

Tajikistan

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
POPULATION																			
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	5.30	5.43	5.54	5.57	5.61	5.67	5.74	5.82	5.94	6.06	6.19	6.31	6.44	6.57	6.71	6.85	6.99	7.14	7.30
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	37	38	39	39	39	40	40	41	41	42	44	45	46	47	48	49	49	50	51
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	2.3	2.5	1.9	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	31.3	30.8	29.7	28.9	28.1	27.4	26.8	26.7	26.6	26.5	26.6	26.5	26.4	26.5	26.4	26.4	26.3	26.3	26.3
LABOR FORCE ^a <i>thousand; calendar year</i>																			
Employed	1939	1971	1917	1877	1887	1890	1777	1842	1855	1791	1793	1872	1904	1932	2132	2154	2185	2201	2085
Agriculture	833	881	892	949	1002	1095	1026	1145	1090	1118	1133	1218	1255	1275	1391	1425	1432	1430	...
Industry	244	404	382	335	315	264	249	216	200	176	157	156	153	115	118	121	118	114	...
Others	717	686	635	571	538	494	456	430	506	443	454	455	449	495	581	566	587	606	...
Unemployed ^b	–	–	8	22	32	37	46	51	59	54	49	43	47	47	42	42	48	51	49
Unemployment rate ^b <i>percent</i>	–	–	0.4	1.2	1.7	2.0	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.4
Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i>	8.3	1.7	-2.7	-2.1	0.5	0.2	-6.0	3.7	0.7	-3.4	0.1	4.4	1.7	1.4	10.4	1.0	1.4	0.7	-5.3
Labor force participation rate ^c <i>percent</i>	77.3	75.5	73.6	75.9	73.6	70.9	65.4	62.9	61.3	57.3	55.3	55.4	53.4	53.0	56.0	55.0	54.0	52.3	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>million Somonis; calendar year</i>																			
At Current Prices ^d																			
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	0.1	0.1	0.6	7.1	17.9 I	69.8	308.5	518.4	1025.2	1345.0	1786.8	2563.8	3375.3	4761.4	6167.2	7206.6	9335.3	12804.3	17609.3
Agriculture	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.5	3.4 I	25.6	111.1	165.9	257.4	341.5	448.9	610.4	750.5	1151.9	1185.5	1527.2	2002.5	2488.3	3840.6
Manufacturing																			
Mining	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.5	4.1 I	23.8	79.3	114.0	206.1	291.6	592.3	858.0	1117.2	1440.2	1644.4	1645.1	1986.9	2349.4	2204.1
Electricity, gas, and water																			
Construction	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.9 I	2.2	7.9	14.4	39.5	72.9	38.0	69.7	68.9	136.6	262.3	327.1	567.5	1034.6	1977.3
Trade	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.3 I	5.5	47.1	108.6	231.8	270.0	193.9	274.6	394.7	543.7	1017.0	1191.2	1592.8	2116.2	3302.5
Transport and communications	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4 I	3.1	12.4	15.1	42.7	99.0	85.0	127.7	185.7	260.1	409.0	533.3	673.1	1221.9	911.6
Finance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.0 I	4.0	1.9	3.2	7.9	14.0	17.8	21.7	31.9	47.3	62.2	81.1	140.0	255.5	49.5
Public administration	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4 I	1.0	7.8	11.4	23.8	32.5	43.2	59.8	65.1	100.2	117.1	205.0	268.5	397.9	349.0
Others	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.3 I	6.1	19.1	39.6	141.5	130.1	222.7	315.3	440.9	584.9	820.4	917.7	1140.7	1497.9	2878.1
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	–	–	0.0	0.3	1.6 I	4.7	1.5	3.6	3.3	4.6	4.7	3.7	12.4	11.8	30.4	52.3	96.4	160.9	...
Taxes less subsidies on products	–	0.0	-0.1	0.7	3.6 I	3.2	23.4	49.8	77.8	98.0	149.7	230.3	332.8	508.3	679.7	831.2	1059.7	1603.5	2096.6
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	411.3	550.8	597.8	1036.2	1804.6	2007.0	3278.1	4054.0	...
GNI at current market prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2198.1	3114.6	3973.1	5797.6	7971.8	9213.6	12613.4	16858.3	...
Structure of Output <i>percent of GDP at current prices</i>																			
Agriculture	30.1	37.1	25.9	22.2	21.5	35.9	38.8	35.1	27.1	27.3	27.3	26.1	24.6	27.0	21.5	23.8	23.9	21.9	24.8
Industry	38.4	39.4	45.8	47.2	37.7	36.5	30.4	27.2	25.8	29.1	38.4	39.7	38.8	37.0	34.6	30.7	30.5	29.8	27.0
Services	31.5	23.5	28.3	30.6	40.8	27.6	30.8	37.7	47.1	43.6	34.3	34.2	36.6	36.0	44.0	45.6	45.6	48.3	48.3
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	0.1	0.1	0.6	7.1	17.9	69.8	308.5	518.4	1025.2	1345.0	1786.8	2563.9	3375.1	4761.3	6167.3	7206.6	9335.2	12804.5	...
Private consumption	0.0	0.1	0.3	2.7	9.0	42.2	182.1	311.1	706.4	967.8	1567.8	2161.0	2727.2	3739.2	4566.0	5847.1	7737.2	10783.8	...
Government consumption	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.5	3.5	7.6	27.7	55.2	79.9	116.5	207.7	355.4	431.1	580.2	726.8	1052.3	1036.6	1140.1	...
Gross fixed capital formation	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	4.3	14.9	41.0	91.6	137.6	223.6	132.6	230.3	212.5	382.6	640.0	801.3	1445.3	2973.9	...
Increase in stocks	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.0	2.3	5.1	27.8	10.4	20.5	9.5	35.6	18.9	104.1	92.9	112.6	38.1	45.2	180.3	...
Exports of goods and services	–	0.0	0.4	3.3	10.8	78.2	225.6	424.1	509.6	913.5	1650.8	1693.4	2123.5	3044.5	3624.3	3910.7	5429.0	6526.2	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	–	–	0.3	5.0	12.1	84.6	195.7	442.8	589.3	893.6	1790.0	1981.7	2564.9	3511.4	4293.2	5245.0	7748.0	11044.8	...
Statistical discrepancy	0.0	0.0	-0.1	1.8	-0.0	6.4	–	68.8	160.5	7.7	-17.7	86.6	341.6	433.3	790.8	802.1	1389.9	2245.0	...

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Structure of Demand percent of GDP at current market prices																			
Private consumption	63.0	59.0	49.5	38.1	50.7	60.5	59.0	60.0	68.9	72.0	87.7	84.3	80.8	78.5	74.0	81.1	82.9	84.2	...
Government consumption	6.8	6.7	27.3	21.9	19.7	10.9	9.0	10.6	7.8	8.7	11.6	13.9	12.8	12.2	11.8	14.6	11.1	8.9	...
Gross domestic capital formation	12.3	11.9	33.5	39.2	36.5	28.7	22.3	19.7	15.4	17.3	9.4	9.7	9.4	10.0	12.2	11.6	16.0	24.6	...
Exports of goods and services	-	1.5	57.4	46.1	60.7	112.0	73.1	81.8	49.7	67.9	92.4	66.0	62.9	63.9	58.8	54.3	58.2	51.0	...
Imports of goods and services	-	-	47.9	70.2	67.5	121.2	63.4	85.4	57.5	66.4	100.2	77.3	76.0	73.7	69.6	72.8	83.0	86.3	...
Statistical discrepancy	17.8	20.9	-19.7	24.9	-0.1	9.2	-	13.3	15.7	0.6	-1.0	3.4	10.1	9.1	12.8	11.1	14.9	17.5	...
At Constant Prices																			
GDP by industrial origin at previous year's market prices	...	0.1	0.1	0.5	5.6	16.8	54.1	313.7	545.9	1063.1	1456.6	1957.5	2841.4	3750.3	5250.2	6581.6	7683.9	10058.6	...
Agriculture	484.8	697.2	828.4	1327.9	1218.8	1615.2	2129.9	...
Manufacturing
Mining	661.5	954.3	1222.2	1412.2	1749.1	1715.0	1990.4	...
Electricity, gas, and water
Construction	67.1	56.4	109.4	141.2	305.3	350.8	632.5	...
Trade	186.7	300.7	473.0	676.4	1107.4	1390.9	1850.4	...
Transport and communications	109.5	152.9	203.1	327.5	468.1	553.1	749.8	...
Finance	20.0	23.2	32.3	51.8	68.4	89.3	164.8	...
Public administration	47.8	57.6	69.1	105.3	124.0	211.3	273.2	...
Others	220.7	345.6	452.6	656.8	844.7	925.7	1233.5	...
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	5.2	4.0	12.5	13.0	33.4	57.5	113.5	...
Taxes less subsidies on products	164.6	257.5	372.7	564.1	729.2	890.1	1147.6	...
Growth of Output annual change, percent																			
GDP	...	-8.2	-32.1	-16.3	-21.3	-6.0	-22.5	1.7	5.3	3.7	8.3	9.6	10.8	11.1	10.3	6.7	6.6	7.7	...
Agriculture	8.0	14.2	10.4	15.3	2.8	5.8	6.4	...
Industry	15.6	8.9	12.3	-1.5	7.7	4.7	2.7	...
Services	3.9	10.1	10.0	18.3	7.7	8.3	12.0	...
Expenditure on GDP at previous year's market prices																			
Private consumption	1957.5	2841.4	3750.3	5250.3	6581.6	7683.9	10058.3	...
Government consumption	1702.5	2451.9	3167.3	4228.5	5505.6	6663.6	9061.7	...
Gross fixed capital formation	230.1	355.8	441.4	593.0	729.6	1078.6	1050.6	...
Increase in stocks	219.0	174.6	313.2	361.9	734.2	879.2	2021.7	...
Exports of goods and services	15.1	88.9	76.4	98.3	37.7	39.0	122.5	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	1307.7	1822.8	2750.3	3732.5	3728.0	5131.4	6251.2	...
Statistical discrepancy	1530.3	2201.7	3172.0	4421.3	5000.0	7323.2	10579.3	...
Growth of Demand annual change, percent																			
Private consumption	8.6	13.5	16.1	13.1	20.6	14.0	17.1	...
Government consumption	10.8	0.1	2.4	2.2	0.4	2.5	1.4	...
Gross domestic capital formation	39.2	5.7	23.1	-3.2	2.6	9.4	43.9	...
Exports of goods and services	-20.8	7.6	29.5	22.6	2.9	31.2	15.1	...
Imports of goods and services	-14.5	11.1	23.7	25.9	16.5	39.6	36.5	...

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Investment Financing at current prices																			
Gross domestic capital formation	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.8	6.5	20.0	68.8	102.0	158.1	233.1	168.2	249.2	316.6	475.5	752.6	839.4	1490.5	3154.2	...
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	107.6	174.6	282.8	298.9	494.5	785.8	1323.5	2145.8	3349.2	3716.3	6484.9	10295.0	...
Gross domestic saving	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.8	5.3	20.0	98.7	152.1	238.9	260.7	11.3	47.4	217.0	442.0	874.4	307.2	561.5	880.4	...
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	411.3	550.8	597.8	1036.2	1804.6	2007.0	3278.1	4054.0	...
Net current transfers from abroad ^e	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.9	22.5	43.9	38.2	71.9	187.6	508.7	667.6	670.2	1402.1	2645.3	5360.6	8571.0
Savings and Investment percent of GDP at current market prices																			
Gross domestic saving	30.1	34.3	23.3	40.0	29.9	28.7	32.0	29.3	23.3	19.4	0.6	1.8	6.4	9.3	14.2	4.3	6.0	6.9	...
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	34.9	33.7	27.6	22.2	27.7	30.7	39.2	45.1	54.3	51.6	69.5	80.4	...
Gross domestic capital formation	12.3	11.9	33.5	39.2	36.5	28.7	22.3	19.7	15.4	17.3	9.4	9.7	9.4	10.0	12.2	11.6	16.0	24.6	...
At Current Market Prices Somonis																			
Per capita GDP	0	0	0	1	3	12	54	89	173	222	289	406	524	724	919	1052	1335	1793	2412
Per capita GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	355	493	617	882	1188	1345	1804	2361	...
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																			
Agriculture 1999–2001 = 100	...	...	141.0	128.0	122.0	109.0	93.0	93.0	90.0	89.0	98.0	112.0	126.0	133.0	145.0	146.0	147.0	152.0	...
Mining 1990 = 100	100.0	96.0	73.0	67.0	50.0	43.0	33.0	76.4	84.2	83.9	79.6	82.3	87.5	98.6	98.1	99.0	106.0	111.0	...
Manufacturing 1990 = 100	100.0	96.0	73.0	66.0	49.0	41.0	29.8	26.6	28.1	31.7	35.5	41.3	50.6	55.6	64.0	70.7	75.0	82.0	79.0
ENERGY annual values																			
Crude petroleum thousand metric tons																			
Production	144	108	61	42	33	26	26	26	19	19	18	16	16	18	19	22	24	12	14
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	6	3	3	5	5	10	11	25	1	1
Imports	...	...	...	685	421	394	311	312	390	318	215	293	337	...	379	328	378	506	524
Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	350	179	162	186	216
Coal thousand metric tons																			
Production	475	313	214	174	106	34	20	17	19	19	22	24	36	47	93	99	105	181	199
Exports	...	274	186	80	42	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	0	0	1	–	–	2
Imports	...	649	422	33	14	...	...	12	6	2	5	5	5	6	5	5	4	6	8
Consumption	...	688	450	127	78	...	...	5	3	2	1	1	0	48	88	89	88	169	176
Natural gas million cubic meters																			
Production	111	93	72	49	33	39	47	42	32	36	40	52	33	32	34	27	18	15	12
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	2	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	486	532	623	630	641	647	513
Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	556	647	648	641	640	510
Electricity million kilowatt-hours																			
Production	18200	17600	16800	17700	17000	14800	14980	14005	14422	15797	14247	14382	15302	16509	16491	17090	16935	17494	16147
Exports	5700	5400	5600	6400	5800	4200	4890	4247	3724	3831	3909	4047	3874	4584	4451	4258	4231	4259	4421
Imports	6900	6900	6400	5200	4900	4900	3978	4345	3969	3641	5242	5396	4660	4605	4810	4508	4840	4361	5297
Consumption	19400	19100	17600	16500	16100	15500	14068	14103	14667	15607	15580	15731	16087	16518	16835	17325	17528	17582	17012

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PRICE INDEXES ^f <i>period averages</i>																			
Consumer <i>previous year = 100</i>	520.4	185.4	143.9	127.5	132.9	138.6	112.3	116.4	107.1	107.1	110.0	113.1	120.5
Food	822.4	177.5	153.4	123.2	130.7	146.4	112.1	114.5	105.5	105.9	109.2	115.0	126.1
Nonfood ^g	469.0	159.4	163.0	123.2	122.8	133.6	109.5	107.9	107.6	101.5	100.8	106.4	107.7
Producer <i>previous year = 100</i>	139.2	125.2	109.1	115.4	116.5	110.4	142.7	121.2	120.3
Implicit GDP deflator <i>previous year = 100</i>	...	200.0	708.9	1309.8	321.7	414.8	570.3	165.2	187.8	126.5	122.7	131.0	118.8	127.0	117.5	109.5	121.5	127.3	...
Price Indexes <i>annual change, percent</i>																			
Consumer price index	420.4	85.4	43.9	27.5	32.9	38.6	12.3	16.4	7.1	7.1	10.0	13.1	20.5
Food price index	722.4	77.5	53.4	23.2	30.7	46.4	12.1	14.5	5.5	5.9	9.2	15.0	26.1
Producer price index	39.2	25.2	9.1	15.4	16.5	10.4	42.7	21.2	20.3
Implicit GDP deflator	...	100.0	608.9	1209.8	221.7	314.8	470.3	65.2	87.8	26.5	22.7	31.0	18.8	27.0	17.5	9.5	21.5	27.3	...
MONEY AND BANKING ^{h, i} <i>billion Rubles I million Somonis; calendar year</i>																			
Money supply (M1)	33.0	562.0	1442.0 I	10.0	21.5	45.8	55.7	72.5	99.2	140.6	195.7	266.7 I	543.5	669.2	1027.0	1409.9	1949.5
Currency in circulation	16.0	159.0	131.0 I	5.5	15.7	37.3	46.6	62.0	79.5	103.6	126.5	158.1 I	449.4	536.6	824.5	1019.4	1403.0
Demand deposits	17.0	403.0	1311.0 I	4.4	5.8	8.4	9.1	10.4	19.7	36.9	69.2	108.6 I	94.1	132.6	202.5	390.5	546.5
Quasi-money ^j	250.0	10.0	44.0 I	4.5	4.3	7.3	14.2	21.0	47.6	106.1	79.7	147.6 I	181.1	358.3	837.2	1916.8	1220.8
Money supply (M2)	283.0	572.0	1486.0 I	14.5	25.9	53.1	69.9	93.4	146.9	246.7	275.5	414.3 I	724.6	1027.5	1864.2	3326.7	3170.3
Foreign assets (net)	191.0	-151.0	147.0 I	8.2	1.9	-5.3	-81.6	-116.0	-132.5	-140.4	-256.1	-184.9 I	187.1	-711.1	-551.4	-879.3	-343.8
Domestic credit	92.0	723.0	1339.0 I	6.9	20.4	76.4	154.8	290.4	352.3	649.7	609.6	564.7 I	...	...	...	...	...
Claims on government sector I	1.4	7.9	33.3	87.0	112.5	106.4	55.7	-21.3	-105.1 I	...	...	...	...	...
Claims on private sector ^k I	5.5	12.5	43.1	67.9	177.9	246.0	594.0	630.8	669.7 I	...	...	...	...	...
Other items ^l I	-0.7	3.6	-18.0	-3.3	-80.9	-72.9	-262.7	-78.1	34.5 I	...	...	...	...	...
Money supply (M2) <i>annual change, percent</i>	102.1	159.8	...	78.7	105.1	31.7	33.7	57.2	68.0	11.7	50.4	...	41.8	81.4	78.5	-4.7
M2 <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>	438.8	80.9	83.2	20.7	8.4	10.2	6.8	6.9	8.2	9.6	8.2	8.7	11.7	14.3	20.0	26.0	18.0
Deposit Money Banks																			
Demand deposits	66.2	87.4	107.7	115.8	183.5	363.9	454.6	522.3
Savings deposits	3.7	5.7	10.9	14.8	26.5	41.8	98.4	118.2
Time deposits	14.4	38.9	92.1	108.6	159.6	271.4	1060.9	752.0
Interest Rates <i>percent per annum; end of period</i>																			
On deposits
Savings	6.17	8.53	3.11	3.63	2.22	1.80	3.45
Demand	0.09	0.27	0.54	0.54	1.32	0.57	0.49
Time: 6 months	17.63	20.58	18.39	17.53	14.26	14.68	14.31
12 months	15.11	17.66	19.74	20.16	20.84	17.25	18.20
GOVERNMENT FINANCE ^{h, m} <i>billion Soviet Rubles I million Somonis; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>																			
General Government																			
Total revenue and grants	17.2	171.2	765.3 I	7.0	37.3	76.7	115.2	168.3	251.7	382.3	566.9	824.4	1104.3	1414.5	1823.4	2457.4	3436.4
Total revenue	17.2	171.2	765.3 I	7.0	37.3	76.7	115.2	164.7	251.7	381.8	557.8	809.7	1063.6	1383.4	1800.5	2420.9	3436.4
Current revenue	17.2	171.2	765.3 I	7.0	37.3	76.7	115.2	164.7	251.7	381.8	557.8	809.7	1063.6	1383.4	1800.5	2420.9	3436.4

Tajikistan

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Taxes	16.6	159.2	725.1 I	5.8	36.0	74.5	111.3	158.2	233.5	351.4	496.5	712.6	933.3	1192.5	1567.4	2288.7	3291.7
Nontaxes	0.6	12.0	40.2 I	1.1	1.4	2.3	3.9	6.5	18.2	30.4	61.3	97.1	130.4	190.9	233.1	132.2	144.7
Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grants	3.6	0.0	0.5	9.2	14.7	40.6	31.2	22.9	36.5	-
Total expenditure and net lending	37.5	329.1	945.2 I	12.1	55.2	97.8	142.6	200.4	261.8	379.7	543.0	772.3	1090.6	1402.7	1778.8	3494.9	5058.1
Total expenditure	37.5	329.1	945.2 I	12.1	54.3	96.3	146.0	200.3	261.8	379.7	543.0	771.5	1088.4	1397.1	1772.3	3485.2	4972.0
Current expenditure	31.6	289.0	689.6 I	11.0	52.1	92.6	117.0	154.1	...	...	...	589.7	758.3	1052.2	1377.4	1986.6	2754.6
Capital expenditure	5.9	40.1	255.6 I	1.1	2.3	3.8	29.0	46.2	...	...	...	181.8	330.1	344.9	394.9	1498.6	2217.4
Net lending	0.8	1.5	-3.5	0.1	...	...	...	0.8	2.2	5.6	6.5	9.7	86.1
Current surplus/deficit	-14.4	-117.7	75.7 I	-4.0	-14.7	-15.9	-1.8	10.6	...	...	...	220.0	305.3	331.2	423.1	434.3	681.8
Capital account surplus/deficit	-5.9	-40.1	-255.6 I	-1.1	-2.3	-3.8	-29.0	-46.2	...	...	...	-181.8	-330.1	-344.9	-394.9	-1498.6	-2217.4
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ⁿ	-20.2	-157.8	-180.0 I	-5.2	-17.8	-21.1	-27.4	-32.1	-10.1	2.5	24.0	52.0	13.7	11.8	44.6	-1037.5	-1621.7
Financing
Domestic borrowing ^o	19.8	156.4	17.5 I	4.9	7.0	10.2	5.2	-11.8	-55.0	-7.0	-20.0	-49.0	...	...	...	...	...
Foreign borrowing	-	-	-	-	10.2	6.9	16.9	33.1	46.7	4.3	-1.9	-20.3	...	...	...	...	...
Use of cash balances ^p	0.4	1.4	5.1 I	0.2	0.6	3.9	5.2	10.8	18.4	0.2	-2.1	17.3	...	...	...	...	...
Government Finance percent of GDP at current market prices
Total revenue	26.7	24.2	42.8	10.0	12.1	14.8	11.2	12.2	14.1	14.9	16.5	17.0	17.2	19.2	19.3	18.9	19.5
Total expenditure	58.1	46.5	52.9	17.4	17.6	18.6	14.2	14.9	14.7	14.8	16.1	16.2	17.6	19.4	19.0	27.2	28.2
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-31.3	-22.3	-10.1	-7.4	-5.8	-4.1	-2.7	-2.4	-0.6	0.1	0.7	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	-8.1	-9.2
Expenditure by Function, General Government
Total	37.5	329.1	945.2 I	12.1	54.3	96.3	146.0	200.3	261.8	379.7	543.0	772.3	1090.6	1402.7	1778.8	3494.8	5058.0
General public services ^q	2.1	18.4	94.5 I	0.4	2.7	7.9	18.8	20.4	50.9	59.2	93.5	131.5	160.0	204.4	225.7	421.1	504.8
Defense	0.3	24.3	34.7 I	0.5	4.0	10.7	13.6	18.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education	7.2	55.7	149.0 I	1.5	6.5	13.2	22.1	28.4	41.6	60.9	86.9	112.1	164.3	253.1	317.7	437.0	722.3
Health	3.7	34.4	110.8 I	0.9	4.0	8.3	11.7	13.9	16.9	24.4	30.6	43.3	58.2	82.4	105.4	145.2	259.5
Social security and welfare ^r	2.0	9.1	9.3 I	0.1	0.3	1.4	2.0	2.5	32.1	48.1	71.7	109.0	158.3	232.4	317.0	355.6	485.8
Housing and community amenities	16.8	22.7	31.6	43.5	73.9	80.2	101.6	216.6	263.1
Economic services ^s	18.8	117.1	404.2 I	2.7	11.4	21.4	35.0	47.5	37.9	56.1	64.6	100.6	167.9	508.3	218.2	256.3	2091.4
Others	3.5	70.2	142.7 I	6.0	25.5	33.6	42.9	68.9	65.7	108.5	164.0	232.3	308.0	41.9	493.2	1663.0	731.1
EXTERNAL TRADE million US Dollars; calendar year
Exports, fob	185	456	559	779	770	746	597	689	784	652	737	797	915	909	1399	1468	1409
Imports, cif	240	648	693	838	668	750	711	663	675	688	721	881	1191	1330	1725	2547	3273
Trade balance	-55	-192	-134	-60	102	-4	-114	26	109	-36	16	-84	-276	-421	-326	-1079	-1864
External Trade annual change, percent
Exports	146.5	22.6	39.3	-1.1	-3.2	-20.0	15.4	13.9	-16.9	13.1	8.2	14.8	-0.7	54.0	4.9	-4.0
Imports	169.9	6.9	21.0	-20.3	12.3	-5.2	-6.8	1.8	1.9	4.8	22.2	35.3	11.7	29.7	47.6	28.5
Direction of Trade million US Dollars; calendar year
Exports, total	29.3	349.8	491.9	748.6	771.5	803.4	596.6	688.7	770.0	652.9	736.9	797.1	914.9	908.7	1398.9	1468.1	1543.5
1. Netherlands	-	1.1	147.6	255.2	218.0	229.4	221.4	222.3	178.2	194.4	216.9	200.8	379.2	423.4	569.4	570.5	31.3
2. Turkey	5.2	7.6	8.1	1.9	8.2	0.4	1.0	58.4	75.1	118.5	193.2	139.7	143.4	442.8	477.6	134.3

Tajikistan

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
3. Israel	-	0.0	0.2	-	0.1	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.2	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	610.9
4. Russian Federation	62.5	46.2	95.3	79.0	63.5	47.8	115.1	258.8	104.7	87.5	52.2	60.5	82.8	65.4	97.3	117.4
5. Uzbekistan	20.3	22.7	132.0	190.7	172.5	125.7	181.0	97.8	87.2	72.9	67.1	65.9	66.5	67.4	87.0	99.3
6. Iran	-	1.4	0.7	1.7	3.5	13.6	13.5	12.5	29.9	28.4	51.4	29.6	36.7	76.1	75.5	95.4
7. Latvia	7.2	3.4	21.0	9.5	64.0	1.9	8.3	-	11.7	30.9	78.0	64.8	44.2	35.1	31.0	0.3
8. Italy	6.8	2.5	0.4	2.4	6.6	7.8	9.8	5.1	21.4	5.7	6.9	8.4	11.4	15.6	16.5	16.3	113.6
9. Switzerland	0.4	5.8	44.9	37.2	83.5	140.7	94.9	75.1	72.2	52.2	68.7	77.0	63.4	27.0	24.5	24.4	25.7
10. Norway	-	-	12.1	5.4	0.6	-	0.0	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	111.8
Imports, total	72.9	532.1	547.0	809.9	668.1	750.3	711.0	663.0	670.5	693.5	720.5	880.8	1191.1	1330.0	1725.3	2537.7	3598.3
1. Russian Federation	83.8	60.7	136.0	74.4	115.1	102.2	92.4	105.1	129.4	163.5	178.1	240.8	256.5	423.7	813.7	892.5
2. China, People's Republic of	2.1	10.5	4.8	0.4	1.3	1.9	0.9	2.6	11.9	6.0	7.6	26.7	57.0	92.5	148.9	275.3	931.7
3. Kazakhstan	65.5	32.8	26.5	52.4	42.0	51.9	78.8	82.4	89.1	72.2	95.8	152.6	168.3	186.7	332.8	379.9
4. Uzbekistan	65.4	83.2	251.4	198.9	261.6	227.3	264.4	185.6	150.7	132.4	132.7	168.8	152.9	176.4	213.9	244.2
5. Azerbaijan	1.1	0.2	1.2	0.0	3.2	1.8	15.6	63.1	33.5	41.1	62.3	86.0	114.9	138.2	74.1	84.6
6. Turkey	4.4	16.7	3.9	5.3	5.0	3.9	1.4	4.0	9.3	10.5	29.5	37.9	21.9	36.6	72.9	194.1
7. Ukraine	4.4	13.6	2.2	19.2	20.7	16.6	37.7	84.3	63.6	80.5	62.4	53.8	82.0	64.3	52.6	60.1
8. Italy	2.9	5.4	0.8	-	1.4	2.2	2.6	3.9	17.3	20.0	25.8	22.8	13.8	51.7	61.6	80.4	26.5
9. Iran	-	0.1	0.7	10.5	12.0	11.3	10.4	7.6	10.0	15.6	23.7	26.3	30.9	34.2	60.9	80.1
10. Turkmenistan	26.0	39.4	57.4	26.3	29.7	31.3	15.2	29.3	62.3	47.1	31.6	33.7	53.8	60.3	38.2	43.6
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																			
Current account	-75.0	-62.0	-56.1	67.1	-61.9	-60.9	-16.7	-4.8	-57.3	-18.8	-43.1	-495.0	47.5
Balance on goods	-16.0	-61.0	-120.6	43.5	-81.5	-114.1	-123.8	-119.5	-135.8	-322.8	-674.6	-1558.1	-2124.2
Exports	770.0	746.0	586.2	688.7	838.9	651.6	699.1	906.2	1096.9	1108.1	1455.4	1556.9	1504.8
Imports	-786.0	-807.0	-706.8	-645.1	-920.5	-765.7	-822.9	-1025.7	-1232.7	-1430.9	-2130.0	-3115.0	-3629.0
Services and income	-89.0	-41.0	8.0	-7.4	-15.0	-25.9	-77.0	-103.3	-147.2	-145.9	-170.5	-494.1	-326.6
Credit	60.6	53.2	63.6	65.0	70.2	89.5	124.6	156.0	146.6	171.1	201.2
Debit	-52.6	-60.6	-78.6	-90.9	-147.2	-192.8	-271.8	-301.9	-317.1	-665.2	-527.8
Current transfers	30.0	40.0	56.6	30.9	34.6	79.1	184.0	218.1	225.6	449.9	802.0	1557.2	2498.3
Credit	58.6	31.4	36.5	93.0	201.7	285.1	348.4	599.9	1202.4	1794.3	2705.1
Debit	-2.1	-0.5	-1.9	-13.9	-17.7	-67.0	-122.8	-150.0	-400.4	-237.1	-206.8
Capital account	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25.5	-	99.9	32.8	39.4
Financial account	18.0	18.0	67.8	-43.1	67.3	53.9	72.4	62.7	93.4	101.4	275.9	811.4	-223.5
Direct investment	18.0	18.0	29.9	6.7	23.5	9.5	36.1	31.6	272.0	54.4	338.6	360.0	375.8
Portfolio investment	-	-	-	-	0.3	-	1.5	0.3	5.3	-	-	0.2	0.1
Other investment	37.9	-49.8	43.5	44.4	34.8	30.7	-183.9	47.0	-62.7	451.2	-599.4
Net errors and omissions	-127.0	-4.0	-79.0	-55.7	-17.6	-12.6	-25.9	-30.3	-32.1	-77.0	-243.2	-362.8	-18.4
Overall balance	-184.0	-48.0	-67.2	-31.7	-12.2	-19.7	29.8	27.6	29.5	5.6	89.5	-13.7	-155.0
Reserves and related items	184.0	48.0	67.2	31.7	12.2	19.7	-29.8	-27.6	-29.4	-5.6	-89.5	13.7	154.9
Reserve assets	-28.9	7.6	-29.1	7.5	-0.7	-40.1	-46.0	-24.9	-6.9	11.4	183.5
Use of Fund credit and loans	184.0	48.0	65.4	8.9	15.8	3.3	-0.3	-2.7	16.6	15.4	-85.7	-	-29.7
Others	30.8	15.2	25.5	8.9	-28.8	15.2	-	3.9	3.1	2.3	1.1

Tajikistan

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Balance of Payments <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																			
Exports	73.8	80.9	44.4	63.4	97.5	60.3	57.3	58.3	52.8	47.9	51.4	41.9	29.3
Imports	-75.3	-87.5	-53.5	-59.4	-107.0	-70.8	-67.4	-66.0	-59.4	-61.9	-75.3	-83.7	-70.7
Balance on goods	-1.5	-6.6	-9.1	4.0	-9.5	-10.6	-10.1	-7.7	-6.5	-14.0	-23.8	-41.9	-41.4
Current account balance	-7.2	-6.7	-4.2	6.2	-7.2	-5.6	-1.4	-0.3	-2.8	-0.8	-1.5	-13.3	0.9
Overall balance	-17.6	-5.2	-5.1	-2.9	-1.4	-1.8	2.4	1.8	1.4	0.2	3.2	-0.4	-3.0
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																			
Total	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	39.0	55.9	57.4	94.3	94.3	89.5	117.6	172.1	188.9	203.8	48.5	75.0
Gold, national valuation	2.4	2.3	2.3	1.4	1.7	-	5.7	14.6	20.7	28.7	44.8	59.3
Foreign exchange	24.3	50.7	55.1	85.0	87.7	87.7	111.0	156.2	162.8	171.6	...	...
Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SDRs	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.2	12.2	2.9	0.0	7.8	4.9	1.8	0.9	1.3	5.4	3.5	3.6	15.7
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Somoni per US Dollar</i>																			
End of period	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.4	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.5
Average of period	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.2	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.4
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																			
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	9.7	385.2	580.3	633.6	699.4	1065.0	1243.1	1274.7	1033.7	1058.2	1141.6	1151.7	1041.4	1065.5	1016.4	1227.9	...
Long-term debt	9.7	384.9	562.0	590.4	656.8	961.0	996.9	1072.3	845.9	868.8	987.7	970.8	835.8	854.6	879.1	1105.4	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	9.7	384.9	562.0	590.4	656.8	669.0	702.5	741.3	755.1	761.6	901.1	911.8	807.1	828.6	842.4	1065.3	...
Private nonguaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	292.0	294.3	331.0	90.8	107.2	86.5	59.0	28.7	26.0	36.7	40.1	...
Short-term debt	-	0.3	18.3	43.2	21.0	73.7	147.2	101.9	77.0	79.2	59.9	81.1	83.4	83.8	93.1	76.0	...
Use of IMF credit	-	-	-	-	21.6	30.4	99.0	100.5	110.8	110.2	94.0	99.8	122.2	127.1	44.2	46.5	...
External debt <i>percent of GNI</i>	0.5	23.6	44.3	53.6	72.3	118.6	96.6	120.6	132.3	102.7	98.1	78.6	52.1	47.6	37.5	34.0	...
Total long-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	100.0	99.9	96.8	93.2	93.9	90.2	80.2	84.1	81.8	82.1	86.5	84.3	80.3	80.2	86.5	90.0	...
Short-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	-	0.1	3.2	6.8	3.0	6.9	11.8	8.0	7.5	7.5	5.3	7.0	8.0	7.9	9.2	6.2	...
Debt service <i>percent of exports of goods and services</i>	11.3	7.2	6.7	4.1	2.6	2.3	...
Debt service <i>million US Dollars; transactions during the year</i>																			
Principal repayments on long-term debt	-	-	-	-	-	28.9	61.0	48.2	27.6	46.3	44.5	50.8	62.4	42.0	39.8	41.4	53.6
Interest on long-term debt	-	0.8	0.4	-	0.3	16.6	28.0	20.0	21.2	19.8	15.2	14.7	21.6	10.6	24.6	31.9	21.8
Interest on short-term debt	-	-	-	-	0.4	1.2	1.2	3.8	2.3	1.5	0.9	0.8	2.4	3.3	4.4	5.5	...
Average terms of new commitments																			
Interest <i>percent per annum</i>	3.9	3.9	7.3	-	0.8	0.5	1.7	1.0	3.8	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.5	0.7	2.0	1.5	...
Maturity <i>years</i>	9.4	14.1	7.2	-	39.8	37.9	29.2	35.2	26.4	30.6	34.2	26.4	29.6	29.5	20.7	31.9	...
Grace period <i>years</i>	4.2	5.3	2.1	-	10.3	9.9	7.8	9.2	6.7	8.0	9.0	6.8	6.8	7.8	5.3	8.4	...
Grant element <i>percent</i>	26.5	33.4	9.6	-	80.7	81.5	64.2	75.2	48.0	67.4	73.5	62.0	65.9	72.7	54.4	69.2	...

Tajikistan

- a Annual averages.
- b Refers to registered unemployed.
- c Figures are as of end of year.
- d Gross domestic product by industry is measured at factor cost up to 1994 and at basic prices from 1995.
- e Derived from balance of payments data.
- f Derived annual averages based on the the monthly consumer price index growth rates available in the State Statistical Committee website.
- g Goods only, does not include services.
- h In 1995, the Soviet ruble was replaced by the Tajik ruble at the exchange rate of TJR1.00 = SR100.00. However, the new national currency, the Somoni, was circulated starting on 30 October 2000 and fully replaced the Tajik ruble on 1 April 2001 at the exchange rate of TJS1.00 = TJR1,000.00. Nonetheless, the data from 1995 onward are given in Somonis.
- i Data starting 2004 reflect the corrected allocation of balance accounts data.
- j Refers to foreign currency deposits.
- k Includes claims from nonfinancial and other financial institutions.
- l Based on the communication from the National Bank of Tajikistan, 1995–2003 domestic credit includes other items. Beginning 2004, allocation of data was corrected.
- m Data for 1995 cover only the period 11 May to 31 December when the currency was in Tajik ruble.
- n When data on grants and net lending are not available, figures are equal to total revenue minus total expenditure.
- o Refers to credit from banks, repayments, gross proceeds from privatization, and other domestic nonbank financing.
- p Refers to privatization proceeds.
- q Refers to state administration.
- r From 2000 onward, includes defense.
- s Refers to expenditures of the national economy.

Sources:

Population		For 1990, World Development Indicators Online. World Bank. For 1991–2008, Official communication, 5 May 2009; past communication. State Statistical Committee of the Republic of Tajikistan.
Urban Population		Official communication, 5 May 2009; past communication. State Statistical Committee of the Republic of Tajikistan.
Labor Force		Official communication, 5 May 2009; past communication. State Statistical Committee of the Republic of Tajikistan.
National Accounts		Official communication, 28 May 2009; past communication. State Statistical Committee of the Republic of Tajikistan. UNdata website (data.un.org). United Nations Statistics Division.
Production Indexes		
Agriculture		FAOSTAT Database Online. Food and Agriculture Organization.
Mining	}	Official communication, 5 May 2009; past communication. State Statistical Committee of the Republic of Tajikistan.
Manufacturing	}	
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