

## China, People's Republic of

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>POPULATION</b>																			
Total population <i>million; as of 31 December</i>	1143.3	1158.2	1171.7	1185.2	1198.5	1211.2	1223.9	1236.3	1247.6	1257.9	1267.4	1276.3	1284.5	1292.3	1299.9	1307.6	1314.5	1321.3	1328.0
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	119	121	122	123	125	126	127	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	135	136	137	138	138
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	26.4	26.9	27.5	28.0	28.5	29.0	30.5	31.9	33.4	34.8	36.2	37.7	39.1	40.5	41.8	43.0	43.9	44.9	45.7
<b>LABOR FORCE</b> <sup>a</sup> <i>million; calendar year</i>																			
Employed <sup>b</sup>	653.2	660.9	667.8	674.7	681.4	688.6	697.7	708.0	720.9	727.9	739.9	744.3	753.6	760.8	768.2	778.8	782.4	786.5	792.4
Agriculture	389.1	391.0	387.0	376.8	366.3	355.3	348.2	348.4	351.8	357.7	360.4	365.1	368.7	365.5	352.7	339.7	325.6	314.4	306.5
Manufacturing	86.2	88.4	91.1	93.0	96.1	98.0	97.6	96.1	83.2	81.1	80.4	80.8	83.1	89.6	...	...	...	...	...
Others	172.1	175.5	183.5	198.3	212.1	227.3	243.7	253.7	271.4	275.2	280.0	284.3	285.6	289.3	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed <sup>c</sup>	3.8	3.5	3.6	4.2	4.8	5.2	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.8	7.7	8.8	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.3	8.9
Unemployment rate <sup>c</sup> <i>percent</i>	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.2
Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i>	17.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.0	1.6	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.8
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> <i>billion Yuan; calendar year</i>																			
<b>At Current Prices</b>																			
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	1866.8	2178.2	2692.3	3533.4	4819.8	6079.4	7117.7	7897.3	8440.2	8967.7	9921.5	10965.5	12033.3	13582.3	15987.8	18321.8	21192.4	25730.6	30067.0
Agriculture <sup>d</sup>	506.2	534.2	586.7	696.4	957.3	1213.6	1401.5	1444.2	1481.8	1477.0	1494.5	1578.1	1653.7	1738.2	2141.3	2242.0	2404.0	2862.7	3400.0
Mining																			
Manufacturing <sup>e</sup>																			
Electricity, gas, and water																			
Construction	85.9	101.5	141.5	226.6	296.5	372.9	438.7	462.2	498.6	517.2	552.2	593.2	646.5	749.1	869.4	1013.4	1185.1	1426.4	1707.1
Trade	126.9	183.5	240.5	281.7	377.3	477.9	560.0	632.7	691.3	749.1	815.9	911.9	999.5	1117.0	1245.4	1353.5	1547.1	1886.6	2310.1
Transport and communications	116.7	142.0	168.9	217.4	278.8	324.4	378.2	414.9	466.1	517.5	616.1	687.0	749.3	791.3	930.4	1083.6	1248.1	1480.6	1659.0
Finance	168.0	182.0	240.8	304.9	414.4	515.3	582.9	652.8	713.2	749.8	823.6	906.9	995.9	1116.2	1256.7	1455.1	1815.4	2291.1	
Public administration																			
Others <sup>f</sup>	177.3	226.2	285.6	387.6	547.4	680.3	811.5	998.4	1187.4	1370.9	1615.9	1930.3	2245.2	2576.0	3023.6	3451.2	3861.5	4729.6	8079.6
Net factor income from abroad	5.1	4.5	1.4	-7.4	-8.9	-98.3	-103.4	-91.2	-137.8	-119.8	-121.4	-158.7	-123.7	-64.9	-29.2	87.1	120.8	195.3	218.3
GNI	1871.8	2182.6	2693.7	3526.0	4810.8	5981.1	7014.2	7806.1	8302.4	8847.9	9800.0	10806.8	11909.6	13517.4	15958.7	18408.9	21313.2	25925.9	30285.3
<b>Structure of Output</b> <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																			
Agriculture	27.1	24.5	21.8	19.7	19.9	20.0	19.7	18.3	17.6	16.5	15.1	14.4	13.7	12.8	13.4	12.2	11.3	11.1	11.3
Industry	41.3	41.8	43.5	46.6	46.6	47.2	47.5	47.5	46.2	45.8	45.9	45.2	44.8	46.0	46.2	47.7	48.7	48.5	48.6
Services	31.5	33.7	34.8	33.7	33.6	32.9	32.8	34.2	36.2	37.8	39.0	40.5	41.5	41.2	40.4	40.1	40.0	40.4	40.1
<b>Expenditure on GDP at current market prices</b>																			
Private consumption	945.1	1073.1	1300.0	1641.2	2184.4	2837.0	3395.6	3692.2	3922.9	4192.0	4585.5	4921.3	5257.1	5683.4	6383.4	7121.8	8047.7	9360.3	10839.2
Government consumption	264.0	336.1	420.3	548.8	739.8	837.9	996.4	1121.9	1235.9	1371.7	1566.1	1766.5	1912.0	2061.5	2319.9	2660.5	3011.8	3519.1	4072.0
Gross fixed capital formation	482.8	607.0	851.4	1330.9	1731.3	2088.5	2404.8	2596.5	2856.9	3052.7	3384.4	3775.5	4363.2	5349.1	6511.8	7730.5	9015.1	10543.6	12621.0
Increase in stocks	191.9	179.8	157.3	240.9	302.8	458.5	473.7	400.3	274.5	242.4	99.8	201.5	193.3	247.2	405.1	334.2	425.1	548.4	740.3
Exports of goods and services	355.5	452.9	434.7	498.7	1025.0	1229.6	1427.4	1718.0	1717.3	1829.2	2314.3	2478.2	3024.4	4014.3	407.9	1022.3	1665.4	2338.1	2413.5
Less: Imports of goods and services	290.5	375.0	407.1	566.7	961.6	1129.7	1281.4	1363.0	1354.4	1575.6	2075.3	2245.8	2745.0	3746.0					
Statistical discrepancy	-82.0	-95.7	-64.2	-160.4	-202.0	-242.3	-298.7	-268.6	-212.9	-144.8	46.5	68.3	28.2	-27.2	-40.2	-547.5	-972.8	-578.8	-619.0

# China, People's Republic of

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Structure of Demand</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																			
Private consumption	50.6	49.3	48.3	46.4	45.3	46.7	47.7	46.8	46.5	46.7	46.2	44.9	43.7	41.8	39.9	38.9	38.0	36.4	36.1
Government consumption	14.1	15.4	15.6	15.5	15.3	13.8	14.0	14.2	14.6	15.3	15.8	16.1	15.9	15.2	14.5	14.5	14.2	13.7	13.5
Gross domestic capital formation	36.1	36.1	37.5	44.5	42.2	41.9	40.4	37.9	37.1	36.7	35.1	36.3	37.9	41.2	43.3	44.0	44.5	43.1	44.4
Exports of goods and services	19.0	20.8	16.1	14.1	21.3	20.2	20.1	21.8	20.3	20.4	23.3	22.6	25.1	29.6	34.0	5.6	7.9	9.1	8.0
Imports of goods and services	15.6	17.2	15.1	16.0	20.0	18.6	18.0	17.3	16.0	17.6	20.9	20.5	22.8	27.6	31.4				
Statistical discrepancy	-4.4	-4.4	-2.4	-4.5	-4.2	-4.0	-4.2	-3.4	-2.5	-1.6	0.5	0.6	0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-3.0	-4.6	-2.2	-2.1
<b>At Constant Prices</b> \$																			
GDP by industrial origin at 1990   2000   2005 market prices																			
Agriculture <sup>d</sup>	506.2	518.4	542.7	568.2	591.0	620.5	652.2	675.0	698.6	718.2	735.4	1536.3	1580.9	1620.4	1722.5	1812.6	2354.1	2442.2	2576.6
Mining																			
Manufacturing <sup>e</sup>	685.8	784.5	950.6	1141.5	1357.4	1548.0	1741.6	1938.8	2111.3	2291.1	2515.4	4350.5	4784.2	5394.3	6015.1	6711.5	8717.5	10017.0	12368.6
Electricity, gas, and water																			
Construction	85.9	94.2	114.0	134.5	152.9	171.8	186.4	191.3	208.6	217.5	229.8	589.7	641.5	719.0	777.5	875.6	1151.7	1299.2	
Trade	126.9	133.5	147.5	160.2	173.3	187.5	201.8	219.5	233.8	254.2	278.1	890.1	968.5	1064.7	1134.6	1223.3	1514.6	1761.7	
Transport and communications	116.7	129.0	142.0	159.8	173.4	192.5	213.7	233.4	258.1	289.5	314.3	670.4	718.1	762.1	872.5	970.6	1203.6	1359.5	
Finance	156.0	162.7	185.5	205.5	226.2	247.8	264.1	283.3	299.3	314.5	335.5	895.5	971.3	1053.3	1104.5	1228.3	1727.2	2111.3	10254.0
Public administration																			
Others <sup>f</sup>	177.3	202.8	231.2	266.8	307.2	338.9	378.2	435.0	478.1	529.4	595.0	1812.6	2056.4	2282.1	2569.8	2855.6	3786.9	4131.9	
Net factor income from abroad <sup>h</sup>	17.0	17.1	16.7	12.9	15.1	-32.0	-28.9	-20.7	-43.4	-34.8	-30.0	-151.1	-120.6	-66.0	-32.2	73.1	116.6	175.5	...
GNI	1871.8	2042.2	2330.1	2649.3	2996.4	3275.1	3609.1	3955.6	4244.4	4579.7	4973.5	10593.9	11600.3	12829.9	14164.2	15750.6	20572.2	23298.4	...
<b>Growth of Output</b> annual change, percent																			
GDP	3.8	9.2	14.2	14.0	13.1	10.9	10.0	9.3	7.8	7.6	8.4	8.3	9.1	10.0	10.1	10.4	11.6	13.0	9.0
Agriculture	7.3	2.4	4.7	4.7	4.0	5.0	5.1	3.5	3.5	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.5	6.3	5.2	5.0	3.7	5.5
Industry	3.2	13.9	21.2	19.9	18.4	13.9	12.1	10.5	8.9	8.1	9.4	8.4	9.8	12.7	11.1	11.7	13.0	14.7	9.3
Services	2.3	8.9	12.4	12.2	11.1	9.8	9.4	10.7	8.4	9.3	9.7	10.3	10.4	9.5	10.1	10.5	12.1	13.8	9.5
<b>Investment Financing at current prices</b>																			
Gross domestic capital formation	674.7	786.8	1008.6	1571.8	2034.1	2547.0	2878.5	2996.8	3131.4	3295.2	3484.3	3976.9	4556.5	5596.3	6916.8	8064.6	9440.2	11092.0	13361.2
Gross national saving	664.1	777.8	979.8	1342.8	1898.1	2318.2	2640.0	3034.7	3179.0	3325.1	3700.7	4189.3	4847.9	5918.4	7444.9	8834.6	10486.5	13340.7	15692.3
Gross domestic saving	657.7	769.0	972.0	1343.4	1895.6	2404.6	2725.7	3083.2	3281.4	3404.0	3769.9	4277.7	4864.1	5837.3	7284.5	8539.5	10132.8	12851.2	15155.8
Net factor income from abroad	5.1	4.5	1.4	-7.4	-8.9	-98.3	-103.4	-91.2	-137.8	-119.8	-121.4	-158.7	-123.7	-64.9	-29.2	87.1	120.8	195.3	218.3
Net current transfers from abroad <sup>i</sup>	1.3	4.4	6.4	6.8	11.5	12.0	17.7	42.6	35.4	40.9	52.2	70.3	107.5	146.0	189.5	208.0	232.8	294.2	318.2
<b>Savings and Investment</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																			
Gross domestic saving	35.2	35.3	36.1	38.0	39.3	39.6	38.3	39.0	38.9	38.0	38.0	39.0	40.4	43.0	45.6	46.6	47.8	49.9	50.4
Gross national saving	35.6	35.7	36.4	38.0	39.4	38.1	37.1	38.4	37.7	37.1	37.3	38.2	40.3	43.6	46.6	48.2	49.5	51.8	52.2
Gross domestic capital formation	36.1	36.1	37.5	44.5	42.2	41.9	40.4	37.9	37.1	36.7	35.1	36.3	37.9	41.2	43.3	44.0	44.5	43.1	44.4
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> Yuan																			
Per capita GDP	1633	1881	2298	2981	4022	5019	5816	6388	6765	7129	7828	8592	9368	10510	12299	14012	16122	19474	22640
Per capita GNP	1637	1884	2299	2975	4014	4938	5731	6314	6655	7034	7732	8468	9272	10460	12277	14079	16214	19622	22805

## China, People's Republic of

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>PRODUCTION INDEXES</b> <i>period averages</i>																			
Agriculture 1999-2001 = 100	61.0	63.0	66.0	71.0	74.0	80.0	85.0	90.0	94.0	97.0	100.0	102.0	107.0	109.0	116.0	120.0	123.0	125.0	...
Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>ENERGY</b> <i>annual values</i>																			
Crude petroleum <i>million metric tons</i>																			
Production	138	141	142	145	146	150	157	161	161	160	163	164	167	170	176	181	185	186	190
Exports	31	29	29	25	24	25	27	28	23	16	22	20	21	25	22	29	26	27	42
Imports	8	12	21	36	29	37	45	68	57	65	97	91	103	132	173	172	195	211	179
Consumption	115	124	134	147	150	161	174	197	198	211	224	228	248	271	317	325	349	366	360
Coal <i>million metric tons</i>																			
Production	1080	1087	1116	1150	1240	1361	1397	1373	1250	1045	998	1381	1455	1722	1992	2205	2373	2526	2793
Exports	17	20	20	20	24	29	36	31	32	37	55	90	84	94	87	72	63	53	45
Imports	2	1	1	1	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	11	11	19	26	38	51	40
Consumption	1055	1104	1141	1209	1285	1377	1447	1392	1295	1264	1245	1262	1366	1637	1936	2167	2392	2586	2740
Natural gas <i>billion cubic meters</i>																			
Production	15	16	16	17	18	18	20	23	23	25	27	30	33	35	41	49	59	69	76
Consumption	15	16	16	22	23	24	22	20	20	...	25	27	33	34	40	48	56	67	81
Electricity <sup>j</sup> <i>billion kilowatt-hours</i>																			
Production	621	678	754	838	928	1008	1080	1134	1166	1239	1356	1481	1654	1911	2203	2500	2866	3282	3467
Exports	0	0	0	0	4	6	4	7	7	9	10	10	10	10	9	11	12	15	17
Imports	2	3	5	5	2	1	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	3	3	5	5	4	...
Consumption	623	680	759	843	926	1002	1076	1128	1160	1231	1347	1463	1633	1903	2197	2494	2859	3271	3450
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> <i>period averages</i>																			
Consumer (national) 1985 = 100	165.2	170.8	181.7	208.4	258.6	302.8	327.9	337.1	334.4	329.7	331.0	333.3	330.6	334.6	347.7	354.0	359.3	376.5	398.8
Urban 1978 = 100	222.0	233.3	253.4	294.2	367.8	429.6	467.4	481.9	479.0	472.8	476.6	479.9	475.1	479.4	495.2	503.1	510.6	533.6	563.5
Retail 1978 = 100	207.7	213.7	225.2	254.9	310.2	356.1	377.8	380.8	370.9	359.8	354.4	351.6	347.0	346.7	356.4	359.3	362.9	376.7	398.9
Producer 1990 = 100	100.0	106.2	113.4	140.6	168.1	193.1	198.7	198.1	190.0	185.4	190.6	188.1	184.0	188.2	199.7	209.5	215.8	222.5	237.8
Implicit GDP deflator 1990   2000   2005 = 100	100.6	107.6	116.4	134.0	161.7	183.8	195.6	198.6	196.8	194.3	100.0	102.1	102.7	105.3	112.6	100.0	103.6	111.3	119.3
<b>Price Indexes</b> <i>annual change, percent</i>																			
Consumer price index	3.1	3.4	6.4	14.7	24.1	17.1	8.3	2.8	-0.8	-1.4	0.4	0.7	-0.8	1.2	3.9	1.8	1.5	4.8	5.9
Producer price index	...	6.2	6.8	24.0	19.5	14.9	2.9	-0.3	-4.1	-2.4	2.8	-1.3	-2.2	2.3	6.1	4.9	3.0	3.1	6.9
Implicit GDP deflator	...	6.9	8.2	15.2	20.6	13.7	6.4	1.5	-0.9	-1.3	2.0	2.1	0.6	2.6	6.9	3.8	3.6	7.4	7.2
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> <sup>k</sup> <i>billion Yuan; as of end of period</i>																			
Money supply (M1)	695.0	863.4	1173.1	1628.1	2054.1	2398.7	2851.5	3482.7	3895.4	4583.8	5314.7	5987.2	7088.2	8411.9	9596.9	10727.9	12603.6	15256.0	16621.7
Currency in circulation	264.4	317.8	433.6	586.5	728.9	788.5	880.2	1017.8	1120.4	1345.6	1465.3	1568.9	1727.8	1974.6	2146.8	2403.2	2707.3	3037.5	3421.9
Demand deposits (excluding government deposits)	430.6	545.6	739.5	1041.6	1325.2	1610.2	1971.3	2464.9	2775.0	3238.2	3849.5	4418.3	5360.4	6437.3	7450.1	8324.7	9896.3	12218.5	13199.8
Quasi-money	834.3	961.1	1261.3	1797.9	2538.0	3676.4	4758.0	5616.9	6554.5	7406.1	8146.3	9843.0	11412.5	13710.4	15813.7	18823.2	21956.8	25088.2	30894.9

# China, People's Republic of

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Money supply (M2)	1529.3	1824.5	2434.4	3426.0	4592.1	6075.1	7609.4	9099.5	10450.0	11989.8	13461.0	15830.2	18500.6	22122.3	25410.7	29550.8	34560.3	40344.2	47516.7
Foreign assets (net)	103.8	145.6	168.5	222.3	506.4	637.0	921.4	1366.1	1504.2	1702.8	2012.4	2642.5	3174.6	3773.3	5534.9	7559.6	10086.5	13775.1	17897.1
Domestic credit	1668.9	2002.7	2450.0	3481.1	4310.4	5333.4	6641.0	7868.1	9442.1	10580.7	11731.0	13301.5	17262.4	20628.4	22526.2	24836.7	28873.8	33965.9	37937.9
Claims on government sector	42.1	58.2	101.1	118.4	133.3	166.7	218.0	161.7	484.5	587.7	587.6	1101.6	1333.2	1317.9	1549.6	1519.7	1535.0	2820.8	2943.5
Claims on private sector <sup>l</sup>	1626.8	1944.5	2348.9	3362.7	4177.1	5166.7	6423.0	7706.4	8957.6	9993.0	11136.6	11453.9	14301.6	17270.0	19298.3	20950.3	23953.5	28572.4	32564.1
Claims on other financial institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.8	746.0	1627.6	2040.5	1678.3	2366.7	3385.2	2572.8	2430.3
Other items	-243.4	-323.9	-184.1	-277.4	-224.7	104.7	47.0	-134.7	-496.3	-293.7	-282.4	-113.8	-1936.4	-2279.4	-2650.4	-2845.5	-4399.9	-7396.8	-8318.3
<i>Money supply (M2) annual change, percent</i>	34.2	19.3	33.4	40.7	34.0	32.3	25.3	19.6	14.8	14.7	12.3	17.6	16.9	19.6	14.9	16.3	17.0	16.7	17.8
<i>M2 percent of GDP at current market prices</i>	81.9	83.8	90.4	97.0	95.3	99.9	106.9	115.2	123.8	133.7	135.7	144.4	153.7	162.9	158.9	161.3	163.1	156.8	158.0
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE<sup>m</sup></b> billion Yuan; fiscal year ending 31 December																			
<b>Central Government</b>																			
Total revenue and grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total revenue	293.7	315.0	347.7	432.9	521.8	624.2	740.8	865.1	987.6	1144.5	1339.5	1638.6	1889.8	2170.5	2637.8	3165.0	3876.0	5132.2	6131.7
Current revenue	293.7	315.0	347.7	432.9	521.8	624.2	740.8	865.1	987.6	1144.5	1339.5	1638.6	1889.8	2170.5	2637.8	3165.0	3876.0	5132.2	6131.7
Taxes	282.2	299.0	329.1	423.5	512.7	603.8	691.0	823.4	926.3	1068.3	1258.1	1530.1	1763.1	2000.7	2416.6	2877.9	3481.0	4562.2	5422.0
Nontaxes	11.5	15.9	18.7	9.4	9.1	20.4	49.8	41.7	61.3	76.2	81.4	108.5	126.7	169.8	221.2	287.1	395.0	570.0	709.7
Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure	345.3	381.4	...	...	...	...	866.7	1015.0	1188.2	1409.6	1616.6	1914.3	2205.3	2465.0	2848.7	3393.0	4042.3	4978.1	6242.7
Current expenditure <sup>n</sup>	272.7	307.4	274.3	332.8	420.7	512.0	653.6	769.6	909.8	1065.0	1253.4	1498.1	1762.6	2015.1	...	...	...	...	...
Capital expenditure <sup>o</sup>	72.6	74.0	...	...	...	...	213.1	245.4	278.4	344.6	363.2	416.2	464.6	468.2	...	...	...	...	...
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	21.0	7.6	74.0	102.1	101.1	112.3	87.2	95.5	77.8	79.4	86.1	140.5	127.8	156.5	...	...	...	...	...
Capital account surplus/deficit	-72.6	-74.0	...	...	...	...	...	-213.1	-245.4	-278.4	-344.6	-416.2	-464.6	-468.2	...	...	...	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-51.6	-66.4	...	...	...	...	...	-125.9	-149.9	-200.6	-265.2	-277.1	-275.7	-315.0	-293.5	-209.0	-228.1	-166.3	154.0
Financing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Domestic borrowing	9.4	19.9	39.6	31.5	102.9	151.1	184.8	241.2	322.9	370.2	415.4	448.4	566.0	602.9	672.6	692.3	...	...	...
Foreign borrowing	17.8	18.0	20.9	35.8	14.7	3.9	12.0	6.5	8.2	-7.3	2.3	12.1	...	12.1	14.5	...	...	...	...
Use of cash balances	24.4	28.5	...	...	...	...	-70.8	-97.8	-130.5	-97.7	-140.6	-184.7	-219.7	-303.2	-486.0	...	...	...	...
<i>Government Finance percent of GDP at current market prices</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total revenue	15.7	14.5	12.9	12.3	10.8	10.3	10.4	11.0	11.7	12.8	13.5	14.9	15.7	16.0	16.5	17.3	18.3	19.9	20.4
Total expenditure	18.5	17.5	...	...	...	...	...	12.2	12.9	14.1	16.3	17.5	18.3	18.1	17.8	18.5	19.1	19.3	20.8
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-2.8	-3.0	...	...	...	...	...	-1.8	-1.9	-2.4	-3.0	-2.5	-2.6	-2.2	-1.3	-1.2	-0.8	0.6	-0.4
<b>Expenditure by Function, Central Government</b>																			
Total	308.4	338.7	374.2	464.2	579.3	682.4	793.8	923.4	1079.8	1318.8	1588.7	1890.3	2205.3	2465.0	2848.7	3393.0	4042.3	4978.1	6242.7
General public services	30.3	34.4	42.5	53.6	72.9	87.3	104.1	113.7	132.7	152.6	178.8	219.8	314.3	342.9	343.8	404.1	439.0	851.4	983.1
Defense	29.0	33.0	37.8	42.6	55.1	63.7	72.0	81.3	93.5	107.6	120.8	144.2	170.8	190.8	220.0	247.5	297.9	355.5	418.0
Education <sup>p</sup>	73.8	85.0	62.2	75.5	101.9	119.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	397.9	450.6	514.4	610.4	742.6	911.2	1166.0
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Social security and welfare	5.5	6.7	6.7	7.5	9.5	11.6	12.8	14.2	32.1	80.4	73.9	133.5	182.9	176.1	208.3	253.4	302.2	544.7	677.0

## China, People's Republic of

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Housing and community amenities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Economic services <sup>9</sup>	154.6	160.9	182.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	667.4	691.2	793.3	931.7	...	...	...
Agriculture	22.2	24.4	26.9	32.3	40.0	43.0	51.0	56.1	62.6	67.8	76.7	91.8	110.3	113.5	169.4	179.2	214.8	...	...
Industry																			
Electricity, gas, and water																			
Transport and communications	4.7	5.2	6.5	7.6	10.1	10.3	12.0	13.6	12.2	12.8	15.0	20.0	23.2	28.5	36.8	44.4	...	...	...
Other economic services	127.8	131.3	148.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	533.9	549.2	587.1	708.0	...	...	...
Others	...	22.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	472.0	613.4	768.9	945.9	...	...	...
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																			
Exports, fob	62091	71910	84940	91744	121006	148780	151048	182792	183712	194931	249203	266100	325600	438228	593326	761953	968969	1217780	1428546
Imports, cif	53345	63791	80585	103959	115614	132084	138833	142370	140237	165699	225094	243550	295170	412760	561229	659953	791461	955950	1133086
Trade balance	8746	8119	4355	-12215	5392	16696	12215	40422	43475	29232	24109	22550	30430	25468	32097	102001	177508	261830	295459
<b>External Trade</b> <i>annual change, percent</i>																			
Exports	18.2	15.8	18.1	8.0	31.9	23.0	1.5	21.0	0.5	6.1	27.8	6.8	22.4	34.6	35.4	28.4	27.2	25.7	17.3
Imports	-9.8	19.6	26.3	29.0	11.2	14.2	5.1	2.5	-1.5	18.2	35.8	8.2	21.2	39.8	36.0	17.6	19.9	20.8	18.5
<b>Direction of Trade</b> <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																			
Exports, total	62760	71968	85622	91699	120873	148965	151171	182926	183751	194941	249223	266723	325783	438486	593495	762648	969803	1218700	1485260
1. United States	5314	6198	8599	16977	21421	24744	26731	32744	38001	42003	52162	54395	70064	92633	125155	163348	203898	233181	273129
2. Hong Kong, China	27163	32138	37511	22068	32365	36004	32904	43798	38782	36891	44520	46503	58483	76289	100878	124505	155435	184289	201781
3. Japan	9210	10252	11699	15782	21490	28466	30888	31820	29718	32399	41654	45078	48483	59423	73514	84097	91773	102116	120546
4. Korea, Republic of	433	2179	2438	2860	4376	6688	7527	9136	6266	7808	11293	12544	15508	20096	27818	35117	44558	56129	75212
5. Germany	2062	2356	2447	3971	4762	5672	5852	6493	7350	7778	9278	9759	11382	17536	23756	32537	40302	48729	61470
6. Netherlands	943	1063	1200	1609	2272	3233	3539	4410	5162	5412	6687	7294	9070	13505	18519	25876	30843	41411	48522
7. United Kingdom	664	728	923	1928	2414	2791	3199	3821	4633	4879	6310	6786	8059	10824	14968	18983	24159	31654	38360
8. Singapore	2016	2014	2031	2245	2563	3500	3753	4321	3901	4502	5761	5795	6969	8869	12687	16716	23188	29680	33375
9. Russian Federation	-	-	2337	2692	1578	1674	1693	2035	1833	1497	2233	2715	3522	6035	9103	13211	15829	28484	32624
10. India	173	144	158	255	572	765	698	938	1016	1162	1561	1903	2673	3344	5927	8937	14588	24036	32362
Imports, total	53810	63879	81872	103634	115708	132164	138949	142163	140385	165718	225175	243567	295440	412837	561423	660224	791795	956264	1191340
1. Japan	7656	10032	13686	23303	26319	29007	29190	28990	28307	33768	41520	42810	53489	74151	94372	100468	115811	133903	148425
2. Korea, Republic of	236	1066	2623	5360	7318	10288	12485	14885	15021	17228	23208	23396	28581	43135	62250	76874	89819	104045	121626
3. United States	6591	8010	8903	10633	13977	16123	16179	16290	16997	19489	22376	26221	27251	33939	44773	48995	59326	69998	80723
4. Germany	2980	3049	4023	6056	7136	8035	7325	6184	6998	8336	10411	13695	16434	24341	30368	30668	37888	45422	55272
5. Malaysia	852	804	830	1084	1623	2065	2246	2485	2675	3606	5480	6206	9295	13987	18174	20108	23577	28737	34644
6. Australia	1361	1556	1671	1945	2448	2585	3438	3245	2693	3607	5099	5430	5852	7301	11553	16147	19195	25758	36685
7. Russian Federation	-	-	3512	4986	3466	3799	5156	4084	3627	4223	5769	7959	8405	9726	12130	15886	17539	19630	25384
8. Thailand	386	422	424	601	864	1611	1890	2005	2423	2780	4380	4713	5599	8827	11542	13994	17962	22653	23245
9. Singapore	849	1063	1238	2647	2481	3398	3613	4385	4226	4061	5060	5143	7054	10484	13997	16531	17675	17520	22102
10. Philippines	90	130	155	213	272	276	372	327	517	908	1677	1945	3217	6306	9059	12870	17676	23129	23363

# China, People's Republic of

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																			
Current account	11997	13270	6401	-11903	7658	1618	7242	36963	31471	21114	20519	17405	35422	45875	68659	160818	249866	371833	426107
Balance on goods	9165	8743	5183	-10654	7290	18050	19535	46222	46614	35980	34474	34017	44167	44652	58982	134189	217746	315381	360682
Exports	51519	58919	69568	75659	102561	128110	151077	182670	183529	194716	249131	266075	325651	438270	593393	762484	969682	1220000	1434601
Imports	-42354	-50176	-64385	-86313	-95271	-110060	-131542	-136448	-136916	-158735	-214657	-232058	-281484	-393618	-534410	-628295	-751936	-904618	-1073919
Services and income	2558	3697	63	-2421	-969	-17866	-14422	-14402	-19421	-19810	-20266	-25104	-21729	-16411	-13221	1244	2921	17784	19626
Credit	8871	10697	14844	15288	22104	24321	27918	30280	29480	34578	42981	42725	48089	62828	82978	113363	143239	205237	238727
Debit	-6313	-7000	-14781	-17709	-23073	-42187	-42340	-44682	-48901	-54388	-63247	-67829	-69818	-79239	-96199	-112119	-140318	-187453	-219100
Current transfers	274	830	1155	1172	1337	1434	2129	5143	4278	4943	6311	8492	12984	17634	22898	25385	29199	38668	45799
Credit	376	890	1206	1290	1770	1826	2368	5477	4661	5367	6861	9125	13795	18482	24326	27735	31578	42646	52565
Debit	-102	-60	-51	-118	-433	-392	-239	-334	-382	-424	-550	-632	-811	-848	-1428	-2349	-2378	-3978	-6766
Capital account	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-21	-47	-26	-35	-54	-50	-48	-69	4102	4020	3099	3051
Financial account	3255	8032	-251	23474	32644	38675	39967	21036	-6275	5205	1958	34829	32340	52774	110729	58862	6017	70410	15913
Direct investment	2657	3453	7156	23115	31787	33849	38066	41674	41118	36978	37483	37356	46790	47229	53131	67821	60265	121418	94320
Portfolio investment	-241	235	-57	3050	3543	790	1744	6942	-3733	-11234	-3991	-19406	-10342	11427	19690	-4933	-67558	18672	42660
Other investment	839	4344	-7350	-2691	-2686	4036	157	-27580	-43660	-20540	-31535	16879	-4107	-5882	37908	-4026	13309	-69680	-121067
Net errors and omissions	-3134	-6748	-8252	-9804	-9775	-17812	-15566	-22254	-18724	-17788	-11893	-4856	7794	18422	27045	-16766	-12877	16402	-26094
Overall balance	12118	14554	-2102	1767	30527	22481	31643	35724	6426	8505	10548	47325	75507	117023	206364	207016	247025	461744	418978
Reserves and related items	-12118	-14554	2102	-1767	-30527	-22481	-31643	-35724	-6426	-8505	-10548	-47325	-75507	-117023	-206364	-207016	-247025	-461744	-418978
<b>Balance of Payments</b> <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																			
Exports	13.2	14.4	14.2	12.3	18.3	17.6	17.6	19.2	18.0	18.0	20.8	20.1	22.4	26.7	30.7	34.1	36.5	36.1	33.2
Imports	-10.9	-12.3	-13.2	-14.1	-17.0	-15.1	-15.4	-14.3	-13.4	-14.7	-17.9	-17.5	-19.4	-24.0	-27.7	-28.1	-28.3	-26.7	-24.8
Balance on goods	2.3	2.1	1.1	-1.7	1.3	2.5	2.3	4.9	4.6	3.3	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.7	3.1	6.0	8.2	9.3	8.3
Current account balance	3.1	3.2	1.3	-1.9	1.4	0.2	0.8	3.9	3.1	1.9	1.7	1.3	2.4	2.8	3.6	7.2	9.4	11.0	9.8
Overall balance	3.1	3.6	-0.4	0.3	5.5	3.1	3.7	3.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	3.6	5.2	7.1	10.7	9.3	9.3	13.7	9.7
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																			
Total	30209	44308	21230	22999	53560	76036	107676	143363	149812	158336	168856	218698	295202	412225	618574	825588	1072564	1534354	...
Gold, national valuation	623	634	610	612	646	660	637	601	624	608	578	3093	4074	4074	4074	4074	4074	4074	...
Foreign exchange	28594	42664	19443	21199	51620	73579	105029	139890	144959	154675	165574	212165	286407	403251	609932	818872	1066340	1528250	...
Reserve position in the Fund	430	433	758	704	755	1216	1396	2270	3553	2312	1905	2590	3723	3798	3320	1391	1081	840	2031
SDRs	562	577	419	484	539	582	614	602	676	741	798	851	998	1102	1247	1251	1068	1192	1199
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> <i>Yuan per US Dollar</i>																			
End of period	5.2221	5.4342	5.7518	5.8000	8.4462	8.3174	8.2982	8.2798	8.2787	8.2795	8.2774	8.2768	8.2773	8.2767	8.2765	8.0702	7.8087	7.3046	6.8346
Average of period	4.7832	5.3234	5.5146	5.7620	8.6187	8.3514	8.3142	8.2898	8.2790	8.2783	8.2785	8.2771	8.2770	8.2770	8.2768	8.1943	7.9734	7.6075	6.9487
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> <i>million US Dollars; as of end of year</i>																			
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	55301	60259	72428	85928	100457	118090	128817	146697	143982	152064	145711	184803	186114	208431	247679	283803	325077	373635	...
Long-term debt	45515	49479	58663	70632	82974	95764	103410	115233	126642	136884	132631	128503	120434	120338	131909	135536	151700	169937	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	45515	49479	58463	70076	82391	94674	102260	112821	99399	99196	94842	91759	88595	85308	89751	85044	88034	87653	...
Private nonguaranteed	-	-	200	556	583	1090	1150	2412	27243	37688	37789	36744	31839	35030	42158	50492	63666	82284	...
Short-term debt	9317	10780	13765	15296	17483	22325	25407	31464	17340	15180	13080	56300	65680	88093	115770	148267	173377	203698	...
Use of IMF credit	469	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...

# China, People's Republic of

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
External debt <i>percent of GNI</i>	15.4	15.8	17.1	19.6	18.0	16.5	15.3	15.6	14.4	14.2	12.3	14.2	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.2	11.6	...
Total long-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	82.3	82.1	81.0	82.2	82.6	81.1	80.3	78.6	88.0	90.0	91.0	69.5	64.7	57.7	53.3	47.8	46.7	45.5	...
Short-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	16.8	17.9	19.0	17.8	17.4	18.9	19.7	21.4	12.0	10.0	9.0	30.5	35.3	42.3	46.7	52.2	53.3	54.5	...
Debt service <i>percent of exports of goods and services</i>	11.7	11.9	10.2	11.1	8.9	9.9	8.7	8.5	8.6	11.7	9.3	7.9	8.3	7.3	3.4	3.1	2.4	2.2	...
Debt service <i>million US Dollars; transactions during the year</i>																			
Principal repayments on long-term debt	3319	4119	5213	6727	6343	9070	10260	11526	11209	19833	19924	16641	24713	29868	16289	20846	18120	20734	31773
Interest on long-term debt	2534	2952	2708	2630	3844	4657	4685	5553	5575	5885	5998	6159	4230	4499	4003	3218	3808	5444	6473
Interest on short-term debt	649	754	697	809	948	1340	811	1365	1651	1140	1168	1735	2139	2622	2963	3302	5541	5942	...
Average terms of new commitments																			
Interest <i>percent per annum</i>	7.5	6.1	6.2	5.5	5.5	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.6	5.9	5.7	3.5	3.8	4.6	6.2	5.5	...
Maturity <i>years</i>	16.6	18.4	14.9	14.0	15.6	11.8	10.1	10.1	17.3	16.3	16.1	14.9	17.5	15.7	14.5	12.7	19.1	14.7	...
Grace period <i>years</i>	3.9	4.8	3.5	3.9	5.0	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.1	2.5	4.1	3.0	5.9	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.4	...
Grant element <i>percent</i>	15.6	25.1	19.3	22.1	25.4	15.4	14.2	14.8	22.4	21.8	17.5	22.8	25.4	39.8	38.1	28.2	23.2	20.7	...

- a Refers to the economically active population aged 16 and over who are capable of working, are participating in, or willing to participate in economic activities, including the employed and unemployed.
- b Refers to persons engaged in social labor and receiving remuneration payment or earning business income.
- c Refers to urban areas only.
- d Refers to primary industry that includes farming, forestry, animal husbandry, and fishery.
- e Refers to secondary industry that includes mining and quarrying, electricity, gas, and water but excludes construction.
- f Refers to tertiary industry that includes hotel and catering services, and other services.
- g In this issue, the data series are not based on estimates from indices but are actual levels obtained from the *China Statistical Yearbook 2008* and official communication.
- h Estimated as GNI less GDP.
- i Derived from balance of payments data.
- j Refers to hydropower, thermal power, and nuclear power.
- k The statistics coverage of data before 1992 is according to the PRC's national banks and rural credit unions. From 1992 onward, data are based on banking surveys.
- l Refers to claims on nonfinancial sectors.
- m Refers to consolidated central, provincial, and local governments.
- n For 1996 onward, data refer to nonproductive expenditures.
- o For 1996 onward, data refer to productive expenditures.
- p Includes health.
- q For 2002 onward, data refer to economic construction.

## Sources:

Population	Official communication, 20 May 2009; past communication; other publications. National Bureau of Statistics.
Labor Force	Official communication, 20 May 2009; past communication; other publications. National Bureau of Statistics.
National Accounts	Official communication, 20 May 2009; past communication; other publications. National Bureau of Statistics.

## China, People's Republic of

Production Indexes		
Agriculture		FAOSTAT Database Online. Food and Agriculture Organization.
Mining	}	Official communication, 14 May 2008; past communication; other publications. National Bureau of Statistics.
Manufacturing		
Energy		Official communication, 20 May 2009; past communication; other publications. National Bureau of Statistics.
Price Indexes		Official communication, 20 May 2009; past communication; other publications. National Bureau of Statistics.
Money and Banking		Official website ( <a href="http://www.pbc.gov.cn">www.pbc.gov.cn</a> ); official communication, 14 April 2008; past communication. People's Bank of China.
Government Finance		Official communication, 20 May 2009; past communication; other publications. National Bureau of Statistics.
External Trade		Official communication, 20 May 2009; past communication. National Bureau of Statistics.
Direction of Trade		<i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> CD-ROM, May 2009. International Monetary Fund.
Balance of Payments		Official website ( <a href="http://www.safe.gov.cn">www.safe.gov.cn</a> ). State Administration of Foreign Exchange.
International Reserves	}	<i>International Financial Statistics</i> CD-ROM, May 2009. International Monetary Fund.
Exchange Rates		
External Indebtedness		Global Development Finance Online. World Bank.