

Maldives

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
POPULATION																			
Total population <i>thousand; as of 1 March</i>	213.2	223.3	230.8	238.4	240.0	244.8	250.0	255.5	261.0	266.0	270.1	276.0	280.6	285.1	289.5	293.7	299.0	304.9 *	309.6 *
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	710	744	769	795	800	817	833	852	870	887	896	920	935	950	965	986	997	1016 *	1032 *
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	2.5	4.7	3.4	3.3	0.7	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.5	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.8	2.0 *	1.5 *
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	26.0	...	...	...	...	25.6	...	...	...	...	27.0	...	...	...	...	...	35.0	...	...
LABOR FORCE ^a <i>thousand; calendar year</i>																			
Employed	56.4	...	...	...	...	67.5	...	...	...	...	88.0	...	...	...	...	...	128.8	...	...
Agriculture	56.0	...	...	...	...	67.0	...	...	...	...	86.2	...	...	...	...	...	110.2	...	...
Manufacturing	14.1	...	...	...	...	14.8	...	...	...	...	11.8	...	...	...	...	...	4.2	...	...
Mining	8.4	...	...	...	...	12.1	...	...	...	...	11.1	...	...	...	...	...	19.3	...	...
Others ^b	0.5	...	...	...	...	0.4	...	...	...	...	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	...	...
Unemployed	32.9	...	...	...	...	39.7	...	...	...	...	62.9	...	...	...	...	...	86.7	...	...
Unemployment rate <i>percent</i>	0.5	...	...	...	...	0.5	...	...	...	...	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	18.6	...	...
	0.9	...	...	...	...	0.8	...	...	...	...	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	14.4	...	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>million Rufiyaa; calendar year</i>																			
At Current Prices																			
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	...	...	...	...	...	4696.1	5301.0	5981.8	6356.9	6935.4	7348.4	7650.8	8201.0	8863.0	9938.7	9596.1	11717.4	13493.3	16130.9
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	-235.0	-257.5	-323.0	-331.4	-365.2	-353.1	-471.2	-467.2	-453.2	-433.8	...	...	...	...
GNI at current market prices	...	...	...	...	...	4461.1	5043.5	5658.8	6025.5	6570.2	6995.4	7179.6	7733.8	8409.8	9505.2	...	...	...	...
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices ^c																			
Private consumption	...	...	...	...	...	4696.1	5301.0	5981.8	6356.9	6935.4	7348.4	7650.8	8201.0	8863.0	9939.0	9596.9	11717.0	13493.0	16130.9
Government consumption	...	...	...	...	...	1730.5	1855.0	2176.6	2225.4	2440.1	2417.0	2437.3	2500.8	2553.4	2646.9	4302.4	...	...	...
Gross fixed capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	787.5	840.3	1057.6	1162.6	1428.5	1685.1	1775.7	1899.4	1936.3	2405.3	2134.0	...	...	...
Increase in stocks	...	...	...	...	...	1479.0	1618.8	1984.0	1910.5	2333.0	1934.3	2147.7	2093.4	2405.9	3479.5	5133.9	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	-9.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	4351.3	4861.7	5456.7	5875.8	6276.9	6574.9	6643.4	7090.3	7751.4	9136.5	-1973.4	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	...	...	3625.3	3874.8	4693.0	4817.3	5543.1	5262.8	5353.3	5383.0	5805.0	8029.0		...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	...	...	-17.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21.0	299.8	...	...	...	...
Structure of Demand <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																			
Private consumption	...	...	...	...	...	36.8	35.0	36.4	35.0	35.2	32.9	31.9	30.5	28.8	26.6	44.8	...	...	...
Government consumption	...	...	...	...	...	16.8	15.9	17.7	18.3	20.6	22.9	23.2	23.2	21.8	24.2	22.2	...	...	...
Gross domestic capital formation ^d	...	...	...	...	...	31.3	30.5	33.2	30.1	33.6	26.3	28.1	25.5	27.1	35.0	53.5	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	92.7	91.7	91.2	92.4	90.5	89.5	86.8	86.5	87.5	91.9	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	77.2	73.1	78.5	75.8	79.9	71.6	70.0	65.6	65.5	80.8	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	...	...	-0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	3.0	...	...	...	...
At Constant Prices																			
GDP by industrial origin at 1995 basic prices	3084.4	3297.1	3510.3	3700.6	3978.7	4271.6	4659.7	5144.6	5648.2	6056.6	6345.5	6564.4	6992.8	7589.9	8311.2	7926.2	9351.1	10026.3	10611.4
Agriculture ^e	459.7	490.3	479.3	474.4	484.8	489.7	500.3	506.8	539.3	556.9	555.9	583.8	683.3	694.3	711.4	799.4	794.4	666.8	656.1
Mining	23.6	25.5	26.8	28.1	29.4	30.9	29.8	34.4	39.5	42.2	39.3	41.7	41.5	43.7	47.7	49.5	52.1	53.4	54.4
Manufacturing ^f	283.4	312.0	339.0	371.1	400.7	336.4	335.2	388.8	435.4	483.3	505.1	532.4	615.1	642.6	660.1	593.6	680.2	703.0	735.2
Electricity, gas, and water	...	...	...	...	...	77.6	108.0	133.1	156.4	178.5	203.9	226.3	247.6	275.0	312.8	363.4	409.0	446.5	465.8
Construction	88.1	97.0	106.8	115.7	121.7	133.0	123.9	161.4	209.4	238.7	205.8	230.3	229.0	264.9	362.2	417.3	502.8	601.4	699.3

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	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Trade ^g	149.0	163.9	181.1	202.6	216.8	1708.0	1876.4	2014.8	2124.7	2261.2	2381.8	2382.4	2458.3	2790.8	3015.3	2134.5	2916.8	3187.3	3286.7
Transport and communications	298.1	346.8	375.0	405.4	439.9	477.8	581.1	680.0	825.4	854.2	919.1	934.2	998.0	1078.8	1262.5	1456.5	1725.4	1868.8	1987.0
Public administration ^h	297.0	310.2	329.0	360.3	378.4	399.5	453.6	537.5	590.5	677.8	750.7	833.0	883.9	943.3	1061.8	1212.7	1380.3	1596.3	1814.5
Finance ⁱ	435.5	467.6	502.3	537.0	575.0	669.9	714.6	764.8	821.1	870.9	895.7	916.2	966.8	1012.2	1063.3	1058.8	1114.6	1147.5	1172.0
Others ^j	1050.0	1084.0	1171.0	1206.0	1332.0	123.8	126.5	129.2	131.9	134.6	137.2	139.6	141.9	144.2	146.4	148.5	151.7	154.5	157.4
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	...	...	...	...	...	174.9	189.6	206.3	225.2	241.8	249.3	255.5	272.5	299.9	332.3	308.0	376.2	399.2	417.0
Taxes less subsidies on products	...	...	...	...	...	424.4	450.6	554.4	581.0	657.5	663.3	672.5	684.3	796.7	1034.7	1138.5	1517.9	...	...
GDP by industrial origin at 1995 market prices	...	...	...	...	...	4696.0	5110.3	5699.0	6229.2	6714.1	7008.7	7236.9	7677.2	8386.6	9345.9	9064.7	10869.0	...	...
Growth of Output <i>annual change, percent</i>																			
GDP	16.9	6.9	6.5	5.4	7.5	7.4	9.1	10.4	9.8	7.2	4.8	3.5	6.5	8.5	9.5	-4.6	18.0	7.2	5.8
Agriculture	9.7	6.7	-2.2	-1.0	2.2	1.0	2.2	1.3	6.4	3.3	-0.2	5.0	17.0	1.6	2.5	12.4	-0.6	-16.1	-1.6
Industry	16.4	10.0	8.8	9.0	7.2	4.7	3.3	20.2	17.1	12.1	1.2	8.0	9.9	8.2	12.8	3.0	15.5	9.7	8.3
Services	18.7	6.4	7.8	6.0	8.5	14.8	11.0	10.0	8.9	6.8	6.0	2.4	4.7	9.6	9.7	-8.2	21.3	9.1	5.8
Expenditure on GDP at 1995 market prices	...	...	...	...	...	4696.1	5110.3	5698.9	6229.2	6713.9	7008.5	7236.9	7677.1	8386.6	9347.0	9064.7	10869.0	...	...
Private consumption	...	...	...	...	...	1713.0	1781.0	1910.4	1978.7	2041.0	2106.0	2113.8	2163.3	2256.1	2378.6	...	...	...	...
Government consumption	...	...	...	...	...	787.5	856.8	1060.0	1164.0	1316.9	1502.6	1569.1	1680.9	1824.4	2091.9	...	...	...	...
Gross fixed capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	1479.0	1691.4	2124.2	2190.8	2507.2	2139.0	2321.8	2219.5	3252.6	3612.4	...	...	...	...
Increase in stocks	...	...	...	...	...	-9.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	4351.3	4969.1	5457.8	5850.1	6226.7	6697.5	6710.8	7126.6	8284.3	9269.4	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	3625.3	4008.7	4828.7	4941.1	5748.1	5455.9	5534.2	5566.6	6378.9	7987.1	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	...	...	-	-179.3	-24.8	-13.3	370.2	19.5	55.6	53.5	-852.0	-18.2	...	...	...	...
Growth of Demand <i>annual change, percent</i>																			
Private consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.0	7.3	3.6	3.2	3.2	0.4	2.3	4.3	5.4	...	...	...	...
Government consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.8	23.7	9.8	13.1	14.1	4.4	7.1	8.5	14.7	...	...	...	...
Gross domestic capital formation ^d	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.4	25.6	3.1	14.4	-14.7	8.5	-4.4	46.5	11.1	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.2	9.8	7.2	6.4	7.6	0.2	6.2	16.2	11.9	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.6	20.5	2.3	16.3	-5.1	1.4	0.6	14.6	25.2	...	...	...	...
At Current Market Prices <i>Rufiyaa</i>																			
Per capita GDP	...	...	...	...	...	19183	21204	23412	24356	26073	27206	27722	29232	31091	34333	32668	39058	44259	52107
Per capita GNI	...	...	...	...	...	18223	20174	22148	23086	24700	25899	26015	27567	29501	32836	...	...	...	...
PRODUCTION INDEXES <i>period averages</i>																			
Agriculture 1999-2001 = 100	77.0	76.0	79.0	84.0	90.0	90.0	92.0	98.0	100.0	101.0	103.0	94.0	93.0	103.0	113.0	78.0	109.0	50.0	...
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>																			
Electricity <i>million kilowatt-hours</i>																			
Production	24	35	38	43	51	63	70	81	93	107	117	130	141	157	177	204	233	270	276
Consumption	24	24	27	35	37	44	47	52	59	65	74	82	87	97	109	125	142	160	173
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>																			
Consumer 1981 = 1995 = June 2004 = 100	186.0	213.4	76.3	91.7	94.8	100.0	106.2	114.2	112.6	116.0	114.6	115.4	116.4	113.1	100.3	101.9	105.4	113.2	127.0
Implicit GDP deflator 1995 = 100	100.0	103.7	105.0	102.1	103.3	104.9	105.7	106.8	105.7	106.3	105.9	107.8

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Price Indexes <i>annual change, percent</i>																			
Consumer price index	3.6	14.7	16.8	20.2	3.4	5.5	6.2	7.5	-1.4	3.0	-1.2	0.7	0.9	-2.9	6.4	1.6	3.5	7.4	12.3
Implicit GDP deflator	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.7	1.2	-2.8	1.2	1.5	0.8	1.0	-1.1	0.6	-0.5	1.8	...	...
MONEY AND BANKING <i>million Rufiyaa; as of end of period</i>																			
Money supply (M1)	310.6	398.3	457.1	681.9	833.3	876.5	1033.5	1168.2	1355.4	1554.0	1730.1	1624.4	1856.3	2069.1	2476.9	3033.3	3707.2	4404.7	6082.0
Currency in circulation	206.7	253.5	300.9	330.4	382.3	405.8	425.9	489.7	524.9	593.4	618.1	566.5	569.9	624.9	762.5	883.2	1067.8	1141.6	1509.9
Demand deposits (excluding government deposits) ^k	103.8	144.9	156.2	351.5	451.0	470.7	607.6	678.5	830.5	960.6	1112.0	1057.9	1286.4	1444.2	1714.4	2150.1	2639.5	3263.1	4572.2
Quasi-money	225.3	270.2	295.4	340.8	434.8	586.9	812.4	1108.0	1444.4	1344.6	1289.4	1668.8	2079.7	2438.4	3506.8	3651.7	4356.1	5567.3	6244.2
Money supply (M2)	535.8	668.5	752.6	1022.6	1268.1	1463.5	1845.9	2276.2	2799.8	2898.6	3019.6	3293.2	3936.0	4507.5	5983.7	6685.0	8063.3	9972.0	12326.2
Foreign assets (net)	60.9	182.4	188.1	31.6	125.9	305.7	819.3	1141.9	1483.9	1398.8	1309.9	1172.6	1675.8	2646.5	3362.2	1787.7	1031.2	-458.3	-2570.8
Domestic credit	677.7	786.8	897.4	1356.8	1545.7	1639.4	1595.6	1736.8	2062.6	2228.1	2556.5	3058.4	3421.7	3216.8	4246.0	6911.4	9509.1	13820.3	19812.4
Claims on government sector	262.9	336.8	477.4	771.5	883.8	814.9	723.0	636.4	644.3	729.0	964.7	1047.1	1103.5	875.6	456.3	953.0	745.0	583.7	2188.5
Claims on private sector	255.3	247.8	256.8	398.5	518.5	655.1	717.4	996.8	1253.2	1302.8	1407.1	1827.2	2107.2	2250.8	3547.8	5480.5	8191.7	12219.8	16247.9
Claims on other financial institutions ^l	159.5	202.2	163.2	186.8	143.4	169.4	155.2	103.6	165.0	196.3	184.7	184.0	211.0	90.4	242.0	477.9	572.5	1016.8	1376.0
Other items	-202.7	-300.7	-332.9	-365.8	-403.5	-481.6	-568.9	-602.5	-746.7	-728.3	-846.8	-937.8	-1161.5	-1355.8	-1624.6	-2014.1	-2477.4	-3389.9	-4915.4
Money supply (M2) annual change, percent	18.6	24.8	12.6	35.9	24.0	15.4	26.1	23.3	23.0	3.5	4.2	9.1	19.5	14.5	32.8	11.7	20.6	23.7	23.6
M2 percent of GDP at current market prices	...	...	...	...	...	31.2	34.8	38.1	44.0	41.8	41.1	43.0	48.0	50.9	60.2	69.7	68.8	73.9	76.4
Deposit Money Banks																			
Demand deposits ^m	68.2	113.0	117.0	281.1	356.1	393.7	552.9	619.2	725.4	935.9	1074.4	1022.1	1253.0	1398.8	1662.5	2105.8	2624.7	3221.4	4561.8
Time and savings deposit ⁿ	224.7	269.5	293.9	340.1	429.3	569.9	785.8	1075.3	1423.7	1318.1	1252.0	1658.6	2064.8	2428.4	3459.4	3627.5	4317.8	5547.9	6182.7
Domestic credits outstanding	416.0	418.1	421.1	579.8	655.7	816.1	864.7	1100.6	1415.1	1496.6	1590.2	2009.8	2316.8	2365.3	3809.6	5971.2	9094.5	13776.9	19342.3
Interest Rates ^o <i>percent per annum; period average</i>																			
On deposits																			
Savings deposits	3.3	3.3	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	4.0	3.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.1
Time: 6 months	5.0	6.3	7.0	5.0	5.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.5	5.0	4.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
over 12 months	...	6.3	7.0	5.0	5.0	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.5	5.5	5.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
On loans and discounts																			
Private	11.0	12.0	10.0	11.0	13.0	13.0	13.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	11.5	11.5	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.3	9.3
Public	13.5	9.5	7.5	11.0	13.0	13.0	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5	11.8	10.8	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.3	9.3
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>million Rufiyaa; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>																			
Central Government																			
Total revenue and grants	551.3	795.1	835.6	918.5	1144.3	1408.7	1567.8	1824.7	1930.2	2225.3	2372.7	2522.6	2714.9	3087.9	3424.7	4612.9	6154.1	7571.2	7953.3 *
Total revenue	466.3	568.9	684.2	765.2	981.7	1209.5	1324.9	1656.5	1765.7	2062.6	2206.8	2310.9	2582.4	2964.3	3351.8	3788.3	5286.7	6527.2	7199.5 *
Current revenue	460.8	567.7	682.9	764.2	979.7	1205.8	1321.6	1652.0	1763.6	2058.6	2202.6	2294.3	2577.9	2936.8	3331.1	3753.3	5237.2	6490.7	7158.8 *
Taxes	286.8	366.2	450.4	485.2	536.4	638.5	713.1	864.1	902.7	1013.8	1046.6	1091.7	1268.7	1647.2	1722.8	2370.3	2905.1	3392.7 *	
Nontaxes	174.0	201.5	232.5	279.0	443.3	567.3	608.5	787.9	860.9	1081.3	1188.8	1247.7	1486.2	1668.1	1683.9	2030.5	2866.9	3585.6	3766.1 *
Capital receipts	5.5	1.2	1.3	1.0	2.0	3.7	3.3	4.5	2.1	4.0	4.2	16.6	4.5	27.5	20.7	35.0	49.5	36.5	40.7 *
Grants	85.0	226.2	151.4	153.3	162.6	199.2	242.9	168.2	164.5	162.7	165.9	211.7	132.5	123.6	72.9	824.6	867.4	1044.0	753.8 *
Total expenditure and net lending	716.1	1033.6	1192.5	1331.1	1350.9	1708.8	1701.6	1906.0	2053.3	2506.4	2694.2	2885.9	3117.3	3388.2	3582.6	5657.6	6948.1	8200.9	10142.2 *

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	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Total expenditure	699.5	1014.4	1166.9	1317.4	1357.5	1717.8	1692.6	1936.9	2113.9	2494.9	2739.9	2912.1	3135.5	3551.9	3779.1	5775.4	7066.2	8325.4	10317.2 *
Current expenditure	340.8	430.1	541.1	614.2	691.9	878.1	955.4	1182.0	1297.9	1545.5	1875.9	1971.4	2109.4	2345.7	2788.1	4643.3	5607.8	6560.1	8290.3 *
Capital expenditure	358.7	584.3	625.8	703.2	665.6	839.7	737.2	754.9	816.0	949.4	864.0	940.7	1026.1	1206.2	991.0	1132.1	1458.4	1765.3	2026.9 *
Net lending	16.6	19.2	25.6	13.7	-6.6	-9.0	9.0	-30.9	-60.6	11.5	-45.7	-26.2	-18.2	-163.7	-196.5	-117.8	-118.1	-124.5	-175.0 *
Current surplus/deficit	120.0	137.6	141.8	150.0	287.8	327.7	366.2	470.0	465.7	513.1	326.7	322.9	468.5	591.1	543.0	-890.0	-370.6	-69.4	-1131.5 *
Capital account surplus/deficit	-353.2	-583.1	-624.5	-702.2	-663.6	-836.0	-733.9	-750.4	-813.9	-945.4	-859.8	-924.1	-1021.6	-1178.7	-970.3	-1097.1	-1408.9	-1728.8	-1986.2 *
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-164.8	-238.5	-356.9	-412.6	-206.6	-300.1	-133.8	-81.3	-123.1	-281.1	-321.5	-363.3	-402.4	-300.3	-157.9	-1044.7	-794.0	-629.7	-2188.9 *
Financing																			
Domestic borrowing	88.5	111.0	189.9	377.0	106.4	2.1	-29.2	-90.9	-6.2	224.4	317.9	217.5	30.0	-118.9	-245.8	809.7	264.8	14.6	1414.7 *
Foreign borrowing	76.3	127.5	167.0	35.6	100.2	298.0	163.0	172.2	129.3	56.7	3.6	145.8	372.4	419.2	403.7	235.0	529.2	615.1	774.2 *
Use of cash balances	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government Finance percent of GDP at current market prices																			
Total revenue	...	...	...	...	...	25.8	25.0	27.7	27.8	29.7	30.0	30.2	31.5	33.4	33.7	39.5	45.1	48.4	44.6
Total expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	36.6	31.9	32.4	33.3	36.0	37.3	38.1	38.2	40.1	38.0	60.2	60.3	61.7	64.0
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	...	...	...	...	...	-6.4	-2.5	-1.4	-1.9	-4.1	-4.4	-4.7	-4.9	-3.4	-1.6	-10.9	-6.8	-4.7	-13.6
Expenditure by Function, Central Government																			
Total	738.4	1014.3	1166.9	1317.4	1354.4	1704.4	1684.6	1924.3	2111.2	2484.4	2725.5	2895.4	3135.5	3551.9	3779.1	5775.4	7066.2	8325.4	10317.2 *
General public services	254.3	175.5	252.8	328.2	348.1	331.1	360.2	428.0	426.8	534.3	715.6	624.2	610.3	650.9	687.1	1497.7	1883.5	2433.0	3060.6 *
Defense	-	120.0	140.6	179.6	174.8	202.6	244.4	337.0	370.3	527.1	448.9	463.9	396.3	532.1	598.0	416.3	418.7	475.7	561.0 *
Education	78.8	176.2	166.8	212.6	212.2	223.5	246.6	318.4	432.1	450.8	541.2	515.6	636.8	723.6	755.1	849.6	1051.9	1313.8	1538.3 *
Health	114.1	83.3	93.0	73.8	107.0	157.2	190.8	212.0	224.2	259.4	299.2	300.8	316.8	363.3	427.3	526.6	688.0	782.2	1255.6 *
Social security and welfare	13.8	21.0	17.1	23.7	43.5	52.1	47.8	66.5	71.3	70.0	77.0	99.7	99.1	141.3	176.2	495.5	300.7	235.5	338.9 *
Housing and community amenities	36.9	92.1	60.1	98.2	78.0	94.7	90.5	153.1	266.1	242.7	223.1	282.2	480.1	439.4	400.5	1111.9	1598.9	2112.6	2223.8 *
Economic services	228.0	324.7	415.0	370.3	334.7	566.7	423.1	322.2	238.8	301.4	314.1	492.5	436.6	544.2	563.7	678.3	855.1	596.2	855.9 *
Agriculture	13.0	53.7	81.6	123.3	120.1	207.3	83.1	21.8	22.0	23.2	47.7	39.3	17.9	26.2	25.2	61.7	112.0	179.9	103.8 *
Industry	2.2	2.0	4.8	8.9	9.5	13.7	9.9	8.1	6.3	7.0	6.1	4.7	5.0	5.8	44.1	6.1	145.5	42.8	89.8 *
Electricity, gas, and water	26.8	20.6	12.0	18.1	30.6	69.0	137.9	29.1	36.0	20.9	76.3	94.7	63.4	30.0	13.1	7.3	30.1	4.2	10.5 *
Transport and communications	179.0	240.0	307.0	209.5	164.6	271.0	182.7	251.9	161.4	237.9	170.7	339.1	314.4	447.3	425.0	545.8	466.7	261.1	481.0 *
Other economic services	7.0	8.4	9.6	10.5	9.9	5.7	9.5	11.3	13.1	12.4	13.3	14.7	35.9	34.9	56.3	57.4	100.8	108.2	170.8 *
Others	12.5	21.5	21.5	31.0	56.1	76.5	81.2	87.1	81.6	98.7	106.4	116.5	159.5	157.1	171.2	199.5	269.4	376.4	483.1 *
EXTERNAL TRADE million US Dollars; calendar year																			
Exports, fob	53.3	53.7	45.9	34.9	75.4	85.0	79.9	89.7	95.6	91.5	108.7	110.2	132.4	152.0	181.0	161.6	225.2	228.0	330.5
Imports, cif	137.4	161.2	189.3	191.3	221.7	267.9	301.7	348.8	354.0	402.2	388.6	393.5	391.7	470.8	641.8	744.9	926.5	1096.3	1387.5
Trade balance	-84.1	-107.5	-143.4	-156.4	-146.3	-182.9	-221.8	-259.1	-258.4	-310.7	-279.9	-283.3	-259.3	-318.8	-460.8	-583.3	-701.3	-868.3	-1057.0
External Trade annual change, percent																			
Exports	19.2	0.8	-14.5	-24.0	116.0	12.7	-6.0	12.3	6.6	-4.3	18.8	1.4	20.1	14.8	19.1	-10.7	39.4	1.2	45.0
Imports	22.0	17.3	17.4	1.1	15.9	20.8	12.6	15.6	1.5	13.6	-3.4	1.3	-0.5	20.2	36.3	16.1	24.4	18.3	26.6
Direction of Trade million US dollars; calendar year																			
Exports, total	52.1	53.7	39.6	34.6	47.9	49.8	59.3	70.2	74.6	64.0	76.2	76.6	90.7	112.7	122.8	98.7	169.8	162.9	202.8
1. Thailand	8.7	5.9	2.6	4.8	4.3	0.5	5.6	5.6	9.6	10.9	4.3	7.1	13.3	18.5	28.8	22.4	55.3	46.1	64.8
2. United Kingdom	9.8	13.3	11.6	8.5	11.4	13.0	12.9	14.9	14.4	4.6	5.5	6.0	8.6	11.0	12.0	12.4	24.0	28.6	26.0

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	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
3. Sri Lanka	7.2	10.3	10.2	10.5	11.8	11.2	10.8	11.1	12.8	12.3	13.6	15.8	13.9	15.3	15.1	16.2	21.4	14.1	16.0
4. Japan	4.4	2.1	1.3	1.4	2.5	2.9	6.3	9.9	10.7	2.0	3.2	4.4	10.4	11.7	14.4	22.5	17.2	10.4	5.1
5. France	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	2.8	4.2	11.6	14.4	23.0
6. United States	12.6	12.4	5.5	3.9	8.6	9.6	6.1	12.8	15.4	22.6	33.7	29.3	34.6	36.5	32.6	0.8	2.2	3.4	3.6
7. Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.3	13.3	16.8
8. Italy	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.1	1.7	3.6	6.6	17.0
9. Germany	3.2	3.5	4.9	2.1	5.4	5.3	6.4	2.7	5.0	6.0	6.9	3.8	3.0	4.3	6.0	4.7	3.4	5.2	6.4
10. Singapore	2.6	2.7	2.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	5.3	6.9	3.2	1.1	3.3	1.7	2.8	3.3	4.8	5.7	2.9	2.1	1.5
Imports, total	137.9	161.8	189.3	191.3	221.7	356.7	300.2	348.8	354.0	402.2	389.0	393.0	390.7	470.7	645.0	744.9	909.4	1739.0	1437.1
1. Singapore	82.5	92.0	110.2	99.1	104.2	97.7	96.5	103.5	99.9	111.2	99.3	98.4	101.1	117.1	160.8	179.7	216.3	260.6	386.1
2. United Arab Emirates	0.7	3.2	3.9	11.1	12.8	19.8	19.2	32.0	38.5	40.9	32.9	32.5	28.0	35.6	66.6	117.2	147.3	177.7	233.6
3. Canada	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	2.1	3.9	1.5	6.4	5.8	5.6	6.1	6.8	8.8	5.4	6.1	612.7	5.5
4. India	6.5	11.2	13.9	16.3	24.5	31.0	36.2	40.7	39.0	39.7	35.6	41.0	41.9	47.7	65.9	83.9	103.6	128.6	146.8
5. Malaysia	2.2	2.5	4.7	4.3	6.1	10.6	25.8	30.5	18.2	26.7	48.5	34.4	20.3	36.2	48.9	53.4	73.9	123.7	143.2
6. Sri Lanka	9.5	11.0	12.3	12.8	14.0	15.3	22.9	32.1	35.9	42.9	52.6	50.6	59.5	64.7	68.4	42.6	32.6	56.0	63.9
7. Thailand	4.2	4.8	6.2	6.5	6.3	6.9	6.6	8.1	10.9	12.1	13.0	12.2	13.0	23.9	24.5	28.5	64.6	60.8	67.3
8. Germany	11.9	2.9	3.5	3.8	4.3	10.1	5.9	7.6	9.4	9.3	5.8	11.2	4.8	6.4	10.8	15.0	23.3	36.4	56.9
9. Bahrain	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.6	0.8	34.7	15.0	18.5	23.0	26.3
10. Indonesia	0.2	0.3	1.9	2.4	3.4	3.9	6.2	7.8	10.7	13.8	11.7	14.4	12.2	12.4	12.8	18.2	21.8	25.9	34.1
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																			
Current account	9.9	-9.0	-19.6	-53.8	-11.1	-18.2	-7.4	-34.7	-21.9	-78.9	-51.5	-58.7	-35.7	-31.3	-122.3	-273.0	-302.0	-437.8	-651.3
Balance on goods	-43.2	-65.6	-102.8	-125.0	-119.6	-150.8	-185.6	-217.3	-215.9	-262.4	-233.3	-236.0	-212.4	-262.3	-383.8	-493.8	-590.1	-736.8	-890.8
Exports	78.0	76.2	65.1	52.7	75.4	85.0	79.9	89.7	95.6	91.5	108.7	110.2	132.3	152.0	181.0	161.6	225.2	228.0	330.5
Imports	-121.2	-141.8	-167.9	-177.8	-195.1	-235.8	-265.5	-307.0	-311.5	-353.9	-342.0	-346.3	-344.7	-414.3	-564.8	-655.5	-815.3	-964.7	-1221.2
Services and income	49.3	51.1	87.8	84.4	114.4	136.1	179.2	190.5	204.3	203.6	208.8	207.0	216.3	273.2	315.1	78.9	280.0	312.6	291.7
Credit	105.8	111.9	157.2	163.7	201.2	237.3	295.0	319.7	339.9	351.8	358.8	362.2	368.5	438.1	517.4	333.7	567.4	670.8	721.7
Debit	-56.5	-60.8	-69.4	-79.2	-86.8	-101.2	-115.8	-129.1	-135.6	-148.2	-150.0	-155.2	-152.2	-164.9	-202.4	-254.9	-287.5	-358.2	-430.0
Current transfers	3.8	5.5	-4.6	-13.2	-5.9	-3.6	-1.1	-7.9	-10.3	-20.1	-27.0	-29.7	-39.6	-42.3	-53.6	142.0	8.2	-13.7	-52.2
Credit	11.2	22.1	14.3	13.3	16.3	23.0	26.2	20.0	20.3	20.4	19.3	19.9	10.6	12.7	7.6	211.5	91.3	91.5	76.2
Debit	-7.4	-16.6	-18.9	-26.5	-22.2	-26.6	-27.3	-27.9	-30.6	-40.5	-46.2	-49.6	-50.2	-54.9	-61.1	-69.5	-83.2	-105.2	-128.4
Capital account	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial account	8.1	5.7	44.6	46.3	27.5	67.6	52.2	71.0	60.2	76.2	40.2	35.5	73.5	50.7	153.4	263.3	290.6	442.0	499.2
Direct investment	5.6	6.5	6.6	6.9	8.7	7.2	9.3	11.4	11.5	12.3	13.0	11.7	12.4	13.5	14.7	9.5	13.9	15.0	15.4
Portfolio investment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other investment	2.5	-0.8	38.0	39.4	18.7	60.3	42.9	59.5	48.7	63.9	27.2	23.7	61.1	37.2	138.7	253.8	276.7	427.0	483.8
Net errors and omissions	-18.2	2.3	-21.4	7.4	-10.8	-32.1	-16.5	-14.1	-18.1	11.3	6.8	-6.6	2.4	7.0	13.1	-7.5	56.5	72.7	84.3
Overall balance	-0.3	-1.0	3.6	-0.1	5.5	17.3	28.3	22.1	20.2	8.6	-4.4	-29.8	40.2	26.5	44.2	-17.3	45.1	76.9	-67.8
Balance of Payments <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																			
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	21.3	17.7	17.6	17.7	15.5	17.4	17.6	20.7	22.0	23.3	21.6	24.6	21.6	26.2
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	-59.1	-59.0	-60.4	-57.7	-60.1	-54.8	-55.4	-53.8	-59.8	-72.7	-87.4	-89.1	-91.5	-96.9
Balance on goods	...	...	...	...	...	-37.8	-41.2	-42.8	-40.0	-44.5	-37.4	-37.8	-33.2	-37.9	-49.4	-65.9	-64.5	-69.9	-70.7
Current account balance	-4.6	-1.7	-6.8	-4.0	-13.4	-8.2	-9.4	-5.6	-4.5	-15.8	-36.4	-33.0	-41.5	-51.7
Overall balance	4.3	6.3	4.4	3.7	1.5	-0.7	-4.8	6.3	3.8	5.7	-2.3	4.9	7.3	-5.4

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	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>million US Dollars; as of end of period</i>																			
Total	24.4	23.5	28.2	26.1	31.2	48.0	76.2	98.3	118.5	127.1	122.8	93.1	133.1	159.5	203.6	186.3	231.4	308.3	240.6
Gold, national valuation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Foreign exchange	24.4	23.4	27.0	24.9	29.9	46.6	74.8	97.0	117.2	124.8	120.5	90.8	130.6	156.7	200.7	183.6	228.5	305.3	237.6
Reserve position in the Fund	–	–	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4
SDRs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Rufiyaa per US Dollar</i>																			
End of period	9.62	10.32	10.54	11.11	11.77	11.77	11.77	11.77	11.77	11.77	11.77	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.80
Average of period	9.55	10.25	10.57	10.96	11.59	11.77	11.77	11.77	11.77	11.77	11.77	12.24	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.80
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>million US Dollars; as of end of year</i>																			
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	78.0	81.2	94.9	112.3	123.5	154.9	168.2	171.3	193.6	218.9	206.0	234.9	271.7	285.4	372.1	386.5	477.2	562.3	...
Long-term debt	64.0	78.0	90.5	109.3	122.5	151.9	163.5	164.3	183.4	194.1	184.7	180.7	223.0	259.5	331.7	325.4	377.8	425.9	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	64.0	78.0	90.5	109.3	122.5	151.9	163.5	164.3	183.4	194.1	184.7	180.7	223.0	259.5	331.7	325.4	377.8	425.9	...
Private nonguaranteed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Short-term debt	14.0	3.2	4.4	3.0	1.0	3.0	4.7	7.0	10.2	24.8	21.4	54.3	48.7	25.9	40.5	55.3	93.2	130.0	...
Use of IMF credit	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5.9	6.2	6.5	...
External debt <i>percent of GNI</i>	40.2	38.1	38.1	40.6	39.4	40.9	39.3	35.6	37.8	39.2	34.7	40.1	45.0	43.5	51.7	53.2	54.4	56.4	...
Total long-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	82.0	96.1	95.4	97.3	99.2	98.1	97.2	95.9	94.7	88.7	89.6	76.9	82.1	90.9	89.1	84.2	79.2	75.7	...
Short-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	18.0	3.9	4.6	2.7	0.8	1.9	2.8	4.1	5.3	11.3	10.4	23.1	17.9	9.1	10.9	14.3	19.5	23.1	...
Debt service <i>percent of exports of goods and services</i>	4.8	3.7	3.2	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.1	7.0	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.7	4.5	3.7	4.7	7.0	4.4	5.1	...
Debt service <i>million US Dollars; transactions during the year</i>																			
Principal repayments on long-term debt	6.0	5.0	5.2	5.7	6.4	7.1	7.8	24.2	11.6	12.3	13.9	15.8	16.6	16.4	24.2	24.6	23.1	30.2	49.0
Interest on long-term debt	1.3	1.3	1.5	2.4	3.0	3.6	3.7	4.1	3.9	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.6	7.8	8.7	9.9	11.7	16.1
Interest on short-term debt	1.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.7	2.3	...
Average terms of new commitments																			
Interest <i>percent per annum</i>	0.8	9.9	1.5	3.4	4.8	3.2	6.5	5.6	4.1	2.8	3.7	5.1	3.9	6.3	1.8	3.7	4.2	5.8	...
Maturity <i>years</i>	37.3	7.3	27.3	17.7	14.3	31.3	9.6	12.3	17.7	20.9	26.8	15.1	14.5	11.0	24.8	19.6	18.1	12.8	...
Grace period <i>years</i>	9.2	1.2	7.1	6.8	3.7	9.1	2.8	3.3	3.9	5.6	6.9	3.5	2.9	1.5	5.9	4.6	4.1	3.1	...
Grant element <i>percent</i>	77.2	-0.4	63.6	41.2	31.1	56.1	17.0	23.4	34.1	50.1	47.8	27.5	31.5	15.0	57.6	42.2	35.8	21.1	...

a Data for 1995 and 2000 refer to persons 12 years old and over.

b For 2006, "others" includes employed persons whose industry group is not stated.

c Details for 2005 are estimates based on the 2005 International Comparison Program of ADB. There are ongoing improvements in the estimates of the national accounts, thus some data are unavailable.

d Refers to gross fixed capital formation from 1996.

e Refers to agriculture and fisheries.

f Includes electricity, gas, and water prior to 1995.

g From 1990 to 1994, refers to distribution and to wholesale and retail trade. From 1995 onward, data also include tourism.

h Refers to government administration.

i Refers to real estate and to financial and business services.

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- j From 1990 to 1994, refers to hotels, restaurants, education, health, social services, and imputed rent of owner-occupied dwellings. From 1995 onward, data exclude hotels and restaurants.
- k Includes private sector, public enterprise with commercial banks, and public enterprise with the Maldives Monetary Authority.
- l Refers to claims on public enterprises.
- m Refers to Rufiyaa demand deposits and excludes government deposits and deposits of nonresidents.
- n Refers to time and saving and all foreign currency deposits, excluding government deposits and deposits of nonresidents.
- o Mid-range values.

Sources:

Population	Official communication, 22 April 2009; past communication. Ministry of Planning and National Development.
Labor Force	For 1990, Official communication, 11 April 1993. Maldives Monetary Authority. For 1995 and 2000, Official communication, 19 May 2008; past communication. Maldives Monetary Authority. For 2006, Official communication, 22 April 2009. Ministry of Planning and National Development.
National Accounts	For 1995–2008, Official communication, 30 April 2009; past communication. Ministry of Planning and National Development.
Production Indexes Agriculture	FAOSTAT Database Online. Food and Agriculture Organization.
Energy Electricity	Production: For 1990–1991, <i>Statistical Yearbook 1992</i> . Ministry of Planning, Human Resources and Environment. For 1992–2008, Official communication, 22 April 2009; past communication. Ministry of Planning and National Development. Consumption: For 1990–1992, <i>Statistical Yearbook for Asia and the Pacific 1996</i> . United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific. For 1993–2008, Official communication, 22 April 2009; past communication. Ministry of Planning and National Development.
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