

# Papua New Guinea

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>POPULATION</b>																			
Total population <sup>a</sup> million; as of 1 July	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.5
Population density persons per square kilometer	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	11	12	12	12	12	13	13	14	14
Population annual change, percent	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	0.9	1.9	2.9	3.4	1.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.3	2.5
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <sup>b</sup> million Kina; calendar year</b>																			
<b>At Current Prices</b>																			
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	3076.1	3605.5	4223.0	4867.1	5530.3	6194.7	6794.6	7079.5	7803.5	9527.9	9735.9	10396.3	11871.8	13241.5	13459.3	15094.8	16896.7	18715.6 *	21554.4 *
Agriculture	891.2	936.5	1033.5	1341.7	1789.8	2094.6	2150.2	2480.2	2629.2	3024.3	3306.9	3577.5	4428.0	4820.0	4549.6	5019.9	5327.3	6485.2 *	7500.2 *
Mining	452.2	612.9	1012.6	1226.7	1008.0	1171.1	1247.0	952.8	1208.3	1873.8	2463.5	2401.1	2365.0	2925.5	3199.5	4061.7	5042.8	4896.6 *	5414.1 *
Manufacturing	275.8	345.1	390.3	411.0	454.3	496.7	607.0	651.3	722.3	921.5	697.7	731.1	729.3	820.8	848.3	928.1	974.7	1091.2 *	1278.2 *
Electricity, gas, and water	52.3	59.2	65.1	66.3	90.0	91.0	95.7	95.5	106.1	116.7	139.6	167.2	194.8	228.7	263.7	301.3	337.7	323.2 *	360.9 *
Construction	155.1	224.0	210.6	189.9	265.6	227.7	415.6	410.5	410.1	404.9	528.1	702.3	995.7	1128.9	1177.0	1245.8	1437.2	1750.5 *	2240.6 *
Trade	296.8	358.5	387.1	417.3	477.4	520.9	608.5	673.7	691.6	776.3	320.9	558.0	745.5	849.9	890.5	942.6	1039.0	1157.2 *	1368.2 *
Transport and communications	190.9	243.0	233.7	261.2	285.0	298.1	328.5	356.2	386.1	525.1	258.1	258.4	268.0	293.9	304.7	317.0	326.2	364.2 *	440.2 *
Finance <sup>c</sup>	130.8	147.6	155.1	171.1	155.3	202.4	258.4	277.3	349.0	434.8	395.6	406.7	407.0	422.9	415.2	488.7	579.4	553.3 *	648.0 *
Public administration <sup>d</sup>	551.3	588.2	649.6	711.4	817.6	868.6	849.3	927.8	1064.7	1201.9	1297.3	1240.6	1351.7	1403.0	1395.0	1447.9	1526.9	1629.7 *	1804.5 *
Less: Imputed bank service charges	108.2	110.5	110.5	125.0	58.0	68.9	104.8	116.0	156.1	213.3	163.4	178.5	185.4	234.5	237.2	315.5	390.7		
Taxes less subsidies on imports	187.9	201.0	195.9	195.5	245.3	292.5	339.2	370.2	392.2	461.9	491.6	531.9	572.2	582.4	653.0	657.3	696.2	464.5 *	499.5 *
Net factor income from abroad	-117.9	-117.9	-291.7	-330.0	-246.2	-208.1	-307.8	-310.4	-343.3	-360.1	-391.3	-408.1	-414.9	-424.4	-1408.9	-1670.0	-2462.0	-2193.0 *	...
GNI at current market prices	2958.2	3487.6	3931.3	4537.1	5284.1	5986.6	6486.8	6769.1	7460.2	9167.8	9344.6	9988.2	11456.9	12817.1	12050.4	13424.8	14434.7	16522.6 *	...
<b>Structure of Output percent of GDP at current producers' prices</b>																			
Agriculture	29.7	26.6	25.0	28.0	33.5	35.1	32.8	36.3	34.7	32.6	35.2	35.6	38.6	37.4	34.9	34.0	32.1	35.5 *	35.6 *
Industry	31.2	35.3	40.6	39.5	34.0	33.3	36.1	30.9	32.3	35.7	40.7	39.8	37.3	39.6	42.1	44.3	47.0	44.2 *	44.1 *
Services	39.0	38.0	34.5	32.5	32.5	31.7	31.2	32.7	32.9	31.7	24.1	24.5	24.1	23.0	23.0	21.7	20.9	20.3 *	20.2 *
<b>Expenditure on GDP at current market prices</b>																			
Private consumption	1816.3	2121.3	2143.7	2045.6	2332.7	2647.8	3321.0	4129.2	4629.7	6652.7	4342.7	4962.3	6574.9	6676.9	7047.5	7239.2	7959.0	...	...
Government consumption	763.9	852.7	1004.5	1199.3	1029.1	1058.1	1352.7	1364.3	1409.3	1614.9	1613.0	1688.0	1987.6	1837.6	2237.6	2437.6	2837.6	...	...
Gross fixed capital formation	772.9	1010.1	914.1	900.8	1039.9	1210.2	1170.7	1081.8	1090.7	1153.1	1987.7	2199.8	2463.9	2281.2	2294.3	2489.3	2302.6	...	...
Increase in stocks	-21.0	-22.0	70.0	-42.5	141.7	148.9	374.8	408.9	306.6	376.6	143.7	186.3	506.1	546.0	580.2	150.0	350.0	...	...
Exports of goods and services	1249.7	1523.9	2020.7	2562.2	3030.6	3674.5	3575.2	3312.0	3942.3	4153.2	6443.0	6791.9	7100.0	8724.0	9143.4	11245.7	13986.2	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	1505.7	1880.5	1930.0	1798.2	2043.9	2544.8	2999.5	3216.6	3575.1	4422.8	4794.2	5432.1	6760.6	6824.3	7843.7	8467.1	10538.9	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	...	...
<b>Structure of Demand percent of GDP at current market prices</b>																			
Private consumption	59.0	58.8	50.8	42.0	42.2	42.7	48.9	58.3	59.3	69.8	44.6	47.7	55.4	50.4	52.4	48.0	47.1	...	...
Government consumption	24.8	23.6	23.8	24.6	18.6	17.1	19.9	19.3	18.1	16.9	16.6	16.2	16.7	13.9	16.6	16.1	16.8	...	...
Gross domestic capital formation	24.4	27.4	23.3	17.6	21.4	21.9	22.7	21.1	17.9	16.1	21.9	23.0	25.0	21.4	21.4	17.5	15.7	...	...
Exports of goods and services	40.6	42.3	47.8	52.6	54.8	59.3	52.6	46.8	50.5	43.6	66.2	65.3	59.8	65.9	67.9	74.5	82.8	...	...
Imports of goods and services	48.9	52.2	45.7	36.9	37.0	41.1	44.1	45.4	45.8	46.4	49.2	52.3	56.9	51.5	58.3	56.1	62.4	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	...	...

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Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>At Constant Prices</b>																			
GDP by industrial origin at 1983   1998 market prices	2350.5	2574.9	2931.5	3465.0 I	7733.4	7466.7	7959.5	7454.6	7803.5	8591.7	7753.2	7749.6	7905.4	8252.2	8299.3	8625.1	8822.9	9182.3 *	9840.2 *
Agriculture	803.1	781.9	831.2	1003.5 I	2633.3	2614.8	2810.7	2574.7	2629.2	2992.2	3053.9	2909.0	2891.9	3115.8	3109.4	3284.0	3318.2	3279.8 *	3444.2 *
Mining	277.3	393.4	674.9	992.2 I	1520.5	1333.3	1323.5	976.3	1208.3	1310.4	1251.2	1120.9	1002.3	1133.1	1112.3	1125.8	1030.4	962.6 *	967.7 *
Manufacturing	193.3	223.9	241.9	248.5 I	575.8	578.9	668.5	702.6	722.3	845.4	593.8	594.5	560.0	587.1	600.4	650.4	676.4	735.1 *	779.2 *
Electricity, gas, and water	36.6	38.6	40.2	39.4 I	93.7	92.3	101.1	100.4	106.1	108.7	116.3	116.1	120.7	124.9	127.0	133.5	135.2	138.8 *	148.3 *
Construction	108.9	144.8	133.2	113.4 I	360.8	292.3	500.0	421.0	410.1	390.2	472.5	600.9	805.0	848.7	875.7	917.7	1027.9	1192.4 *	1371.2 *
Trade	264.5	296.0	309.8	321.8 I	646.9	624.6	671.6	726.8	691.6	712.2	263.5	428.2	525.5	539.4	556.4	575.6	624.1	674.7 *	721.9 *
Transport and communications	133.7	157.9	147.5	162.6 I	359.4	346.6	361.8	384.3	386.1	480.9	219.2	209.7	205.5	209.8	215.3	221.8	232.8	329.0 *	460.0 *
Finance <sup>c</sup>	99.8	103.5	104.0	112.1 I	244.0	280.8	319.6	311.6	349.0	385.7	326.0	343.2	324.2	313.3	302.5	333.3	365.7	361.9 *	383.6 *
Public administration <sup>d</sup>	384.7	382.4	402.0	435.8 I	1093.8	1069.1	968.6	994.1	1064.7	1122.7	1165.4	1140.3	1173.7	1132.9	1105.5	1127.1	1160.7	1198.5 *	1234.5 *
Less: Imputed bank service charges	82.7	78.8	75.4	83.0 I	101.8	103.0	135.2	132.6	156.1	187.0	132.7	151.8	148.9	175.2	173.9	211.6	237.8		
Taxes less subsidies on imports	131.3	131.3	122.2	118.7 I	307.0	337.0	369.3	395.4	392.2	430.3	424.1	438.6	445.5	422.4	468.7	467.5	489.3	309.5 *	329.6 *
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI at 1983   1998 market prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Growth of Output annual change, percent</b>																			
GDP	-0.4	9.5	13.8	18.2	5.9	-3.4	6.6	-6.3	4.7	10.1	-9.8	-0.0	2.0	4.4	0.6	3.9	2.3	4.1 *	7.2 *
Agriculture	2.2	-2.6	6.3	20.7	6.7	-0.7	7.5	-8.4	2.1	13.8	2.1	-4.7	-0.6	7.7	-0.2	5.6	1.0	-1.2 *	5.0 *
Industry	-2.5	30.0	36.2	27.8	1.0	-10.0	12.9	-15.1	11.2	8.5	-8.3	-0.1	2.3	8.3	0.8	4.1	1.5	5.5 *	7.8 *
Services	-6.3	6.5	2.5	7.2	10.3	-1.0	0.0	4.1	3.1	8.4	-26.9	7.5	5.1	-1.5	-0.7	3.6	5.6	7.6 *	9.2 *
Expenditure on GDP at 1983   1998 market prices	2350.5	2574.9	2931.5	3465.0 I	7733.4	7466.7	7959.5	7454.6	7803.5	8591.7	7753.2	7749.6	7905.4	8252.2	8299.3	8625.1	8822.9	9182.3 *	9840.2 *
Private consumption	1286.9	1406.1	1344.5	1400.4 I	2537.3	2407.0	3195.8	4119.5	4629.6	6077.2	3298.2	2854.8	3334.9	3068.8	3306.4	3630.2	3858.0	...	...
Government consumption	533.1	556.2	616.4	722.5 I	1376.7	1302.4	1542.8	1461.8	1409.3	1508.5	1449.0	1551.7	1725.8	1483.8	1773.2	1793.0	1984.3	...	...
Gross fixed capital formation	533.1	652.8	602.1	549.7 I	866.2	1001.9	1419.0	1105.7	1090.7	1115.6	1784.4	1887.1	1995.9	1720.8	1712.5	1824.5	1647.3	...	...
Increase in stocks	-17.2	-18.3	55.0	-32.1 I	194.4	194.4	454.8	417.7	306.7	364.6	129.0	159.9	410.1	412.1	433.3	110.0	250.8	...	...
Exports of goods and services	928.1	1075.0	1376.7	1744.2 I	5316.9	5492.5	4613.1	3785.1	3942.3	3640.0	5229.7	5775.4	5702.8	6516.3	6702.9	7159.1	7187.0	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	913.1	1096.5	1063.3	919.7 I	2558.1	2931.5	3266.0	3435.2	3575.1	4114.2	4137.1	4479.2	5264.1	4949.4	5629.2	5891.6	6104.3	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	-0.4	-0.4	0.1	-I	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	...	...
<b>Growth of Demand annual change, percent</b>																			
Private consumption	-13.4	9.3	-4.4	4.2	...	-5.1	32.8	28.9	12.4	31.3	-45.7	-13.4	16.8	-8.0	7.7	9.8	6.3	...	...
Government consumption	-2.8	4.3	10.8	17.2	...	-5.4	18.5	-5.3	-3.6	7.0	-3.9	7.1	11.2	-14.0	19.5	1.1	10.7	...	...
Gross domestic capital formation	0.6	23.0	3.6	-21.2	...	12.8	56.6	-18.7	-8.3	5.9	29.3	7.0	17.5	-11.4	0.6	-9.8	-1.9	...	...
Exports of goods and services	-4.6	15.8	28.1	26.7	...	3.3	-16.0	-17.9	4.2	-7.7	43.7	10.4	-1.3	14.3	2.9	6.8	0.4	...	...
Imports of goods and services	-16.7	20.1	-3.0	-13.5	...	14.6	11.4	5.2	4.1	15.1	0.6	8.3	17.5	-6.0	13.7	4.7	3.6	...	...
<b>Investment Financing at current prices</b>																			
Gross domestic capital formation	751.9	988.1	984.1	858.3	1181.6	1359.1	1545.5	1490.7	1397.3	1529.7	2131.4	2386.1	2970.0	2827.2	2874.5	2639.3	2652.6	...	...
Gross national saving	491.0	760.5	969.1	1334.2	1933.2	2373.9	1908.4	1363.1	1609.7	950.6	3376.8	3354.6	3000.5	5152.3	3594.8	4550.0	4240.8	...	...
Gross domestic saving	495.9	631.5	1074.8	1622.3	2168.3	2488.8	2121.2	1586.1	1764.5	1260.1	3780.2	3745.8	3309.5	4726.8	4174.2	5417.8	6099.7	...	...
Net factor income from abroad	-117.9	-117.9	-291.7	-330.0	-246.2	-208.1	-307.8	-310.4	-343.3	-360.1	-391.3	-408.1	-414.9	-424.4	-1408.9	-1670.0	-2462.0	-2193.0 *	...
Net current transfers from abroad <sup>e</sup>	113.0	246.9	186.0	42.0	11.1	93.2	95.1	87.3	188.4	50.6	-12.1	16.9	105.9	849.9	829.5	802.2	603.1	742.5	369.1

## Papua New Guinea

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Savings and Investment</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																			
Gross domestic saving	16.1	17.5	25.5	33.3	39.2	40.2	31.2	22.4	22.6	13.2	38.8	36.0	27.9	35.7	31.0	35.9	36.1	...	...
Gross national saving	16.0	21.1	22.9	27.4	35.0	38.3	28.1	19.3	20.6	10.0	34.7	32.3	25.3	38.9	26.7	30.1	25.1	...	...
Gross domestic capital formation	24.4	27.4	23.3	17.6	21.4	21.9	22.7	21.1	17.9	16.1	21.9	23.0	25.0	21.4	21.4	17.5	15.7	...	...
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> Kina																			
Per capita GDP	834	959	1100	1242	1383	1518	1633	1670	1806	2185	1876	1947	2151	2356	2333	2545	2770	2971 *	3338 *
Per capita GNI	802	928	1024	1157	1321	1467	1559	1596	1727	2103	1801	1870	2076	2281	2088	2264	2366	2623 *	...
<b>PRODUCTION INDEXES</b> period averages																			
Agriculture 1999–2001 = 100	77.0	78.0	82.0	85.0	85.0	85.0	90.0	91.0	94.0	98.0	101.0	99.0	103.0	104.0	106.0	109.0	108.0	110.0	...
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values																			
Electricity million kilowatt-hours																			
Production	1790	1790	1790	1790	1288	1574	1759	1625	2174	2303	2273	2587	2785	3078	3363	2897	2907	...	...
Consumption	1790	1790	1790	1790	1288	1574	1759	1625	2174	2303	2273	2587	2785	3078	3363	2897	2907	...	...
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages																			
Consumer 1977 = 100	220.7	236.1	246.3	258.5	265.9	311.9	348.1	361.9	411.0	472.4	546.1	596.8	667.3	765.4	783.7	795.9	814.7	822.2	910.6
Food	207.5	223.6	230.9	236.6	240.9	284.3	323.4	344.2	390.2	456.5	518.5	568.2	665.2	753.5	755.4	784.1	826.0	831.3	969.6
Nonfood	229.8	244.8	256.9	273.7	283.2	330.9	365.3	374.1	425.5	483.4	565.2	616.7	668.7	773.6	817.0	839.2	804.3	816.4	877.8
Consumer (Port Moresby)	230.8	247.9	259.0	269.3	279.8	330.6	372.2	384.5	437.7	503.9	572.5	622.2	695.4	802.6	829.4	849.4	857.6	875.0	959.8
Implicit GDP deflator 1983 I 1998 = 100	130.9	140.0	144.1	140.5	71.5	83.0	85.4	95.0	100.0	110.9	125.6	134.2	150.2	160.5	162.2	175.0	191.5	203.8	219.0
<b>Price Indexes</b> annual change, percent																			
Consumer price index	6.9	7.0	4.3	5.0	2.9	17.3	11.6	4.0	13.6	14.9	15.6	9.3	11.8	14.7	2.4	1.5	2.4	0.9	10.8
Food price index	9.6	7.8	3.3	2.5	1.8	18.0	13.8	6.4	13.4	17.0	13.6	9.6	17.1	13.3	0.2	3.8	5.3	0.6	16.6
Nonfood price index	5.3	6.5	4.9	6.5	3.5	16.8	10.4	2.4	13.7	13.6	16.9	9.1	8.4	15.7	5.6	2.7	-4.2	1.5	7.5
Implicit GDP deflator	7.4	7.0	2.9	-2.5	...	16.0	2.9	11.3	5.3	10.9	13.2	6.8	11.9	6.9	1.1	7.9	9.4	6.4	7.5
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> million Kina; as of end of period																			
Money supply (M1)	353.3	458.3	509.1	527.6	571.3	645.8	864.9	919.5	1021.3	1233.7	1271.7	1321.2	1598.7	1706.5	2231.7	3017.4	3790.3	4923.3	5510.8
Currency in circulation <sup>f</sup>	134.8	137.4	141.2	160.5	166.2	180.5	208.1	225.0	276.9	342.5	284.9	272.3	362.6	387.9	399.5	445.5	519.8	607.5	599.8
Demand deposits <sup>g</sup>	218.5	320.9	367.9	367.1	405.1	465.3	656.8	694.5	744.4	891.2	986.8	1048.9	1236.1	1318.6	1832.2	2571.9	3270.5	4315.8	4911.0
Quasi-money	726.3	813.1	922.0	1097.8	1093.4	1196.4	1566.7	1678.7	1624.5	1646.3	1763.0	1770.1	1970.5	1704.0	1683.0	2051.9	3249.9	4071.6	4488.9
Money supply (M2)	1079.6	1271.4	1431.1	1625.4	1664.7	1842.2	2431.6	2598.2	2645.8	2880.0	3034.7	3091.3	3569.2	3410.5	3914.7	5069.3	7040.2	8994.9	9999.7
Foreign assets (net) <sup>h</sup>	243.7	179.4	142.3	177.7	109.4	291.5	845.5	780.8	496.0	675.5	1026.0	1623.0	1421.3	1621.1	2164.9	2928.7	4648.4	7073.2	6204.0
Domestic credit	1092.9	1328.8	1514.5	1641.6	1750.7	1776.5	1891.3	2320.2	2716.3	2824.8	2810.9	2508.2	3277.3	3045.8	3092.4	3355.2	3998.9	4220.4	5533.6
Claims on government sector <sup>i</sup>	135.9	248.8	380.8	506.3	488.1	574.6	684.9	840.1	969.3	1077.4	943.0	637.1	1366.0	1253.0	1293.5	1114.1	962.4	171.2	-82.6
Claims on private sector <sup>j</sup>	954.7	1077.7	1124.8	1128.5	855.2	846.8	780.4	1063.9	1372.2	1516.8	1673.9	1755.5	1780.2	1707.4	1723.6	2132.8	2948.9	3961.1	5523.5
Claims on other financial institutions	2.3	2.3	8.9	6.8	407.4	355.1	426.0	416.2	374.8	230.6	194.0	115.5	131.2	85.4	75.3	108.3	87.6	88.1	92.7
Other items <sup>k</sup>	-257.0	-236.8	-225.7	-193.9	-195.4	-225.8	-305.2	-502.8	-566.5	-620.3	-802.2	-1039.8	-1129.4	-1256.4	-1342.5	-1214.5	-1607.1	-2298.7	-1737.9
<b>Money supply (M2)</b> annual change, percent	4.5	17.8	12.6	13.6	2.4	10.7	32.0	6.9	1.8	8.9	5.4	1.9	15.5	-4.4	14.8	29.5	38.9	27.8	11.2
<b>M2</b> percent of GDP at current market prices	35.1	35.3	33.9	33.4	30.1	29.7	35.8	36.7	33.9	30.2	31.2	29.7	30.1	25.8	29.1	33.6	41.7	48.1 *	46.4 *

# Papua New Guinea

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Deposit Money Banks</b>																			
Demand deposits <sup>l</sup>	210.5	285.9	299.3	367.1	405.1	465.3	656.8	694.5	744.4	891.2	986.8	1048.9	1236.1	1318.6	1832.2	2571.9	3270.5	4315.7	...
Savings deposits <sup>m</sup>	200.8	208.2	222.8	252.7	269.9	272.7	312.0	329.8	333.9	305.6	344.7	341.6	604.6	565.1	619.1	775.6	927.7	867.9	...
Time deposits	543.6	622.0	715.8	722.6	676.4	817.4	963.1	1135.0	1108.3	1164.5	1208.7	1087.0	1364.6	1137.5	1062.0	1274.6	2319.0	2747.0	...
Domestic credits outstanding <sup>n</sup>	870.2	976.8	1021.9	1056.5	1193.5	1137.2	1088.9	1415.7	1476.8	1594.1	1550.7	1476.8	1814.8	1815.1	1635.7	2069.1	2790.1	3146.4	...
<b>Interest Rates</b> percent per annum; period averages																			
On deposits																			
Savings	5.3	5.3	4.4	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.0	0.8	...
Time: 6 months	9.9	10.1	6.4	4.9	5.1	7.5	6.5	6.5	8.8	8.5	8.8	8.5	6.0	8.9	4.9	1.6	1.5	1.0	...
12 months	10.5	10.9	6.9	5.4	5.3	8.1	6.1	6.9	9.0	9.3	9.4	8.6	5.9	9.0	9.0	1.3	1.8	1.3	...
On loans and discounts <sup>o</sup>																			
Commercial bills	11.8	11.8	9.8	7.8	5.0	7.0	5.0	9.5	12.3	12.3	17.3	15.5	14.8	11.3	6.5	7.3	6.4	7.0	...
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> million Kina; fiscal year ending 31 December																			
<b>Central Government</b>																			
Total revenue and grants	988.8	1123.1	1126.4	1315.9	1445.5	1721.5	1897.6	2024.0	1991.2	2569.0	3008.7	3184.9	3231.0	3650.1	4349.6	5326.7	6311.5	7028.6	7073.2
Total revenue	766.7	811.4	930.1	1131.9	1282.2	1484.8	1727.5	1891.0	1877.7	2091.9	2502.1	2465.8	2540.0	2957.1	3499.9	4043.6	5396.9	6307.6	6071.2
Current revenue	766.7	811.4	930.1	1131.9	1282.2	1484.8	1727.5	1891.0	1877.7	2091.9	2502.1	2465.8	2540.0	2957.1	3465.2	4023.3	5373.6	6287.0	6038.6
Taxes	599.7	624.2	759.6	978.0	1123.6	1207.2	1526.3	1679.5	1598.2	1920.7	2314.9	2294.3	2370.0	2677.9	3220.1	3744.0	4944.8	5854.0	5756.0
Nontaxes	167.0	187.2	170.5	153.9	158.6	277.6	201.2	211.5	279.5	171.2	187.2	171.5	170.0	279.2	245.1	279.3	428.8	433.0	282.6
Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34.7	20.3	23.3	20.6	32.6
Grants	222.1	311.7	196.3	184.0	163.3	236.7	170.1	133.0	113.5	477.1	506.6	719.1	691.0	693.0	849.7	1283.1	914.6	721.0	1002.0
Total expenditure and net lending	1089.1	1187.7	1357.8	1588.9	1570.6	1755.0	1860.6	2008.6	2128.6	2801.4	3201.0	3540.2	3677.0	3774.4	4127.0	5313.4	5767.4	6544.2	7547.4
Total expenditure	1053.0	1181.2	1363.4	1588.9	1570.6	1753.8	1864.6	2011.3	2133.5	2802.4	3203.4	3544.2	3682.0	3784.0	4137.4	5316.1	5771.6	6548.3	7549.6
Current expenditure	944.1	1029.2	1195.3	1390.4	1453.0	1534.3	1611.8	1819.4	1955.6	2066.7	2354.6	2424.9	2542.0	2705.0	2810.0	3044.9	3010.5	3493.9	3764.5
Capital expenditure	108.9	152.0	168.1	198.5	117.6	219.5	252.8	191.9	177.9	735.7	848.8	1119.3	1140.0	1079.0	1327.4	2271.2	2761.1	3054.4	3785.1
Net lending	36.1	6.5	-5.6	-	-	1.2	-4.0	-2.7	-4.9	-1.0	-2.4	-4.0	-5.0	-9.6	-10.4	-2.7	-4.2	-4.1	-2.2
Current surplus/deficit	-177.4	-217.8	-265.2	-258.5	-170.8	-49.5	115.7	71.6	-77.9	25.2	147.5	40.9	-2.0	252.1	655.2	978.4	2363.1	2793.1	2274.1
Capital account surplus/deficit	-108.9	-152.0	-168.1	-198.5	-117.6	-219.5	-252.8	-191.9	-177.9	-735.7	-848.8	-1119.3	-1140.0	-1079.0	-1292.7	-2250.9	-2737.8	-3033.8	-3752.5
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit <sup>p</sup>	-100.3	-64.6	-231.4	-273.0	-125.1	-33.5	37.0	15.4	-137.4	-232.4	-192.3	-355.3	-446.0	-124.3	222.6	13.3	544.1	484.4	-474.2
Financing																			
Domestic borrowing	88.3	124.2	192.5	221.0	243.4	77.1	-47.1	57.9	253.7	54.1	121.9	117.5	576.0	431.3	123.5	155.8	-316.8	-54.2	863.2
Foreign borrowing	12.0	-59.6	38.9	52.0	-118.3	-43.6	10.1	-73.3	-116.3	178.3	70.4	237.8	-130.0	-307.0	-346.1	-169.1	-227.3	-430.2	-389.0
<b>Government Finance</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																			
Total revenue	24.9	22.5	22.0	23.3	23.2	24.0	25.4	26.7	24.1	22.0	25.7	23.7	21.4	22.3	26.0	26.8	31.9	33.7 *	28.2 *
Total expenditure	34.2	32.8	32.3	32.6	28.4	28.3	27.4	28.4	27.3	29.4	32.9	34.1	31.0	28.6	30.7	35.2	34.2	35.0 *	35.0 *
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-3.3	-1.8	-5.5	-5.6	-2.3	-0.5	0.5	0.2	-1.8	-2.4	-2.0	-3.4	-3.8	-0.9	1.7	0.1	3.2	2.6 *	-2.2 *
<b>Expenditure by Function, Central Government</b>																			
Total	1066.9	1275.6	1350.7	1588.8	1585.0	1721.9	1855.4	2075.4	2158.4	2753.0	3048.0	2968.7	3052.7	2066.3	2263.8	...	...	...	...
General public services	219.4	211.9	251.0	295.6	365.6	394.2	649.7	297.7	273.4	396.1	442.5	591.3	573.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Defense	65.8	50.1	56.5	66.6	84.2	72.2	103.9	114.4	103.1	91.7	93.5	82.7	72.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education	224.3	221.0	200.4	236.1	318.1	293.6	260.0	376.0	459.1	599.8	501.3	352.1	305.7	...	...	...	...	...	...

# Papua New Guinea

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Health	90.7	109.3	106.3	125.3	118.4	125.4	92.3	127.8	149.3	170.8	158.3	173.8	174.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Social security and welfare	10.3	12.1	10.0	11.8	16.3	13.2	16.1	34.8	45.6	56.3	52.1	45.0	45.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Housing and community amenities	11.4	5.8	8.3	9.8	39.9	44.8	32.8	79.1	80.3	81.6	85.6	44.8	37.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Economic services	227.3	300.4	290.6	339.9	328.3	381.7	274.0	302.5	375.4	548.4	538.4	456.1	369.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture	77.0	75.8	91.5	107.8	128.9	68.2	70.6	55.1	59.2	63.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Industry	14.2	22.8	18.9	19.9	46.1	93.7	24.3	38.8	37.0	35.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, and water	29.2	34.7	34.0	40.0	2.7	1.3	0.5	2.0	4.7	7.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transport and communications	81.7	108.4	96.0	113.1	85.8	153.2	147.8	175.2	229.7	284.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other economic services	25.2	58.7	50.2	59.1	64.8	65.3	30.8	31.4	44.8	158.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	217.7	365.0	427.6	503.7	314.2	396.8	426.6	743.1	672.2	808.3	1176.3	1222.9	1475.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> <sup>a</sup> million Kina; calendar year																			
Exports, fob	1149	1550	2006	2478	2682	3420	3334	3079	3707	5006	5813	6105	6387	7842	8437	10291	12851	14079	15443
Imports, cif	1092	1336	1275	1110	1336	1620	1996	2129	2231	2760	2779	3165	4197	4231	4703	4732	6084	7797	8434
Trade balance	57	214	731	1368	1346	1800	1338	950	1476	2246	3034	2940	2190	3611	3734	5559	6767	6282	7009
<b>External Trade</b> annual change, percent																			
Exports	-4.7	34.9	29.4	23.5	8.2	27.5	-2.5	-7.6	20.4	35.0	16.1	5.0	4.6	22.8	7.6	22.0	24.9	9.6	9.7
Imports	-13.4	22.3	-4.6	-12.9	20.4	21.3	23.2	6.7	4.8	23.7	0.7	13.9	32.6	0.8	11.2	0.6	28.6	28.2	8.2
<b>Direction of Trade</b> million US Dollars; calendar year																			
Exports, total	1265.5	1407.4	1700.1	2625.0	3016.1	3131.9	3111.4	2722.6	2359.7	2791.6	2814.2	2627.9	2668.3	3668.3	4266.2	5238.9	6414.4	7420.9	8929.9
1. Australia	328.5	560.8	691.8	933.7	822.0	866.8	930.4	706.1	441.6	733.8	843.3	646.5	645.5	980.1	1198.3	1506.6	1895.3	2022.2	2582.7
2. Japan	351.4	318.6	360.0	563.2	661.1	664.5	551.3	456.3	291.0	324.9	317.3	279.2	252.5	266.2	247.6	449.9	511.7	703.9	836.9
3. China, People's Republic of	2.5	4.2	4.6	173.2	125.3	70.7	90.0	69.7	30.4	77.7	182.5	111.3	145.1	210.1	194.7	281.3	356.1	425.8	485.9
4. Germany	201.2	115.9	-	-	193.8	298.3	208.1	194.5	166.4	185.4	116.7	106.1	77.0	135.3	201.4	207.1	242.4	244.4	310.3
5. Philippines	53.7	69.4	47.2	70.3	64.4	80.4	84.0	72.2	57.3	52.7	17.2	59.4	12.8	67.6	60.3	104.5	158.3	105.8	120.7
6. Korea, Republic of	124.9	130.1	133.8	262.3	248.7	202.9	136.4	97.1	109.1	132.0	106.8	78.4	29.3	47.8	35.3	65.4	86.4	124.8	142.5
7. United Kingdom	54.2	61.3	-	-	79.3	139.6	152.0	138.8	80.5	96.6	77.6	54.3	67.2	89.9	101.7	98.2	67.6	70.6	106.8
8. India	5.0	1.8	3.7	0.3	2.1	2.7	3.2	2.0	2.0	1.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	63.6	65.4	80.8	100.2	114.4
9. United States	30.1	27.8	36.0	109.7	107.2	48.7	82.9	63.3	124.1	127.5	35.5	39.5	87.9	64.0	52.2	56.6	80.1	104.4	101.7
10. Indonesia	4.0	0.5	6.6	12.5	6.1	3.0	2.6	21.0	70.4	39.5	6.8	11.1	60.1	107.2	84.9	45.4	167.4	12.9	16.3
Imports, total	1315.3	1486.0	1445.8	1453.2	1550.0	1451.0	1882.3	1936.5	1344.6	1261.3	1228.4	1123.3	1194.3	1351.9	1603.9	2018.3	2365.1	2966.9	3444.4
1. Australia	615.5	753.0	667.1	671.9	762.9	740.8	1039.5	973.1	704.7	668.5	608.5	574.1	589.1	602.0	745.2	1103.2	1228.1	1523.0	1479.7
2. Singapore	111.9	160.3	180.2	170.1	187.4	189.4	170.8	214.5	131.6	161.0	244.1	212.9	224.9	277.9	347.1	271.0	296.7	344.8	561.4
3. China, People's Republic of	27.5	10.6	15.6	14.4	17.8	17.6	30.3	28.9	20.9	32.2	27.4	21.1	30.0	67.0	55.5	73.1	139.0	234.2	347.6
4. Japan	175.3	179.7	183.4	207.7	197.4	133.4	169.7	171.9	106.7	70.0	49.5	51.6	50.5	47.0	69.6	87.5	102.5	167.7	198.8
5. Malaysia	10.1	22.7	26.6	55.6	36.1	40.8	44.0	43.1	34.3	45.1	41.8	31.1	35.7	43.3	45.2	84.3	85.9	106.5	125.9
6. New Zealand	44.4	60.2	55.1	69.4	64.3	55.3	72.0	82.4	56.1	51.8	47.1	44.9	52.5	103.6	67.2	79.2	80.1	97.0	108.9
7. Indonesia	12.8	11.1	35.4	26.0	26.4	25.8	29.8	32.0	32.5	36.7	36.8	31.2	33.2	37.7	39.9	54.0	72.2	76.9	101.1
8. United States	126.9	105.5	78.5	55.6	71.7	56.5	76.1	128.4	71.9	45.1	26.4	24.5	25.6	33.2	46.9	60.8	48.2	72.3	76.9
9. Thailand	8.7	17.6	17.9	24.5	27.2	23.4	22.5	19.2	17.0	21.4	21.3	16.8	18.6	23.3	25.7	38.7	57.0	66.3	98.8
10. Korea, Republic of	12.4	24.0	17.2	21.1	18.5	15.8	25.1	40.9	25.1	14.5	12.7	10.2	9.9	8.5	15.4	18.6	18.2	20.2	23.1

# Papua New Guinea

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> <sup>r</sup> million US Dollars; calendar year																			
Current account	-92.1	-151.3	97.5	646.0	573.1	673.0	311.8	-116.5	35.0	144.6	351.9	271.0	-129.0	139.6	185.1	647.6	442.9	185.6	727.9
Balance on goods	90.0	78.8	629.3	1468.7	1339.3	1410.3	1015.2	662.6	717.2	884.6	1097.4	875.0	563.5	1016.9	1157.9	1792.3	2214.1	2120.2	2661.1
Exports	1196.4	1482.1	1951.1	2603.2	2668.7	2679.6	2529.6	2147.6	1801.3	1971.6	2102.5	1817.0	1643.4	2208.3	2616.3	3317.8	4204.8	4751.7	5863.2
Imports	-1106.3	-1403.4	-1321.8	-1134.5	-1329.4	-1269.3	-1514.4	-1485.0	-1084.1	-1087.0	-1005.1	-942.0	-1079.9	-1191.4	-1458.4	-1525.5	-1990.7	-2631.5	-3202.1
Services and income	-300.4	-489.5	-724.7	-865.7	-777.1	-810.2	-775.4	-839.8	-747.8	-759.7	-741.1	-609.0	-719.7	-1115.8	-1230.2	-1403.3	-1968.5	-2185.0	-2069.9
Credit	311.9	373.9	387.7	337.3	260.7	347.1	463.6	431.8	339.7	272.2	274.9	305.0	189.5	249.7	223.2	328.5	386.0	465.4	459.4
Debit	-612.3	-863.4	-1112.4	-1203.0	-1037.8	-1157.3	-1239.0	-1271.5	-1087.5	-1031.9	-1016.0	-914.0	-909.2	-1365.5	-1453.4	-1731.8	-2354.5	-2650.4	-2529.3
Current transfers	118.3	259.5	192.8	42.9	11.0	72.9	72.1	60.7	90.9	19.7	-4.3	5.0	27.2	238.5	257.4	258.6	197.3	250.4	136.7
Credit	225.0	323.5	255.0	171.7	160.2	181.0	124.4	92.8	78.2	27.2	5.8	9.0	86.0	320.2	334.9	352.1	326.9	411.4	373.6
Debit	-106.8	-64.1	-62.2	-128.8	-149.3	-108.1	-52.4	-32.1	-12.6	-7.5	-10.1	-4.0	-58.8	-81.7	-77.5	-93.5	-129.6	-161.0	-236.9
Capital account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	121.8	365.2	-69.9	-	-	-	-	32.6	44.2	38.1	23.9
Financial account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82.4	-51.5	-97.1	-585.3	158.0	299.7	-1088.4
Direct investment <sup>s</sup>	252.3	63.0	-151.4	-716.5	-614.9	-435.6	44.0	20.9	-183.2	-70.1	-235.1	-	19.1	104.4	25.7	27.1	-7.9	88.1	-31.1
Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96.6	13.6	-124.5	-	-1.3	-46.7	-104.8	24.5	127.3	408.4	254.0
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	23.2	-9.9	-1.9	-11.5	-92.5	-122.6
Other investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64.6	-132.4	-8.1	-635.0	50.1	-104.3	-1188.7
Net errors and omissions	-115.1	3.2	-16.6	-27.6	15.9	-46.2	-28.1	9.8	-11.2	-11.4	13.0	9.0	-14.9	14.9	14.3	-0.4	-4.6	13.8	19.7
Overall balance	45.0	-85.1	-70.5	-98.1	-25.9	191.2	327.8	-85.2	-134.0	63.0	129.8	202.0	-61.5	103.0	102.3	94.5	640.5	537.2	-316.9
Reserves and related items																			
Monetary movements	-45.3	85.6	72.4	96.9	25.1	-190.8	-328.4	85.9	133.4	-63.0	-116.3	-204.0	59.2	-106.5	-105.3	-95.9	-640.5	-537.2	227.2
SDRs	-	-	-2.6	1.5	0.8	-0.7	0.6	-0.7	0.6	-	-13.7	2.0	2.3	3.4	3.1	0.7	-0.1	-	-0.2
<b>Balance of Payments</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																			
Exports	37.1	39.1	44.6	52.3	48.8	55.4	49.1	43.6	47.9	53.2	60.1	59.2	53.9	59.4	62.6	68.2	76.1	75.3 *	73.4 *
Imports	-34.3	-37.0	-30.2	-22.8	-24.3	-26.2	-29.4	-30.2	-28.8	-29.3	-28.7	-30.7	-35.4	-32.1	-34.9	-31.3	-36.0	-41.7 *	-40.1 *
Balance on goods	2.8	2.1	14.4	29.5	24.5	29.1	19.7	13.5	19.1	23.9	31.4	28.5	18.5	27.4	27.7	36.8	40.1	33.6 *	33.3 *
Current account balance	-2.9	-4.0	2.2	13.0	10.5	13.9	6.1	-2.4	0.9	3.9	10.1	8.8	-4.2	3.8	4.4	13.3	8.0	2.9 *	9.1 *
Overall balance	1.4	-2.2	-1.6	-2.0	-0.5	3.9	6.4	-1.7	-3.6	1.7	3.7	6.6	-2.0	2.8	2.4	1.9	11.6	8.5 *	-4.0 *
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> million US Dollars; as of end of period																			
Total	414.7	334.7	249.8	152.8	98.5	263.5	604.9	378.8	206.2	215.5	295.9	430.1	343.4	520.0	660.1	748.8	1427.4	2086.5	1987.1
Gold, national valuation	11.6	11.6	11.2	11.3	2.4	2.1	21.0	16.2	13.3	10.4	9.1	7.4	21.9	25.8	27.6	30.7	26.8	32.8	33.7
Foreign exchange	403.0	323.0	238.4	141.3	95.9	260.6	583.8	362.5	192.8	204.3	274.5	413.6	315.0	489.9	631.2	717.4	1400.0	2052.9	1952.6
Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
SDRs	-	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	12.2	8.7	6.1	3.7	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> Kina per US Dollar																			
End of period	0.9530	0.9526	0.9875	0.9814	1.1786	1.3351	1.3468	1.7513	2.0964	2.6954	3.0722	3.7622	4.0193	3.3333	3.1250	3.0960	3.0303	2.8369	2.6774
Average of period	0.9550	0.9517	0.9647	0.9782	1.0113	1.2798	1.3191	1.4380	2.0736	2.5708	2.7822	3.3887	3.8952	3.5635	3.2225	3.1020	3.0567	2.9654	2.7001
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> million US Dollars; as of end of year																			
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	2593.9	2774.1	3788.9	3268.5	2792.3	2505.6	2507.4	2589.5	2712.1	2644.5	2556.0	2477.8	2436.4	2464.0	2286.0	2275.8	2372.5	2245.1	...
Long-term debt	2461.2	2595.5	3317.8	2960.4	2677.7	2378.4	2422.7	2387.8	2509.9	2525.5	2467.5	2302.0	2256.6	2231.5	2112.8	2043.8	2205.5	2154.1	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	1523.0	1631.1	1592.1	1616.1	1732.1	1667.7	1544.9	1338.4	1430.0	1466.7	1454.0	1370.2	1438.8	1504.5	1445.1	1266.4	1225.5	1156.1	...

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Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Private nonguaranteed	938.2	964.4	1725.7	1344.3	945.6	710.7	877.9	1049.5	1079.9	1058.8	1013.5	931.8	817.8	726.9	667.7	777.4	980.0	998.0	...
Short-term debt	71.6	117.3	412.2	263.9	99.0	77.6	33.8	154.0	156.7	97.5	49.5	68.3	63.6	111.0	109.0	232.0	167.0	91.0	...
Use of IMF credit	61.0	61.3	58.9	44.1	15.6	49.6	50.8	47.7	45.6	21.5	38.9	107.5	116.3	121.5	64.3	-	-	-	...
External debt <i>percent of GNI</i>	83.8	75.7	95.2	72.0	54.8	57.3	53.4	56.1	77.0	82.9	77.4	87.5	87.8	78.7	64.2	50.0	48.0	40.0	...
Total long-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	94.9	93.6	87.6	90.6	95.9	94.9	96.6	92.2	92.5	95.5	96.5	92.9	92.6	90.6	92.4	89.8	93.0	95.9	...
Short-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	2.8	4.2	10.9	8.1	3.5	3.1	1.3	5.9	5.8	3.7	1.9	2.8	2.6	4.5	4.8	10.2	7.0	4.1	...
Debt service <i>percent of exports of goods and services</i>	37.2	27.2	28.4	29.0	30.8	20.8	16.3	20.5	14.8	9.7	12.9	12.7	15.1	12.0	17.1	11.2	...	...	...
Debt service <i>million US Dollars; transactions during the year</i>																			
Principal repayments on long-term debt	388.3	358.7	480.7	668.8	709.9	493.1	389.0	425.0	209.4	125.2	195.6	189.5	207.5	216.7	330.4	255.8	261.3	320.2	353.5
Interest on long-term debt	156.0	133.2	161.7	142.9	144.1	110.8	96.9	100.4	88.3	55.6	84.8	73.1	64.3	68.8	79.5	76.5	90.9	98.7	93.9
Interest on short-term debt	5.7	7.0	15.9	22.0	10.9	5.3	1.4	4.2	7.8	6.9	3.7	2.1	1.2	1.1	3.3	8.5	10.0	7.3	...
Average terms of new commitments																			
Interest <i>percent per annum</i>	6.0	4.9	2.8	5.8	6.2	5.2	1.8	5.6	6.3	5.7	6.5	4.7	1.9	-	1.3	-	4.4	0.8	...
Maturity <i>years</i>	16.0	22.7	28.8	19.6	5.6	10.6	28.8	27.5	15.6	25.5	16.0	16.1	24.6	-	30.4	-	26.1	34.7	...
Grace period <i>years</i>	4.6	6.7	9.0	4.6	1.5	4.4	8.6	6.2	3.6	5.7	4.8	4.2	6.5	-	7.4	-	5.2	10.2	...
Grant element <i>percent</i>	22.7	36.0	57.6	31.3	6.8	23.2	59.6	32.9	20.6	31.4	20.4	35.5	58.6	-	68.7	-	41.2	78.7	...

- a Mid-year estimates are based on the intercensal growth rates from the 1980, 1990, and 2000 censuses. However, 1991–2000 estimates were not revised due to lack of information. Estimates exclude North Solomon.
- b After 2006, data was taken from the National Budget Report of the Treasury Department.
- c Refers to financing, insurance, real estate, and business services including services of owner-occupied dwellings.
- d Refers to community, social, and personal services.
- e Derived from the balance of payments data.
- f Refers to currency held by the public.
- g Refers to noninterest-bearing deposits with the Bank of Papua New Guinea (BPNG) and commercial banks, and bills payable in PNG commercial banks and staff accounts.
- h Includes commercial bank borrowings in foreign currency.
- i Net credit to government differs from net domestic borrowing due to reporting period ending last Wednesday of the year rather than at end of year; inclusion of balances of the Mineral Resources Stabilization Fund (MRSF) rather than budgeted drawdowns; and valuation of treasury bills at factor cost rather than at face value.
- j Includes lending in foreign currency undertaken by commercial banks, and bank deposits in nonbank institutions.
- k Relates to the value of deposits of commercial stabilization funds with BPNG.
- l Refers to noninterest-bearing deposits. Before 1994, data include government check accounts and exclude deposits with BPNG, bills payable in Kina, and foreign currency deposits. Beginning 1994, data exclude government deposits.
- m Refers to interest-bearing deposits (savings passbook accounts).
- n Relates to loans, advances, and bills denominated in Kina.
- o Refers to the minimum rate for fully drawn loans.
- p Figures exclude nonbudgetary surplus/deficit, hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit.
- q From 1995 onward, data are based on balance of payments estimates.
- r Follows the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual 5 format starting 2002.
- s From 1990 onward, includes official and private capital flows, nonofficial monetary sector transactions, change in offshore accounts balances, and revaluations.

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