

## Kazakhstan

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>POPULATION</b> <sup>a</sup>																			
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	16.4	16.5	16.4	16.4	16.1	15.8	15.6	15.3	15.1	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.9	15.0	15.1	15.3	15.5	15.7
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	-1.6	0.6	-0.1	-0.4	-1.4	-2.0	-1.5	-1.6	-1.7	-1.0	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	...	57.2	56.9	56.1	55.7	55.7	55.8	56.0	56.0	56.1	56.3	56.5	56.6	56.7	57.1	57.1	57.3	52.9	53.0
<b>LABOR FORCE</b> <i>million; calendar year</i>																			
Employed	6.48	7.72	7.58	6.96	6.58	6.55	6.52	6.47	6.37	6.11	6.20	6.70	6.71	6.99	7.18	7.26	7.40	7.63	7.85
Agriculture	1.22	...	...	...	...	...	1.39	1.55	1.60	1.34	1.95	2.37	2.37	2.45	2.39	2.34	2.30	2.38	2.32
Industry	1.36	...	...	...	...	...	1.05	0.92	0.90	0.90	0.86	0.83	0.82	0.86	0.87	0.89	0.90	0.93	0.94
Others	3.90	...	...	...	...	...	4.08	4.00	3.87	3.87	3.39	3.50	3.52	3.68	3.92	4.03	4.20	4.32	4.60
Unemployed <sup>b</sup>	...	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.54	0.81	0.97	0.97	0.93	0.95	0.91	0.78	0.69	0.67	0.66	0.64	0.63	0.60	0.56
Unemployment rate <sup>b</sup> <i>percent</i>	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5	11.0	13.0	13.0	12.7	13.5	12.8	10.4	9.3	8.8	8.4	8.1	7.8	7.3	6.6
Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i>	...	...	-1.8	-8.1	2.2	3.4	1.8	-0.7	-1.9	-3.2	0.7	5.2	-1.1	3.5	2.4	0.8	1.6	2.5	2.2
Labor force participation rate <i>percent</i>	...	68.6	67.0	61.5	63.5	66.8	68.7	68.8	65.9	66.0	66.0	70.2	70.1	70.0	69.9	69.4	69.7	70.4	71.1
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> <i>billion Tenge; calendar year</i>																			
<b>At Current Prices</b>																			
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	...	...	...	29.4	423.5	1014.2	1415.7	1672.1	1733.3	2016.5	2599.9	3250.6	3776.3	4612.0	5870.1	7590.6	10213.8	12849.6	15936.5
Agriculture	...	...	...	4.8	63.3	125.0	172.0	190.7	148.5	199.4	210.9	283.6	301.9	362.6	418.1	483.5	561.3	727.3	842.1
Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	147.1	137.0	210.2	339.1	371.5	457.7	557.7	799.6	1198.9	1646.6	1934.8	3003.7
Manufacturing	...	...	...	8.4	123.3	238.7	300.0	127.5	208.3	284.2	428.9	534.6	547.4	655.7	781.6	914.0	1188.1	1476.6	1853.5
Electricity, gas and water	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82.8	77.2	74.7	79.6	91.0	107.8	128.0	138.3	148.3	183.8	223.7	272.9
Construction	...	...	...	2.4	40.6	65.5	62.3	70.7	85.6	95.7	134.6	177.8	239.4	276.2	355.8	595.0	1001.2	1213.2	1303.9
Trade	...	...	...	3.1	51.4	174.6	244.4	261.6	262.7	273.9	323.5	392.9	459.5	536.9	731.6	897.9	1164.7	1587.7	1965.6
Transport and communications	...	...	...	2.9	47.3	108.2	159.7	195.6	239.4	243.2	298.5	362.6	437.8	570.8	691.2	896.8	1178.8	1481.6	1623.5
Finance	...	...	...	1.8	3.6	12.6	15.4	18.1	29.8	54.6	80.7	111.5	130.5	145.8	172.2	245.8	475.5	761.6	864.7
Public administration	...	...	...	0.6	6.5	23.8	36.3	46.7	51.0	52.7	60.7	65.6	74.5	86.4	127.6	157.9	190.9	249.7	268.0
Others	...	...	...	5.4	79.1	228.0	366.0	462.4	400.6	433.1	494.5	672.4	803.7	1050.0	1410.8	1750.4	2262.8	2887.8	3551.2
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	...	...	...	1.9	5.5	6.7	10.7	8.0	10.4	18.7	23.7	37.3	55.7	71.3	110.0	165.7	306.0	614.0	751.4
Taxes less subsidies on products	...	...	...	1.8	13.8	44.3	70.4	76.9	103.7	113.5	172.7	224.6	271.8	313.0	353.3	467.8	665.8	919.6	1138.8
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	-0.1	-2.2	-9.1	-12.3	-23.4	-23.3	-62.8	-162.4	-167.3	-173.1	-261.0	-388.1	-713.1	-1191.9	-1478.7	...
GNI at current market prices	...	...	...	29.3	421.3	1005.1	1403.4	1648.7	1710.0	1953.7	2437.5	3083.3	3603.2	4351.0	5482.1	6877.5	9021.9	11370.9	...
<b>Structure of Output</b> <i>percent of GDP at current basic prices</i>																			
Agriculture	...	...	...	16.4	15.2	12.8	12.7	11.9	9.1	10.4	8.6	9.3	8.5	8.3	7.4	6.6	5.7	5.8	5.4
Industry	...	...	...	36.8	39.5	31.2	26.7	26.7	31.0	34.6	40.1	38.4	38.0	37.0	36.9	39.2	40.8	38.7	41.4
Services	...	...	...	46.8	45.3	56.0	60.6	61.4	60.0	55.0	51.3	52.4	53.5	54.7	55.7	54.2	53.5	55.6	53.2
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	...	...	...	29.4	423.5	1014.2	1415.7	1672.1	1733.3	2016.5	2599.9	3250.6	3776.3	4612.0	5870.1	7590.6	10213.7	12849.7	15936.6
Private consumption	...	...	...	20.9	328.8	721.1	952.8	1179.1	1270.0	1460.1	1609.0	1882.5	2061.8	2512.8	3142.5	3784.4	4669.9	5795.4	6843.3
Government consumption	...	...	...	4.1	45.2	137.7	182.8	207.0	186.9	232.7	314.0	436.0	438.4	519.2	681.8	853.8	1039.8	1420.4	1665.6
Gross fixed capital formation	...	...	...	8.2	110.7	233.8	243.9	271.8	272.4	326.3	450.3	771.4	907.1	1062.7	1472.4	2122.7	3084.4	3857.2	4353.2
Increase in stocks	...	...	...	-2.3	10.9	2.7	-15.3	-10.9	1.5	32.2	21.3	102.3	123.3	122.8	72.1	228.1	378.1	707.9	112.2
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	11.2	157.0	395.3	499.3	583.9	525.9	856.2	1471.6	1511.5	1774.5	2233.0	3081.8	4064.2	5224.4	6314.6	9184.8

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Less: Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	13.8	199.5	441.7	509.7	626.1	604.2	808.9	1276.5	1565.1	1776.4	1985.3	2577.5	3395.0	4134.3	5493.4	5948.1
Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	1.2	-29.6	-34.8	62.0	67.4	80.7	-82.1	10.2	112.0	247.6	146.8	-3.0	-67.7	-48.7	247.6	-274.4
<b>Structure of Demand</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																			
Private consumption	...	...	...	70.9	77.7	71.1	67.3	70.5	73.3	72.4	61.9	57.9	54.6	54.5	53.5	49.9	45.7	45.1	42.9
Government consumption	...	...	...	13.9	10.7	13.6	12.9	12.4	10.8	11.5	12.1	13.4	11.6	11.3	11.6	11.2	10.2	11.1	10.5
Gross domestic capital formation	...	...	...	20.0	28.7	23.3	16.1	15.6	15.8	17.8	18.1	26.9	27.3	25.7	26.3	31.0	33.9	35.5	28.0
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	37.9	37.1	39.0	35.3	34.9	30.3	42.5	56.6	46.5	47.0	48.4	52.5	53.5	51.2	49.1	57.6
Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	46.7	47.1	43.5	36.0	37.4	34.9	40.1	49.1	48.1	47.0	43.0	43.9	44.7	40.5	42.8	37.3
Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	4.0	-7.0	-3.4	4.4	4.0	4.7	-4.1	0.4	3.4	6.6	3.2	-0.1	-0.9	-0.5	1.9	-1.7
<b>At Constant Prices</b>																			
GDP by industrial origin at previous year's market prices	...	...	...	2.2	25.7	388.6	1018.9	1440.3	1640.6	1779.8	2215.0	2952.1	3567.7	4128.4	5054.2	6439.7	8403.3	11121.7	13277.0
Agriculture	...	...	...	0.5	3.8	47.9	118.8	170.5	153.9	180.2	193.0	246.9	292.7	308.6	362.2	447.8	512.5	611.2	687.3
Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	143.0	147.7	254.3	387.9	432.0	504.8	629.7	818.7	1288.8	1691.1	2043.1
Manufacturing	...	...	...	0.6	6.1	112.7	239.4	312.3	177.8	212.5	323.9	487.7	575.2	590.7	721.9	837.0	986.2	1278.4	1433.8
Electricity, gas, and water	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78.8	73.8	79.1	86.4	93.7	118.9	131.0	145.4	152.3	200.7	238.0
Construction	...	...	...	0.2	2.0	25.2	51.2	67.3	81.3	92.4	109.1	171.4	212.4	262.8	316.0	496.4	811.6	1170.4	1236.3
Trade	...	...	...	0.2	2.5	54.5	193.3	251.7	257.1	268.2	287.6	367.1	426.7	506.3	593.3	799.6	985.9	1313.8	1621.1
Transport and communications	...	...	...	0.2	2.2	41.4	109.8	164.9	193.8	238.1	288.9	326.9	398.5	482.2	640.3	768.9	995.8	1330.6	1596.3
Finance <sup>c</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.9	29.8	59.1	95.4	130.0	154.4	182.7	232.3	349.2	723.3	757.0
Public administration	...	...	...	0.0	0.6	6.6	24.0	35.2	49.5	49.8	55.7	61.5	73.4	84.5	92.2	134.9	165.1	198.1	258.0
Others <sup>c</sup>	...	...	...	0.6	7.2	85.9	239.5	373.1	415.6	393.5	454.8	561.2	732.9	888.5	1140.2	1524.8	1883.1	2403.2	3059.1
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	...	...	...	0.1	0.3	2.6	8.0	9.5	8.8	10.4	20.2	34.8	48.9	69.6	98.2	164.2	253.7	532.8	601.1
Taxes less subsidies on products	...	...	...	0.1	1.6	17.0	50.7	74.8	78.8	104.1	129.6	194.5	249.1	296.2	342.8	397.9	526.4	733.7	948.1
<b>Growth of Output</b> annual change, percent																			
GDP	...	...	...	...	-12.6	-8.2	0.5	1.7	-1.9	2.7	9.8	13.5	9.8	9.3	9.6	9.7	10.7	8.9	3.3
Agriculture	...	...	...	...	-21.0	-24.4	-5.0	-0.9	-19.3	21.4	-3.2	17.1	3.2	2.2	-0.1	7.1	6.0	8.9	-5.5
Industry	...	...	...	...	-25.0	-15.9	-4.5	4.8	12.3	3.6	15.3	15.4	11.8	9.2	11.2	10.7	13.4	8.0	2.1
Services	...	...	...	...	-9.8	0.3	3.6	0.4	-4.9	-0.4	8.4	12.3	9.8	11.0	10.8	10.4	10.9	13.2	4.6
Expenditure on GDP at previous year's market prices	...	...	...	2.2	25.7	388.6	1018.9	1440.3	1640.6	1779.8	2215.0	2952.1	3567.7	4128.4	5054.1	6439.5	8393.5	11101.8	13276.4
Private consumption	...	...	...	1.3	15.8	261.1	684.0	982.8	1170.6	1276.0	1484.7	1739.1	1933.6	2304.6	2861.4	3479.5	4259.9	5174.8	6015.9
Government consumption	...	...	...	0.2	4.1	42.8	117.5	164.1	176.4	201.1	267.7	374.3	403.3	477.4	574.1	755.7	916.2	1185.9	1499.0
Gross fixed capital formation	...	...	...	0.5	7.3	68.8	178.0	251.9	252.3	273.9	378.7	564.2	848.5	979.7	1301.9	1886.8	2753.9	3618.4	3921.8
Increase in stocks	...	...	...	-0.2	0.6	1.2	-11.4	-10.5	1.4	26.7	18.1	98.4	121.2	116.7	62.9	198.4	343.1	656.1	89.3
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	1.7	9.9	164.8	403.3	505.5	514.1	541.6	1094.9	1445.1	1739.5	1907.6	2483.4	3114.3	4328.5	5658.2	6427.4
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	1.6	13.0	159.9	365.9	547.8	581.0	607.8	1035.3	1257.3	1573.6	1641.4	2281.0	2899.2	3810.5	5202.1	4859.6
Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	0.3	1.0	9.8	13.5	94.3	106.7	68.3	6.1	-11.6	95.1	-16.3	51.4	-96.0	-397.6	10.5	182.6
<b>Growth of Demand</b> annual change, percent																			
Private consumption	...	...	...	...	-24.3	-20.6	-5.2	3.2	-0.7	0.5	1.7	8.1	2.7	11.8	13.9	10.7	12.6	10.8	3.8
Government consumption	...	...	...	...	0.7	-5.4	-14.7	-10.2	-14.8	7.6	15.0	19.2	-7.5	8.9	10.6	10.8	7.3	14.0	5.5
Gross domestic capital formation	...	...	...	...	33.2	-42.4	-29.6	5.6	-2.8	9.7	10.7	40.5	11.0	6.4	15.1	35.0	31.7	23.4	-12.1
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	-11.0	5.0	2.0	1.2	-11.9	3.0	27.9	-1.8	15.1	7.5	11.2	1.1	6.5	8.3	1.8
Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	-5.6	-19.9	-17.1	7.5	-7.2	0.6	28.0	-1.5	0.5	-7.6	14.9	12.5	12.2	25.8	-11.5

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Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Investment Financing at current prices</b>																			
Gross domestic capital formation	...	...	...	5.9	121.6	236.5	228.6	260.8	273.9	358.5	471.6	873.7	1030.4	1185.5	1544.5	2350.8	3462.5	4565.1	4465.4
Gross national saving	...	...	...	5.2	50.6	149.8	271.8	268.2	262.6	279.6	549.9	799.8	1120.4	1294.3	1591.4	2184.3	3159.9	3890.5	...
Gross domestic saving	...	...	...	4.5	49.4	155.3	280.2	286.0	276.4	323.6	676.9	932.1	1276.1	1579.9	2045.9	2952.3	4504.0	5633.8	7427.6
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	-0.1	-2.2	-9.1	-12.3	-23.4	-23.3	-62.8	-162.4	-167.3	-173.1	-261.0	-388.1	-713.1	-1191.9	-1478.7	...
Net current transfers from abroad <sup>d</sup>	...	...	...	0.8	3.4	3.6	4.0	5.6	9.6	18.7	35.4	35.0	17.4	-24.6	-66.4	-54.9	-152.2	-264.7	-118.4
<b>Savings and Investment</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																			
Gross domestic saving	...	...	...	15.2	11.7	15.3	19.8	17.1	15.9	16.0	26.0	28.7	33.8	34.3	34.9	38.9	44.1	43.8	46.6
Gross national saving	...	...	...	17.7	12.0	14.8	19.2	16.0	15.2	13.9	21.2	24.6	29.7	28.1	27.1	28.8	30.9	30.3	...
Gross domestic capital formation	...	...	...	20.0	28.7	23.3	16.1	15.6	15.8	17.8	18.1	26.9	27.3	25.7	26.3	31.0	33.9	35.5	28.0
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> Tenge																			
Per capita GDP	...	...	...	1796	26227	64122	90880	109046	115003	135083	174682	218772	254141	309341	391342	501393	667217	829863	1016747
Per capita GNI	...	...	...	1790	26091	63547	90090	107520	113457	130876	163771	207512	242491	291833	365471	454291	589356	734365	...
<b>PRODUCTION INDEXES</b> period averages																			
Agriculture 1999–2001 = 100	...	...	162.0	140.0	118.0	93.0	91.0	91.0	73.0	100.0	90.0	108.0	109.0	108.0	105.0	114.0	124.0	136.0	...
Mining 1980 = 100	121.5	118.1	103.5	87.1	66.6	67.0	66.4	73.1	72.0	78.9	95.5	108.8	126.1	139.0	157.6	161.9	173.2	177.7	...
Manufacturing 1980 = 100	140.7	145.0	114.7	96.0	66.4	55.6	53.6	53.7	51.5	52.6	61.7	71.0	76.7	82.8	90.4	97.3	105.1	112.2	...
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values																			
Crude petroleum thousand metric tons																			
Production	21676	22036	21934	19572	18544	18123	21050	23409	23819	26736	30648	36060	42068	45376	50672	50870	54339	55265	58714
Exports	...	20800	18174	13697	9445	11307	14503	16382	20289	25205	27713	32378	39134	38638	52419	50151	51697	58000	58062
Imports	...	12500	11400	8684	1836	692	340	1726	2261	528	1010	2337	2631	2332	3250	3728	5686	7746	7528
Consumption	...	18300	17100	14600	11785	10858	10925	9758	8791	7294	6725	8541	9148	8477	12198	10412	15117	5011	8179
Coal thousand metric tons																			
Production	128000	126463	122384	111880	104625	83355	76831	72647	69773	58378	74872	79135	73731	84906	86875	86617	96231	98384	110004
Exports	...	51200	43553	34483	22481	20768	20840	24857	23294	16843	25157	28515	22664	26890	24338	24138	28102	26506	33879
Imports	...	5600	1000	4748	193	1209	1060	975	1241	1079	663	206	196	356	460	438	298	356	292
Consumption	...	84800	83200	7750	68303	65116	55801	50025	47155	45104	52858	51138	52604	57707	60598	60603	64355	72233	76417
Natural gas million cubic meters																			
Production	7114	7885	8113	6685	4488	5916	6524	4283	7948	9946	11542	11610	14109	7557	8970	9517	9665	9791	11273
Exports	...	4200	3915	3451	1636	2566	2342	2432	2306	4252	5214	5538	10437	11009	17285	15430	15063	15224	17371
Imports	...	12800	13400	9772	7173	9121	5495	3004	3056	2930	4219	4226	8176	8696	11652	11229	11066	7181	6685
Consumption	...	16500	17600	14700	10155	11513	11581	6122	4772	6153	7829	6060	3688	6879	5348	5981	12443	1748	588
Electricity million kilowatt-hours																			
Production	87379	85984	82700	77444	66397	66651	59038	52300	49144	47498	51635	55384	58331	63866	66942	67920	71669	76621	79980
Exports	...	12700	15447	...	...	...	26	1	133	85	38	1637	1974	4975	7403	3978	3286	3528	2337
Imports	...	28200	29619	11706	13031	7395	6615	4704	4088	3326	2842	3660	2389	3506	5234	4552	4057	3665	2959
Consumption	104700	101200	96500	88900	74428	73945	64602	56600	53004	50669	47532	52182	58758	56189	57938	61675	66471	76283	80603

# Kazakhstan

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Retail Prices <sup>e</sup> Tenge/liter																			
Gasoline, premium	...	...	...	1.3	7.5	18.5	23.0	27.1	28.0	34.8	43.9	46.0	53.6	...	70.7	...	88.3	...	...
Diesel	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.5	16.0	18.7	34.9	35.5	44.5	...	51.7	...	56.7	...	...
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> <i>previous year = 100</i>																			
Consumer	...	...	...	...	...	276.2	139.3	117.4	107.1	108.3	113.2	108.4	105.9	106.4	106.9	107.6	108.6	110.8	117.0
Food	...	...	...	...	...	263.8	134.8	106.4	104.4	107.4	116.0	111.5	106.8	107.0	107.7	108.1	108.7	112.2	123.4
Nonfood <sup>f</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	253.0	114.6	104.4	101.3	109.8	111.5	105.6	105.0	106.8	106.5	106.3	106.8	107.8	110.4
Producer	...	...	...	...	...	239.8	123.8	115.5	100.8	118.8	138.0	100.3	100.3	109.3	116.7	123.7	118.4	112.4	136.8
Implicit GDP deflator	...	...	...	1330.1	1646.3	261.0	138.9	116.1	105.6	113.3	117.4	110.1	105.8	111.7	116.1	117.9	121.5	115.5	120.0
<b>Price Indexes</b> <i>annual change, percent</i>																			
Consumer price index	...	...	...	...	...	176.2	39.3	17.4	7.1	8.3	13.2	8.4	5.9	6.4	6.9	7.6	8.6	10.8	17.0
Food price index	...	...	...	...	...	163.8	34.8	6.4	4.4	7.4	16.0	11.5	6.8	7.0	7.7	8.1	8.7	12.2	23.4
Producer price index	...	...	...	...	...	139.8	23.8	15.5	0.8	18.8	38.0	0.3	0.3	9.3	16.7	23.7	18.4	12.4	36.8
Implicit GDP deflator	...	...	...	1230.1	1546.3	161.0	38.9	16.1	5.6	13.3	17.4	10.1	5.8	11.7	16.1	17.9	21.5	15.5	20.0
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> <sup>g</sup> <i>billion Tenge; as of end of period</i>																			
Money supply (M1)	...	...	...	7.9	48.8	100.5	110.0	141.1	104.4	162.3	195.5	224.2	287.3	412.1	680.6	799.4	1281.5	1532.7	1947.6
Currency in circulation	...	...	...	2.3	20.3	48.0	62.8	92.8	68.7	103.5	106.4	131.2	161.7	238.5	379.3	411.8	600.8	739.7	857.8
Demand deposits <sup>h</sup>	...	...	...	5.7	28.6	52.5	47.2	48.3	35.6	58.8	89.0	93.1	125.6	173.6	301.4	387.6	680.7	793.0	1089.7
Quasi-money <sup>i</sup>	...	...	...	0.3	6.6	15.3	25.0	31.9	44.2	111.6	201.6	351.8	477.7	559.6	969.5	1265.9	2396.0	3097.1	4319.6
Money supply (M3) <sup>j</sup>	...	...	...	8.2	55.4	115.8	135.0	173.0	148.5	273.9	397.0	576.0	765.0	971.7	1650.1	2065.3	3677.6	4629.8	6267.2
Foreign assets (net)	...	...	...	1.3	-0.5	76.6	113.5	135.5	104.4	257.0	303.2	501.5	715.0	969.2	1401.6	1201.0	2295.9	1961.3	4126.6
Domestic credit	...	...	...	14.6	123.3	97.2	85.5	102.8	150.8	204.4	321.0	378.7	493.3	606.3	1024.9	1841.8	3308.8	5256.9	5372.8
Claims on government sector <sup>k</sup>	...	...	...	0.1	10.8	24.5	20.9	22.4	38.4	35.3	26.3	-171.3	-245.5	-473.0	-614.0	-995.0	-1912.9	-2648.1	-3092.5
Claims on private sector <sup>l</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78.6	103.1	153.7	289.1	516.0	699.2	1011.2	1553.1	2678.3	4879.8	7573.9	7969.8
Claims on other financial institutions	...	...	...	14.5	112.5	72.7	64.6	1.8	9.2	15.4	5.6	19.4	26.8	37.1	65.2	117.1	313.6	293.5	464.0
Claims on nonfinancial public enterprise	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.6	12.8	30.9	20.6	41.4	28.3	37.6	31.5
Other items	...	...	...	-7.7	-67.4	-57.9	-63.9	-65.2	-106.6	-187.6	-227.2	-304.1	-443.3	-603.7	-777.2	-977.8	-1927.2	-2588.3	-3232.2
<b>Money supply (M3)</b> <i>annual change, percent</i>	...	...	...	...	576.1	109.0	16.6	28.2	-14.1	84.4	45.0	45.1	32.8	27.0	69.8	25.2	78.1	25.9	35.4
<b>M3</b> <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>	...	...	...	27.9	13.1	11.4	9.5	10.3	8.6	13.6	15.3	17.7	20.3	21.1	28.1	27.2	36.0	36.0	39.3
<b>Deposit Money Banks</b> <sup>m</sup>																			
Demand deposits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110.8	188.1	246.8	985.4	439.7	551.5	434.5	641.1	780.6	1439.6	1948.1	1072.8
Savings deposits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	2.9	4.4	5.5	12.0	28.7
Time deposits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39.0	41.7	66.0	214.0	297.8	1117.1	1704.7	1366.9	1697.6	5289.0	11735.5	16540.4
Domestic credits outstanding <sup>n</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.2	26.9	45.0	108.0	140.1	1950.2	2206.1	2753.7	4057.2	6862.1	9643.6	5931.3
<b>Interest rates</b> <i>percent per annum; period averages</i>																			
On deposits <sup>o</sup>																			
Demand deposits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.9	1.9	1.9	0.6	1.6	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.2
Time deposits: up to 12 months	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.4	4.4	3.3	3.3	4.1	5.1	5.2
over 12 months	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.9	10.2	10.8	8.0	6.8	9.5	9.9	10.7	10.3	10.3	10.5	11.6

## Kazakhstan

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> <sup>P</sup> billion Rubles I billion Tenge; fiscal year ending 31 December																			
<b>Central Government</b>																			
Total revenue and grants	...	27.2	253.8 I	7.1	91.9	219.4	243.0	279.7	309.5	398.6	598.8	746.6	821.2	1022.3	1305.1	2098.5	2338.1	2887.8	4034.3
Total revenue	...	27.2	253.8 I	8.0	91.8	199.0	242.7	279.4	304.0	396.0	595.6	746.4	821.2	1022.3	1286.7	2098.5	2338.1	2629.8	2961.9
Current revenue	...	19.9	192.0 I	8.0	78.1	181.8	200.2	220.2	234.5	360.2	571.2	721.0	811.7	1009.8	1267.6	2064.3	2263.9	2537.1	2905.0
Taxes	...	17.5	177.5 I	5.7	52.3	159.8	178.1	204.1	215.6	330.3	524.1	635.8	752.8	947.3	1186.1	1998.3	2209.1	2356.0	2819.5
Nontaxes <sup>Q</sup>	...	2.4	14.5 I	2.3	25.8	21.9	22.1	16.0	18.9	29.9	47.1	85.2	58.9	62.5	81.5	66.0	54.8	181.1	85.5
Capital receipts	...	-	- I	-	13.7	17.3	42.5	59.3	69.5	35.8	24.4	25.4	9.5	12.5	19.1	34.2	74.2	92.7	56.9
Grants	...	-	- I	-	0.1	20.4	0.2	0.3	5.5	2.6	3.2	0.2	-	-	18.4	-	-	258.0	1072.4
Total expenditure and net lending	...	32.8	259.0 I	7.5	101.9	260.2	280.0	341.9	377.4	468.4	602.0	759.6	834.2	1062.6	1323.8	2051.9	2256.5	...	...
Total expenditure	17.1	32.8	230.3 I	7.5	101.9	260.2	280.0	318.7	352.4	447.4	576.2	726.0	801.1	1021.8	1287.9	1946.1	2150.6	2678.3	3394.1
Current expenditure	17.1	32.8	225.5 I	7.5	101.9	260.2	280.0	318.7	302.8	416.1	533.7	634.7	663.9	778.6	963.0	1578.2	1653.1	...	...
Capital expenditure	-	-	4.8 I	-	-	-	-	-	49.6	31.3	42.5	91.3	137.2	243.2	324.9	367.9	497.5	...	...
Net lending <sup>r</sup>	...	-	- I	-	-	-	-	23.2	25.0	21.0	25.8	33.6	33.1	40.8	35.9	105.8	105.9	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	17.0	-12.9	45.8 I	0.5	-23.8	-78.5	-79.8	-98.5	-68.3	-55.9	37.5	86.3	147.8	231.2	304.6	486.1	610.8	...	...
Capital account surplus/deficit	...	-	4.8 I	-	13.7	17.3	42.5	59.3	19.9	4.5	-18.1	-65.9	-127.7	-230.7	-305.8	-333.7	-423.3	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	...	-5.6	-5.2 I	-0.4	-10.0	-40.8	-37.0	-62.2	-67.9	-69.8	-3.2	-13.0	-13.0	-40.3	-18.7	46.6	81.6	-215.3	-333.2
<b>Financing</b>																			
Domestic borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.9	13.4	30.1	-18.6	6.5	36.6	50.8	61.7	64.4	82.4	...	...
Foreign borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46.8	51.6	49.2	31.8	10.4	-51.9	7.3	-49.4	-113.3	-0.4	...	...
Use of cash balances <sup>s</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.5	2.9	-9.5	-10.0	-3.9	28.3	-17.8	6.4	2.3	-163.6	...	...
<b>Government Finance</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																			
Total revenue	...	31.7	20.8	27.2	21.7	19.6	17.1	16.7	17.5	19.6	22.9	23.0	21.7	22.2	21.9	27.6	22.9	20.5	18.6
Total expenditure	35.6	38.2	18.9	25.5	24.1	25.7	19.8	19.1	20.3	22.2	22.2	22.3	21.2	22.2	21.9	25.6	21.1	20.8	21.3
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	...	-6.5	-0.4	-1.4	-2.4	-4.0	-2.6	-3.7	-3.9	-3.5	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3	-0.9	-0.3	0.6	0.8	-1.7	-2.1
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> <sup>t</sup> million US Dollars; calendar year																			
Exports, fob	...	928.0	1451.0	1486.0 I	3542.5	5250.2	5911.0	6497.0	5334.1	5871.6	8812.2	8639.1	9670.3	12926.7	20096.2	27849.0	38250.4	47755.3	71183.5
Imports, cif	...	584.0	566.0	472.0 I	5284.7	3806.7	4241.1	4300.8	4313.9	3655.1	5040.0	6446.0	6584.0	8408.7	12781.2	17352.5	23676.9	32756.4	37889.0
Trade balance	...	344.0	885.0	1014.0 I	-1742.2	1443.5	1669.9	2196.2	1020.2	2216.5	3772.2	2193.1	3086.3	4518.0	7315.0	10496.5	14573.5	14998.9	33294.5
<b>External Trade</b> annual change, percent																			
Exports	...	...	56.4	2.4	...	48.2	12.6	9.9	-17.9	10.1	50.1	-2.0	11.9	33.7	55.5	38.6	37.3	24.8	49.1
Imports	...	...	-3.1	-16.6	...	-28.0	11.4	1.4	0.3	-15.3	37.9	27.9	2.1	27.7	52.0	35.8	36.4	38.3	15.7
<b>Direction of Trade</b> million US Dollars; calendar year																			
Exports, total	...	...	244.4	1106.7	3236.3	5256.9	5926.3	6497.5	5510.8	5598.2	9879.4	9085.1	9670.3	12926.7	20095.2	23508.4	30110.2	37636.2	49822.6
1. China, People's Republic of	...	...	128.1	239.1	148.9	297.0	458.9	442.2	382.1	473.1	673.7	659.7	1023.0	1653.1	1967.3	2638.4	3279.3	5835.6	7327.8
2. Russian Federation	...	...	...	-	1438.3	2365.8	2484.4	2287.8	1611.4	1138.6	1751.4	1759.5	1497.8	1967.9	2838.1	2918.3	3476.5	4201.7	4975.9
3. Germany	...	...	37.4	89.4	73.2	171.1	183.0	353.0	281.5	332.5	550.9	501.8	220.3	146.4	212.8	2825.2	3715.7	4346.0	5524.7
4. Italy	...	...	13.4	54.1	42.3	142.5	197.1	357.3	492.6	418.9	917.6	956.3	904.2	1013.1	3109.0	2105.2	3141.8	2711.0	3614.1
5. France	...	...	4.2	31.8	10.8	17.4	37.9	5.7	18.8	28.4	15.8	10.4	27.4	278.1	1468.2	2033.2	2278.9	2530.8	2996.2
6. Romania	...	...	...	6.1	11.0	0.6	1.3	7.3	2.0	0.7	0.5	7.8	121.0	32.8	32.7	1193.9	1483.5	1236.2	3454.5
7. Iran	...	...	...	13.1	11.8	49.2	62.5	83.3	66.9	99.9	203.3	208.9	309.9	411.1	712.0	906.6	1119.2	1449.8	1831.4

# Kazakhstan

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
8. Switzerland	...	...	4.6	2.6	138.0	203.5	213.4	286.0	337.0	296.9	463.2	408.7	792.4	1679.9	3760.4	144.0	351.2	603.7	635.2
9. United States	...	...	21.7	37.1	75.1	43.6	59.7	139.2	76.1	80.6	209.5	159.0	116.9	99.1	273.9	1058.7	907.5	1172.7	1500.9
10. Turkey	...	...	...	39.1	49.1	70.4	51.7	102.2	94.4	36.2	62.3	74.2	97.4	99.2	147.1	506.9	903.4	1167.2	2120.0
Imports, total	...	...	459.5	1703.6	3284.8	3807.1	4246.9	4303.0	4374.1	3686.8	5048.4	6477.7	6584.1	8408.9	12779.6	20156.3	27109.3	37053.5	42840.6
1. Russian Federation	...	...	...	-	1292.8	1899.7	2324.6	1969.4	1711.8	1350.6	2439.2	2891.9	2548.8	3282.1	4812.6	7181.7	9867.3	13127.5	15062.3
2. China, People's Republic of	...	...	244.7	188.9	69.8	34.7	35.8	46.6	50.6	81.6	151.0	172.0	313.0	523.7	758.2	4288.8	5226.7	8192.0	10671.7
3. Germany	...	...	96.2	488.0	293.6	196.7	197.7	367.7	366.4	287.6	335.7	490.2	586.2	734.2	1053.1	1424.5	1997.7	2947.9	2689.6
4. Ukraine	...	...	...	-	119.8	85.7	92.3	93.3	92.7	59.2	81.2	155.0	217.1	324.0	722.6	733.9	907.0	1125.6	1285.0
5. Italy	...	...	15.7	101.9	60.7	30.2	42.3	84.7	89.3	107.1	155.9	268.9	219.1	250.2	426.5	555.9	870.6	870.1	1095.8
6. Turkey	...	...	...	73.7	87.2	123.5	151.2	177.0	209.1	112.2	144.0	136.9	173.7	209.0	342.4	505.9	766.5	1188.1	979.6
7. United States	...	...	16.2	74.5	109.3	64.7	66.3	201.7	270.8	348.7	277.5	349.2	461.5	470.6	563.2	592.1	710.6	828.3	1084.2
8. France	...	...	15.9	72.3	30.7	48.6	34.1	61.6	80.7	56.6	75.6	141.6	110.2	196.9	313.7	638.6	923.7	698.0	793.5
9. Netherlands	...	...	12.4	89.6	31.1	29.5	49.0	70.1	91.7	101.2	65.6	85.4	87.5	127.6	179.3	388.0	447.5	613.3	574.2
10. Korea, Republic of	...	...	...	44.9	67.0	43.2	87.8	129.5	100.5	48.8	83.6	110.6	110.2	114.6	247.7	299.8	356.2	600.6	685.7
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																			
Current account	...	...	...	-1072.0	-905.0	-212.9	-750.0	-798.9	-1236.9	-236.0	366.3	-1389.5	-1024.3	-272.6	335.4	-1055.8	-1998.6	-8226.4	6978.1
Balance on goods	...	...	...	-1560.0	-920.0	114.1	-335.0	-276.5	-800.9	340.3	2168.4	983.4	1987.1	3679.0	6785.4	10321.8	14641.7	15091.0	33518.8
Exports	...	...	...	3586.0	3285.0	5440.0	6291.7	6899.2	5870.6	5988.5	9288.1	8927.8	10026.9	13232.6	20603.1	28300.6	38762.1	48351.1	71970.8
Imports	...	...	...	-5146.0	-4205.0	-5325.9	-6626.7	-7175.7	-6671.5	-5648.2	-7119.7	-7944.4	-8039.8	-9553.6	-13817.7	-17978.8	-24120.4	-33260.2	-38452.0
Services and income	...	...	...	359.0	-82.0	-386.0	-474.0	-597.0	-733.0	-2051.1	-2611.4	-597.0	-3125.2	-3787.0	-5961.8	-10964.2	-15433.1	-21157.8	-25556.1
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	580.0	731.0	916.0	998.0	1036.0	1191.6	1485.0	1774.2	1967.6	2431.7	2908.8	4249.3	7018.6	7929.9
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	-966.0	-1205.0	-1513.0	-1556.0	-1769.0	-3242.7	-4096.3	-4899.4	-5754.6	-8393.5	-13873.0	-19682.4	-28176.4	-33486.0
Current transfers	...	...	...	129.0	97.0	59.0	59.0	74.6	122.0	156.7	249.0	238.5	113.7	-164.7	-488.2	-413.5	-1207.2	-2159.5	-984.6
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	73.0	61.0	76.6	128.0	157.7	352.2	394.4	425.9	278.6	352.9	810.0	904.2	903.8	1104.2
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	-14.0	-2.0	-2.0	-6.0	-1.0	-103.2	-156.0	-312.1	-443.3	-841.1	-1223.5	-2111.4	-3063.3	-2088.7
Capital account	...	...	...	...	...	-380.6	-315.6	-439.7	-369.3	-234.0	-290.5	-185.0	-119.8	-27.8	-21.3	14.0	31.9	-37.6	-41.5
Financial account	...	...	...	1096.0	635.0	1162.3	2004.1	2901.6	2395.1	1328.2	1307.0	2613.7	1359.1	2765.8	4700.7	898.0	16168.9	8403.8	1260.8
Direct investment <sup>u</sup>	...	...	...	1096.0	635.0	964.0	1136.9	1319.9	1143.3	1468.0	1278.2	2860.6	2163.8	2213.4	5436.2	2117.1	6662.9	7974.9	10731.5
Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	7.0	223.5	404.2	61.7	-36.7	-55.0	-1317.5	-1246.7	-1891.0	-417.2	-3952.7	-4501.4	-4583.1	-9475.4
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	15.9	-46.4	-112.6	-67.8	-366.6	157.2
Other investment	...	...	...	...	...	191.3	643.7	1177.5	1190.1	-103.1	83.9	1070.5	442.0	2427.6	-271.9	2846.3	14075.2	5378.7	-152.6
Net errors and omissions	...	...	...	-577.0	8.0	-411.6	-914.7	-1183.0	-1232.5	-604.7	-797.7	-654.5	320.2	-931.9	-1015.9	-1800.0	-3127.7	-3168.5	-6025.9
Overall balance	...	...	...	-1110.0	298.0	156.9	23.4	479.6	-442.5	253.6	585.1	384.7	535.1	1533.5	3999.0	-1943.8	11074.6	-3028.7	2171.4
Reserves and related items	...	...	...	1110.0	-298.0	-156.9	-23.4	-479.6	442.5	-253.6	-585.1	-384.7	-535.1	-1533.5	-3999.0	1943.8	-11074.6	3028.7	-2171.4
<b>Balance of Payments</b> <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																			
Exports	...	...	...	64.2	27.6	32.7	29.9	31.1	26.5	35.5	50.8	40.3	40.7	42.9	47.7	49.5	47.9	46.1	54.3
Imports	...	...	...	-92.1	-35.3	-32.0	-31.5	-32.4	-30.1	-33.5	-38.9	-35.9	-32.6	-31.0	-32.0	-31.5	-29.8	-31.7	-29.0
Balance on goods	...	...	...	-27.9	-7.7	0.7	-1.6	-1.2	-3.6	2.0	11.9	4.4	8.1	11.9	15.7	18.1	18.1	14.4	25.3
Current account balance	...	...	...	-19.2	-7.6	-1.3	-3.6	-3.6	-5.6	-1.4	2.0	-6.3	-4.2	-0.9	0.8	-1.8	-2.5	-7.8	5.3
Overall balance	...	...	...	-19.9	2.5	0.9	0.1	2.2	-2.0	1.5	3.2	1.7	2.2	5.0	9.3	-3.4	13.7	-2.9	1.6

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Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																			
Total	...	...	...	711.2	1215.5	1659.8	1960.6	2221.0	1964.8	2002.0	2095.7	2507.9	3140.8	4962.1	9276.7	7069.7	19127.0	17629.3	19872.2
Gold, national valuation	...	...	...	255.5	378.0	524.3	666.6	523.9	503.6	522.8	501.5	510.7	585.6	725.9	803.6	985.5	1376.2	1852.5	2000.7
Foreign exchange	...	...	...	436.5	736.0	905.3	948.7	1255.7	1073.9	1253.8	1594.1	1997.2	2554.3	4235.0	8471.9	6083.0	17749.5	15775.4	17870.1
Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SDRs	-	-	-	19.2	101.5	230.2	345.4	441.4	387.3	225.4	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> <i>Rubles I Tenge per US Dollar</i>																			
End of period	...	...	...	6.3	54.3	64.0	73.3	75.6	83.8	138.2	144.5	150.2	154.6	144.2	130.0	134.0	127.0	120.3	120.8
Average of period	0.6	0.6	...	...	35.5	61.0	67.3	75.4	78.3	119.5	142.1	146.7	153.3	149.6	136.0	132.9	126.1	122.6	120.3
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> <i>million US Dollars; as of end of year</i>																			
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	...	...	35.0	1727.8	2789.6	3750.2	2922.2	4078.0	6084.5	6129.1	12432.6	14887.2	17980.8	22767.0	32814.7	43378.2	74147.9	96133.4	...
Long-term debt	...	...	25.7	1621.1	2268.2	2936.5	2149.4	3217.6	5007.8	5195.0	11471.6	13545.2	16138.8	19954.1	28871.9	35326.8	61569.3	84388.0	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	...	...	25.7	1621.1	2227.0	2833.8	1946.5	2621.6	3037.8	3360.1	3622.5	3450.2	3210.4	3469.4	3232.9	2176.8	2136.2	1697.7	...
Private nonguaranteed	...	...	-	41.2	102.7	202.9	596.0	1970.0	1834.9	7849.1	10095.0	12928.4	16484.7	25639.0	33150.0	59433.1	82690.3	...	
Short-term debt	...	...	9.2	21.6	232.3	381.4	221.2	349.0	423.8	474.1	961.0	1342.0	1842.0	2812.9	3942.8	8051.4	12578.6	11745.4	...
Use of IMF credit	...	...	-	85.0	289.1	432.3	551.6	511.3	652.9	460.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
External debt <i>percent of GNI</i>	...	...	0.1	7.4	13.2	18.6	14.0	18.7	27.9	37.5	72.5	70.8	76.5	78.3	81.4	83.8	103.4	103.7	...
Total long-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	...	...	73.6	93.8	81.3	78.3	73.6	78.9	82.3	84.8	92.3	91.0	89.8	87.6	88.0	81.4	83.0	87.8	...
Short-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	...	...	26.4	1.3	8.3	10.2	7.6	8.6	7.0	7.7	7.7	9.0	10.2	12.4	12.0	18.6	17.0	12.2	...
Debt service <i>percent of exports of goods and services</i>	...	...	...	...	...	3.9	4.6	6.2	14.4	19.4	32.0	32.0	34.5	34.8	38.0	42.2	33.7	49.6	...
<b>Debt service</b> <i>million US Dollars; transactions during the year</i>																			
Principal repayments on long-term debt	...	...	-	0.4	22.5	105.1	191.6	266.9	623.3	903.2	2153.2	2623.0	3387.8	4508.7	7867.6	11450.4	12171.5	23596.1	14987.3
Interest on long-term debt	...	...	0.0	7.5	32.2	101.7	98.3	169.9	230.7	243.0	712.7	685.2	666.4	723.4	810.7	1526.0	1952.6	3537.4	3924.3
Interest on short-term debt	...	...	-	0.5	5.0	10.4	10.0	15.7	19.8	19.3	51.2	46.1	52.6	70.3	96.1	204.4	407.9	389.2	...
<b>Average terms of new commitments</b>																			
Interest <i>percent per annum</i>	...	...	8.0	6.3	5.6	5.5	7.1	6.5	5.3	9.1	8.3	3.8	4.9	1.9	1.8	4.6	5.7	-	...
Maturity <i>years</i>	...	...	10.3	10.3	13.4	13.4	13.5	13.7	24.2	12.4	13.2	16.8	6.7	22.5	24.6	16.8	16.3	-	...
Grace period <i>years</i>	...	...	4.0	3.3	5.0	4.3	4.1	5.6	6.2	4.7	6.5	4.3	3.2	6.7	5.1	5.3	4.8	-	...
Grant element <i>percent</i>	...	...	7.3	14.1	22.6	22.4	15.2	21.3	34.3	7.8	14.6	36.3	20.3	55.9	58.8	33.4	25.4	-	...

a Data prior to 2006 are ADB staff estimates based on year-end statistics provided by the statistical agency.

b For 1991–1993, refers to registered unemployed.

c For 1993–1997, finance is included in others.

d Derived from balance of payments data.

e The 1993–2001 data are not comparable with the data from 2002 onward due to differences in data sources.

f Goods only, excludes services.

g From 2003 to 2008, includes accounts of credit companies.

h Includes transferable deposits in national currency.

i Includes transferable and other deposits of individuals and nonbanking legal entities in national and foreign currency.

j M2 plus other deposits of individuals and nonbanking legal entities in foreign currency.

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- k Includes Deposits National Oil Fund.
- l Before January 2001, includes claims to public nonfinancial institutions.
- m Deposits in national currency for the year.
- n Credits in national currency for the year.
- o Includes deposits of nonbanking legal entities and individuals.
- p Data from 1998 onward recalculated according to IMF standards on state finance statistics.
- q Includes official transfers received and repayment of main debt.
- r Data for 2005–2006 include operational balance, net budget crediting, and financial assets transaction balance.
- s Refers to privatization receipts and final turnover operation.
- t Data for 1991–1993 exclude trade with other states of the former Soviet Union.
- u Refers to drawings minus authorization of direct investors loans and credits.

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