

New Zealand

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
POPULATION																			
Total population ^a <i>million; as of July 1</i>	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	12	13	13	13	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	15	15	15	15	16	16	16
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	0.9	...	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.4
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	84.7	84.8	84.9	85.1	85.2	85.3	85.4	85.5	85.5	85.6	85.7	85.8	85.9	86.0	86.1	86.2	86.3	86.4	...
LABOR FORCE ^b <i>thousand; calendar year</i>																			
Employed	1543	1518	1524	1556	1623	1696	1753	1761	1751	1778	1808	1854	1908	1695	2017	2073	2117	2156	2168
Agriculture	157	163	166	164	168	164	166	153	149	168	158	169	168	159	152	148	151	154	151
Manufacturing ^c	235	223	221	230	242	250	250	242	233	229	227	231	238	239	292	283	276	274	274
Others ^c	932	933	927	951	1005	1045	1095	1125	1150	1166	1193	1223	1260	1298	1573	1642	1690	1727	1744
Unemployed	130	175	176	163	143	113	114	125	141	129	115	103	104	95	82	79	83	80	92
Unemployment rate <i>percent</i>	7.8	10.3	10.4	9.5	8.1	6.3	6.1	6.6	7.4	6.8	6.0	5.3	5.2	5.3	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.6	4.1
Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i>	1.4	1.2	0.4	1.1	2.7	2.4	3.1	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.8	1.8	2.7	-11.0	17.2	2.5	2.2	1.6	1.1
Labor force participation rate <i>percent</i>	64.1	64.0	63.6	63.5	64.4	65.0	65.9	65.7	65.3	65.4	65.4	66.0	66.7	66.4	67.0	67.8	68.4	68.6	68.5
Male	74.5	74.1	73.5	73.5	73.9	74.4	74.8	74.5	73.8	73.7	73.7	74.1	74.7	73.9	74.5	75.0	75.6	75.7	75.2
Female	54.2	54.4	54.2	54.1	55.4	56.1	57.5	57.3	57.2	57.6	57.6	58.5	59.1	59.4	59.9	61.0	61.5	61.9	62.2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>million New Zealand Dollars; fiscal year ending 31 March</i>																			
At Current Prices																			
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	73611	73440	75796	82007	87941	93422	97963	101605	103379	109624	115908	124645	131005	139937	149949	157854	165903	177472	...
Agriculture	4752	5412	5454	6403	6123	6440	6755	6641	6576	7381	9604	10720	8415	8828	8933	...	...	...	...
Mining	1224	1139	1205	1175	1106	1091	1261	1255	1143	1202	1388	1437	1489	1339	1581	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	12761	12833	13156	14176	15616	16027	16153	16444	16139	16859	18169	18947	20048	20374	22044	...	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, and water	2138	2147	2187	2377	2453	2390	2575	2731	2629	2947	2835	2934	3318	3812	4032	...	...	...	...
Construction	2887	2488	2476	2804	3314	3710	4120	4385	4215	4868	4823	5232	5809	6623	7803	...	...	...	...
Trade	11483	10271	11001	12381	13504	14267	14091	14681	15161	15845	16399	18555	19710	21145	22115	...	...	...	...
Transport and communications	5909	6090	6162	6430	6985	7701	7673	7802	7943	8087	8234	8673	9445	10011	10615	...	...	...	...
Finance ^d	18074	18307	18365	19501	21336	23129	25335	26643	27919	29440	30162	32612	35458	38092	40438	...	...	...	...
Public administration	4196	4118	4140	4262	4217	4368	4516	4593	4714	4819	4995	5203	5498	5854	6356	...	...	...	...
Others	7661	8097	8575	9057	9554	10383	11151	11973	12903	13825	14670	15581	16947	18444	19988	...	...	...	...
Less: Finance service charge	2909	2825	2464	2525	2957	3199	3209	3227	3415	3533	3575	3989	4725	4875	5108	...	...	...	...
Taxes on production and imports	5435	5363	5539	5966	6690	7115	7542	7684	7452	7884	8204	8740	9593	10290	11152	...	...	...	...
Net factor income from abroad	-2734	-4776	-4703	-5752	-5955	-5999	-7263	-6399	-4979	-6605	-7567	-7083	-7046	-7328	-9383	-11081	-11964	-13387	...
GNI at current market prices	70877	68664	71093	76255	81986	87423	90700	95206	98400	103019	108341	117562	123959	132609	140566	146773	153939	164085	...
Structure of Output <i>percent of GDP at current factor cost</i>																			
Agriculture	6.7	7.6	7.5	8.1	7.3	7.2	7.2	6.8	6.6	7.0	8.6	8.9	6.7	6.6	6.2	...	...	...	...
Industry	26.7	26.2	26.2	26.1	26.7	25.9	25.7	25.5	24.3	24.6	24.5	23.8	24.3	23.9	24.6	...	...	...	...
Services	66.6	66.1	66.3	65.7	66.0	66.9	67.0	67.6	69.1	68.4	66.9	67.2	69.0	69.5	69.2	...	...	...	...
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	73611	73440	75796	82007	87941	93422	97963	101605	103379	109624	115908	124645	131005	139937	149949	157854	165903	177472	...
Private consumption	44637	44491	45356	47440	51193	54548	58082	60568	63463	65987	68692	72163	76868	82218	87580	93313	98544	103497	...
Government consumption	14056	14293	14857	15065	15302	16338	16946	18379	18603	20062	20262	21710	22550	24383	26348	28521	30843	33304	...
Gross fixed capital formation	14923	12524	13092	15564	18355	20600	21539	21408	20742	22888	23595	25969	28025	31676	35571	38096	39057	41418	...

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Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Increase in stocks	-154	-88	624	1432	1166	1182	809	817	270	1537	1419	1886	1094	1259	1646	1110	251	1395	...
Exports of goods and services	19755	21488	23700	25085	26951	27125	27528	28531	30394	33526	41159	43694	42565	40658	43337	43808	48202	51390	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	19569	19248	21859	22689	25296	26373	26943	28099	30091	34371	39219	40778	40095	40254	44533	47514	50653	52946	...
Statistical discrepancy	-39	-18	28	115	269	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	520	-341	-586	...
Structure of Demand percent of GDP at current market prices																			
Private consumption	60.6	60.6	59.8	57.8	58.2	58.4	59.3	59.6	61.4	60.2	59.3	57.9	58.7	58.8	58.4	59.1	59.4	58.3	...
Government consumption	19.1	19.5	19.6	18.4	17.4	17.5	17.3	18.1	18.0	18.3	17.5	17.4	17.2	17.4	17.6	18.1	18.6	18.8	...
Gross domestic capital formation	20.1	16.9	18.1	20.7	22.2	23.3	22.8	21.9	20.3	22.3	21.6	22.3	22.2	23.5	24.8	24.8	23.7	24.1	...
Exports of goods and services	26.8	29.3	31.3	30.6	30.6	29.0	28.1	28.1	29.4	30.6	35.5	35.1	32.5	29.1	28.9	27.8	29.1	29.0	...
Imports of goods and services	26.6	26.2	28.8	27.7	28.8	28.2	27.5	27.7	29.1	31.4	33.8	32.7	30.6	28.8	29.7	30.1	30.5	29.8	...
Statistical discrepancy	-0.1	-0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	-0.2	-0.3	...
At Chained Prices																			
GDP by industrial origin at 1995/96 market prices	80169	79118	79995	85145	89682	93421	96709	98323	98775	104043	106554	110408	115829	120813	125366	129082	131449	135507	...
Agriculture	5756	5799	5146	5973	6001	6440	6931	6980	6683	6992	7188	7332	7353	8012	7713	8095	8166	8023	...
Mining	1060	1118	1140	1196	1078	1091	1395	1388	1358	1322	1290	1244	1265	1083	1054	1031	988	1452	...
Manufacturing	13662	13392	13838	14748	15727	16027	16287	16166	15599	16369	16783	16935	18399	19054	19638	19351	18970	19167	...
Electricity, gas, and water	2156	2127	2057	2182	2260	2390	2210	2230	2289	2187	2307	2219	2384	2395	2525	2414	2486	2379	...
Construction	3440	2905	2836	3133	3520	3710	4150	4290	3928	4604	4293	4529	5180	5715	6099	6367	6251	6527	...
Trade	12270	11685	12166	12878	13877	14266	14370	14696	14899	16099	16596	17347	17444	18061	19229	19903	20179	20921	...
Transport and communications	5045	5317	5636	6153	6850	7701	8071	8385	8894	9785	10450	11151	11685	12124	12868	13228	13517	14214	...
Finance ^d	20577	20747	20976	21707	22256	23130	24199	24710	25060	26062	26612	28105	29471	30418	31558	33244	34532	35867	...
Public administration	4393	4239	4234	4303	4273	4368	4359	4305	4295	4233	4312	4421	4641	4886	5182	5489	5925	6246	...
Others	8463	8695	8955	9439	9986	10383	10857	11435	11999	12439	12912	13446	14047	14568	14904	15247	15669	16036	...
Taxes on production and imports ^e	3538	3250	3192	3469	3881	3917	3881	3718	3686	3967	3940	3929	4238	4736	4842	4851	4722	4599	...
Net factor income from abroad	-2711	-4647	-4310	-5472	-5810	-5999	-7568	-6555	-4852	-6245	-6262	-5857	-6362	-7455	-9669	-11125	-11125	-13030	...
GNI at 1995/1996 market prices	76893	73208	74566	79090	83659	87423	89421	91482	93229	97096	100127	105251	109511	115981	120069	121639	123819	130163	...
Growth of Output annual change, percent																			
GDP	-0.0	-1.3	1.1	6.4	5.3	4.2	3.5	1.7	0.5	5.3	2.4	3.6	4.9	4.3	3.8	3.0	1.8	3.1	...
Agriculture	16.7	0.7	-11.3	16.1	0.5	7.3	7.6	0.7	-4.3	4.6	2.8	2.0	0.3	9.0	-3.7	5.0	0.9	-1.8	...
Industry	-4.4	-3.8	1.7	7.0	6.2	2.8	3.5	0.1	-3.7	5.6	0.8	1.0	9.2	3.7	3.8	-0.5	-1.6	2.9	...
Services	0.0	-0.1	2.5	4.8	5.1	4.6	3.4	2.7	2.5	5.3	3.3	5.1	3.8	3.6	4.6	4.0	3.1	3.9	...
Expenditure on GDP at 1995/96 market prices	80169	79118	79995	85145	89682	93421	96709	98323	98775	104043	106554	110408	115829	120813	125366	129082	131449	135507	...
Private consumption	48121	47382	47599	49398	52475	54547	56925	58317	60119	62074	62896	64638	67797	72240	75896	79372	81587	84200	...
Government consumption	15130	15057	15211	15431	15569	16339	16571	17911	17822	18845	18357	19101	19356	20302	21167	22172	23068	24060	...
Gross fixed capital formation	15955	13279	13656	16043	18543	20600	21651	21690	21180	23417	23504	25098	27058	30595	33423	34898	34679	36166	...
Increase in stocks	317	-154	762	1350	1292	1176	830	682	393	1576	1208	1268	1175	1361	1759	1215	53	1106	...
Exports of goods and services	20161	22151	22868	24445	26522	27125	28401	29505	30356	32591	34649	35702	38503	38851	40648	40629	41871	43096	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	19411	18711	20059	21584	24694	26373	28072	28776	29367	32694	32478	33784	36216	40827	45931	47845	47067	51578	...
Statistical discrepancy	-160	-323	-344	-202	-106	-	405	-974	-1699	-1598	-1475	-1431	-1595	-1262	-1418	-1426	-2669	-1740	...

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Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Growth of Demand <i>annual change, percent</i>																			
Private consumption	0.2	-1.5	0.5	3.8	6.2	3.9	4.4	2.4	3.1	3.3	1.3	2.8	4.9	6.6	5.1	4.6	2.8	3.2	...
Government consumption	1.0	-0.5	1.0	1.4	0.9	4.9	1.4	8.1	-0.5	5.7	-2.6	4.1	1.3	4.9	4.3	4.7	4.0	4.3	...
Gross domestic capital formation	-8.5	-19.3	9.9	20.6	14.0	9.8	3.2	-0.5	-3.6	15.9	-1.1	6.7	7.1	13.2	10.1	2.6	-3.8	7.3	...
Exports of goods and services	7.3	9.9	3.2	6.9	8.5	2.3	4.7	3.9	2.9	7.4	6.3	3.0	7.8	0.9	4.6	-0.0	3.1	2.9	...
Imports of goods and services	0.7	-3.6	7.2	7.6	14.4	6.8	6.4	2.5	2.1	11.3	-0.7	4.0	7.2	12.7	12.5	4.2	-1.6	9.6	...
Investment Financing at current prices																			
Gross domestic capital formation	14769	12436	13716	16996	19521	21782	22348	22225	21012	24425	25014	27855	29119	32935	37217	39206	39308	42813	...
Gross national saving	12405	10102	11062	14118	15804	16770	16521	16810	16631	17397	19870	23935	24654	26245	26949	25135	25181	28016	...
Gross domestic saving	14918	14656	15583	19502	21446	22536	22935	22658	21313	23575	26954	30772	31587	33336	36021	36020	36516	40671	...
Net factor income from abroad	-2734	-4776	-4703	-5752	-5955	-5999	-7263	-6399	-4979	-6605	-7567	-7083	-7046	-7328	-9383	-11081	-11964	-13387	...
Net current transfers from abroad	221	222	182	368	313	233	849	551	297	427	483	246	113	237	311	196	629	732	...
Savings and Investment <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																			
Gross domestic saving	20.3	20.0	20.6	23.8	24.4	24.1	23.4	22.3	20.6	21.5	23.3	24.7	24.1	23.8	24.0	22.8	22.0	22.9	...
Gross national saving	16.9	13.8	14.6	17.2	18.0	18.0	16.9	16.5	16.1	15.9	17.1	19.2	18.8	18.8	18.0	15.9	15.2	15.8	...
Gross domestic capital formation	20.1	16.9	18.1	20.7	22.2	23.3	22.8	21.9	20.3	22.3	21.6	22.3	22.2	23.5	24.8	24.8	23.7	24.1	...
At Current Market Prices <i>New Zealand Dollars</i>																			
Per capita GDP	22107	21012	21462	22957	24292	25432	26249	26870	27098	28584	30045	32121	33178	34748	36685	38185	39646	41972	...
Per capita GNI	21286	19646	20130	21347	22647	23799	24303	25177	25793	26862	28084	30296	31394	32928	34389	35505	36787	38806	...
PRODUCTION INDEXES <i>period averages</i>																			
Agriculture 1999–2001 = 100	77.0	81.0	83.0	84.0	90.0	91.0	93.0	98.0	99.0	94.0	101.0	104.0	106.0	111.0	116.0	114.0	117.0	119.0	...
Manufacturing ^f 2000 = 100 ^l 2005=100	82.0	78.7	81.4	86.6	91.9	94.8	96.8	96.4	92.7	95.7	100.0	100.5	106.3	111.0	115.4	100.0	98.4	99.1	97.1
ENERGY <i>annual values; calendar year</i>																			
Crude petroleum ^g <i>thousand metric tons</i>																			
Production	1765	1849	1741	1842	1772	1475	1950	2587	2054	1812	1608	1509	1364	1053	913	853	818	1874	2708
Exports	880	985	887	1045	1125	956	1178	1601	1482	1355	1175	1249	1083	896	722	621	675	1610	2551
Imports	3152	3156	3111	3486	3879	3737	3666	3720	4463	4385	4482	4220	4516	4793	4420	4487	4591	4416	4707
Consumption	4120	3984	3988	4211	4440	4318	4179	4662	4785	4678	4860	4598	4830	4837	4704	4769	4818	4548	4923
Coal <i>thousand metric tons</i>																			
Production	2584	2684	2984	3091	3033	3445	3611	3664	3304	3506	3586	3911	4459	5180	5155	5267	5767	4835	5133
Exports	336	609	770	788	1044	1334	1590	1244	1093	1333	1529	1792	1932	2210	1908	2331	2719	2013	2561
Imports	8	8	9	5	6	4	8	8	12	15	31	51	89	427	889	1094	1246	730	607
Consumption	2256	2083	1806	2313	2373	1947	1730	2404	2296	2353	2130	2439	2245	3601	3569	4310	4144	3093	3790
Electricity ^h <i>million kilowatt-hours</i>																			
Production	31603	32961	32071	33244	34138	35401	35337	36021	36610	37327	38646	38248	40137	40319	41253	41500	42116	42277	42245
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	27309	27819	28609	27786	29228	29925	30522	31260	31934	32634	32735	33348	33150	34889	35794	36325	37393	38545	...

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Retail prices <i>New Zealand Dollars/liter</i>																			
Gasoline, premium	1.34	1.35	1.35	1.32	1.24	1.19	1.17	1.16	1.08	1.08	1.30	1.25	1.20	1.20	1.22	1.37	1.61	1.61	...
Diesel	0.98	0.76	0.76	0.73	0.67	0.64	0.65	0.67	0.58	0.60	0.85	0.82	0.72	0.68	0.73	0.90	1.13	1.05	...
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>																			
Consumer <i>June 2006 = 100</i>	71.9	73.7	74.5	75.4	76.7	79.6	81.5	82.4	83.5	83.4	85.5	87.8	90.1	91.7	93.8	96.7	99.9	102.3	106.4
Food	77.8	78.5	78.6	79.4	79.1	80.2	81.3	83.0	85.7	86.6	87.7	93.0	95.9	96.0	96.8	98.2	101.0	105.0	113.2
Producer price index <i>2000 = 100</i>	84.8	85.0	86.9	89.4	91.1	92.3	92.8	93.4	94.2	95.1	100.0	104.9	106.2	106.4	108.5	112.2	117.3	120.4	130.8
Implicit GDP deflator <i>1995/96 = 100</i>	91.8	92.8	94.8	96.3	98.1	100.0	101.3	103.3	104.7	105.4	108.8	112.9	113.1	115.8	119.6	122.3	126.2	131.0	...
Price Indexes <i>annual change, percent</i>																			
Consumer price index	6.1	2.6	1.0	1.3	1.7	3.8	2.3	1.2	1.3	-0.1	2.6	2.6	2.7	1.8	2.3	3.0	3.4	2.4	4.0
Food price index	7.4	0.9	0.1	1.1	-0.4	1.3	1.4	2.2	3.2	1.0	1.3	6.0	3.1	0.1	0.8	1.4	2.9	3.9	7.8
Producer price index	3.6	0.2	2.2	2.9	1.9	1.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	5.2	4.9	1.3	0.2	1.9	3.4	4.6	2.6	8.6
Implicit GDP deflator	2.5	1.1	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.3	2.0	1.3	0.7	3.2	3.8	0.2	2.4	3.3	2.2	3.2	3.8	...
MONEY AND BANKING <i>million New Zealand Dollars; as of end of period</i>																			
Money supply (M1)	8361	8502	8358	8981	9513	10333	10565	11327	12888	14881	15932	19094	20312	22135	22835	22427	23266	23537	24239
Currency in circulation	1021	1118	1173	1200	1367	1488	1497	1632	1724	2077	2069	2241	2451	2597	2737	2946	3061	3190	3525
Demand deposits ⁱ	7340	7384	7185	7781	8146	8845	9068	9695	11164	12804	13863	16853	17861	19538	20098	19481	20205	20347	20714
Quasi-money ^j	15663	15610	16779	16015	18328	21656	22270	22009	24986	26084	25386	28318	30881	31157	31875	38674	47886	45688	49955
Money supply (M2)	24024	24112	25137	24996	27841	31989	32835	33336	37874	40965	41318	47412	51193	53292	54710	61101	71152	69225	74194
Money supply (M3)	52511	54215	60042	63319	67985	77854	87718	91411	92384	98748	105180	117214	131820	139575	148395	159281	185715	199480	212126
Foreign assets (net) ^k	-5036	-4508	-5442	-5938	-7851	-8272	-9473	-15206	-20583	-26518	-26882	-25655	-18886	-24586	-32884	-42760	-41069	-51284	-67991
Domestic credit	63663	66559	71842	73779	82180	91598	100272	110330	119639	132725	141219	151628	165809	178387	199715	219457	243989	270472	294295
Claims on government sector	9939	9911	10563	9342	8954	7277	5446	5960	7380	7892	7905	6529	7457	7010	7513	7569	5843	1752	5948
Claims on private sector	53724	56648	61279	64437	73226	84321	94826	104370	112259	124833	133314	145099	158352	171377	192202	211888	238146	268720	288347
Claims on other financial institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other items	-6116	-7836	-6358	-4522	-6344	-5472	-3081	-3713	-6672	-7459	-9157	-8759	-15103	-14226	-18436	-17416	-17205	-19708	-14178
Money supply (M2) <i>annual change, percent</i>	-0.0	0.4	4.3	-0.6	11.4	14.9	2.6	1.5	13.6	8.2	0.9	14.7	8.0	4.1	2.7	11.7	16.4	-2.7	7.2
M2 <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>	32.6	32.8	33.2	30.5	31.7	34.2	33.5	32.8	36.6	37.4	35.6	38.0	39.1	38.1	36.5	38.7	42.9	39.0	...
Deposit Money Banks																			
Demand deposits ^l	7340	7384	7185	7781	8146	8845	9068	9695	24741	25615	25881	31264	32113	35398	35386	34033	33890	32498	32468
Savings deposits ^m	15663	15610	16779	16015	18328	21656	22270	22009	11409	13273	13368	13907	16629	15297	16587	24122	34201	33537	38201
Time deposits	28487	30103	34904	38323	40144	45865	54885	58075	54509	57782	63862	69802	80627	86283	93685	98181	114562	130255	137932
Domestic credits outstanding ⁿ	63663	66559	71842	73779	82180	91598	100272	110330	119639	132725	141219	151628	165809	178387	199715	219457	243989	270472	294295
Interest Rates <i>percent per annum; as of end of period</i>																			
On deposits																			
Savings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Time: 6 months	11.5	7.1	6.5	5.8	8.3	8.0	7.4	7.7	4.2	5.3	6.5	4.6	5.6	5.2	6.3	6.8	7.2	8.4	4.8

New Zealand

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
GOVERNMENT FINANCE million New Zealand Dollars; fiscal year ending 31 March																			
Central Government																			
Total revenue and grants	30440	28758	29524	31291	34734	36234	37309	37801	36973	38114	40648	42656	46530	50240	53831	59498	65283	68720	...
Total revenue	30440	28758	29524	31291	34734	36234	37309	37801	36973	38114	40648	42656	46530	50240	53831	59498	65283	68720	...
Current revenue	30440	28758	29524	31291	34734	36234	37309	37801	36973	38114	40648	42656	46530	50240	53831	59498	65283	68720	...
Taxes	25513	23959	24993	26886	29449	31250	31818	32710	31585	32609	35399	36901	40449	43659	46726	51673	55235	58951	...
Nontaxes	4927	4799	4531	4405	5285	4984	5491	5091	5388	5505	5249	5755	6081	6581	7105	7825	10048	9769	...
Capital receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	33678	31172	31568	31333	32018	33345	34300	36053	36551	38055	38179	40122	41438	44411	47196	50949	54913	59247	...
Total expenditure	33678	31172	31569	31333	32018	33345	34300	36053	36552	38055	38179	40121	41440	44411	47198	50949	54916	59248	...
Current expenditure	31519	30441	30672	30343	30783	31832	32586	34295	34852	36218	36617	38174	39172	41820	44228	47748	51616	55824	...
Capital expenditure	2159	731	897	990	1235	1513	1714	1758	1700	1837	1562	1947	2268	2591	2970	3201	3300	3424	...
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	-1079	-1683	-1148	948	3951	4402	4723	3506	2121	1896	4031	4482	7358	8420	9603	11750	13667	12896	...
Capital account surplus/deficit	-2159	-731	-897	-990	-1235	-1513	-1714	-1758	-1700	-1837	-1562	-1947	-2268	-2591	-2970	-3201	-3300	-3424	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-3238	-2414	-2044	-42	2716	2889	3009	1748	422	59	2469	2534	5092	5829	6635	8549	10370	9473	...
Government Finance percent of GDP at current market prices																			
Total revenue	41.4	39.2	39.0	38.2	39.5	38.8	38.1	37.2	35.8	34.8	35.1	34.2	35.5	35.9	35.9	37.7	39.4	38.7	...
Total expenditure	45.8	42.4	41.6	38.2	36.4	35.7	35.0	35.5	35.4	34.7	32.9	32.2	31.6	31.7	31.5	32.3	33.1	33.4	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-4.4	-3.3	-2.7	-0.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	1.7	0.4	0.1	2.1	2.0	3.9	4.2	4.4	5.4	6.3	5.3	...
Expenditure by Function, Central Government °																			
Total	...	...	...	...	28243	29411	30354	32498	33221	34160	35691	36410	38310	40013	42266	...	...	...	...
General public services P	...	...	...	...	2732	2648	2876	3030	3341	3406	3418	3535	3836	3843	4149	...	...	...	...
Defense	...	...	...	...	1125	1062	1072	1347	965	1003	1537	948	1339	1189	1246	...	...	...	...
Education	...	...	...	...	4199	4382	4610	5061	5414	5576	5902	6188	6547	7074	7670	...	...	...	...
Health	...	...	...	...	3968	4444	4772	5143	5489	6030	6293	6734	7045	7515	8262	...	...	...	...
Social security and welfare	...	...	...	...	10788	11228	11679	12681	13226	13715	14071	14494	14551	14974	15262	...	...	...	...
Housing and community amenities	...	...	...	...	5	30	39	28	16	11	30	10	334	392	368	...	...	...	...
Economic services	...	...	...	...	5318	5467	5142	5064	4632	4301	4259	4369	4524	4861	5101	...	...	...	...
Others Q	...	...	...	...	108	150	164	144	138	118	181	132	134	165	208	...	...	...	...
EXTERNAL TRADE million New Zealand Dollars; calendar year																			
Exports, fob	15760	16671	18208	19492	20519	20787	20876	21458	22416	23583	29257	32670	31030	28398	30713	30817	34610	36557	42915
Imports, cif	15896	14526	17131	17781	19981	21251	21399	21964	23348	27114	30736	31682	32337	31782	34915	37279	40716	41869	48530
Trade balance	-136	2145	1077	1711	538	-464	-523	-506	-932	-3531	-1479	988	-1308	-3384	-4203	-6461	-6106	-5312	-5615
External Trade annual change, percent																			
Exports	6.3	5.8	9.2	7.1	5.3	1.3	0.4	2.8	4.5	5.2	24.1	11.7	-5.0	-8.5	8.2	0.3	12.3	5.6	17.4
Imports	8.1	-8.6	17.9	3.8	12.4	6.4	0.7	2.6	6.3	16.1	13.4	3.1	2.1	-1.7	9.9	6.8	9.2	2.8	15.9

New Zealand

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Direction of Trade million US Dollars; calendar year																			
Exports, total	9483.3	9645.7	9406.9	10527.7	12022.4	13724.4	14407.1	14049.5	11512.2	12289.8	12768.1	13506.7	14220.6	16373.8	20413.9	21842.5	22511.6	27087.4	31335.0
1. Australia	1727.4	1812.1	1711.0	2088.0	2530.5	2784.6	2907.5	2779.5	2395.4	2665.4	2565.8	2534.0	2874.9	3545.6	4259.5	4656.7	4598.0	5928.0	7302.4
2. United States	1241.8	1228.2	1176.8	1219.0	1311.5	1360.7	1330.1	1487.3	1488.5	1687.1	1879.8	2027.2	2199.3	2371.3	2925.9	3066.8	2947.4	3103.0	3113.8
3. Japan	1492.7	1523.0	1462.8	1530.6	1872.7	2225.1	2199.9	2012.8	1527.6	1535.1	1745.2	1681.6	1627.3	1788.5	2286.7	2300.6	2302.6	2473.7	2611.4
4. China, People's Republic of	90.7	157.7	192.5	210.3	336.0	346.5	364.9	387.4	334.3	325.6	377.9	541.1	655.1	791.6	1149.6	1104.1	1220.0	1442.6	1777.1
5. United Kingdom	668.3	595.8	616.9	619.0	723.8	831.7	959.2	877.0	671.3	785.9	700.0	652.1	675.0	785.5	960.8	1012.4	1103.3	1252.5	1182.0
6. Korea, Republic of	400.3	416.9	402.7	501.6	585.1	707.1	675.6	628.2	355.9	503.0	558.3	592.6	620.8	572.4	779.0	768.6	880.6	981.5	1019.3
7. Germany	232.6	232.4	235.5	248.2	311.0	328.8	346.5	355.2	315.2	323.5	293.7	348.2	414.3	430.6	484.2	558.0	565.8	556.6	639.7
8. Indonesia	94.4	101.0	119.2	125.7	147.1	199.1	232.8	226.0	79.0	117.7	203.6	228.9	208.2	221.4	270.9	328.2	399.1	576.0	779.5
9. Malaysia	164.8	246.1	202.6	208.8	234.1	286.7	329.4	336.3	204.9	227.5	257.6	294.6	273.6	307.3	348.2	330.7	323.1	479.8	706.6
10. Singapore	119.9	151.7	152.9	145.8	159.3	192.1	206.7	235.4	174.4	223.1	219.9	168.2	177.5	184.5	241.5	305.8	345.5	510.0	662.8
Imports, total	9568.6	8395.7	9202.9	9658.8	11936.9	13796.4	14764.0	14552.3	12572.9	14376.9	13954.4	13379.0	15098.9	18477.7	23095.5	26134.4	26364.2	30785.0	34505.6
1. Australia	1930.6	1848.8	1941.1	2060.2	2562.4	2981.7	3576.9	3653.8	2743.8	3454.8	3086.0	2925.5	3335.6	4108.8	5163.6	5459.5	5399.1	6361.8	6408.8
2. China, People's Republic of	114.5	159.8	242.9	292.1	388.8	482.7	549.5	674.0	634.5	758.0	867.2	930.4	1209.0	1669.0	2249.0	2842.8	3238.2	4129.7	4546.4
3. United States	1703.4	1406.2	1800.2	1736.3	2290.5	2583.3	2464.4	2593.4	2388.8	2406.7	2425.2	2151.6	2060.5	2187.7	2617.9	2881.8	3107.0	2983.7	3213.4
4. Japan	1475.9	1310.7	1353.2	1563.5	1828.9	1916.0	2112.5	1710.0	1428.5	1784.3	1572.1	1466.8	1812.8	2172.6	2587.7	2880.5	2417.4	2918.3	2866.3
5. Germany	444.6	353.4	383.6	419.9	542.2	653.0	689.1	621.4	587.4	594.4	592.2	644.4	778.0	985.2	1208.5	1271.5	1172.2	1444.8	1429.0
6. Singapore	135.3	114.1	200.2	137.5	210.9	266.7	270.8	218.0	225.4	280.3	233.9	262.5	266.9	357.2	618.7	842.3	1150.9	1522.8	1626.5
7. Malaysia	85.8	72.9	107.7	124.8	144.7	241.1	286.1	267.7	295.1	319.9	363.3	410.6	372.2	429.4	576.1	674.6	805.1	930.5	1514.2
8. Korea, Republic of	154.0	141.9	141.3	153.9	192.1	234.6	272.8	282.6	243.2	338.4	308.3	305.8	367.0	494.9	661.4	727.3	778.2	837.4	942.2
9. United Kingdom	697.5	539.4	581.6	562.8	737.5	807.3	771.2	739.3	638.3	588.2	535.2	518.0	555.4	618.0	782.7	843.7	724.0	799.3	759.4
10. Thailand	52.3	53.1	75.6	77.2	89.9	103.1	117.7	124.4	155.9	207.8	203.8	214.5	259.7	335.0	439.8	661.3	644.1	830.8	934.8
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS † million US Dollars; fiscal year ending 31 March																			
Current account	-1391	-1310	-1425	-1653	-2438	-3331	-4045	-3480	-2289	-3659	-2269	-1642	-2211	-2592	-4433	-7230	-9462	-10132	-9989
Balance on goods	934	2031	1815	1735	1280	488	664	911	761	-352	911	977	330	387	-790	-1570	-2661	-2078	-1227
Exports	9257	9524	9899	10798	12604	13311	14512	13973	12103	12935	13702	13761	15181	17797	19258	21907	20480	26190	27215
Imports	-8323	-7493	-8084	-9064	-11325	-12823	-13848	-13061	-11342	-13287	-12791	-12784	-14851	-17410	-20048	-23477	-23141	-28268	-28441
Services and income	-2498	-3514	-3406	-3669	-3984	-4049	-5298	-4741	-3207	-3528	-3392	-2722	-2597	-3044	-3800	-5878	-6928	-8516	-9277
Credit	3314	2382	2347	3011	4243	5668	4773	4834	4817	5282	5045	5388	7032	8243	9286	10471	9112	11286	11512
Debit	-5813	-5896	-5754	-6681	-8227	-9717	-10071	-9575	-8023	-8811	-8438	-8110	-9628	-11287	-13086	-16349	-16041	-19802	-20789
Current transfers	173	173	166	282	267	231	589	349	156	221	213	103	56	66	157	219	127	462	515
Credit	322	319	305	450	553	537	948	724	591	656	599	558	682	799	949	1096	1080	1438	1472
Debit	-149	-145	-139	-169	-287	-306	-359	-375	-435	-434	-386	-455	-626	-733	-791	-877	-953	-976	-957
Capital account	252	279	354	576	895	1418	1006	37	-210	-215	-80	635	785	2730	1091	153	-504	-623	-1100
Financial account	...	...	3070	786	2020	5522	3215	4069	1048	2077	2138	1480	2105	2451	5179	6990	12383	14587	14647
Direct investment	...	...	3545	567	994	4984	3655	2120	-132	843	4393	-109	1519	1765	1084	2473	4063	7543	-212
Portfolio investment	...	...	-384	2353	-86	-221	-639	-1342	360	-4004	-332	217	2645	3101	2951	1998	2128	209	9148
Other investment	...	...	-92	-2134	1112	759	199	3290	820	5238	-1923	1372	-2060	-2414	1144	2519	6192	6836	5711
Net errors and omissions	...	...	-1963	711	-689	-3131	292	-1033	991	1763	215	-508	606	727	337	-479	436	838	-65
Overall balance	...	...	37	419	-212	478	469	-407	-459	-33	4	-35	1285	3316	2174	-565	2854	4670	3494
Reserves and related items	-37	-419	212	-478	-469	407	459	33	-4	35	-1285	-3316	-2174	565	-2854	-4670	-3494

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Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Balance of Payments percent of GDP at current market prices																			
Exports	21.1	22.5	24.3	24.4	24.2	21.7	21.6	20.8	21.9	22.3	26.0	26.3	25.1	21.9	19.4	19.7	19.0	20.1	...
Imports	-19.0	-17.7	-19.9	-20.5	-21.7	-20.9	-20.6	-19.4	-20.5	-22.9	-24.3	-24.4	-24.5	-21.4	-20.2	-21.1	-21.5	-21.7	...
Balance on goods	2.1	4.8	4.5	3.9	2.5	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.4	-0.6	1.7	1.9	0.5	0.5	-0.8	-1.4	-2.5	-1.6	...
Current account balance	-3.2	-3.1	-3.5	-3.7	-4.7	-5.4	-6.0	-5.2	-4.1	-6.3	-4.3	-3.1	-3.6	-3.2	-4.5	-6.5	-8.8	-7.8	...
Overall balance	...	...	0.1	0.9	-0.4	0.8	0.7	-0.6	-0.8	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	2.1	4.1	2.2	-0.5	2.7	3.6	...
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES million US Dollars; as of end of period																			
Total	4128.9	2949.8	3079.1	3337.4	3708.5	4409.8	5953.5	4451.3	4203.7	4455.3	3952.1	3564.7	4962.8	6085.4	6947.4	8892.7	14068.5	17247.2	11153.0
Gold, national valuation	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	4071.0	2872.0	2929.0	3195.0	3561.0	4245.0	5771.0	4273.0	3846.0	4025.0	3618.9	3161.2	4481.8	5413.7	6438.8	8693.6	13916.0	17124.1	10955.4
Reserve position in the Fund	57.2	77.3	150.0	142.3	147.2	164.0	182.1	178.0	356.0	423.5	320.1	387.4	459.4	643.5	474.4	164.7	119.1	94.6	175.2
SDRs	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.3	1.7	6.8	13.1	16.1	21.6	28.2	34.2	34.4	33.3	28.4	22.4
EXCHANGE RATES New Zealand Dollars per US Dollar																			
End of period	1.70	1.85	1.94	1.79	1.56	1.53	1.42	1.72	1.90	1.92	2.27	2.41	1.90	1.54	1.39	1.47	1.42	1.29	1.73
Average of period	1.68	1.73	1.86	1.85	1.69	1.52	1.45	1.51	1.87	1.89	2.20	2.38	2.16	1.72	1.51	1.42	1.54	1.36	1.42
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS million US Dollars; as of end of year																			
Total debt outstanding and disbursed ^s	30883	36361	35276	36807	40010	44961	50728	56155	47764	52361	54919	54981	74494	92864	114833	113072	133012	166872	143477
Long-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31073	33196	42230	53108	69006	62961	65751	80185	72362
Public and publicly guaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private nonguaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Short-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23846	21785	32265	39757	45827	50112	67261	86687	71116
Use of IMF credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
External debt percent of GNI	74.1	97.9	96.5	86.4	76.0	78.7	79.2	101.4	92.1	97.6	115.2	112.6	114.1	107.7	113.7	113.1	122.4	131.4	...
Total long-term debt percent of total debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56.6	60.4	56.7	57.2	60.1	55.7	49.4	48.1	50.4
Short-term debt percent of total debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43.4	39.6	43.3	42.8	39.9	44.3	50.6	51.9	49.6
Debt service percent of exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debt service million US Dollars; transactions during the year																			
Principal repayments on long term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Interest on long-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2090	2333	2645	3453	3782	5064	6673	5399
Interest on short-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

a Estimates from 1991 onward are based on the resident population concept, and are not strictly comparable with estimates for earlier years, which are based on the de facto population.

b Refers to the population 15 years old and over.

c Refers to filled jobs only from 1990 to 2002.

d Includes finance and insurance, property sector, ownership of owner-occupied dwellings, and business services.

e Refers to unallocated taxes on production and imports, finance service charges, and balancing items.

f Refers to seasonally adjusted series.

g Includes condensate and naphta production.

h Data are recorded based on fiscal year ending 31 March.

i Refers to transaction balances (cheque) only. Excludes government deposits.

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- j Refers to net electronic funds transfer at point of sale, such as cash card, etc. and other total call funding.
- k Refers to net foreign currency assets.
- l Refers to transaction balances (cheque) and electronic funds transfer at point of sale (excluding cheque).
- m Includes term deposits.
- n Excludes those of the Reserve Bank of New Zealand. Refers to claims on government, claims on public entity, and claims on private sector.
- o Refers to Crown government expenditures with fiscal year ending 30 June.
- p Includes law and order.
- q Refers to recreation and culture.
- r Figures were converted from New Zealand Dollars to US Dollars using the average exchange rates of the fiscal year ending 31 March from the IMF.
- s Data prior to 2000 are for the period ending 31 March, while data from 2000 onward are for the period ending 31 December.

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