

## India

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>POPULATION</b>																			
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	835	852	869	888	905	923	942	960	979	998	1016	1035	1051	1068	1085	1101	1118	1134	1150
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	254	259	265	270	275	281	286	292	298	303	309	314	320	325	330	335	340	345	350
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	25.6	25.8	26.0	26.2	26.4	26.6	26.8	27.0	27.2	27.5	27.7	27.9	28.1	28.3	28.5	28.8	29.0	29.2	29.4
<b>LABOR FORCE</b> <sup>a</sup> <i>million; fiscal year beginning 1 April</i>																			
Employed	...	...	...	...	299.1	...	...	...	...	...	345.9	...	...	...	...	380.8	...	...	...
Agriculture	...	...	...	...	181.5	...	...	...	...	...	201.8	...	...	...	...	207.1	...	...	...
Industry	...	...	...	...	44.8	...	...	...	...	...	54.9	...	...	...	...	69.4	...	...	...
Services	...	...	...	...	65.2	...	...	...	...	...	79.9	...	...	...	...	92.4	...	...	...
Unemployed	...	...	...	...	7.7	...	...	...	...	...	9.3	...	...	...	...	11.9	...	...	...
Unemployment rate <i>percent</i>	...	...	...	...	2.6	...	...	...	...	...	2.7	...	...	...	...	3.1	...	...	...
Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate <sup>b</sup> <i>percent</i>	...	...	...	...	38.4	...	...	...	...	...	37.6	...	...	...	...	39.2	...	...	...
Male	...	...	...	...	37.6	...	...	...	...	...	53.5	...	...	...	...	55.1	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	41.1	...	...	...	...	...	20.8	...	...	...	...	22.4	...	...	...
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> <i>billion Rupees; fiscal year beginning 1 April</i>																			
<b>At Current Prices</b>																			
GDP by industrial origin at current factor cost	5150.3	5941.7	6815.2	7921.5	9252.4	10832.9	12607.1	14019.3	16160.8	17865.3	19250.2	20977.3	22614.1	25381.7	28777.0	32823.9	37793.8	43208.9 *	49331.8 *
Agriculture	1508.0	1761.7	1975.7	2291.7	2638.9	2869.5	3450.2	3661.3	4204.9	4465.1	4495.7	4866.2	4720.6	5323.4	5524.2	6256.4	6860.5	7826.0 *	8617.5 *
Mining	137.7	151.0	174.1	202.5	228.4	254.7	279.2	336.8	359.5	415.9	457.1	478.7	627.4	638.8	847.8	945.3	1060.2	1174.3 *	1254.1 *
Manufacturing	860.1	933.8	1081.8	1254.0	1549.4	1937.3	2207.6	2296.0	2505.8	2641.1	3003.9	3153.1	3460.3	3885.5	4536.0	5197.4	6176.5	7051.3 *	7804.1 *
Electricity, gas, and water	109.8	134.4	169.8	200.1	251.1	292.5	315.7	371.2	459.3	445.3	460.4	474.8	545.3	566.8	598.9	655.1	704.6	760.7 *	794.8 *
Construction	277.0	311.3	355.2	392.4	450.9	530.4	603.8	750.0	887.8	1020.1	1120.0	1208.7	1351.7	1568.1	2128.1	2641.7	3191.8	3762.7 *	4370.2 *
Trade	973.1	1121.2	1321.9	1562.0	1864.2	2242.6	2649.7	3037.6	3478.6	3875.1	4288.5	4762.3	5259.7	6046.8	7060.7	8098.7	9471.0	10907.1 *	12467.2 *
Transport and communications	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Finance	598.6	731.1	810.7	979.3	1106.7	1332.4	1469.9	1673.8	1951.3	2335.5	2547.7	2928.6	3306.8	3714.5	4050.8	4524.7	5240.2	5941.0 *	6912.2 *
Public administration	686.0	797.2	926.0	1039.5	1162.7	1373.6	1631.0	1892.8	2313.5	2667.1	2876.9	3104.9	3342.3	3637.8	4030.5	4504.6	5089.2	5786.0 *	7111.8 *
Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	545.9	605.6	710.7	736.5	905.3	1085.2	1179.1	1252.2	1351.2	1655.1	1773.0	1812.3	1931.5	2164.5	2717.1	3043.6	3497.9	4025.1 *	3885.7 *
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	5696.2	6547.3	7525.9	8658.1	10157.6	11918.1	13786.2	15271.6	17512.0	19520.4	21023.1	22789.5	24545.6	27546.2	31494.1	35867.4	41291.7	47234.0 *	53217.5 *
Net factor income from abroad	-75.5	-100.8	-116.5	-120.8	-130.8	-134.8	-130.8	-132.1	-149.7	-154.3	-227.3	-200.7	-166.9	-207.1	-223.8	-261.2	-297.8	-238.5 *	-270.2 *
GNI at current market prices	5620.8	6446.5	7409.5	8537.3	10026.8	11783.3	13655.3	15139.5	17362.3	19366.0	20795.8	22588.8	24378.7	27339.1	31270.3	35606.3	40994.0	46995.5 *	52947.4 *
<b>Structure of Output</b> <i>percent of GDP at current factor cost</i>																			
Agriculture	29.3	29.6	29.0	28.9	28.5	26.5	27.4	26.1	26.0	25.0	23.4	23.2	20.9	21.0	19.2	19.1	18.2	18.1	17.6
Industry	26.9	25.8	26.1	25.9	26.8	27.8	27.0	26.8	26.1	25.3	26.2	25.3	26.5	26.2	28.2	28.8	29.5	29.5	29.0
Services	43.8	44.6	44.9	45.2	44.7	45.7	45.6	47.1	47.9	49.7	50.5	51.5	52.7	52.8	52.6	52.2	52.4	52.4	53.4
<b>Expenditure on GDP at current market prices</b>																			
Private consumption	3769.4	4357.2	4908.2	5629.3	6519.5	7517.3	8865.6	9653.4	11216.0	12536.4	13392.7	14672.0	15513.7	16994.8	18400.3	20574.6	23078.2	25960.8 *	29133.9 *
Government consumption	664.5	749.9	849.1	984.8	1095.7	1298.2	1472.0	1740.7	2155.4	2527.4	2650.9	2817.9	2909.8	3103.0	3380.5	3755.6	4215.5	4791.0 *	6164.5 *
Gross fixed capital formation <sup>c, d</sup>	1417.5	1450.7	1634.5	1964.0	2448.1	2860.1	3447.9	3725.2	4102.4	4686.6	4963.2	5219.8	5982.0	7335.7	9521.5	11777.4	14128.5	16752.0 *	19240.1 *

# India

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Increase in stocks	64.5	-6.0	100.5	-16.7	145.5	257.7	-139.9	132.9	-21.3	375.8	154.7	-13.3	198.4	257.6	590.6	949.0	1089.6	1703.2 *	1875.8 *
Exports of goods and services	406.4	562.5	673.1	861.5	1016.1	1307.3	1448.5	1652.0	1952.8	2277.0	2781.3	2907.6	3555.6	4174.3	5690.5	7120.9	9168.0	9994.4 *	12066.0 *
Less: Imports of goods and services	487.0	562.5	730.0	860.0	1047.1	1449.5	1610.2	1843.3	2247.4	2657.0	2975.2	3110.5	3799.8	4368.8	6259.5	8134.7	10422.6	11677.9 *	14913.8 *
Statistical discrepancy <sup>d</sup>	-139.1	-4.6	90.4	95.2	-20.1	127.0	302.2	210.7	354.2	-225.9	55.6	296.1	186.1	49.7	170.1	-175.3	34.6	-289.5 *	-349.0 *
<b>Structure of Demand</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																			
Private consumption	66.2	66.6	65.2	65.0	64.2	63.1	64.3	63.2	64.0	64.2	63.7	64.4	63.2	61.7	58.4	57.4	55.9	55.0	54.7
Government consumption	11.7	11.5	11.3	11.4	10.8	10.9	10.7	11.4	12.3	12.9	12.6	12.4	11.9	11.3	10.7	10.5	10.2	10.1	11.6
Gross domestic capital formation <sup>e</sup>	26.0	22.1	23.1	22.5	25.5	26.2	24.0	25.3	23.3	25.9	24.3	22.8	25.2	27.6	32.1	35.5	36.9	39.1	...
Exports of goods and services	7.1	8.6	8.9	9.9	10.0	11.0	10.5	10.8	11.2	11.7	13.2	12.8	14.5	15.2	18.1	19.9	22.2	21.2	22.7
Imports of goods and services	8.5	8.6	9.7	9.9	10.3	12.2	11.7	12.1	12.8	13.6	14.2	13.6	15.5	15.9	19.9	22.7	25.2	24.7	28.0
Statistical discrepancy <sup>d</sup>	-2.4	-0.1	1.2	1.1	-0.2	1.1	2.2	1.4	2.0	-1.2	0.3	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.5	-0.5	0.1	-0.6	-0.7
<b>At Constant Prices</b>																			
GDP by industrial origin at 1999/00 factor cost	10835.7	10990.7	11580.2	12238.2	13020.8	13969.7	15083.8	15732.6	16784.1	17865.3	18643.0	19726.1	20482.9	22227.6	23887.7	26161.0	28711.2	31297.2 *	33393.7 *
Agriculture	3398.9	3332.6	3554.2	3672.3	3845.5	3818.8	4197.6	4090.4	4348.9	4465.1	4454.0	4732.5	4389.7	4826.8	4829.1	5111.1	5313.2	5571.2 *	5660.4 *
Mining	290.1	299.9	302.6	306.9	335.4	355.0	357.0	392.0	403.1	415.9	425.9	433.4	471.7	486.3	525.9	551.6	600.4	620.0 *	642.4 *
Manufacturing	1619.8	1580.9	1629.8	1769.8	1961.3	2264.6	2479.7	2481.0	2558.7	2641.1	2845.7	2918.0	3116.9	3323.6	3611.2	3938.4	4401.9	4763.0 *	4877.4 *
Electricity, gas, and water	235.6	258.4	276.4	297.1	325.0	347.0	365.9	394.2	421.9	445.3	454.4	462.3	484.2	507.4	547.5	575.1	605.4	637.3 *	659.0 *
Construction	663.3	677.0	700.5	704.5	742.4	786.8	801.6	885.5	941.1	1020.1	1083.6	1126.9	1216.5	1362.2	1582.1	1838.7	2055.4	2263.3 *	2425.8 *
Trade	1987.7	2039.0	2152.7	2301.4	2528.8	2862.3	3093.3	3325.8	3580.1	3875.1	4156.5	4538.5	4966.9	5563.7	6158.5	6904.0	7788.9	8754.0 *	9545.9 *
Transport and communications																			
Finance	1146.7	1270.8	1340.0	1489.6	1547.5	1672.8	1776.3	1984.2	2139.0	2335.5	2430.5	2607.4	2815.5	2972.5	3230.8	3598.9	4094.7	4575.8 *	4933.6 *
Public administration	1493.6	1532.2	1624.0	1696.5	1734.9	1862.4	2012.4	2179.5	2391.2	2667.1	2792.4	2907.2	3021.5	3185.1	3402.7	3643.1	3851.2	4112.6 *	4649.3 *
Others																			
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	1100.8	1072.7	1144.3	1093.1	1197.5	1324.8	1366.6	1384.7	1393.4	1655.1	1664.1	1640.5	1688.5	1799.7	2133.0	2288.4	2489.1	2730.0 *	2700.5 *
GDP by industrial origin at 1999/00 market prices	11936.5	12063.5	12724.6	13331.2	14218.3	15294.5	16450.4	17117.3	18177.5	19520.4	20307.1	21366.5	22171.3	24027.3	26020.7	28449.4	31200.3	34027.2 *	36094.3 *
Net factor income from abroad	-158.8	-166.1	-167.8	-152.7	-154.8	-166.5	-159.7	-130.3	-138.4	-154.3	-224.3	-201.4	-178.7	-195.0	-210.8	-206.6	-212.6	-148.5 *	-157.3 *
GNI at 1999/00 market prices	11777.7	11897.3	12556.7	13178.5	14063.5	15128.0	16290.7	16987.1	18039.1	19366.0	20082.8	21165.1	21992.7	23832.3	25809.8	28242.8	30987.7	33878.6 *	35937.0 *
<b>Growth of Output</b> annual change, percent																			
GDP	5.3	1.4	5.4	5.7	6.4	7.3	8.0	4.3	6.7	6.4	4.4	5.8	3.8	8.5	7.5	9.5	9.7	9.0	6.7
Agriculture	4.0	-2.0	6.7	3.3	4.7	-0.7	9.9	-2.6	6.3	2.7	-0.2	6.3	-7.2	10.0	0.0	5.8	4.0	4.9	1.6
Industry	7.1	0.3	3.3	5.8	9.3	11.6	6.7	3.7	4.1	4.6	6.4	2.7	7.1	7.4	10.3	10.2	11.0	8.1	3.9
Services	5.2	4.6	5.7	7.2	5.9	10.1	7.6	8.8	8.3	9.5	5.7	7.2	7.5	8.5	9.1	10.6	11.2	10.9	9.7
Expenditure on GDP at constant market prices	11936.5	12063.5	12724.6	13331.2	14218.3	15294.5	16450.4	17117.3	18177.5	19520.4	20307.1	21366.5	22171.3	24027.3	26020.7	28449.4	31200.3	34027.2 *	36094.3 *
Private consumption	8218.6	8395.9	8612.4	8986.8	9423.6	9997.3	10774.4	11096.6	11818.0	12536.4	12967.6	13739.6	14134.0	14971.5	15745.6	16871.2	17936.9	19456.7 *	20014.9 *
Government consumption	1432.3	1429.9	1479.2	1566.8	1588.4	1712.1	1791.4	1992.6	2235.2	2527.4	2550.9	2608.8	2599.6	2666.0	2761.3	2932.7	3092.9	3320.3 *	3992.6 *
Gross fixed capital formation <sup>c, d</sup>	2793.2	2472.6	2544.0	2882.5	3306.9	3465.1	3897.0	4047.5	4224.8	4686.6	4742.4	4758.3	5355.5	6343.3	7527.0	8823.5	10041.1	11255.8 *	12133.6 *
Increase in stocks	122.9	-11.6	152.5	-19.5	185.7	293.7	-157.0	146.2	-26.0	375.8	144.1	-13.8	185.0	170.1	408.4	661.3	696.7	1056.6 *	1087.4 *
Exports of goods and services	839.6	920.7	965.7	1098.8	1242.1	1632.1	1734.8	1694.4	1929.6	2277.0	2690.3	2806.3	3398.0	3723.6	4735.5	5568.9	6746.7	6890.0 *	7773.8 *
Less: Imports of goods and services	819.8	820.0	993.2	1184.6	1452.3	1860.8	1815.4	2055.0	2483.4	2657.0	2777.1	2854.4	3205.3	3648.2	4458.7	6289.8	7829.8	8370.2 *	9864.4 *
Statistical discrepancy <sup>d</sup>	-650.3	-324.1	-36.1	0.3	-76.2	54.9	225.0	195.0	479.2	-225.9	-11.2	321.8	-295.3	-199.0	-698.5	-118.3	515.7	417.8 *	956.4 *

## India

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Growth of Demand</b> <i>annual change, percent</i>																			
Private consumption	4.5	2.2	2.6	4.3	4.9	6.1	7.8	3.0	6.5	6.1	3.4	6.0	2.9	5.9	5.2	7.1	6.3	8.5	2.9
Government consumption	3.5	-0.2	3.4	5.9	1.4	7.8	4.6	11.2	12.2	13.1	0.9	2.3	-0.4	2.6	3.6	6.2	5.5	7.4	20.2
Gross domestic capital formation <sup>e</sup>	16.8	-15.6	9.6	6.2	22.0	7.6	-0.5	12.1	0.1	20.6	-3.5	-2.9	16.8	17.6	21.8	19.5	13.2	14.7	...
Exports of goods and services	11.1	9.7	4.9	13.8	13.0	31.4	6.3	-2.3	13.9	18.0	18.2	4.3	21.1	9.6	27.2	17.6	21.1	2.1	12.8
Imports of goods and services	3.4	0.0	21.1	19.3	22.6	28.1	-2.4	13.2	20.8	7.0	4.5	2.8	12.3	13.8	22.2	41.1	24.5	6.9	17.9
<b>Investment Financing at current prices</b>																			
Gross domestic capital formation <sup>e</sup>	1482.1	1444.7	1735.0	1947.3	2593.6	3117.8	3308.1	3858.1	4081.1	5062.4	5117.9	5206.6	6180.4	7593.3	10112.1	12726.3	15218.0	18455.1 *	...
Gross national saving	1261.8	1403.9	1592.6	1943.7	2598.0	2996.3	3439.5	3940.6	4180.2	5219.6	5351.1	5881.8	7090.6	8991.4	10674.7	13104.8	15714.2	19194.8 *	...
Gross domestic saving	1300.1	1410.9	1596.8	1899.3	2474.6	2910.0	3130.7	3635.1	3897.5	4842.6	4990.3	5348.9	6465.2	8206.9	9978.7	12280.3	14751.1	17796.1 *	...
Net factor income from abroad	-75.5	-100.8	-116.5	-120.8	-130.8	-134.8	-130.8	-132.1	-149.7	-154.3	-227.3	-200.7	-166.9	-207.1	-223.8	-261.2	-297.8	-238.5 *	-270.2 *
Net current transfers from abroad	37.1	93.8	112.3	165.1	254.2	221.1	439.7	437.6	432.4	531.3	588.1	733.6	792.3	991.7	919.7	1085.7	1260.9	1637.1 *	...
<b>Savings and Investment</b> <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																			
Gross domestic saving	22.8	21.5	21.2	21.9	24.4	24.4	22.7	23.8	22.3	24.8	23.7	23.5	26.3	29.8	31.7	34.2	35.7	37.7	...
Gross national saving	22.2	21.4	21.2	22.4	25.6	25.1	24.9	25.8	23.9	26.7	25.5	25.8	28.9	32.6	33.9	36.5	38.1	40.6	...
Gross domestic capital formation <sup>e</sup>	26.0	22.1	23.1	22.5	25.5	26.2	24.0	25.3	23.3	25.9	24.3	22.8	25.2	27.6	32.1	35.5	36.9	39.1	...
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> <i>Rupees</i>																			
Per capita GDP	6789	7649	8631	9706	11162	12843	14573	15842	17815	19501	20631	21913	23244	25696	28920	32430	36802	41506 *	46116 *
Per capita GNI	6699	7531	8497	9571	11018	12698	14435	15705	17663	19347	20408	21720	23086	25503	28715	32194	36537	41297 *	45882 *
<b>PRODUCTION INDEXES</b> <i>period averages</i>																			
Agriculture 1999-2001 = 100	75.0	76.0	79.0	82.0	85.0	87.0	91.0	92.0	94.0	99.0	98.0	101.0	94.0	104.0	103.0	108.0	113.0	121.0	...
Mining 1980/81 I 1993/94 = 100	221.2	222.5	223.7	231.5 I	109.8	120.5	118.2	126.4	125.4	126.7	130.3	131.9	139.6	146.9	153.4	154.9	163.2	171.6	175.6
Manufacturing 1980/81 I 1993/94 = 100	207.8	206.2	210.7	223.5 I	109.1	124.5	133.6	142.5	148.8	159.4	167.9	172.7	183.1	196.6	214.6	234.2	263.5	287.2	293.8
<b>ENERGY</b> <i>annual values</i>																			
<b>Crude petroleum</b> <i>thousand metric tons</i>																			
Production	33311	31007	27874	26508	30905	35048	32986	33830	32806	32628	32123	31972	32894	33015	34082	32458	33642	33408	33977
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	20793	21813	29977	30309	27895	26901	32812	33573	38479	53306	70024	77554	81907	87027	95310	96270	109881	...	...
Consumption	51671	50954	54254	53509	56407	57971	61704	64533	66672	79538	101788	106744	110148	118511	127755	127550	142417	...	...
<b>Coal</b> <i>thousand metric tons</i>																			
Production	202194	226862	233883	246041	251178	264635	285520	295784	297864	292383	311486	322260	336803	351571	378608	397979	420243	444765	484100
Exports	108	69	119	99	107	106	131	94	607	815	1511	1619	3058	1617	1320	1618	1983	833	...
Imports	4916	5200	6538	5889	7940	8853	9796	9229	16728	17127	21083	20448	21261	23800	22918	34865	39771	44083	...
Consumption	219270	229313	237175	250294	261244	274211	300158	305678	305824	318765	333462	323435	336288	347641	400252	424697	448778	486848	...
<b>Natural gas</b> <i>million cubic meters</i>																			
Production	17990	18649	18372	18121	19423	21124	23375	25296	27654	29792	29300	29629	30742	32206	31675	31999	31788	31457	31968
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	12427	13982	15917	16282	17269	19639	21590	23282	25954	26344	27670	28018	29177	31091	30660	31153	30797	...	...

# India

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Electricity<sup>f</sup> million kilowatt-hours</b>																			
Production	289439	315631	332713	356335	380081	394800	395889	421747	448544	481055	501204	579120	596543	633275	665873	697459	742359	...	...
Exports	62	53	146	101	57	50	84	321	270	201	195	232	175	58	40	...	...	...	...
Imports	1440	1506	1352	1547	1480	1570	1577	1385	1385	1540	1497	1518	1520	1748	1735	...	...	...	...
Consumption <sup>g</sup>	290817	317084	333919	357781	386980	419565	397382	422811	449659	482394	502506	580406	597888	634965	667568	...	...	...	...
<b>Retail prices<sup>h</sup> Rupees/liter</b>																			
Gasoline, premium	9.84	12.23	14.62	15.71	16.78	16.78	16.95	21.13	22.84	24.01	26.07	28.75	26.54	33.49	33.71	37.99	43.49	...	...
Diesel	4.08	5.05	5.05	6.17	6.98	6.98	6.99	8.02	10.25	10.03	14.56	17.06	16.60	22.11	21.73	28.22	30.45	...	...
<b>PRICE INDEXES period averages</b>																			
<b>Consumer (industrial workers, national)<sup>i</sup></b>																			
1982 I 2001 = 100	186.3	212.1	237.1	252.2	277.9	306.3	333.8	357.8	405.1	424.0	441.0	458.0	477.0	496.0	514.2	536.0 I	123.0	130.8	144.8
Food	190.7	222.3	250.8	265.2	296.1	330.7	359.2	380.2	437.0	444.0	452.0	462.0	474.0	490.0	503.8	520.2 I	122.3	133.7	152.6
<b>Consumer (industrial workers, Delhi)<sup>i</sup></b>																			
1982 I 2001 = 100	194.6	218.4	246.7	272.1	298.6	326.7	346.1	380.2	447.2	479.7	513.5	529.0	549.7	569.8	597.8	647.7 I	121.8	128.4	139.6
Food	210.1	243.3	269.7	302.6	337.0	375.9	391.9	422.9	496.3	484.0	503.3	509.3	516.4	541.8	564.5	576.1 I	120.3	131.3	146.7
Wholesale <sup>f</sup> 1981/82 I 1993/94 = 100	182.7	207.8	228.7	247.8 I	112.5	121.5	127.2	132.8	140.7	145.3	155.7	161.3	166.8	175.9	187.3	195.6	206.2	215.8	233.9
Implicit GDP deflator <sup>f</sup> 1999/00 = 100	47.7	54.3	59.1	64.9	71.4	77.9	83.8	89.2	96.3	100.0	103.5	106.7	110.7	114.6	121.0	126.1	132.3	138.8 *	147.4 *
<b>Price Indexes annual change, percent</b>																			
Consumer price index	9.0	13.8	11.8	6.4	10.2	10.2	9.0	7.2	13.2	4.7	4.0	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.8	4.2	6.2	6.3	10.7
Food price index	8.8	16.6	12.8	5.7	11.7	11.7	8.6	5.8	14.9	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.6	3.4	2.8	3.3	7.6	9.3	14.1
Wholesale price index	10.3	13.7	10.1	8.4	...	8.0	4.7	4.4	5.9	3.3	7.2	3.6	3.4	5.5	6.5	4.4	5.4	4.7	8.4
Implicit GDP deflator	10.7	13.7	9.0	9.8	10.0	9.1	7.5	6.5	8.0	3.8	3.5	3.0	3.8	3.6	5.6	4.2	5.0	4.9	6.2
<b>MONEY AND BANKING billion Rupees; fiscal year beginning 1 April</b>																			
<b>Money supply (M1)<sup>j</sup></b>																			
Currency in circulation <sup>k</sup>	530.5	611.0	682.7	823.0	1006.8	1182.6	1320.9	1455.8	1689.4	1890.8	2095.5	2407.9	2715.8	3149.7	3558.6	4131.2	4828.1	5682.8	6661.0
Demand deposits <sup>l</sup>	398.4	533.1	557.9	684.8	915.7	965.7	1085.2	1222.7	1401.2	1527.1	1699.0	1820.5	2020.0	2637.5	2916.3	4132.6	4831.8	5841.5	5794.6
Quasi-money <sup>j</sup>	1729.4	2026.4	2399.5	2803.1	3353.4	3843.6	4554.0	5534.9	6718.9	7823.8	9337.7	10755.1	12443.8	14269.6	16039.5	19031.7	23500.0	28651.4	35129.5
Money supply (M2) <sup>m</sup>	971.0	1190.3	1288.9	1558.9	1973.0	2198.8	2456.6	2728.9	3141.1	3468.4	3844.9	4278.8	4786.2	5837.6	6525.4	8314.2	9710.3	11574.7	12506.0
<b>Money supply (M3)<sup>j</sup></b>																			
Foreign assets (net)	105.8	212.3	244.4	546.1	790.3	821.4	1055.0	1380.9	1778.5	2056.5	2498.2	3110.3	3937.1	5265.9	6492.5	7261.9	9131.8	12951.3	13228.5
Domestic credit	3119.6	3462.6	3963.7	4416.9	5151.4	6024.3	6649.3	7639.1	8826.7	10279.4	11911.7	13492.1	15755.0	17590.5	20370.2	24580.6	29643.1	34829.8	42958.4
Claims on government sector	1401.9	1582.6	1762.4	2039.2	2224.2	2577.8	2886.2	3306.0	3866.8	4413.8	5119.6	5895.6	6765.2	7429.0	7567.7	7650.6	8342.3	9058.5	12831.7
Claims on private sector	1717.7	1879.9	2201.4	2377.7	2927.2	3446.5	3763.1	4333.1	4959.9	5865.6	6792.2	7596.5	8989.8	10161.5	12802.5	16930.0	21300.8	25771.4	30126.7
Claims on other financial institutions																			
Other items <sup>n</sup>	-567.2	-504.3	-568.0	-652.2	-665.8	-853.8	-744.1	-806.7	-795.6	-1094.2	-1277.7	-1618.9	-2512.6	-2799.6	-4348.2	-4547.1	-5615.0	-7605.4	-8601.8
<b>Money supply (M3)<sup>o</sup> annual change, percent</b>																			
M3 percent of GDP at current market prices	46.7	48.4	48.4	49.8	51.9	50.3	50.5	53.8	56.0	57.6	62.5	65.7	70.0	72.8	71.5	76.1	80.3	85.1	89.4
<b>Deposit Money Banks<sup>p</sup></b>																			
Demand deposits	331.9	450.9	464.6	565.7	769.0	806.1	906.1	1025.1	1174.2	1273.7	1425.5	1530.5	1702.9	2250.2	2480.3	3646.4	4297.3	5243.1	5201.3

## India

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Savings deposits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Time deposits	1593.5	1856.7	2221.1	2585.6	3099.6	3532.1	4149.9	4959.7	5966.0	6859.8	8200.7	9503.1	11105.6	12793.9	14521.7	17444.1	21822.0	26726.3	33101.9
Domestic credits outstanding <sup>q</sup>	1663.0	1883.0	2279.0	2656.0	3292.0	3862.0	4373.0	5110.0	5921.0	7144.0	8515.0	10009.0	7292.2	8407.9	11004.3	15070.8	19311.9	23619.1	27700.1
<b>Interest Rates</b> <i>percent per annum; period averages</i>																			
On deposits																			
Savings	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50
Time: 6 months	8.00	8.00	11.00	10.00	11.00	12.00	11.50	10.80	11.00	9.00	6.20	6.55	5.00	4.50	4.68	5.00	5.82	6.90	7.80
12 months	9.00	9.00	11.00	10.00	11.00	12.50	11.80	11.00	10.30	8.00	7.10	7.10	5.75	5.00	4.98	5.32	6.32	8.30	9.20
On loans and discounts																			
Commercial bills <sup>r</sup>	15.50	16.50	17.25	15.00	15.00	16.50	14.75	14.00	12.50	12.25	11.50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Export credit <sup>s</sup>	11.50	11.50	19.50	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	12.00	9.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other commercial bills <sup>t</sup>	16.00	16.00	19.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	11.00	...	...	...	10.00	8.98	3.38	8.13	8.46	...	...	...
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> <i>billion Rupees; fiscal year beginning 1 April</i>																			
<b>Central Government</b>																			
Total revenue and grants	606.7	750.9	824.5	816.0	1030.4	1180.3	1342.7	1431.2	1659.9	1933.4	2067.8	2213.6	2681.8	3479.3	3724.6	3593.1	4408.2	5858.2	5744.4
Total revenue	606.7	750.9	824.5	816.0	1030.4	1180.3	1342.7	1431.2	1659.9	1933.4	2067.8	2213.6	2681.8	3479.3	3724.6	3593.1	4408.2	5858.2	5744.4
Current revenue	549.5	660.3	741.3	754.5	910.8	1101.3	1262.8	1338.9	1494.9	1814.8	1926.1	2013.1	2308.3	2638.1	3059.9	3470.8	4343.9	5419.2	5621.7
Taxes	429.8	500.7	540.4	534.5	674.5	819.4	937.0	956.7	1046.5	1282.7	1366.6	1335.3	1585.4	1869.8	2248.0	2702.7	3511.8	4395.4	4659.7
Nontaxes <sup>u</sup>	119.8	159.6	200.8	220.0	236.3	281.9	325.8	382.1	448.3	532.1	559.5	677.7	722.9	768.3	811.9	768.1	832.1	1023.8	962.0
Capital receipts <sup>v</sup>	57.1	90.6	83.2	61.4	119.5	79.0	80.0	92.3	165.1	118.6	141.7	200.5	373.4	841.2	664.7	122.3	64.3	439.0	122.7
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	982.7	1059.3	1183.5	1368.5	1510.6	1682.9	1903.4	2163.2	2555.5	2980.5	3255.9	3623.1	4132.5	4712.0	4982.5	5057.4	5833.9	7127.3	9009.3
Total expenditure	982.7	1059.3	1183.5	1368.5	1510.6	1682.9	1903.4	2163.2	2555.5	2980.5	3255.9	3623.1	4132.5	4712.0	4982.5	5057.4	5833.9	7127.3	9009.3
Current expenditure <sup>w</sup>	735.2	822.9	927.0	1081.7	1221.1	1398.6	1589.3	1803.4	2164.6	2490.8	2778.4	3014.7	3387.1	3620.7	3843.3	4393.8	5146.1	5944.9	8034.5
Capital expenditure <sup>x</sup>	247.6	236.4	256.5	286.8	289.5	284.2	314.0	359.9	390.9	489.8	477.5	608.4	745.4	1091.3	1139.2	663.6	687.8	1182.4	975.1
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	-185.6	-162.6	-185.7	-327.2	-310.3	-297.3	-326.5	-464.5	-669.8	-676.0	-852.3	-1001.6	-1078.8	-982.6	-783.4	-923.0	-802.2	-525.7	-2412.8
Capital account surplus/deficit	-190.4	-145.8	-173.4	-225.4	-170.0	-205.2	-234.1	-267.6	-225.9	-371.2	-335.8	-407.9	-371.9	-250.1	-474.5	-541.3	-623.5	-743.4	-852.4
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-376.1	-308.4	-359.1	-552.6	-480.3	-502.5	-560.6	-732.0	-895.6	-1047.2	-1188.2	-1409.6	-1450.7	-1232.7	-1257.9	-1464.4	-1425.7	-1269.1	-3265.2
Financing																			
Domestic borrowing	230.8	185.7	182.8	392.2	434.9	401.3	398.9	730.2	878.5	1026.7	1125.1	1368.5	1551.2	1367.6	974.4	1358.3	1295.8	1178.6	2869.4
Foreign borrowing	31.8	54.2	53.2	50.7	35.8	3.2	29.9	10.9	19.2	11.8	75.1	56.0	-119.3	-134.9	147.5	74.7	84.7	93.2	96.0
Use of cash balances	113.5	68.5	123.1	109.6	9.6	98.1	131.8	-9.1	-2.1	8.6	-12.0	-15.0	18.8	-	136.0	31.4	45.2	-2.7	299.8
<b>Government Finance</b> <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																			
Total revenue	10.7	11.5	11.0	9.4	10.1	9.9	9.7	9.4	9.5	9.9	9.8	9.7	10.9	12.6	11.8	10.0	10.6	12.4	10.6
Total expenditure	17.3	16.2	15.7	15.8	14.9	14.1	13.8	14.2	14.6	15.3	15.5	15.9	16.8	17.1	15.8	14.1	14.1	15.1	16.6
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-6.6	-4.7	-4.8	-6.4	-4.7	-4.2	-4.1	-4.8	-5.1	-5.4	-5.7	-6.2	-5.9	-4.5	-4.0	-4.1	-3.5	-2.7	-6.0
<b>Expenditure by Function, <sup>y</sup> Central Government</b> <i>billion Rupees; fiscal year beginning 1 April</i>																			
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3425.5	4016.9	4490.2	4783.9	4934.6	5638.9	6227.4	6981.8	8062.1	9586.6
General public services <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	528.9	596.9	670.0	698.3	876.9	958.6	1215.0	1179.3	1467.2	1670.4
Defense	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	499.0	565.1	630.0	691.3	712.2	792.8	921.1	1065.0	1129.3	1300.1

# India

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	623.0	703.2	809.9	812.7	849.9	823.8	904.1	1129.6	1318.5	1581.4
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	135.0	156.0	173.7	170.0	178.3	191.5	226.1	262.6	318.3	382.6
Social security and welfare	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	153.6	168.7	208.7	236.0	209.8	233.5	263.9	442.4	459.0	538.9
Housing and community amenities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	242.0	269.9	273.3	261.5	366.2	423.2	448.8	513.6	519.9	660.5
Economic services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1219.7	1523.8	1680.9	1867.7	1689.4	2152.4	2175.6	2316.6	2759.6	3344.5
Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Industry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, and water	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transport and communications	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other economic services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others <sup>aa</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24.5	33.4	43.7	46.4	52.0	63.1	72.7	72.7	90.4	108.3
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> <i>billion Rupees; fiscal year beginning 1 April</i>																			
Exports, fob	325.6	440.4	536.9	697.5	826.7	1063.5	1188.2	1301.0	1397.5	1595.6	2035.7	2090.2	2551.4	2933.7	3753.4	4564.2	5717.8	6558.6	7669.3
Imports, cif	431.9	478.5	633.7	731.0	899.7	1226.8	1389.2	1541.8	1783.3	2152.4	2308.7	2452.0	2972.1	3591.1	5010.7	6604.1	8405.1	10123.1	13055.0
Trade balance	-106.4	-38.1	-96.9	-33.5	-73.0	-163.2	-201.0	-240.8	-385.8	-556.8	-273.0	-361.8	-420.7	-657.4	-1257.3	-2039.9	-2687.3	-3564.5	-5385.7
<b>External Trade</b> <i>annual change, percent</i>																			
Exports	17.7	35.3	21.9	29.9	18.5	28.6	11.7	9.5	7.4	14.2	27.6	2.7	22.1	15.0	27.9	21.6	25.3	14.7	16.9
Imports	22.3	10.8	32.4	15.3	23.1	36.4	13.2	11.0	15.7	20.7	7.3	6.2	21.2	20.8	39.5	31.8	27.3	20.4	29.0
<b>Direction of Trade</b> <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																			
Exports, total	17813	17874	19233	20991	24197	30539	32326	34624	33668	35923	42627	45514	50522	61130	75387	97929	122365	153130	187354
1. United States	2694	2922	3533	3885	4661	5305	6184	6742	7103	8100	9083	9355	10308	11364	12839	16363	20903	22831	24483
2. United Arab Emirates	455	738	480	726	1210	1306	1491	1638	1824	2029	2469	1679	3119	4676	6605	8282	10224	13244	16730
3. China, People's Republic of	18	48	94	286	215	283	542	692	500	511	758	1545	1720	2710	4178	6445	9518	13326	20779
4. United Kingdom	1109	1137	1333	1265	1533	1881	2011	2120	1928	1533	2233	2467	2413	2892	3415	4780	5325	6655	7009
5. Singapore	308	386	515	727	738	807	943	829	583	634	826	1017	1309	1949	3378	5178	4440	5335	8111
6. Hong Kong, China	545	615	721	1145	1350	1821	1765	1915	1893	2353	2608	2088	2552	3100	3554	4266	4311	5574	7025
7. Germany	1352	1271	1441	1527	1586	1841	1857	1916	1870	1767	1865	2037	2027	2435	2619	3344	4265	5402	6432
8. Belgium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1185	1270	1348	1445	1371	1594	1770	2283	2767	3451	4119	5026
9. Italy	499	581	655	571	768	974	913	1070	1070	1104	1262	1357	1319	1636	2053	2439	3396	4213	4606
10. Japan	1656	1654	1523	1657	1924	2130	2078	1925	1714	1677	1767	2011	1776	1748	1911	2376	3743	3781	4761
Imports, total	23991	19509	23197	21269	25486	34490	36055	40897	42162	47901	50336	59151	58913	74078	99838	134690	186618	249566	299490
1. China, People's Republic of	31	21	94	259	622	811	702	1029	1102	1240	1449	2094	2603	3738	6073	9829	16047	26440	35599
2. United States	2635	1891	2258	2171	2432	3344	3187	3709	3660	3583	3152	4141	4129	4890	5981	7591	11100	19352	20533
3. Germany	1836	1551	1907	1587	1899	2713	2738	2604	2238	1916	1780	2272	2310	2290	3631	5368	8459	11069	13116
4. Singapore	689	311	689	593	720	966	974	1164	1338	1497	1482	3018	1402	1923	2458	3086	8440	11000	13614
5. Australia	757	561	826	686	841	945	1089	1444	1455	1173	1068	1367	1329	2321	3333	4594	7413	8552	12099
6. Belgium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2564	2825	3480	3073	2966	3475	3910	4419	4676	6392	8139	8158
7. United Arab Emirates	964	994	727	658	1307	1594	1657	1769	1736	2181	1078	1163	947	1784	3951	4394	5525	6665	8760
8. Korea, Republic of	325	314	410	365	694	717	836	972	1296	1304	989	1549	1427	2502	3103	4135	6086	7260	8289
9. United Kingdom	1664	1186	1393	1459	1471	1683	1948	2366	2577	2686	3053	2824	2724	3120	3382	3815	5492	6499	8204
10. Japan	1801	1364	1504	1376	1840	2234	2134	2156	2386	2518	2016	2134	1914	2460	2921	3473	4935	6782	8680

## India

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> <i>million US Dollars; fiscal year beginning 1 April</i>																			
Current account	-9680	-1178	-3526	-1159	-3369	-5912	-4619	-5499	-4038	-4698	-2666	3400	6345	14083	-2470	-9902	-9565	-17034	-29817
Balance on goods	-9438	-2798	-5447	-4056	-9049	-11360	-14815	-15507	-13246	-17841	-12460	-11574	-10690	-13718	-33702	-51904	-61782	-91626	-119403
Exports	18477	18266	18869	22683	26855	32310	34133	35680	34298	37542	45452	44703	53774	66285	85206	105152	128888	166163	175184
Imports	-27915	-21064	-24316	-26739	-35904	-43670	-48948	-51187	-47544	-55383	-57912	-56277	-64464	-80003	-118908	-157056	-190670	-257789	-294587
Services and income	-2772	-2622	-2294	-2736	-2829	-3404	-2581	-2201	-1379	505	-3312	-882	197	5639	10447	17315	22138	32648	45307
Credit	4919	5244	5106	5659	7021	8774	8547	10990	15121	17640	18950	20519	24285	30772	47842	64067	83088	104345	115531
Debit	-7691	-7866	-7400	-8395	-9850	-12178	-11128	-13191	-16500	-17135	-22262	-21401	-24088	-25133	-37395	-46752	-60950	-71697	-70224
Current transfers	2530	4242	4215	5633	8509	8852	12777	12209	10587	12638	13106	15856	16838	22162	20785	24687	30079	41944	44279
Credit	2545	4258	4228	5660	8533	8891	12858	12254	10649	12672	13317	16218	17640	22736	21691	25620	31470	44259	47025
Debit	-15	-16	-13	-27	-24	-39	-81	-45	-62	-34	-211	-362	-802	-574	-906	-933	-1391	-2315	-2746
Capital account	7053	3915	3876	8894	8502	4089	12007	9844	8437	10444	8840	8551	10840	16736	28022	25470	45203	107993	9146
Financial account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Direct investment	96	129	315	586	1343	2143	2842	3562	2480	2167	3272	4734	3217	2388	3713	3034	7693	15401	17496
Portfolio investment	...	5	239	1370	5491	1591	3959	2536	-603	2316	2346	2853	1023	8216	9287	12494	7060	29556	-14034
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net errors and omissions	134	-138	-940	800	654	601	-595	166	-177	656	-305	-194	-200	602	607	-516	968	1205	591
Overall balance	-2493	2599	-590	8535	5787	-1222	6793	4511	4222	6402	5869	11757	16985	31421	26159	15052	36606	92164	-20080
Reserves and related items	2493	-2599	590	-8535	-5787	1222	-6793	-4511	-4222	-6402	-5869	-11757	-16985	-31421	-26159	-15052	-36606	-92164	20080
<b>Balance of Payments</b> <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																			
Exports	5.7	6.3	6.5	8.0	8.3	8.8	8.8	8.5	8.1	8.3	9.7	9.3	10.6	11.2	12.3	12.9	14.1	14.5	14.3
Imports	-8.6	-7.3	-8.4	-9.4	-11.1	-11.9	-12.6	-12.2	-11.2	-12.2	-12.4	-11.7	-12.8	-13.5	-17.1	-19.3	-20.9	-22.6	-24.1
Balance on goods	-2.9	-1.0	-1.9	-1.4	-2.8	-3.1	-3.8	-3.7	-3.1	-3.9	-2.7	-2.4	-2.1	-2.3	-4.8	-6.4	-6.8	-8.0	-9.8
Current account balance	-3.0	-0.4	-1.2	-0.4	-1.0	-1.6	-1.2	-1.3	-1.0	-1.0	-0.6	0.7	1.3	2.4	-0.4	-1.2	-1.0	-1.5	-2.4
Overall balance	-0.8	0.9	-0.2	3.0	1.8	-0.3	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.3	2.4	3.4	5.3	3.8	1.9	4.0	8.1	-1.6
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> <i>million US Dollars; as of end of period</i>																			
Total	5188	6794	8665	13524	23053	21591	23784	27568	29833	35069	40155	48200	70377	102261	130401	136026	176105	273859	247419
Gold, national valuation	3667	3168	2908	3325	3355	3669	3614	2880	2492	2403	2252	2329	2712	3323	3808	4102	5367	6871	...
Foreign exchange	1205	3580	5461	9807	19386	17467	19742	24324	26958	31992	37264	45251	66994	97617	125164	131018	170187	266553	246603
Reserve position in the Fund	-	0	292	292	310	316	306	287	300	671	637	614	665	1318	1424	902	550	432	813
SDRs	316	46	4	100	2	139	122	77	83	4	2	5	7	3	5	4	1	3	3
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> <i>Rupees per US Dollar; as of end of period</i>																			
End of period	18.073	25.834	26.200	31.380	31.380	35.180	35.930	39.280	42.480	43.490	46.750	48.180	48.030	45.605	43.585	45.065	44.245	39.415	48.455
Average of period	17.504	22.742	25.918	30.493	31.374	32.427	35.433	36.313	41.259	43.055	44.942	47.186	48.610	46.583	45.317	44.100	45.307	41.349	43.505
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> <i>million US Dollars; as of end of fiscal year</i>																			
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	83628	85421	90264	94342	102483	94464	93466	94317	97637	98313	99099	98485	105020	112883	124399	123145	175540	220956	...
Long-term debt	72462	74901	79126	85676	93907	87040	85427	88606	93021	94354	95637	95743	100927	107843	116875	114357	149164	177294	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	70974	73355	77921	83906	87480	80422	78045	79398	84611	86410	80051	78818	82257	84668	89028	80303	63799	74419	...
Private nonguaranteed	1488	1545	1205	1770	6427	6618	7382	9208	8409	7944	15586	16924	18670	23174	27847	34054	85366	102876	...
Short-term debt	8544	7070	6340	3626	4264	5049	6726	5046	4329	3933	3462	2742	4093	5040	7524	8788	26376	43662	...
Use of IMF credit	2623	3451	4799	5040	4312	2374	1313	664	288	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...

# India

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
External debt <i>percent of GNI</i>	26.7	32.4	37.3	34.7	32.1	26.8	24.3	23.2	23.7	22.0	21.8	20.8	20.8	19.0	17.9	15.3	19.3	18.9	...
Total long-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	86.6	87.7	87.7	90.8	91.6	92.1	91.4	93.9	95.3	96.0	96.5	97.2	96.1	95.5	94.0	92.9	85.0	80.2	...
Short-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	10.2	8.3	7.0	3.8	4.2	5.3	7.2	5.4	4.4	4.0	3.5	2.8	3.9	4.5	6.0	7.1	15.0	19.8	...
Debt service <i>percent of exports of goods and services</i>	31.9	29.6	27.3	26.9	28.7	29.7	23.6	21.9	21.2	15.7	14.5	14.7	17.3	18.9	13.8	13.2	7.7	...	...
Debt service <i>million US Dollars; transactions during the fiscal year</i>																			
Principal repayments on long-term debt	2650	2842	3253	4033	5144	6929	6644	6936	6574	6063	6661	7312	11258	14626	15880	17814	10656	32544	22021
Interest on long-term debt	3778	3529	3440	3539	4093	4351	4009	4465	4769	3566	3996	4296	4090	5940	3188	6201	6134	5898	8839
Interest on short-term debt	899	826	399	367	312	385	268	349	327	209	185	112	146	57	188	326	1055	2276	...
Average terms of new commitments																			
Interest <i>percent per annum</i>	5.4	5.8	5.0	5.9	3.9	3.9	4.6	5.0	3.3	3.9	4.7	3.6	2.1	1.9	2.6	3.5	4.0	5.2	...
Maturity <i>years</i>	21.9	20.3	23.2	19.1	25.0	22.6	19.3	19.5	10.8	23.2	11.5	23.7	23.8	21.3	20.8	19.1	18.8	19.2	...
Grace period <i>years</i>	7.9	6.8	6.8	5.3	8.0	7.6	6.7	6.4	6.1	6.4	5.4	6.6	7.1	6.9	6.1	6.3	5.6	5.3	...
Grant element <i>percent</i>	33.9	29.3	33.6	26.2	45.5	43.2	34.7	34.1	32.2	43.4	25.6	45.8	56.0	54.5	49.3	40.5	39.2	32.4	...

a Data on labor force are estimates from the National Sample Survey (NSS) reports, specifically, NSS Round 55 for 2000 (survey period July 1999–June 2000), and NSS Round 61 for 2005 (survey period July 2004–June 2005).

b Data are computed using total labor force and total population statistics from the NSS.

c Before 1999, data include errors and omissions. From 1999 onward, data include valuables and errors and omissions.

d Data for 2008 do not include errors and omissions.

e Includes gross fixed capital formation, changes in inventories, valuables, and errors and omissions.

f For the fiscal year beginning 1 April.

g Includes electricity consumed in auxiliary stations and losses in transmission and distribution system.

h Only refers to prices quoted for New Delhi as of 1 April each year.

i For the year ending 31 December.

j Quasi money includes time deposits and other deposits with the Reserve Bank.

k Refers to currency with the public defined as currency in circulation less cash in hand with banks.

l Refers to deposit money of the public defined as deposit money with banks and other deposits with the Reserve Bank of India (RBI).

m Defined as M1 plus post office savings bank deposits.

n Residual item; defined as government's currency liabilities to the public less banking sector's net nonmonetary liabilities other than time deposits.

o Data for 2004 are adjusted based on the mergers and conversion in the banking system. Data for 2005 are not comparable with those of the other years as 2005 data include 27 fortnights, in contrast with the usual 26 fortnights.

p Refers to commercial and state cooperative banks.

q Prior to 2002, data refer to commercial and state cooperative banks. From 2002 onward, data refer to total bank credit of commercial banks.

r For 1990–1992 and 1994–1997, rates charged by scheduled commercial banks; for 1993, minimum lending rate prescribed by RBI; actual range of rates for 1992 is 15.50–19.00%.

s Rates refer to average of varying rates depending on type and period of credit. For 1993 onward, rates refer to preshipment export credit up to 180 days; 1990–1991, 7.50–15.50%, and 1992, 15.00–24.00%.

t Refers to ceiling rates on general credit prescribed by RBI. From 10 October 1988, RBI has prescribed a minimum rate of 16% on general credit. Data from 1993 refer to postshipment export credit of usance bills up to 90 days.

u Includes grants.

v Refers to nondebt receipts and includes Rs. 343.09 billion on account of transfer of profit from the sale of RBI's stake in State Bank of India for 2007.

w Represents revenue expenditure.

x The 2007 figure includes Rs. 343.09 billion on account of transfer of profit from the sale of RBI's stake in State Bank of India. Data before 1999 exclude shares in small savings collections transferred to States to ensure comparability across years.

# India

- y Data for central government relate to administrative departments (current and capital expenditure) excluding local bodies.  
 z Includes public order and safety.  
 aa Includes environment protection, recreation, culture and religion.

## Sources:

Population	Official communication, 26 May 2009; past communication. Central Statistical Organization.
Labor Force	National Sample Survey Reports, Rounds 50 to 61. Central Statistical Organization.
National Accounts	Official communication, 25 June 2009; past communication. Central Statistical Organization.
Production Indexes	
Agriculture	FAOSTAT Database Online. Food and Agriculture Organization.
Mining	} For 1990–2001, <i>Handbook of Statistics on the Indian Economy 2002/03</i> . Reserve Bank of India. For 2002–2008, Official communication, 5 June 2009; other publications. Central Statistical Organization.
Manufacturing	
Energy	Official communication, 26 May 2009; past communication. Central Statistical Organization.
Price Indexes	Official communication, 26 May 2009; past communication; other publications. Central Statistical Organization.
Money and Banking	Official communication, 27 April 2009; past communication. Reserve Bank of India.
Government Finance	Official communication, 24 April 2009; past communication. Ministry of Finance.
Expenditure by Function	Official communication, 26 May 2009. Central Statistical Organization.
External Trade	Official communication, 27 April 2009; past communication; other publications. Reserve Bank of India.
Direction of Trade	<i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> CD-ROM, May 2009. International Monetary Fund.
Balance of Payments	Official communication, 27 April 2009; past communication. Reserve Bank of India.
International Reserves	} <i>International Financial Statistics</i> CD-ROM, May 2009. International Monetary Fund.
Exchange Rates	
External Indebtedness	Global Development Finance Online. World Bank.