

Myanmar

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
POPULATION																			
Total population <i>million; as of 1 October</i>	40.78	41.55	42.33	43.12	43.92	44.74	45.57	46.40	48.16	49.13	50.13	51.14	52.17	53.22	54.30	55.40	56.52	57.50	58.82
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	62	63	64	66	67	68	69	71	73	75	76	78	79	81	83	84	86	87	89
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	3.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.3
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	24.9	25.1	25.4	25.6	25.9	26.1	26.5	26.9	27.2	27.6	28.0	28.5	29.0	29.6	30.1	30.6	31.3	31.9	...
LABOR FORCE <i>million; fiscal year beginning 1 April</i>																			
Employed	15.74	16.01	16.47	16.82	17.23	17.59	17.96	18.37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture	10.32	10.52	10.78	10.97	11.12	11.27	11.38	11.51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	1.13	1.12	1.20	1.25	1.41	1.48	1.57	1.67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.13	0.12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	4.21	4.29	4.41	4.51	4.59	4.72	4.88	5.07	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed	0.69	0.71	0.79	0.81	0.83	0.85	0.90	0.92	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployment rate <i>percent</i>	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	...	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	...
Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i>	...	2.5	12.0	2.6	2.6	2.6	7.1	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate <i>percent</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63.6	63.8	64.3	64.6	65.0	65.4	66.0	...
Male	76.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80.3	79.5	80.2	80.6	81.1	81.6	82.5	...
Female	46.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47.6	48.3	48.6	48.8	49.1	49.5	49.8	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>million Kyats; fiscal year beginning 1 April</i>																			
At Current Prices																			
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	151941	186802	249395	360321	472774	604729	791980	1119509	1609776	2190320	2552733	3548472	5625255	7716616	9078929	12286765	16715665	...	...
Agriculture	86999	109888	150902	227035	297664	362750	475895	659671	950574	1312285	1461150	2025084	3067357	3906194	4372874	5736352	7268670	...	...
Mining	1036	1158	1305	1704	2416	3170	4833	6450	7895	10842	15032	17334	25163	34583	57453	89468	128225	...	...
Manufacturing	11824	13059	17278	24618	29516	41594	56610	79040	112774	143244	182897	277795	516243	756183	1051644	1572907	2358092	...	...
Electricity, gas, and water	386	318	463	653	1219	1872	2202	1932	991	2558	3444	3202	4654	5992	20023	27652	109320	...	...
Construction	2763	3863	4507	5211	7739	13057	19058	26494	37034	40425	46044	77115	185611	303496	356771	461656	651973	...	...
Trade	34542	41640	56456	77520	101428	140358	179269	257946	377595	524403	613686	858083	1326615	1743643	2021271	2667198	3546005	...	...
Transport and communications	4045	4967	5604	7415	13511	18770	27360	53297	80031	105669	153371	191810	358124	776704	936611	1412162	2015828	...	...
Finance	270	318	367	521	768	1041	1279	1475	1945	2215	2641	3299	4799	5297	6748	10237	13527	...	...
Public administration	6024	6413	6692	8702	9906	10782	11482	13293	14622	16505	39354	44686	50724	64742	103890	112599	340892	...	...
Others	4052	5178	5823	6943	8607	11335	13992	19911	26315	32174	35114	50064	85965	119782	151644	196534	283133	...	...
Net factor income from abroad	47	-291	-153	-429	-396	-689	-116	-69	34	-77	-118	-205	-20	-16	-116	-26	141	...	...
GNI at current market prices	151988	186511	249242	359892	472378	604040	791864	1119440	1609810	2190243	2552615	3548267	5625235	7716600	9078813	12286739	16715806	...	...
Structure of Output <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																			
Agriculture	57.3	58.8	60.5	63.0	63.0	60.0	60.1	58.9	59.1	59.9	57.2	57.1	54.5	50.6	48.2	46.7	43.5	...	...
Industry	10.5	9.8	9.4	8.9	8.6	9.9	10.4	10.2	9.9	9.0	9.7	10.6	13.0	14.3	16.4	17.5	19.4	...	...
Services	32.2	31.3	30.0	28.1	28.4	30.1	29.5	30.9	31.1	31.1	33.1	32.4	32.5	35.1	35.5	35.8	37.1	...	...
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	151941	186802	249395	360321	472774	604729	791980	1119509	1609776	2190320	2552733	3548472	5625255	7716616	9078929	12286765	16715665	...	...
Private consumption	134188	160610	217384	319191	417230	523876	701221	987465	1420612	1905275	2237476	3139927	5049366	6865352	7965511	10657682	14404713	...	...
Government consumption																			
Gross fixed capital formation	22318	27571	31184	37466	54596	82582	118313	150240	206912	255408	300981	413182	551749	850124	1069021	1563754	2278083	...	...
Increase in stocks	-1995	1032	2601	7360	3875	3540	-21262	-10276	-7605	38859	16709	-2609	19095	418	39689	57041	20412

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Exports of goods and services	2953	2926	3590	4228	5405	5033	5488	6447	6728	7043	12627	16350	19955	14119	16046	19803	29292
Less: Imports of goods and services	5523	5337	5365	7923	8332	10302	11779	14366	16871	16265	15060	18378	14910	13398	11339	11514	16835	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Structure of Demand <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																			
Private consumption	88.3	86.0	87.2	88.6	88.3	86.6	88.5	88.2	88.2	87.0	87.7	88.5	89.8	89.0	87.7	86.7	86.2	...	...
Government consumption																			
Gross domestic capital formation	13.4	15.3	13.5	12.4	12.4	14.2	12.3	12.5	12.4	13.4	12.4	11.6	10.1	11.0	12.2	13.2	13.8	...	...
Exports of goods and services	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...
Imports of goods and services	3.6	2.9	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
At Constant Prices																			
GDP by industrial origin at 1985/86 | 2000/01 | 2005/06 market prices																			
Agriculture	24022	23451	25914	27095	28693	30072	31562	32729	34203	38124	42336 |	1588268	1684056	1881224	2087812	2339957 |	6262529	...	...
Mining	443	492	590	655	752	878	964	1209	1365	1860	2380 |	15771	20499	22278	25202	33171 |	99344	...	...
Manufacturing	4560	4376	4850	5306	5757	6192	6477	6800	7222	8272	10171 |	222834	286802	350021	436429	532179 |	1919889	...	...
Electricity, gas, and water	340	363	475	592	620	660	745	878	830	948	1093 |	3177	3878	4461	4788	5707 |	30287	...	...
Construction	1240	1452	1615	1804	2087	2654	3307	3631	3861	4031	4690 |	59603	95641	114527	129968	144271 |	531903	...	...
Trade	11385	11104	12087	12649	13541	14307	15015	15760	16755	18354	20945 |	678933	750294	849925	958669	1074297 |	3005792	...	...
Transport and communications	2267	2438	2730	2977	3364	3704	4062	4553	4891	5462	6799 |	184099	237445	283979	337215	392355 |	1644621	...	...
Finance	268	316	363	503	740	998	1216	1392	1628	1833	2131 |	3299	4799	5297	6748	10237 |	11383	...	...
Public administration	3426	3574	3678	3944	4211	4471	4721	5018	5345	5719	5968 |	44685	50724	56175	64528	69937 |	122715	...	...
Others	2310	2368	2454	2539	2641	2806	2973	3153	3360	3554	3762 |	41645	49979	57039	65276	73109 |	224568	...	...
Net factor income from abroad	-195	-69	-34	-88	-502	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI at 1985/86 | 2000/01 | 2005/06 market prices	50065	49864	54723	57976	61904	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Output <i>annual change, percent</i>																			
GDP	2.8	-0.6	9.7	6.0	7.5	6.9	6.4	5.7	5.8	10.9	13.7	11.3	12.0	13.8	13.6	13.6	...	...	...
Agriculture	1.8	-2.4	10.5	4.6	5.9	4.8	5.0	3.7	4.5	11.5	11.0	8.7	6.0	11.7	11.0	12.1	...	...	...
Industry	5.5	1.5	12.7	11.0	10.3	12.7	10.7	8.9	6.1	13.8	21.3	21.8	35.0	20.8	21.4	19.9	...	...	...
Services	3.2	0.7	7.6	6.1	8.3	7.3	6.5	6.7	7.0	9.2	13.4	12.9	14.8	14.6	14.4	13.1	...	...	...
Expenditure on GDP at 1985/86 | 2000/01 | 2005/06 market prices																			
Private consumption	42199	40315	43543	46795	47955	51027	52185	53131	54485	59218	61762 |	2517664	2820600	3174623	3546663	3936851 |	11880990	...	...
Government consumption																			
Gross fixed capital formation	8852	9188	9250	10234	12640	16201	19887	21484	25037	27786	30898 |	328703	348871	449018	546450	708537 |	1944207	...	...
Increase in stocks	-618	353	412	236	389	541	-975	-595	-129	566	648 |	-2050	10693	-410	18267	24255 |	17358	...	...
Exports of goods and services	4038	3926	5381	6229	6528	5090	5608	6959	6898	7364	13203 |	14721	17751	13312	14954	15495 |	26342	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	4213	3848	3830	5431	5106	6117	5663	5857	6831	6777	6236	16724	13798	11617	9699	9918	15867
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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Growth of Demand <i>annual change, percent</i>																			
Private consumption	0.9	-4.5	8.0	7.5	2.5	6.4	2.3	1.8	2.5	8.7	4.3	12.5	12.0	12.6	11.7	11.0
Government consumption																			
Gross domestic capital formation	29.2	15.9	1.3	8.4	24.4	28.5	13.0	10.5	19.2	13.8	11.3	2.8	10.1	24.8	25.9	29.8	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	14.5	-2.8	37.1	15.8	4.8	-22.0	10.2	24.1	-0.9	6.8	79.3	...	20.6	-25.0	12.3	3.6	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services	48.0	-8.7	-0.5	41.8	-6.0	19.8	-7.4	3.4	16.6	-0.8	-8.0	...	-17.5	-15.8	-16.5	2.3	...	...	...
Investment Financing at current prices																			
Gross domestic capital formation	20323	28603	33786	44826	58471	86122	97051	139964	199307	294267	317690	410573	570844	850542	1108711	1620795	2298494	...	...
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross domestic saving	17753	26192	32011	41130	55544	80853	90759	132044	189164	285045	315257	408545	575889	851264	1113418	1629083	2310952	...	...
Net factor income from abroad	47	-291	-153	-429	-396	-689	-116	-69	34	-77	-118	-205	-20	-16	-116	-26	141	...	...
Net current transfers from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Savings and Investment <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																			
Gross domestic saving	11.7	14.0	12.8	11.4	11.7	13.4	11.5	11.8	11.8	13.0	12.3	11.5	10.2	11.0	12.3	13.3	13.8	...	...
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross domestic capital formation	13.4	15.3	13.5	12.4	12.4	14.2	12.3	12.5	12.4	13.4	12.4	11.6	10.1	11.0	12.2	13.2	13.8	...	...
At Current Market Prices <i>Kyats</i>																			
Per capita GDP	3726	4496	5891	8357	10764	13517	17379	24126	33426	44579	50927	69390	107823	144984	167205	221783	295748	...	...
Per capita GNI	3727	4489	5888	8347	10755	13501	17377	24125	33426	44578	50925	69386	107823	144983	167203	221782	295750	...	...
PRODUCTION INDEXES <i>period averages</i>																			
Agriculture 1999-2001 = 100	62.0	61.0	67.0	74.0	78.0	81.0	83.0	84.0	85.0	91.0	99.0	108.0	112.0	121.0	129.0	133.0	147.0	157.0	...
Mining ^a 1991/92 = 100	90.0	100.0	114.5	136.1	159.0	181.1	194.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing ^a 1991/92 = 100	103.3	100.0	111.9	121.7	131.3	141.4	149.6	152.9	161.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>																			
<i>Crude petroleum thousand metric tons</i>																			
Production	647	707	722	674	680	473	401	395	382	467	558	653	862	967	1011	1098	1049	...	...
Imports	125	30	108	215	329	480	365	647	685	...	...	530	463	0	0	...	...	...	...
Consumption	938	725	925	888	996	936	754	1036	1035	...	...	1181	1449	1023	1060	...	...	...	...
<i>Coal thousand metric tons</i>																			
Production	31	36	34	32	36	35	31	29	31	43	52	44	52	57	234	224	357	287	...
Consumption	35	39	38	35	38	37	34	28	37	...	...	56	57	113	117	...	...	...	...
<i>Natural gas^b terajoules</i>																			
Production	37950	33950	32820	40550	50632	56717	61801	66998	126582	231466	315854	327391	348482	369087	398351	426597	...	...	...
Consumption	37950	33950	32820	40550	50632	56717	61495	66446	64045	...	...	45225	46774	62146	64382	...	...	...	...
<i>Electricity^c million kilowatt-hours</i>																			
Production	2622	2677	2996	3385	3594	3762	4130	4550	4139	4639	5522	4689	5068	5426	5608	6064	6164	5608	...
Consumption ^d	2622	2677	2996	3385	3594	2262	2434	2676	2716	2910	4087	3041	3484	3850	3909	4353	4355	3726	...

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Retail prices <i>Kyats/liter</i>																			
Gasoline, premium	3.52	3.52	3.52	3.52	4.34	5.50	5.50
Diesel	2.31	2.31	2.31	2.31	3.18	4.40	4.40
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>																			
Consumer (national) 1997 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	125.3	152.0	151.7	183.8	288.6	394.3	412.1	450.8	540.9	730.3	926.1
Food ^e	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	126.3	152.3	148.4	177.4	298.6	407.1	411.7	449.9	542.6	734.4	947.1
Nonfood	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	...	...	...	...	267.3	366.8	413.6	452.5	537.2	721.6	880.7
Consumer (Yangon) 1986 I 1997 = 100	216.6	286.5	349.3	460.5	571.5	715.4	831.9 I	100.0	130.1	157.4	157.3	220.4	316.2	398.0	404.6	449.1	...	...	...
Food ^e	234.2	322.0	394.4	547.7	658.4	828.8	985.2 I	100.0	129.2	159.9	155.8	197.0	324.5	416.3	413.5	456.5	...	...	...
Nonfood	184.0	220.9	265.8	299.0	410.2	505.3	548.0 I	100.0	131.6	152.8	161.3	214.5	301.1	358.1	388.5	434.6	...	...	...
Implicit GDP deflator 1985/86 I 2000/01 I 2005/06 = 100	302.3	374.1	455.5	620.6	757.6	906.1	1114.8	1490.2	2025.9	2484.6	2545.7 I	124.8	176.7	212.9	220.5	262.8 I	120.7	...	...
Price Indexes <i>annual change, percent</i>																			
Consumer price index	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.3	21.3	-0.2	21.2	57.0	36.6	4.5	9.4	20.0	35.0	26.8
Food price index	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.3	20.6	-2.6	19.5	68.3	36.3	1.1	9.3	20.6	35.3	29.0
Implicit GDP deflator	18.5	23.7	21.7	36.2	22.1	19.6	23.0	33.7	35.9	22.6	2.5	24.8	41.5	20.5	3.6	19.2	...	...	...
MONEY AND BANKING <i>million Kyats; as of end of period</i>																			
Money supply (M1)	32333	43737	60200	74982	98323	131800	175049	231221	302277	370478	499663	760135	1086081	1247498	1595553	2018226	...	...	...
Currency in circulation	29211	39289	54429	68663	90659	119207	159608	205509	256605	296471	378000	551343	793275	1163953	1457210	1833796	...	...	...
Demand deposits (excluding government deposits)	3122	4448	5771	6319	7664	12593	15441	25712	45672	74007	121663	208792	292806	83545	138343	184430	237178	298500	367053
Quasi-money	11406	13609	17573	23636	33737	53730	82617	101014	151158	216956	335653	449815	538082	380012	594029	698208	903722	1172251	1569955
Money supply (M2)	43739	57346	77773	98618	132060	185530	257666	332235	453435	587434	835316	1209950	1624163	1627510	2189582	2716434	...	...	...
Foreign assets (net)	...	...	...	1218	1541	1558	1121	1328	1725	1436	1222	1099	1563	1987	2573	3453	...	...	...
Domestic credit	...	...	...	113603	143240	186369	254071	325688	414858	505833	686011	1060764	1439584	1576319	2119804	2736995	3416683	4330105	4770512
Claims on government sector	...	...	...	90073	114969	140669	181067	212969	279950	329957	445427	673140	890773	1260685	1684482	2159211	2760439	3533040	3878954
Claims on private sector	...	...	...	23530	28271	45700	73004	112719	134908	175876	240584	387624	548811	315634	435322	577784	656244	797065	891558
Other items	...	...	...	-16203	-12721	-2397	2474	5219	36852	80165	148083	148087	183016	49204	67205	-24014	-3940	22841	-282643
Money supply (M2) <i>annual change, percent</i>																			
M2 percent of GDP at current market prices	28.8	30.7	31.2	27.4	27.9	30.7	32.5	29.7	28.2	26.8	32.7	34.1	28.9	21.1	24.1	22.1	...	...	...
Deposit Money Banks																			
Demand deposits ^f	3122	4448	5771	6319	7664	12593	15441	25712	45672	74007	121663	208792	292806	83545	138343	184430	237178	298500	367053
Savings deposits	8744	10794	14158	19630	28465	46419	72153	88732	127759	191811	300704	399534	456556	354434	570696	674392	877027	1142249	1527130
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>million Kyats; fiscal year beginning 1 April</i>																			
Central Government																			
Total revenue and grants	14584	15804	20994	27525	32187	39594	54832	86783	116961	107006	107887	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total revenue	14584	15804	20994	27525	32187	39594	54832	86783	116961	107006	107887	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current revenue	14539	15704	20102	26327	31588	38743	54341	85980	116881	106598	107693	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes	9417	10480	12563	17036	20101	22644	31357	49429	56653	49920	49944
Nontaxes	5122	5224	7539	9291	11487	16099	22984	36551	60228	56678	57749

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Capital receipts	45	100	892	1198	599	851	491	803	80	408	194
Grants ⁸
Total expenditure and net lending	18891	22771	26177	32393	44129	59247	72519	87933	104187	112394	89778
Total expenditure ¹¹	18891	22771	26177	32393	44129	59247	72519	87933	104187	112394	89778	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current expenditure	12841	14573	16420	20089	23984	27426	29599	37568	43268	51998	51373	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Capital expenditure	6050	8198	9757	12304	20145	31821	42920	50365	60919	60396	38405	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	1698	1131	3682	6238	7604	11317	24742	48412	73613	54600	56320	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Capital account surplus/deficit	-6005	-8098	-8865	-11106	-19546	-30970	-42429	-49562	-60839	-59988	-38211	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-4307	-6967	-5183	-4868	-11942	-19653	-17687	-1150	12774	-5388	18109	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financing																			
Domestic borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Foreign borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Use of cash balances	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government Finance <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																			
Total revenue	9.6	8.5	8.4	7.6	6.8	6.6	6.9	7.8	7.3	4.9	4.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure	12.4	12.2	10.5	9.0	9.3	9.8	9.2	7.9	6.5	5.1	3.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-2.8	-3.7	-2.1	-1.4	-2.5	-3.3	-2.2	-0.1	0.8	-0.3	0.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>million Kyats; fiscal year beginning 1 April</i>																			
Exports, fob	2962	2932	3655	4228	5405	5044	5488	6447	6756	8947	12736	17131	19955	14119	16697	20647	30026	35297	...
Imports, cif	5523	5337	5365	7923	8332	10302	11779	14366	16872	16265	15073	18378	14910	13398	11339	11514	16835	18419	...
Trade balance	-2561	-2405	-1710	-3696	-2927	-5258	-6291	-7919	-10116	-7318	-2337	-1247	5045	722	5358	9133	13191	16878	...
External Trade <i>annual change, percent</i>																			
Exports	4.1	-1.0	24.7	15.7	27.8	-6.7	8.8	17.5	4.8	32.4	42.3	34.5	16.5	-29.2	18.3	23.7	45.4	17.6	...
Imports	62.7	-3.4	0.5	47.7	5.2	23.6	14.3	22.0	17.4	-3.6	-7.3	21.9	-18.9	-10.1	-15.4	1.5	46.2	9.4	...
Direction of Trade <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																			
Exports, total	408.7	527.0	683.6	864.4	939.8	1197.9	1183.1	1132.1	1138.6	1393.3	1980.3	2625.4	2752.7	2767.4	3158.1	3705.8	4382.2	4753.7	6559.0
1. Thailand	48.9	-	-	-	28.8	36.5	-	-	-	102.6	233.0	735.4	831.2	827.0	1230.3	1623.0	2135.7	2104.9	3446.5
2. India	44.2	46.6	94.6	106.5	109.5	145.9	134.9	168.6	169.4	156.5	162.9	179.8	314.2	355.2	363.7	449.1	555.1	688.9	786.5
3. China, People's Republic of	33.3	96.3	119.3	149.7	129.8	136.0	125.0	66.7	56.0	92.3	113.5	122.0	124.5	154.1	187.7	249.5	229.7	336.9	603.1
4. Japan	28.4	44.9	43.0	65.0	68.8	85.5	93.9	90.0	81.3	92.2	108.4	92.8	100.3	126.9	163.5	184.8	225.6	269.2	288.3
5. Malaysia	8.6	15.6	17.1	52.4	25.0	37.6	36.3	51.0	52.1	52.2	63.2	71.1	69.8	72.6	97.1	121.5	113.5	126.6	156.0
6. Germany	8.7	7.2	9.9	12.9	16.9	24.2	28.2	34.2	45.0	54.4	77.8	100.3	73.1	94.0	118.3	102.2	114.9	110.2	90.5
7. Singapore	46.2	81.0	98.4	101.3	127.5	192.0	190.7	157.2	109.1	90.3	99.8	102.1	97.3	76.2	64.5	98.5	63.2	55.6	74.0
8. United Kingdom	4.7	4.4	8.0	12.4	19.3	13.3	19.5	29.0	26.3	35.0	67.3	87.4	87.8	92.6	122.6	58.0	44.6	55.9	55.9
9. Korea, Republic of	9.0	4.4	5.5	13.1	9.8	12.0	16.4	15.3	12.0	14.2	20.6	46.1	51.1	26.6	27.4	51.1	87.7	73.4	83.7
10. Viet Nam	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.1	3.3	3.6	5.3	16.7	17.5	41.6	58.7	68.5	78.3
Imports, total	667.7	1067.9	1045.8	1280.1	1538.2	2341.6	2677.8	2861.5	2358.5	2527.7	3039.2	2662.8	2969.1	3226.0	3451.5	3569.0	3848.1	5520.1	6982.2
1. China, People's Republic of	137.7	314.8	284.9	357.2	406.0	679.6	573.2	626.7	586.2	447.2	546.0	547.3	797.3	998.7	1029.2	1028.4	1328.0	1861.1	2202.8
2. Thailand	19.8	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	435.3	554.7	390.5	355.9	483.3	665.4	777.3	837.9	1054.6	1448.7

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Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
3. Singapore	119.2	295.8	288.6	368.0	430.3	701.2	794.1	777.3	501.3	460.2	479.7	465.6	576.6	716.0	717.1	656.1	619.6	855.8	1390.9
4. Malaysia	31.6	73.7	98.6	114.3	243.5	252.3	242.8	407.5	322.6	257.7	254.1	216.7	263.1	154.3	164.3	270.3	181.5	231.6	287.0
5. Korea, Republic of	23.3	31.7	34.3	46.2	62.0	95.0	143.9	150.5	163.7	205.9	318.2	255.3	157.8	202.4	178.2	132.0	133.4	321.2	366.7
6. Indonesia	3.2	7.3	15.6	43.7	38.7	66.5	85.8	164.7	184.1	81.8	71.2	75.9	59.8	50.2	66.3	85.8	151.5	288.6	379.4
7. India	1.4	4.2	4.6	15.9	26.4	23.4	50.5	50.2	38.4	36.4	52.9	58.4	78.7	94.6	115.2	121.8	150.6	186.9	213.3
8. Japan	110.8	90.8	106.1	110.0	74.6	173.4	279.4	232.2	205.5	203.5	215.6	205.3	126.9	137.0	115.8	101.0	114.1	194.0	207.1
9. Hong Kong, China	8.6	14.7	16.6	44.7	48.8	69.2	100.8	77.7	51.1	70.7	97.9	70.1	69.9	48.4	48.7	39.4	44.2	54.2	55.2
10. Germany	31.8	37.8	22.5	38.7	29.4	39.0	50.8	57.9	55.8	61.5	44.7	18.4	20.1	15.9	27.9	35.8	44.1	58.3	60.5
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																			
Current account	-431.3	-267.4	-114.4	-227.8	-129.9	-258.5	-279.8	-412.0	-494.2	-281.9	-243.0	-169.3	9.2	-20.5	-79.2	589.7	786.9	1853.0	...
Balance on goods	-301.7	-53.3	-104.9	-629.9	-609.4	-823.0	-931.2	-1132.1	-1386.1	-878.5	-516.1	58.2	378.9	789.6	464.0	2038.2	2196.3	3252.3	...
Exports	222.6	248.2	531.3	630.9	857.4	933.2	937.9	974.5	1065.1	1281.1	1618.8	2442.5	2525.6	2687.2	2445.8	3810.3	4531.1	6279.3	...
Imports	-524.3	-301.5	-636.2	-1260.8	-1466.8	-1756.3	-1869.1	-2106.6	-2451.2	-2159.6	-2134.9	-2384.3	-2146.7	-1897.6	-1981.8	-1772.1	-2334.8	-3027.0	...
Services and income	-168.5	-269.5	-77.9	58.1	74.8	8.3	81.7	64.5	260.9	216.0	-24.0	-431.3	-530.4	-904.2	-699.3	-1623.6	-1531.8	-1605.2	...
Credit	95.9	57.0	115.8	251.3	277.8	376.3	436.8	528.2	637.0	558.2	556.5	445.2	408.0	276.2	289.9	316.7	412.3	481.8	...
Debit	-264.4	-326.5	-193.8	-193.2	-203.0	-368.0	-355.1	-463.7	-376.1	-342.2	-580.5	-876.5	-938.4	-1180.4	-989.2	-1940.3	-1944.1	-2087.0	...
Current transfers	39.0	55.4	68.5	344.1	404.6	556.2	569.6	655.4	630.9	380.7	297.2	203.8	160.7	94.1	156.1	175.1	122.4	205.9	...
Credit	39.0	55.5	70.3	344.6	405.2	564.2	598.4	685.1	631.2	381.0	297.3	218.1	184.5	116.9	181.9	199.1	161.2	233.2	...
Debit	-	-0.1	-1.8	-0.5	-0.6	-8.0	-28.8	-29.7	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	-14.3	-23.8	-22.8	-25.8	-24.0	-38.8	-27.3	...
Capital account	232.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Financial account	185.8	275.0	191.0	160.8	185.2	242.8	266.8	469.1	535.2	248.8	160.1	117.3	96.4	136.3	211.2	167.2	194.8	572.2	...
Direct investment	161.1	238.1	171.6	104.7	126.1	277.2	310.4	387.2	314.5	253.1	254.8	210.9	189.7	249.5	268.9	238.8	277.4	477.1	...
Portfolio investment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Other investment	24.6	37.0	19.4	56.1	59.1	-34.4	-43.6	81.9	220.7	-4.3	-94.7	-93.6	-93.3	-113.2	-57.7	-71.6	-82.6	95.1	...
Net errors and omissions	21.4	-53.9	17.7	-10.0	-10.3	-16.2	-11.7	-26.1	18.7	-12.3	59.6	230.0	-36.6	-40.4	-7.2	-625.2	...	...	...
Overall balance	8.7	-46.3	94.3	-77.0	45.0	-31.8	-24.7	31.0	59.7	-45.4	-23.3	178.0	69.0	75.4	124.8	131.7	...	...	...
Reserves and related items	-8.7	46.3	-94.3	77.0	-45.0	31.8	24.7	-31.0	-59.7	45.4	23.3	-178.0	-69.0	-75.4	-124.8	-131.7	...	...	...
Reserve assets	-6.3	46.6	-94.3	77.0	-45.0	31.8	24.7	-31.0	-59.7	45.4	23.3	-178.0	-69.0	-75.4	-124.8	-131.7	...	...	...
Use of Fund credit and loans	-2.4	-0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Balance of Payments <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																			
Exports	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...
Imports	-2.2	-1.0	-1.5	-2.1	-1.8	-1.6	-1.4	-1.2	-1.0	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	...	...
Balance on goods	-1.2	-0.2	-0.3	-1.1	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	...	...
Current account balance	-1.8	-0.9	-0.3	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.0	0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...
Overall balance	0.0	-0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>million US Dollars; as of end of period</i>																			
Total	325.3	271.0	292.2	315.0	434.9	573.2	240.8	260.7	326.3	276.6	233.5	410.6	481.0	562.3	684.7	782.3	1247.8	...	...
Gold, national valuation	12.5	12.6	12.1	12.1	12.8	12.0	11.6	10.9	11.4	11.1	10.6	10.2	11.0	12.0	12.6	11.6	12.2	...	...
Foreign exchange	312.0	258.2	280.1	302.6	421.9	561.1	229.1	249.7	314.6	265.3	222.8	399.9	469.9	550.1	672.1	770.5	1235.4	...	...
Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
SDRs	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1

Myanmar

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Kyats per US Dollar</i>																			
End of period	5.9807	5.9482	6.1880	6.1945	5.8283	5.7239	5.9171	6.3061	6.0428	6.1992	6.5303	6.7704	6.2584	5.7259	5.4787	5.9530	5.6558	5.3842	5.5240
Average of period	6.2755	6.2213	6.0428	6.0938	5.9446	5.6106	5.8609	6.1838	6.2739	6.2234	6.4257	6.6841	6.5734	6.0764	5.7459	5.7610	5.7838	5.5597	5.3875
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>million US Dollars; as of end of fiscal year</i>																			
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	4694.8	4874.9	5354.8	5751.9	6555.2	5770.5	5184.2	5502.9	5646.8	6003.5	5927.8	5670.1	6583.1	7318.5	7239.3	6645.2	6828.2	7373.0	...
Long-term debt	4466.1	4579.7	5003.0	5389.8	6153.8	5377.7	4803.5	5068.7	5052.7	5337.1	5241.6	5006.5	5390.8	5857.4	5646.6	5195.7	5233.6	5515.9	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	4466.1	4579.7	5003.0	5389.8	6153.8	5377.7	4803.5	5068.7	5052.7	5337.1	5241.6	5006.5	5390.8	5857.4	5646.6	5195.7	5233.6	5515.9	...
Private nonguaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Short-term debt	228.7	295.2	351.8	362.1	401.4	392.8	380.7	434.2	594.2	666.4	686.2	663.6	1192.4	1461.1	1592.7	1449.5	1594.6	1857.1	...
Use of IMF credit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
External debt <i>percent of GNI</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total long-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	95.1	93.9	93.4	93.7	93.9	93.2	92.7	92.1	89.5	88.9	88.4	88.3	81.9	80.0	78.0	78.2	76.6	74.8	...
Short-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	4.9	6.1	6.6	6.3	6.1	6.8	7.3	7.9	10.5	11.1	11.6	11.7	18.1	20.0	22.0	21.8	23.4	25.2	...
Debt service <i>percent of exports of goods and services</i>	18.4	25.8	8.3	12.1	13.8	17.8	10.5	7.0	5.0	4.9	3.9	2.7	3.8	4.0	3.8	2.5	1.7	...	...
Debt service <i>million US Dollars; transactions during the fiscal year</i>																			
Principal repayments on long-term debt	44.2	28.9	26.3	21.9	42.0	180.2	139.5	101.0	78.9	64.4	71.1	70.5	94.4	92.9	92.5	81.4	61.3	282.0	365.8
Interest on long-term debt	12.8	48.8	26.0	88.9	120.2	67.8	17.7	13.3	8.6	23.8	3.6	5.2	8.0	14.1	12.8	10.3	8.6	53.9	50.4
Interest on short-term debt	1.7	2.3	1.8	0.5	0.8	1.9	0.7	1.8	5.5	8.2	12.3	8.2	10.9	14.1	20.1	15.0	16.5	19.5	...
Average terms of new commitments																			
Interest <i>percent per annum</i>	2.7	-	1.5	2.3	0.5	1.4	1.4	7.0	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Maturity <i>years</i>	13.7	19.2	7.8	6.2	7.5	14.4	11.1	12.5	7.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Grace period <i>years</i>	3.4	10.2	1.5	1.0	2.1	8.7	3.2	1.4	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Grant element <i>percent</i>	39.3	74.4	29.6	22.7	25.6	39.1	40.2	12.7	25.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...

a For fiscal year beginning 1 April.

b From 1995 onward, data are for fiscal year beginning 1 April. Million cubic feet figures were converted to terajoules using 1.055 as conversion factor.

c From 1995 onward, data are for fiscal year beginning 1 April. From 2001 onward, data are only for Myanmar Electric Power Enterprise, which is the main distributor of electric power in Myanmar.

d From 2002 onward, data refer to units sold by the Myanmar Electric Power Enterprise.

e Includes beverages.

f Excludes government deposits.

g Grants cannot be disaggregated from foreign borrowings (net) under financing items.

h Current and capital expenditures include special accounts (except foreign loans account) and representative bodies.

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Sources:

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