

Nepal

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
POPULATION																			
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	18.11	18.49	18.94	19.39	19.86	20.05	20.53	21.02	21.53	22.04	22.57	23.15	23.67	24.20	24.74	25.30	25.86	26.44	27.03
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	123	126	129	132	135	136	139	143	146	150	153	157	161	164	168	172	176	180	184
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.0	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.2
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	8.3	9.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS ^a <i>million Rupees; fiscal year ending 15 July</i>																			
At Current Prices																			
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	110973	129467	160923	184509	214694	235238	267793	300745	323476	369083	407617	441519	459443	492231	536749	589412	654084	728178	818401
Agriculture	51995	57042	67123	72208	83025	88155	99825	112073	115894	136372	149517	155625	166090	172803	186125	199368	211704	226822	254669
Mining	424	543	751	870	935	1055	1267	1412	1467	1591	1714	1817	2149	2310	2507	2748	3134	3417	3857
Manufacturing	6445	8542	13875	15818	19327	21160	24310	26853	29201	32827	36304	38409	37736	38826	41673	44885	47840	52172	55900
Electricity, gas, and water	546	850	1294	1609	2256	2984	3752	4647	4570	4830	6196	7750	9138	11447	11974	12782	13172	14841	15683
Construction	5780	7161	9546	11193	12682	14926	16865	18914	19703	21499	24162	25585	28838	30955	33254	36644	40952	45099	51044
Trade	18478	22689	29129	33856	39565	42781	49800	53729	59244	69139	75438	78387	71921	76235	88161	88733	99612	103726	120600
Transport and communications	5402	6191	8077	10211	11916	13208	15004	18229	21327	23245	27686	31425	34959	39362	46283	51336	61250	69140	74869
Finance	10401	12283	14859	17601	20338	23044	26396	30476	33418	37261	41431	46722	48727	51112	53719	66584	82021	99258	106472
Public administration	8010	10180	12011	15401	17452	19282	21659	24180	28360	31160	32891	39734	44494	50496	54297	63498	70645	83240	98167
Others ^b	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imputed bank service charges	1973	2311	2961	3612	4516	5108	5989	7076	7971	9528	10810	12026	13655	13221	17294	18094	19212	21505	24505
Taxes less subsidies on products	5465	6298	7219	9354	11713	13750	14903	17308	18264	20687	23086	28090	29046	31906	36050	40927	42966	51968	61646
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1701	-605	-676	-1684	1637	4956	7432	7947
GNI at current market prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	443220	458838	491555	535065	591048	659040	735610	826348
Structure of Output <i>percent of GDP at current basic prices</i>																			
Agriculture	48.4	45.5	42.8	40.4	40.0	38.9	38.6	38.6	37.0	38.1	37.8	37.0	37.9	37.0	36.4	35.7	34.1	33.0	33.1
Industry	12.3	13.6	16.3	16.5	17.0	17.7	17.8	17.8	17.5	17.0	17.3	16.9	17.1	17.2	16.8	16.6	16.2	16.1	15.7
Services	39.3	40.9	40.9	43.1	43.0	43.4	43.6	43.6	45.5	44.9	44.9	46.1	45.1	45.9	46.8	47.7	49.7	50.9	51.2
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices																			
Private consumption	86314	97771	121369	133314	154009	166443	191469	216364	231392	264944	287947	354232	377257	407438	427288	468849	538533	589429	645203
Government consumption	8959	11085	11908	14900	15987	20267	23018	24987	28015	30529	33964	35785	38586	42652	46397	52453	56794	66847	81482
Gross fixed capital formation	17002	22780	29277	37278	42032	48370	56081	60794	65375	65269	73324	84751	89889	98073	109181	117539	135532	148421	172746
Increase in stocks	2074	2294	2342	2375	2612	6861	11636	10290	9353	4792	18948	13898	3131	7310	22489	38368	40100	56409	87424
Exports of goods and services	10887	14226	23909	30948	47548	53084	55405	73853	68659	78150	88360	99610	81492	77280	89544	85958	87952	94979	98836
Less: Imports of goods and services	21820	27785	39321	47429	62972	75850	88996	105775	101949	101648	123055	146757	130912	140522	158151	173754	204828	227907	267290
Statistical discrepancy	-	-1	3	106	56	-	300	-	-	-	-1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structure of Demand <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																			
Private consumption	83.5	81.2	81.2	77.7	77.3	75.9	76.9	77.1	76.9	77.5	75.9	80.2	82.1	82.8	79.6	79.5	82.3	80.9	78.8
Government consumption	8.7	9.2	8.0	8.7	8.0	9.2	9.2	8.9	9.3	8.9	8.9	8.1	8.4	8.7	8.6	8.9	8.7	9.2	10.0
Gross domestic capital formation	18.4	20.8	21.2	23.1	22.4	25.2	27.2	25.3	24.8	20.5	24.3	22.3	20.2	21.4	24.5	26.5	26.9	28.1	31.8
Exports of goods and services	10.5	11.8	16.0	18.0	23.9	24.2	22.3	26.3	22.8	22.8	23.3	22.6	17.7	15.7	16.7	14.6	13.4	13.0	12.1
Imports of goods and services	21.1	23.1	26.3	27.7	31.6	34.6	35.8	37.7	33.9	29.7	32.4	33.2	28.5	28.5	29.5	29.5	31.3	31.3	32.7
Statistical discrepancy	-	-0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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At Constant Prices																			
GDP at 2000/01 market prices	255799	273576	285230	295590	320967	331750	349106	366864	378696	395102	418760	441519	442048	459488	481004	497739	514485	531682	560124
Agriculture	116319	118964	117606	116492	126332	125180	129951	135621	136776	140660	147543	155625	160421	165761	173734	179810	183015	184795	193497
Mining	978	1067	1153	1177	1249	1292	1460	1559	1579	1638	1712	1817	1977	2040	2031	2169	2348	2383	2451
Manufacturing	14378	16918	22332	23719	26643	27165	29620	31710	32794	34530	37016	38409	36364	36380	37163	38136	38898	39891	39963
Electricity, gas, and water	3025	4067	4343	3944	4185	4692	5597	5696	5461	5771	6599	7750	8631	10274	10693	11117	11562	13065	13552
Construction	13633	14701	15834	16461	17499	18567	19885	21203	21670	23144	25366	25585	27225	27798	27701	28503	30690	31453	32432
Trade	41857	46528	49330	52569	57090	60522	63253	65826	69615	72323	77216	78387	68754	70289	78021	73218	76100	73022	78279
Transport and communications	13195	14928	16228	17469	19061	21083	22233	23954	25889	27650	29592	31425	34055	35825	38509	40985	42001	43922	47020
Finance	25829	28292	29776	31480	33455	34899	37553	39321	41630	43711	45933	46722	45435	44301	44376	50657	56743	63343	68219
Public administration	19248	20468	21854	23955	25725	26778	28429	29457	31701	33799	35140	39734	44538	49458	52599	55749	58182	63206	67028
Others ^b																			
Less: Imputed bank service charges	4699	5032	5404	5976	6937	7770	8625	8757	9492	10151	11103	12026	13308	12428	16172	17180	19105	21476	22867
Taxes less subsidies on products	12036	12677	12179	14298	16666	19343	19750	21274	21074	22028	23747	28090	27957	29789	32350	34574	34051	38078	40550
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI at constant 2000/01 market prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Output annual change, percent																			
GDP	4.7	6.9	4.3	3.6	8.6	3.4	5.2	5.1	3.2	4.3	6.0	5.4	0.1	3.9	4.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	5.3
Agriculture	5.8	2.3	-1.1	-0.9	8.4	-0.9	3.8	4.4	0.9	2.8	4.9	5.5	3.1	3.3	4.8	3.5	1.8	1.0	4.7
Industry	4.8	14.8	18.8	3.8	9.4	4.3	9.4	6.4	2.2	5.8	8.6	4.1	0.9	3.1	1.4	3.0	4.5	3.9	1.9
Services	4.2	10.1	6.3	7.1	7.9	5.9	5.7	4.7	6.5	5.1	5.9	4.5	-1.8	3.7	6.8	3.3	5.6	4.5	7.0
Expenditure on GDP at 2000/01 market prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	441519	442048	459488	481004	497739	514485	531682	560124
Private consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	354232	366803	378392	382055	399985	421594	434938	449143
Government consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35785	38586	42652	46397	46973	47328	50641	52455
Gross fixed capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	84751	84863	88069	90949	91427	101570	103512	109758
Increase in stocks	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13898	-55	2229	15098	24657	19663	19518	40050
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99610	76512	72881	81828	79344	78318	78748	76088
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	146757	124660	124734	135323	144647	153987	155674	167370
Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Growth of Demand annual change, percent																			
Private consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.5	3.2	1.0	4.7	5.4	3.2	3.3
Government consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.8	10.5	8.8	1.2	0.8	7.0	3.6
Gross domestic capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-14.0	6.5	17.4	9.5	4.4	1.5	21.8
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-23.2	-4.7	12.3	-3.0	-1.3	0.5	-3.4
Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-15.1	0.1	8.5	6.9	6.5	1.1	7.5
Investment Financing at current prices																			
Gross domestic capital formation	19076	25074	31619	39653	44644	55231	67717	71084	74728	70061	92272	98649	93020	105383	131671	155907	175633	204830	260170
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	118797	111181	116998	146269	167451	189858	208325	258045
Gross domestic saving	8143	11514	16210	23278	29276	32465	34426	39162	41438	46563	57577	51501	43600	42141	63064	68110	58757	71902	91716
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1701	-605	-676	-1684	1637	4956	7432	7947
Net current transfers from abroad	65595	68186	75533	84889	97704	126146	128992	158381

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Savings and Investment percent of GDP at current market prices																			
Gross domestic saving	7.3	8.9	10.1	12.6	13.6	13.8	12.9	13.0	12.8	12.6	14.1	11.7	9.5	8.6	11.7	11.6	9.0	9.9	11.2
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.9	24.2	23.8	27.3	28.4	29.0	28.6	31.5
Gross domestic capital formation	17.2	19.4	19.6	21.5	20.8	23.5	25.3	23.6	23.1	19.0	22.6	22.3	20.2	21.4	24.5	26.5	26.9	28.1	31.8
At Current Market Prices Rupees																			
Per capita GDP	6128	7002	8496	9516	10810	11733	13044	14308	15024	16746	18060	19071	19410	20340	21694	23300	25290	27538	30272
Per capita GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19144	19385	20312	21626	23365	25482	27819	30566
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																			
Agriculture 1999-2001 = 100	76.0	77.0	74.0	81.0	80.0	86.0	87.0	90.0	91.0	96.0	100.0	103.0	106.0	110.0	114.0	115.0	118.0	117.0	...
Manufacturing 1986/87 I 1996/97 I 2003/04 = 100	101.0	130.0	142.0	144.0	150.0	164.0	180.0	206.0	255.0 I	108.9	116.0	120.1	112.2	114.9	117.2 I	102.7	104.7	107.4	...
ENERGY annual values																			
Coal thousand metric tons																			
Imports	13	67	92	58	55	123	274	297	323	...	...	280	248	216	280	248	...	...	...
Consumption	13	67	92	58	55	129	280	305	339	...	...	296	258	228	290	257	...	...	...
Electricity million kilowatt-hours																			
Production	713	873	926	881	933	1004	1189	1182	1262	1346	1443	1642	1828	2111	2194	2401	2461	2715	2776
Exports	23	81	85	46	71	40	87	100	67	64	95	126	134	192	141	111	101	165	60
Imports	61	34	55	82	102	114	73	154	210	232	174	227	238	150	187	241	266	380	415
Consumption	525	589	652	663	695	799	850	928	984	1049	1174	1407	1540	1702	1801	1964	2066	2362	2421
Retail prices US Dollar/liter																			
Gasoline, premium	0.65	0.58	0.65	0.59	0.58	0.52	0.56	0.60	0.63	0.59	0.58	0.61	0.66	0.72	0.72	0.87	0.92	1.01	1.43
Diesel	0.31	0.23	0.27	0.24	0.24	0.21	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.23	0.33	0.35	0.34	0.41	0.41	0.58	0.63	0.80	1.00
PRICE INDEXES period averages																			
Consumer (urban) 1995/96 = 100	54.5	59.8	72.4	78.8	85.9	92.5	100.0	108.1	117.1	130.4	134.8	138.1	142.1	148.9	154.8	161.8	174.7	185.9	200.2
Food	53.8	59.2	73.7	78.4	85.5	91.8	100.0	108.2	116.6	135.5	136.1	133.0	137.9	144.0	148.8	154.7	166.8	178.8	196.9
Nonfood	55.9	61.1	70.2	79.7	86.8	93.7	100.0	108.0	117.8	124.6	133.4	144.2	147.2	154.6	161.8	170.1	183.9	194.1	204.0
Wholesale 1999/00 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101.4	106.4	110.4	114.9	123.3	134.3	146.4	159.7
Implicit GDP deflator 2000/01 = 100	43.4	47.3	56.4	62.4	66.9	70.9	76.7	82.0	85.4	93.4	97.3	100.0	103.9	107.1	111.4	118.0	126.2	135.5	146.0
Price Indexes annual change, percent																			
Consumer price index	9.7	9.7	21.1	8.8	9.0	7.7	8.1	8.1	8.3	11.4	3.4	2.4	2.9	4.8	4.0	4.5	8.0	6.4	7.7
Food price index	10.9	10.0	24.5	6.4	9.1	7.4	8.9	8.2	7.8	16.2	0.4	-2.3	3.7	4.4	3.3	4.0	7.8	7.2	10.1
Wholesale price index	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.9	3.8	4.1	7.3	8.9	9.0	9.1
Implicit GDP deflator	10.9	9.1	19.2	10.6	7.2	6.0	8.2	6.9	4.2	9.4	4.2	2.7	3.9	3.1	4.0	5.8	7.0	7.4	7.8
MONEY AND BANKING billion Rupees; as of end of period																			
Money supply (M1)	14.2	16.3	19.5	23.8	28.5	33.0	36.5	38.5	45.2	51.1	61.0	70.6	77.2	83.8	94.0	100.2	114.4	126.7	154.3
Currency in circulation	9.7	11.7	13.6	16.3	19.7	22.5	25.0	27.3	30.9	35.0	42.1	48.3	55.7	56.9	63.2	68.8	77.9	83.5	100.1
Demand deposits	4.5	4.6	5.8	7.5	8.9	10.5	11.5	11.1	14.3	16.1	18.8	22.3	21.5	26.9	30.8	31.4	36.5	43.2	54.1

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Quasi-money	17.3	21.4	26.2	34.5	41.3	48.0	56.2	65.3	81.3	101.7	125.1	143.9	146.8	162.2	183.3	200.2	233.0	268.6	341.0
Money supply (M2)	31.6	37.7	45.7	58.3	69.8	81.0	92.7	103.7	126.5	152.8	186.1	214.5	224.0	245.9	277.3	300.4	347.4	395.3	495.3
Foreign assets (net)	9.3	16.2	20.8	29.1	36.2	37.1	37.7	40.2	55.6	65.0	80.5	87.8	88.4	91.4	108.8	107.7	139.4	131.9	171.5
Domestic credit	29.7	34.5	41.6	49.4	57.8	73.3	89.3	100.9	115.8	135.3	158.5	187.9	207.3	228.4	251.1	280.2	302.1	360.6	435.9
Claims on government sector (net)	13.9	16.8	19.0	23.4	23.5	25.2	27.5	29.2	31.8	35.4	38.8	49.2	59.6	62.8	62.3	63.9	70.6	78.3	85.8
Claims on private sector	12.9	15.6	19.8	23.9	32.3	43.0	55.5	64.7	76.8	90.8	109.4	126.8	133.3	151.0	172.5	197.0	214.3	273.5	339.8
Claims on other financial institutions ^c	2.8	2.1	2.8	2.0	2.0	5.1	6.2	7.0	7.2	9.1	10.3	11.9	14.4	14.7	16.3	19.3	17.2	8.7	10.8
Other items ^d	-7.4	-12.9	-16.7	-20.2	-24.3	-29.4	-34.3	-37.4	-44.9	-47.6	-52.9	-61.2	-71.8	-73.9	-82.6	-87.5	-94.1	-97.1	-112.1
<i>Money supply (M2) annual change, percent</i>	18.6	19.5	21.1	27.7	19.6	16.1	14.4	11.9	21.9	20.8	21.8	15.2	4.4	9.8	12.8	8.3	15.6	14.0	25.2
<i>M2 percent of GDP at current market prices</i>	28.4	29.1	28.4	31.6	32.5	34.4	34.6	34.5	39.1	41.4	45.7	48.6	48.8	50.0	51.7	51.0	53.1	54.4	60.3
Deposit Money Banks																			
Demand deposits	4.3	4.8	6.5	8.3	10.2	12.0	13.2	13.0	16.4	17.8	20.3	24.6	23.7	28.3	33.0	34.1	36.9	42.7	54.1
Savings deposits	5.2	6.7	8.6	12.9	17.5	22.8	25.9	29.7	36.9	50.1	65.7	81.0	83.8	97.2	114.1	130.0	151.6	174.6	211.4
Time deposits	11.8	14.4	17.3	21.4	23.4	24.8	30.2	37.0	47.3	57.0	66.6	73.5	74.4	75.3	83.3	84.1	99.5	114.0	152.3
Domestic credits outstanding ^e	18.9	24.4	31.8	36.2	43.7	56.2	69.0	78.5	93.8	112.0	136.2	160.9	173.3	201.8	228.2	260.9	287.0	340.4	420.2
Interest Rates ^f percent per annum; period averages																			
On deposits																			
Savings	9.0	8.8	9.0	9.0	7.0	7.0	7.5	7.0	7.5	6.9	5.3	5.0	4.4	4.3	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	4.3
Time: 6 months	9.5	9.5	9.5	10.0	6.0	6.0	7.3	7.8	7.3	7.0	5.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.1	4.3
12 months	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	8.5	8.0	9.5	9.5	9.3	8.4	6.9	6.1	5.3	5.0	4.3	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.3
GOVERNMENT FINANCE ^g billion Rupees; fiscal year ending 15 July																			
Central Government																			
Total revenue and grants	11.3	12.9	15.2	18.9	22.0	28.5	32.7	36.4	38.3	41.6	48.6	55.6	57.1	67.6	71.8	83.3	84.6	102.5	127.6
Total revenue	9.3	10.7	13.5	15.1	19.6	24.6	27.9	30.4	32.9	37.3	42.9	48.9	50.4	56.2	60.5	68.9	70.8	86.7	104.9
Current revenue	9.3	10.7	13.5	15.1	19.6	24.6	27.9	30.4	32.9	37.3	42.9	48.9	50.4	56.2	60.5	68.9	70.8	86.7	104.9
Taxes	7.3	8.2	9.9	11.7	15.4	19.7	21.7	24.4	25.9	28.8	33.2	38.9	39.3	42.6	48.2	54.1	57.4	71.1	85.0
Nontaxes	2.0	2.6	3.6	3.5	4.2	4.9	6.2	5.9	7.0	8.5	9.7	10.0	11.1	13.6	12.3	14.8	13.3	15.6	19.8
Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grants	2.0	2.2	1.6	3.8	2.4	3.9	4.8	6.0	5.4	4.3	5.7	6.8	6.7	11.3	11.3	14.4	13.8	15.8	22.7
Total expenditure and net lending	19.7	23.5	26.4	30.9	33.6	39.1	46.5	50.7	56.1	59.6	66.3	79.8	80.1	74.4	76.9	87.8	95.1	115.8	135.8
Total expenditure	19.7	23.5	26.4	30.9	33.6	39.1	46.5	50.7	56.1	59.6	66.3	79.8	80.1	74.4	78.6	89.0	95.1	116.8	140.0
Current expenditure ^g	6.7	7.6	9.9	11.5	12.4	19.3	21.6	24.2	27.2	31.0	34.5	42.8	48.6	52.1	55.6	61.7	67.0	77.1	91.4
Capital expenditure	13.0	16.0	16.5	19.4	21.2	19.8	25.0	26.5	28.9	28.5	31.7	37.1	31.5	22.4	23.1	27.3	28.1	39.7	48.6
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-1.8	-1.2	-0.0	-1.0	-4.2
Current surplus/deficit	2.6	3.2	3.6	3.7	7.2	5.3	6.3	6.2	5.8	6.2	8.4	6.1	1.9	4.1	4.9	7.2	3.8	9.6	13.5
Capital account surplus/deficit	-13.0	-16.0	-16.5	-19.4	-21.2	-19.8	-25.0	-26.5	-28.9	-28.5	-31.7	-37.1	-31.5	-22.4	-23.1	-27.3	-28.1	-39.7	-48.6
Nonbudgetary surplus/deficit	2.0	2.2	1.6	3.8	2.4	3.9	4.8	6.0	5.4	4.3	5.7	6.8	6.7	11.3	13.1	15.6	13.8	16.8	26.9
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-8.4	-10.7	-11.3	-12.0	-11.6	-10.5	-13.8	-14.4	-17.8	-18.0	-17.7	-24.2	-22.9	-6.9	-5.1	-4.5	-10.5	-13.3	-8.2
Financing																			
Domestic borrowing	2.2	4.6	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.2	3.0	3.4	4.7	5.5	7.0	8.0	8.9	0.6	1.4	4.6	8.7	12.0
Foreign borrowing ^h	6.0	6.3	6.8	6.9	9.2	7.3	9.5	9.0	11.1	11.9	11.8	12.0	7.7	4.5	1.9	3.3	1.2	2.5	3.5
Use of cash balances	0.3	-0.2	2.4	3.4	0.6	1.3	2.2	2.3	3.3	1.4	0.4	5.1	7.2	3.0	2.6	-0.2	4.7	2.1	1.2

Nepal

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Government Finance percent of GDP at current market prices																			
Total revenue	8.4	8.3	8.4	8.2	9.1	10.4	10.4	10.1	10.2	10.1	10.5	11.1	11.0	11.4	11.3	11.7	10.8	11.9	12.8
Total expenditure	17.7	18.2	16.4	16.7	15.6	16.6	17.4	16.9	17.3	16.1	16.3	18.1	17.4	15.1	14.7	15.1	14.5	16.1	17.1
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-7.6	-8.2	-7.0	-6.5	-5.4	-4.5	-5.2	-4.8	-5.5	-4.9	-4.3	-5.5	-5.0	-1.4	-0.9	-0.8	-1.6	-1.8	-2.0
Expenditure by Function, Central Government																			
Total ^l	18.9	22.8	25.2	29.3	31.7	36.4	43.7	47.3	52.2	54.9	61.1	74.1	76.0	74.4	78.6	89.0	95.1	118.9	146.9
General public services	1.5	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.7	4.3	4.6	5.3	5.9	8.4	10.7	10.5	10.7	12.4	14.1	20.1	23.0
Defence	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.5	3.8	5.7	7.4	8.5	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.2
Education	1.8	2.1	2.9	4.2	4.6	5.1	6.0	7.2	7.8	7.6	9.3	11.0	12.7	13.2	14.4	17.2	19.3	21.6	27.0
Health	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.7	2.5	3.1	2.8	3.5	3.5	4.4	3.7	4.0	4.7	5.8	7.4	10.1
Social security and welfare ^j	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	2.1	3.1	3.3	3.5	5.0	5.0	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.1	6.3
Housing and community amenities ^k	1.1	0.9	1.8	2.5	2.1	3.5	4.5	4.9	5.4	5.6	6.6	7.1	6.0	7.3	7.6	7.8	8.6	13.2	14.4
Economic services	8.6	12.3	11.6	12.7	14.4	14.2	18.7	19.1	19.9	19.8	21.1	23.7	22.6	18.8	18.6	22.6	22.3	28.3	31.0
Agriculture	3.1	3.3	4.6	5.3	6.8	6.4	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.8	7.2	8.5	8.4	6.5	6.3	6.7	7.4	4.1	3.5
Industry	1.1	1.8	2.4	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7
Electricity, gas, and water	2.1	1.4	1.4	2.2	2.3	1.8	3.2	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.5	6.8	6.4	3.9	4.8	7.3	6.4	5.5	6.0
Transport and communications	2.0	2.3	2.9	3.7	4.2	5.1	7.8	7.1	7.6	6.6	5.8	6.5	5.8	6.7	4.6	5.1	4.9	10.2	9.9
Other economic services	0.3	3.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.9	2.4	3.0	3.2	7.9	11.0
Others ^l	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.5	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.7	7.7	7.9	13.1	8.8	8.6	10.6	9.2	9.3	13.1	23.9
EXTERNAL TRADE million Rupees; fiscal year ending 15 July																			
Exports, fob	5156	7388	13707	17267	19293	17639	19881	22637	27514	35676	49823	55654	46945	49931	53911	58706	60234	60796	60788
Imports, cif	18325	23227	31940	39206	51571	63680	74455	93553	89002	87525	108505	115687	107389	124352	136277	149474	173780	191709	226116
Trade balance	-13169	-15839	-18234	-21939	-32277	-46040	-54573	-70917	-61489	-51849	-58682	-60033	-60444	-74422	-82366	-90768	-113546	-130913	-165329
External Trade annual change, percent																			
Exports	22.9	43.3	85.5	26.0	11.7	-8.6	12.7	13.9	21.5	29.7	39.7	11.7	-15.6	6.4	8.0	8.9	2.6	0.9	-0.0
Imports	12.7	26.7	37.5	22.7	31.5	23.5	16.9	25.7	-4.9	-1.7	24.0	6.6	-7.2	15.8	9.6	9.7	16.3	10.3	17.9
Direction of Trade million US Dollars; calendar year																			
Exports, total	211.3	257.3	352.9	367.6	351.4	323.5	360.1	396.9	443.6	575.6	720.7	753.5	610.3	641.2	729.5	812.6	829.6	1008.5	1178.4
1. India	14.8	17.4	20.8	17.1	12.6	25.0	66.7	91.6	145.5	161.5	307.2	352.6	363.6	339.8	417.1	540.1	563.0	698.7	797.6
2. United States	49.5	60.5	81.0	100.4	117.3	98.7	102.7	104.0	114.7	174.7	198.0	202.8	122.0	163.1	131.4	105.1	96.7	88.6	83.8
3. Germany	76.6	115.1	153.6	179.2	148.3	135.0	122.3	134.2	110.0	92.4	108.7	83.7	52.6	45.7	48.3	43.3	39.3	41.1	40.9
4. Bangladesh	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	3.5	7.0	8.7	9.6	8.1	1.9	7.1	3.1	5.3	5.7	4.0	3.2	14.2	70.3
5. United Kingdom	12.2	7.2	9.4	8.8	9.6	6.6	5.2	5.2	5.1	16.3	17.3	13.3	10.5	13.8	22.7	14.6	16.4	19.1	17.8
6. France	5.5	5.1	5.5	4.3	5.0	7.0	5.5	7.3	10.0	11.7	10.7	9.2	6.2	5.8	7.9	8.6	17.9	15.3	18.7
7. Canada	1.2	1.8	3.9	4.5	3.6	3.6	2.0	2.9	1.6	4.4	4.1	5.0	4.0	4.9	7.4	7.3	8.9	13.3	14.5
8. Italy	3.3	5.4	4.7	4.2	5.0	6.6	6.5	6.1	7.5	4.5	4.3	9.1	7.4	6.8	8.0	8.1	9.8	9.0	10.5
9. Japan	1.7	1.5	2.0	3.8	2.9	1.6	1.4	1.8	2.9	4.7	10.2	18.2	6.4	6.1	7.1	7.4	7.9	7.6	10.2
10. Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	1.1	3.6	3.2	3.8	6.0	13.1
Imports, total	586.6	500.1	476.9	542.5	634.1	767.4	1348.3	1640.4	1433.5	1199.6	1570.3	1566.1	1395.6	1594.8	1842.3	2070.0	2397.7	3123.3	3531.9
1. India	58.5	85.0	80.1	83.0	93.0	117.8	441.8	435.8	439.7	158.4	574.2	612.4	573.8	911.7	1067.1	1230.6	1481.5	1838.6	2099.0
2. China, People's Republic of	43.1	35.4	38.6	36.9	44.2	58.7	56.0	52.7	67.3	227.7	120.8	85.0	56.1	61.2	73.6	114.6	91.8	424.1	461.4

Nepal

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
3. Singapore	86.4	60.2	57.2	62.5	75.3	93.2	191.3	174.4	204.0	95.5	97.2	163.7	102.1	116.2	117.9	107.5	46.7	46.6	61.1
4. Thailand	39.8	17.1	26.4	70.1	109.5	142.1	18.7	28.6	28.0	17.2	32.0	44.8	42.6	38.4	58.5	43.3	36.0	41.9	57.0
5. Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.2	15.2	21.8	7.4	32.5	30.8	37.4	51.1	44.1	72.5	78.1	13.7	18.0
6. Saudi Arabia	0.0	9.0	3.4	0.5	1.3	2.7	18.9	29.7	30.7	30.5	25.3	67.2	59.5	30.4	34.5	43.6	32.2	38.9	51.1
7. Japan	109.9	107.7	65.5	74.9	72.6	66.5	82.4	69.4	44.4	29.1	41.9	44.8	28.3	24.3	22.9	35.6	26.8	48.7	56.4
8. Germany	22.6	11.7	22.9	13.0	16.1	28.1	44.5	20.1	24.2	17.4	21.7	22.8	21.7	29.3	26.8	21.8	38.2	43.9	34.3
9. Malaysia	3.8	3.9	5.2	3.4	4.7	4.8	11.0	14.4	18.8	11.6	31.9	42.7	62.7	51.5	49.8	39.2	34.2	13.7	15.5
10. Korea, Republic of	19.3	14.2	13.2	14.5	18.5	14.5	19.9	17.4	30.1	29.0	40.5	30.3	32.5	43.4	41.7	38.6	24.7	20.6	23.5
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>million US Dollars; calendar year | fiscal year ending 15 July</i>																			
Current account	-289.2	-304.4	-181.3	-222.5	-256.7	-236.0	-390.1	-289.4	-245.0	3.5	-129.8	-148.3	236.2	149.2	197.9	160.2	196.7	-12.8	364.2
Balance on goods	-448.7	-482.4	-375.8	-461.6	-796.4	-922.3	-989.8	-1244.9	-994.5	-765.3	-851.0	-814.3	-694.1	-903.7	-1052.7	-1190.1	-1521.8	-1829.3	-2399.1
Exports	217.9	274.5	376.3	397.0	360.1	354.0	360.6	397.4	444.6	525.3	721.7	754.1	754.2	652.5	748.5	832.0	850.1	872.3	953.1
Imports	-666.6	-756.9	-752.1	-858.6	-1156.5	-1276.3	-1350.4	-1642.3	-1439.1	-1290.6	-1572.7	-1568.4	-1448.3	-1556.2	-1801.2	-2022.2	-2372.0	-2701.6	-3352.2
Services and income	50.9	66.7	65.5	86.6	388.7	471.9	378.9	690.2	470.2	444.5	382.9	301.3	43.4	81.9	100.2	-5.5	-25.8	-13.4	-48.4
Credit	229.5	266.9	307.3	362.1	657.3	750.5	673.3	932.5	702.1	676.5	623.8	563.7	361.7	398.6	517.1	468.4	524.1	660.8	856.4
Debit	-178.6	-200.2	-241.8	-275.5	-268.6	-278.6	-294.4	-242.3	-231.9	-232.0	-240.9	-262.4	-318.3	-316.6	-416.9	-473.9	-549.8	-674.2	-904.8
Current transfers	108.6	111.2	129.0	152.5	151.0	214.4	220.8	265.3	279.3	324.3	338.3	364.7	886.9	971.0	1150.4	1355.9	1744.3	1829.9	2811.7
Credit	...	...	...	...	80.9	123.4	153.6	188.5	195.0	189.2	182.5	168.7	912.6	999.7	1208.3	1405.9	1809.5	1889.6	2852.4
Debit	...	...	...	...	70.1	91.0	67.2	76.8	84.3	135.1	155.8	196.0	-25.6	-28.7	-57.9	-50.0	-65.2	-59.7	-40.7
Capital account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74.1	69.3	19.7	21.8	43.0	63.1	121.7
Financial account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-485.6	-221.1	-291.9	-354.4	-18.3	-33.5	169.7
Direct investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.0	28.4	11.0	8.5	3.4	-0.4	-3.7	12.4	-	1.9	-6.5	5.1	4.5
Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial derivative	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-481.9	-233.5	-291.9	-356.3	-11.8	-38.6	165.2
Net errors and omissions	4.9	10.7	0.8	4.6	123.2	53.4	229.5	170.1	266.0	28.0	212.7	124.9	137.9	53.7	346.8	251.2	179.6	134.8	-102.9
Overall balance	20.2	163.4	155.4	65.6	65.0	-6.3	-19.5	56.2	176.9	144.8	209.2	70.7	-37.4	51.1	272.5	78.8	400.9	151.6	552.7
Reserves and related items	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37.4	-51.1	-272.5	-78.8	-400.9	-151.6	-552.7
Reserve assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41.6	-47.4	-280.0	-89.7	-400.9	-190.2	-569.1
Use of Fund credit and loans	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-4.2	-3.7	7.5	10.9	-0.0	38.6	16.4
Balance of Payments <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																			
Exports	5.8	7.9	10.0	10.5	8.3	7.8	7.6	7.7	9.1	9.7	12.6	12.8	12.8	10.1	10.3	10.1	9.5	8.0	8.1
Imports	-17.6	-21.8	-20.0	-22.6	-26.6	-28.2	-28.6	-31.7	-29.4	-23.9	-27.4	-26.6	-24.5	-24.1	-24.7	-24.5	-26.4	-24.6	-28.6
Balance on goods	-11.9	-13.9	-10.0	-12.2	-18.3	-20.3	-21.0	-24.0	-20.3	-14.1	-14.8	-13.8	-11.8	-14.0	-14.4	-14.4	-16.9	-16.7	-20.5
Current account balance	-7.7	-8.8	-4.8	-5.9	-5.9	-5.2	-8.3	-5.6	-5.0	0.1	-2.3	-2.5	4.0	2.3	2.7	1.9	2.2	-0.1	3.1
Overall balance	0.5	4.7	4.1	1.7	1.5	-0.1	-0.4	1.1	3.6	2.7	3.6	1.2	-0.6	0.8	3.7	1.0	4.5	1.4	4.7
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>million US Dollars; as of end of period</i>																			
Total	301.7	403.4	473.9	646.7	700.1	592.9	577.8	632.7	762.7	851.5	951.9	1044.2	1024.1	1228.9	1468.6	1504.4	...	...	...
Gold, national valuation	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	5.4	...	...	...
Foreign exchange	287.0	388.7	459.4	632.3	685.1	577.9	563.1	618.4	748.2	836.9	937.9	1030.4	1009.8	1213.1	1452.5	1490.2	...	...	...
Reserve position in the Fund	8.1	8.2	7.9	7.9	8.4	8.5	8.2	7.7	8.1	7.9	7.5	7.2	7.8	8.6	-	-	-	-	...
SDRs	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	9.7	8.8	9.0	9.1	8.3

Nepal

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EXCHANGE RATES Rupees per US Dollar																			
End of period	30.400	42.700	43.200	49.240	49.880	56.000	57.030	63.300	67.675	68.725	74.300	76.475	78.300	74.040	71.800	74.050	71.100	63.550	77.650
Average of period	29.369	37.255	42.718	48.607	49.398	51.890	56.692	58.010	65.976	68.239	71.094	74.949	77.877	76.141	73.674	71.368	72.756	66.415	69.762
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS million US Dollars; as of end of year																			
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	1626.9	1765.3	1798.3	2003.3	2320.5	2409.9	2398.1	2413.5	2670.6	3021.0	2868.6	2734.5	2991.6	3163.9	3358.1	3197.5	3409.1	3644.6	...
Long-term debt	1558.7	1701.5	1749.2	1933.4	2202.8	2338.8	2333.2	2355.4	2615.5	2960.8	2827.2	2672.8	2947.8	3139.3	3299.9	3130.1	3285.2	3484.8	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	1558.7	1701.5	1749.2	1933.4	2202.8	2338.8	2333.2	2355.4	2615.5	2960.8	2827.2	2672.8	2947.8	3139.3	3299.9	3130.1	3285.2	3484.8	...
Private nonguaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Short-term debt	24.3	25.4	5.5	20.7	62.7	22.9	25.7	28.4	30.9	42.5	29.0	54.0	40.0	13.2	36.0	47.0	81.0	81.0	...
Use of IMF credit	43.9	38.5	43.6	49.2	55.0	48.2	39.2	29.7	24.2	17.7	12.4	7.7	3.8	11.4	22.1	20.4	42.9	78.9	...
External debt percent of GNI	44.7	44.9	52.7	54.6	56.9	54.7	52.9	49.0	54.9	59.9	52.0	45.3	49.5	50.0	46.3	39.0	37.4	35.0	...
Total long-term debt percent of total debt	95.8	96.4	97.3	96.5	94.9	97.0	97.3	97.6	97.9	98.0	98.6	97.7	98.5	99.2	98.3	97.9	96.4	95.6	...
Short-term debt percent of total debt	1.5	1.4	0.3	1.0	2.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.0	2.0	1.3	0.4	1.1	1.5	2.4	2.2	...
Debt service percent of exports of goods and services	15.2	11.6	9.4	8.1	7.7	7.5	6.4	6.8	7.6	7.7	6.9	7.0	6.3	6.1	5.6	4.7	5.1	4.5	...
Debt service million US Dollars; transactions during the year																			
Principal repayments on long-term debt	27.8	28.5	34.8	36.5	42.2	44.9	39.2	57.0	54.6	69.8	66.8	62.1	71.0	79.8	84.7	86.5	105.7	114.0	120.1
Interest on long-term debt	24.2	25.2	26.9	26.8	29.5	29.4	29.5	26.2	25.7	30.1	27.7	25.9	27.2	30.4	30.6	30.0	30.0	30.5	43.6
Interest on short-term debt	2.1	2.6	0.8	0.7	2.3	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	2.4	2.7	2.0	1.0	0.6	0.9	2.1	4.1	3.7	...
Average terms of new commitments																			
Interest percent per annum	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	3.5	2.9	0.8	3.3	0.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.0	...
Maturity years	38.5	38.3	39.1	39.7	38.4	29.8	37.5	36.8	38.3	39.5	31.4	30.5	33.7	34.9	36.8	34.6	24.6	26.5	...
Grace period years	10.3	9.7	10.1	10.2	10.2	7.9	10.3	9.7	9.8	10.3	8.1	8.2	9.8	9.3	9.5	8.7	8.1	6.6	...
Grant element percent	78.4	77.7	79.0	78.5	80.1	48.6	60.7	77.3	56.9	80.7	69.5	69.5	73.3	75.1	76.8	74.0	66.0	65.7	...

a From 1990, GDP by industrial origin are compiled using the guidelines of the System of National Accounts (SNA) 1993, while GDP by expenditure estimates are compiled using the guidelines of SNA 1993 from 2001. GDP by expenditure estimates before 2001 are compiled using the guidelines of SNA 1968.

b Refers to community and social services.

c Refers to claims on financial and nonfinancial government enterprises.

d Refers to net capital and other items.

e Refers to loans and advances.

f Prior to 1998, data refer to minimum interest rates.

g Refers to regular expenditure.

h Refers to gross foreign borrowing.

i Refers to regular expenditure, excluding repayment of loan principal.

j Includes pension, allowances, and gratuity.

k Refers to expenditure for drinking water and local development.

l Refers to miscellaneous expenditures less pension, allowances and gratuity, plus loans and advances and payment of loan interest.

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