

Mongolia

| Item | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| POPULATION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population ^a million; as of 1 July | 2.15 | 2.18 | 2.16 | 2.17 | 2.21 | 2.24 | 2.28 | 2.31 | 2.34 | 2.37 | 2.41 | 2.44 | 2.48 | 2.50 | 2.53 | 2.56 | 2.59 | 2.64 | 2.68 |
| Population density persons per square kilometer | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Population annual change, percent | 2.4 | 1.4 | -0.9 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.5 |
| Urban population percent of total population | 54.6 | 56.3 | 54.0 | 53.8 | 52.4 | 51.6 | 52.9 | 52.7 | 53.1 | 56.6 | 57.2 | 57.2 | 57.4 | 53.4 | 59.1 | 60.2 | 60.9 | 60.8 | 61.8 |
| LABOR FORCE ^b thousand; calendar year | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed | 829.3 | 851.1 | 860.0 | 837.3 | 834.7 | 812.7 | 825.0 | 828.8 | 842.4 | 853.2 | 847.6 | 872.6 | 901.7 | 959.8 | 986.1 | 1001.2 | 1042.7 | 1053.9 | 1071.5 |
| Agriculture | 258.8 | 274.9 | 294.2 | 302.2 | 339.6 | 354.2 | 358.1 | 374.5 | 394.2 | 402.4 | 393.5 | 402.4 | 391.4 | 387.5 | 381.8 | 386.2 | 391.4 | 385.6 | 377.6 |
| Industry | 131.6 | 132.2 | 133.9 | 124.1 | 99.9 | 108.1 | 104.7 | 100.4 | 97.9 | 98.8 | 91.0 | 93.3 | 99.2 | 109.5 | 114.2 | 113.9 | 118.9 | 123.1 | 124.1 |
| Others | 393.2 | 388.6 | 377.9 | 339.1 | 320.3 | 305.3 | 306.8 | 290.2 | 300.5 | 312.2 | 324.5 | 336.6 | 380.2 | 429.5 | 454.5 | 468.2 | 499.5 | 515.3 | 540.0 |
| Unemployed | 45.7 | 55.4 | 54.0 | 71.9 | 74.9 | 45.1 | 55.4 | 63.7 | 49.8 | 39.8 | 38.6 | 40.3 | 30.9 | 33.3 | 35.6 | 32.9 | 32.9 | 29.9 | 29.8 |
| Unemployment rate percent | 5.5 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 8.6 | 9.0 | 5.5 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| Labor force annual change, percent | 4.4 | 2.6 | 1.0 | -2.6 | -0.3 | -2.6 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 1.3 | -0.7 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 6.4 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 4.1 | 1.1 | 1.7 |
| Labor force participation rate percent | ... | ... | 75.8 | 73.9 | 71.6 | 68.5 | 68.0 | 67.4 | 67.0 | 66.7 | 62.9 | 62.2 | 62.7 | 64.5 | 64.4 | 63.5 | 64.4 | 64.2 | 63.5 |
| Male | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 71.9 | 70.4 | 69.3 | 69.4 | 69.3 | 64.8 | 64.9 | 64.9 | 66.9 | 65.2 | 64.8 | 64.5 | 65.2 | 64.2 |
| Female | ... | ... | 72.7 | 71.5 | 69.6 | 65.0 | 65.6 | 65.5 | 64.6 | 64.1 | 61.0 | 59.7 | 60.5 | 62.2 | 63.7 | 62.2 | 64.3 | 63.2 | 62.8 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS ^c billion Tugriks; calendar year | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| At Current Prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP by industrial origin at current market prices | 10.5 | 18.9 | 47.3 | 194.8 | 324.4 I | 550.3 | 646.6 | 832.6 | 817.4 | 925.3 | 1018.9 | 1115.6 | 1236.9 I | 1660.4 | 2152.1 | 2779.6 | 3715.0 | 4599.5 | 6130.3 |
| Agriculture | 1.6 | 2.7 | 14.3 | 58.3 | 104.7 I | 209.1 | 283.0 | 298.9 | 306.2 | 342.1 | 296.5 | 277.6 | 254.0 I | 342.9 | 478.7 | 608.8 | 723.7 | 943.2 | 1151.2 |
| Mining | | | | | I | 66.0 | 67.2 | 119.2 | 68.3 | 79.8 | 117.2 | 100.8 | 125.9 I | 194.8 | 369.3 | 613.7 | 1116.0 | 1337.5 | 1704.9 |
| Manufacturing ^d | 3.7 | 5.7 | 15.1 | 51.3 | 86.4 I | 66.4 | 38.4 | 55.0 | 47.5 | 55.0 | 62.5 | 90.1 | 78.0 I | 115.6 | 129.6 | 162.3 | 204.8 | 280.5 | 374.2 |
| Electricity, gas, and water | | | | | I | 9.7 | 14.4 | 25.6 | 33.2 | 33.7 | 24.6 | 33.0 | 46.8 I | 60.7 | 71.6 | 88.0 | 102.5 | 106.5 | 134.6 |
| Construction | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 6.0 I | 9.2 | 17.8 | 18.3 | 20.1 | 23.0 | 19.3 | 21.9 | 31.0 I | 56.4 | 57.9 | 68.3 | 76.8 | 102.4 | 121.1 |
| Trade | 2.0 | 5.1 | 7.3 | 49.1 | 61.5 I | 93.6 | 107.9 | 174.8 | 172.2 | 191.7 | 244.6 | 297.8 | 335.0 I | 299.9 | 363.0 | 414.8 | 523.7 | 624.8 | 898.0 |
| Transport and communications | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 13.8 | 29.3 I | 35.1 | 47.9 | 64.1 | 72.0 | 84.7 | 112.2 | 144.9 | 182.8 I | 221.0 | 265.2 | 340.9 | 369.2 | 465.6 | 635.7 |
| Finance ^e | | | | | I | 1.2 | 0.4 | -0.3 | -0.6 | 4.1 | 0.6 | -0.1 | 6.2 I | 15.0 | 81.9 | 100.5 | 106.6 | 151.3 | 192.3 |
| Public administration | 1.3 | 3.4 | 7.1 | 19.6 | 36.6 I | 16.7 | 18.5 | 20.9 | 30.6 | 33.6 | 47.1 | 48.2 | 56.0 I | 50.9 | 58.5 | 67.2 | 118.4 | 144.8 | 265.2 |
| Others | | | | | I | 43.3 | 51.0 | 56.2 | 67.8 | 77.7 | 94.4 | 101.3 | 121.3 I | 303.0 | 276.4 | 315.1 | 373.2 | 443.2 | 653.1 |
| Net factor income from abroad | -1.2 | -1.0 | -1.6 | -11.6 | -11.0 I | -11.4 | -7.3 | -9.5 | -0.1 | -4.0 | -5.6 | 31.7 | 66.5 I | 72.0 | 160.2 | 98.8 | 40.6 | -15.9 | -34.2 |
| GNI at current market prices | 9.3 | 17.9 | 45.7 | 183.3 | 313.4 I | 538.9 | 639.3 | 823.1 | 817.3 | 921.3 | 1013.3 | 1147.4 | 1303.4 I | 1732.4 | 2312.3 | 2878.4 | 3755.5 | 4583.6 | 6096.1 |
| Structure of Output percent of GDP at current market prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 15.2 | 14.1 | 30.2 | 29.9 | 32.3 | 38.0 | 43.8 | 35.9 | 37.5 | 37.0 | 29.1 | 24.9 | 20.5 | 20.7 | 22.2 | 21.9 | 19.5 | 20.5 | 18.8 |
| Industry | 40.6 | 34.2 | 33.9 | 27.7 | 28.5 | 27.5 | 21.3 | 26.2 | 20.7 | 20.7 | 21.9 | 22.0 | 22.8 | 25.7 | 29.2 | 33.5 | 40.4 | 39.7 | 38.1 |
| Services | 44.2 | 51.7 | 35.9 | 42.3 | 39.3 | 34.5 | 34.9 | 37.9 | 41.8 | 42.3 | 49.0 | 53.1 | 56.7 | 53.6 | 48.6 | 44.6 | 40.1 | 39.8 | 43.1 |
| Expenditure on GDP at current market prices | 10.5 | 18.9 | 47.3 | 194.8 | 324.4 I | 550.3 | 646.6 | 832.6 | 817.4 | 925.3 | 1018.9 | 1115.6 | 1236.9 I | 1660.4 | 2152.1 | 2779.6 | 3715.0 | 4599.5 | 6130.3 |
| Private consumption | 6.5 | 12.4 | 27.1 | 101.4 | 155.0 I | 349.0 | 431.7 | 503.8 | 553.3 | 631.9 | 730.0 | 834.7 | 957.8 I | 1212.4 | 1419.3 | 1546.6 | 1809.5 | 2291.6 | 3025.1 |
| Government consumption | 3.1 | 4.8 | 8.9 | 44.2 | 96.2 I | 72.3 | 93.0 | 114.0 | 147.5 | 158.1 | 183.2 | 217.5 | 236.7 I | 246.1 | 312.8 | 344.5 | 425.3 | 598.6 | 917.0 |
| Gross fixed capital formation | 3.4 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 42.7 | 62.2 I | 149.1 | 181.1 | 214.9 | 274.3 | 323.4 | 322.0 | 351.6 | 451.1 I | 532.2 | 661.0 | 844.5 | 1199.9 | 1703.8 | 2190.1 |
| Increase in stocks | 0.2 | 2.7 | 8.5 | 3.5 | 8.0 I | 25.3 | 12.3 | 18.6 | 13.7 | 19.0 | 46.6 | 50.6 | 38.7 I | 57.5 | 81.4 | 183.2 | 104.0 | 147.0 | 177.7 |
| Exports of goods and services ^f | -2.2 | -4.3 | -2.0 | -8.5 | -15.9 I | -5.7 | -51.1 | 49.8 | -110.3 | -128.8 | -170.1 | -211.3 | -264.6 I | 957.6 | 1466.6 | 1784.5 | 2394.1 | 2954.9 | 3506.1 |

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|---|--------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Less: Imports of goods and services | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... I | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... I | 1242.8 | 1703.4 | 1888.0 | 2154.2 | 2888.0 | 4385.9 |
| Statistical discrepancy | -0.5 | -0.7 | -0.6 | 11.6 | 18.9 I | -39.8 | -20.3 | -68.5 | -61.2 | -78.2 | -92.9 | -127.4 | -182.7 I | -102.6 | -85.7 | -35.6 | -63.6 | -208.3 | 700.1 |
| Structure of Demand percent of GDP at current market prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private consumption | 62.2 | 65.8 | 57.3 | 52.0 | 47.8 | 63.4 | 66.8 | 60.5 | 67.7 | 68.3 | 71.6 | 74.8 | 77.4 | 73.0 | 65.9 | 55.6 | 48.7 | 49.8 | 49.3 |
| Government consumption | 29.8 | 25.1 | 18.8 | 22.7 | 29.6 | 13.1 | 14.4 | 13.7 | 18.0 | 17.1 | 18.0 | 19.5 | 19.1 | 14.8 | 14.5 | 12.4 | 11.4 | 13.0 | 15.0 |
| Gross domestic capital formation | 34.3 | 35.6 | 29.3 | 23.7 | 21.6 | 31.7 | 29.9 | 28.1 | 35.2 | 37.0 | 36.2 | 36.1 | 39.6 | 35.5 | 34.5 | 37.0 | 35.1 | 40.2 | 38.6 |
| Exports of goods and services | -21.0 | -22.9 | -4.2 | -4.4 | -4.9 | -1.0 | -7.9 | 6.0 | -13.5 | -13.9 | -16.7 | -18.9 | -21.4 | 57.7 | 68.1 | 64.2 | 64.4 | 64.2 | 57.2 |
| Imports of goods and services | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 74.9 | 79.1 | 67.9 | 58.0 | 62.8 | 71.5 |
| Statistical discrepancy | -5.2 | -3.6 | -1.2 | 6.0 | 5.8 | -7.2 | -3.1 | -8.2 | -7.5 | -8.5 | -9.1 | -11.4 | -14.8 | -6.2 | -4.0 | -1.3 | -1.7 | -4.5 | 11.4 |
| At Constant Prices [§] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP by industrial origin at 2000 I 2005 market prices | 1021.8 | 927.8 | 840.0 | 814.8 | 833.6 I | 886.4 | 907.2 | 943.5 | 976.8 | 1008.2 | 1019.9 | 1029.5 | 1069.1 I | 2342.7 | 2591.6 | 2779.6 | 3017.4 | 3325.9 | 3620.5 |
| Agriculture | 296.0 | 287.1 | 281.1 | 272.7 | 280.1 I | 294.1 | 303.9 | 316.9 | 337.7 | 352.6 | 296.5 | 242.1 | 212.0 I | 474.5 | 549.4 | 608.3 | 654.1 | 757.5 | 795.5 |
| Mining | | | | | I | 91.1 | 95.8 | 101.1 | 106.3 | 110.2 | 117.2 | 126.6 | 116.2 I | 419.4 | 550.1 | 608.2 | 646.3 | 665.0 | 665.8 |
| Manufacturing ^d | 179.8 | 167.2 | 158.8 | 144.5 | 148.2 I | 88.8 | 75.8 | 65.3 | 67.6 | 65.6 | 63.5 | 84.6 | 100.5 I | 131.5 | 126.7 | 102.0 | 115.6 | 149.1 | 156.1 |
| Electricity, gas, and water | | | | | I | 22.5 | 22.6 | 22.7 | 23.4 | 24.5 | 24.6 | 25.3 | 26.1 I | 76.6 | 79.6 | 80.0 | 83.6 | 89.9 | 95.8 |
| Construction | 44.3 | 37.0 | 21.9 | 18.4 | 20.3 I | 22.5 | 23.1 | 22.5 | 22.3 | 22.6 | 19.3 | 21.7 | 26.6 I | 54.5 | 50.9 | 58.8 | 61.8 | 67.1 | 61.2 |
| Trade | 247.6 | 217.3 | 169.5 | 177.2 | 177.1 I | 170.4 | 170.7 | 199.8 | 195.4 | 196.5 | 244.6 | 265.6 | 291.4 I | 232.8 | 221.4 | 227.0 | 261.8 | 279.4 | 333.9 |
| Transport and communications | 158.3 | 96.9 | 79.7 | 75.9 | 73.6 I | 72.8 | 80.4 | 84.1 | 91.2 | 92.7 | 112.2 | 126.7 | 146.8 I | 233.4 | 252.2 | 309.1 | 346.4 | 438.6 | 524.3 |
| Finance ^e | | | | | I | 5.9 | 11.8 | 4.6 | 0.4 | 6.7 | 0.6 | -3.1 | -1.1 I | 73.6 | 87.4 | 100.0 | 96.8 | 126.0 | 144.8 |
| Public administration | 95.8 | 122.2 | 129.0 | 126.1 | 134.3 I | 41.9 | 43.4 | 44.3 | 45.6 | 46.1 | 47.1 | 44.4 | 44.0 I | 63.8 | 64.9 | 66.8 | 67.2 | 70.2 | 74.1 |
| Others | | | | | I | 76.4 | 79.8 | 82.3 | 87.0 | 90.7 | 94.4 | 95.7 | 106.5 I | 582.4 | 609.0 | 619.3 | 683.8 | 683.3 | 768.9 |
| Net factor income from abroad | -68.0 | -3.5 | -1.8 | -24.4 | -18.6 I | -18.3 | -10.2 | -10.8 | -0.1 | -4.4 | -5.6 | 29.3 | 57.5 I | 101.6 | 193.0 | 98.8 | 33.0 | -11.5 | -20.2 |
| GNI at 2000 I 2005 market prices | 953.8 | 924.4 | 838.2 | 790.4 | 815.0 I | 868.1 | 897.0 | 932.7 | 976.7 | 1003.9 | 1014.3 | 1058.8 | 1126.6 I | 2444.3 | 2784.6 | 2878.4 | 3050.4 | 3314.4 | 3600.3 |
| Growth of Output annual change, percent | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP | -2.5 | -9.2 | -9.5 | -3.0 | 2.3 | ... | 2.4 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 3.8 | 6.1 | 10.6 | 7.3 | 8.6 | 10.2 | 8.9 |
| Agriculture | -1.0 | -3.0 | -2.1 | -3.0 | 2.7 | ... | 3.4 | 4.3 | 6.6 | 4.4 | -15.9 | -18.3 | -12.4 | 4.9 | 15.8 | 10.7 | 7.5 | 15.8 | 5.0 |
| Industry | -4.9 | -8.9 | -11.5 | -9.9 | 3.4 | ... | -3.4 | -2.6 | 3.7 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 15.0 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 18.3 | 5.2 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 0.8 |
| Services | -2.2 | -13.0 | -13.4 | 0.3 | 1.6 | ... | 5.1 | 7.5 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 15.3 | 6.1 | 11.0 | 6.7 | 4.1 | 7.1 | 10.1 | 9.7 | 15.6 |
| Investment Financing at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic capital formation | 3.6 | 6.7 | 13.9 | 46.2 | 70.2 I | 174.5 | 193.4 | 233.6 | 288.0 | 342.4 | 368.6 | 402.2 | 489.8 I | 589.7 | 742.4 | 1027.6 | 1303.9 | 1850.8 | 2367.8 |
| Gross national saving | -0.3 | 1.1 | 11.0 | 58.6 | 94.3 I | 152.2 | 152.9 | 246.4 | 163.4 | 207.4 | 201.6 | 240.5 | 261.6 I | 459.0 | 899.7 | 1258.7 | 1767.1 | 1942.0 | 2392.7 |
| Gross domestic saving | 0.8 | 1.7 | 11.3 | 49.3 | 73.2 I | 129.0 | 121.9 | 214.9 | 116.6 | 135.3 | 105.7 | 63.5 | 42.4 I | 201.9 | 420.0 | 888.4 | 1480.2 | 1709.3 | 2188.2 |
| Net factor income from abroad | -1.2 | -1.0 | -1.6 | -11.6 | -11.0 I | -11.4 | -7.3 | -9.5 | -0.1 | -4.0 | -5.6 | 31.7 | 66.5 I | 72.0 | 160.2 | 98.8 | 40.6 | -15.9 | -34.2 |
| Net current transfers from abroad ^h | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 20.9 | 32.1 I | 34.6 | 38.3 | 41.0 | 46.8 | 76.1 | 101.5 | 145.3 | 152.7 I | 185.2 | 319.4 | 271.4 | 246.4 | 248.6 | 238.7 |
| Savings and Investment percent of GDP at current market prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic saving | 8.0 | 9.1 | 23.9 | 25.3 | 22.6 | 23.4 | 18.9 | 25.8 | 14.3 | 14.6 | 10.4 | 5.7 | 3.4 | 12.2 | 19.5 | 32.0 | 39.8 | 37.2 | 35.7 |
| Gross national saving | -2.8 | 5.6 | 23.2 | 30.1 | 29.1 | 27.7 | 23.7 | 29.6 | 20.0 | 22.4 | 19.8 | 21.6 | 21.1 | 27.6 | 41.8 | 45.3 | 47.6 | 42.2 | 39.0 |
| Gross domestic capital formation | 34.3 | 35.6 | 29.3 | 23.7 | 21.6 | 31.7 | 29.9 | 28.1 | 35.2 | 37.0 | 36.2 | 36.1 | 39.6 | 35.5 | 34.5 | 37.0 | 35.1 | 40.2 | 38.6 |

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|---|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| At Current Market Prices thousand Tugriks | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Per capita GDP | 4.9 | 8.7 | 21.9 | 89.8 | 146.8 I | 245.6 | 283.6 | 359.8 | 349.3 | 390.4 | 422.8 | 457.2 | 498.7 I | 664.1 | 850.6 | 1085.8 | 1434.3 | 1742.3 | 2287.4 |
| Per capita GNI | 4.3 | 8.2 | 21.2 | 84.5 | 141.8 I | 240.6 | 280.4 | 355.7 | 349.3 | 388.8 | 420.4 | 470.2 | 525.6 I | 692.9 | 914.0 | 1124.4 | 1450.0 | 1736.2 | 2274.7 |
| PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture 1999–2001=100 | 100.0 | 108.0 | 94.0 | 83.0 | 79.0 | 84.0 | 92.0 | 90.0 | 100.0 | 108.0 | 107.0 | 83.0 | 78.0 | 67.0 | 78.0 | 74.0 | 78.0 | 78.0 | ... |
| ENERGY annual values | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coal thousand metric tons | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 7157 | 7037 | 6247 | 5617 | 5158 | 5020 | 5111 | 4924 | 5057 | 4964 | 5185 | 5141 | 5544 | 5666 | 6865 | 7517 | 8074 | 9238 | 10072 |
| Exports | 490 | 121 | 88 | – | – | 1 | 1 | – | 3 | – | – | – | – | 435 | 1560 | 2116 | 2457 | 3269 | 4169 |
| Imports | 73 | – | – | – | 73 | 211 | 23 | 100 | 38 | 30 | 43 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Consumption ⁱ | 6649 | 6992 | 6219 | 5664 | 5167 | 4994 | 5107 | 4935 | 4986 | 5017 | 5212 | 5189 | 5535 | 5162 | 5189 | 5473 | 5691 | 5906 | 5843 |
| Electricity million kilowatt-hours | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 3348 | 3229 | 2929 | 2132 | 3318 | 2628 | 2614 | 2662 | 2675 | 2842 | 2946 | 3017 | 2464 | 3138 | 3303 | 3419 | 3544 | 3701 | 4001 |
| Exports | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | 42 | 60 | 59 | 25 | 18 | 16 | 7 | 8 | 12 | 21 | 11 | 16 |
| Imports | 228 | 84 | 102 | 197 | 228 | 381 | 383 | 344 | 367 | 203 | 181 | 196 | 167 | 171 | 171 | 168 | 168 | 208 | 198 |
| Consumption ⁱ | 2719 | 2400 | 2175 | 2006 | 1861 | 1909 | 1936 | 1939 | 1929 | 1867 | 1910 | 1948 | 2032 | 2195 | 2357 | 2534 | 2620 | 2829 | 3093 |
| Retail Prices Tugriks/liter | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gasoline, premium ^j | 1.3 | 10.5 | 52.0 | ... | ... | ... | 144.0 | 210.0 | 209.8 | 295.0 | 350.0 | 359.0 | 334.0 | 413.0 | 527.0 | 674.0 | 778.0 | 817.0 | 1192.0 |
| Diesel | 1.1 | 1.1 | 50.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 185.0 | ... | 409.1 | ... | 410.8 | ... | ... | ... | 955.0 | 976.0 | 1478.0 |
| PRICE INDEXES period averages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer Jan 1991 I Dec 1995 I Dec 2000 I Dec 2005 | | 146.1 | 363.7 | 1339.8 | 2513.0 | 3939.7 I | 123.6 | 168.8 | 184.6 | 198.5 I | 100.9 | 107.2 | 108.2 | 113.8 | 123.2 I | 99.5 | 104.3 | 114.3 | 146.3 |
| Implicit GDP deflator ^c 2000 I 2005 = 100 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 5.6 | 23.9 | 38.9 I | 62.1 | 71.3 | 88.3 | 83.7 | 91.8 | 100.0 | 108.4 | 115.7 I | 70.9 | 83.0 | 100.0 | 123.1 | 138.3 | 169.3 |
| Price Indexes annual change, percent | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer price index | ... | ... | 148.9 | 268.4 | 87.6 | 56.8 | 46.9 | 36.6 | 9.4 | 7.5 | 11.6 | 6.2 | 0.9 | 5.2 | 8.3 | 12.8 | 4.8 | 9.6 | 28.0 |
| Implicit GDP deflator | ... | 99.0 | 176.3 | 324.7 | 62.7 | 59.6 | 14.8 | 23.8 | -5.2 | 9.7 | 8.9 | 8.4 | 6.9 | 9.8 | 17.2 | 20.4 | 23.1 | 12.3 | 22.4 |
| MONEY AND BANKING billion Tugriks; as of end of period | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Money supply (M1) | 4.7 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 18.5 | 32.9 | 42.6 | 64.3 | 76.1 | 82.6 | 114.8 | 130.8 | 156.2 | 187.7 | 212.8 | 221.3 | 269.1 | 331.9 | 590.5 | 660.6 |
| Currency in circulation | 0.7 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 10.8 | 21.8 | 29.8 | 46.1 | 56.8 | 61.8 | 91.6 | 107.4 | 109.2 | 120.8 | 131.5 | 143.5 | 152.4 | 185.1 | 283.3 | 328.7 |
| Demand deposits | 4.0 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 7.8 | 11.1 | 12.9 | 18.2 | 19.3 | 20.8 | 23.3 | 23.4 | 47.0 | 66.9 | 81.3 | 77.8 | 116.8 | 146.8 | 307.1 | 331.9 |
| Quasi-money | 0.9 | 2.6 | 5.4 | 24.2 | 43.9 | 59.4 | 64.1 | 94.0 | 84.7 | 105.3 | 128.1 | 174.9 | 282.4 | 490.5 | 625.7 | 871.0 | 1204.6 | 1810.8 | 1658.3 |
| Money supply (M2) | 5.6 | 9.9 | 13.1 | 42.8 | 76.8 | 102.0 | 128.4 | 170.1 | 167.2 | 220.2 | 258.8 | 331.1 | 470.1 | 703.3 | 847.0 | 1140.1 | 1536.5 | 2401.2 | 2318.9 |
| Foreign assets (net) | -0.3 | 0.5 | -0.0 | 23.4 | 29.7 | 51.7 | 73.7 | 135.4 | 96.6 | 167.5 | 201.7 | 220.2 | 308.5 | 256.3 | 311.0 | 570.2 | 1131.8 | 1352.0 | 677.1 |
| Domestic credit | 7.0 | 11.0 | 16.1 | 24.5 | 49.2 | 45.5 | 90.2 | 67.6 | 136.1 | 116.6 | 84.8 | 129.3 | 216.7 | 551.3 | 647.3 | 769.0 | 745.4 | 1329.5 | 2115.4 |
| Claims on government sector ^k | 6.5 | 7.9 | 9.2 | 14.6 | 8.4 | -6.3 | 34.4 | 25.1 | 59.8 | 43.1 | 23.5 | 3.6 | -20.3 | 112.9 | 53.6 | -56.7 | -441.2 | -699.2 | -485.4 |
| Claims on private sector | 0.5 | 3.1 | 6.9 | 9.9 | 40.6 | 51.7 | 22.9 | 28.1 | 43.7 | 31.4 | 45.5 | 114.7 | 220.3 | 401.7 | 593.2 | 825.2 | 1185.0 | 2025.9 | 2597.3 |
| Claims on other financial institutions ^l | – | – | – | – | 0.1 | 0.2 | 32.9 | 14.5 | 32.6 | 42.1 | 15.9 | 11.0 | 16.7 | 36.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 3.4 |
| Other items | -1.0 | -1.6 | -3.0 | -5.1 | -2.1 | 4.8 | -35.6 | -33.0 | -65.4 | -64.0 | -27.7 | -18.4 | -38.4 | -67.6 | -111.3 | -199.1 | -340.7 | -280.3 | -473.6 |

Mongolia

| Item | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 |
|--|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| Money supply (M2) annual change, percent | 10.8 | 76.0 | 31.6 | 227.6 | 79.5 | 32.9 | 25.8 | 32.5 | -1.7 | 31.6 | 17.6 | 27.9 | 42.0 | 49.6 | 20.4 | 34.6 | 34.8 | 56.3 | -3.4 |
| M2 percent of GDP at current market prices | 53.8 | 52.4 | 27.6 | 21.9 | 23.7 | 18.5 | 19.9 | 20.4 | 20.5 | 23.8 | 25.4 | 29.7 | 38.0 | 42.4 | 39.4 | 41.0 | 41.4 | 52.2 | 37.8 |
| Interest Rates percent per annum; period averages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| On deposits | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Savings | 3.0 | 4.0 | 31.0 | 62.0 | 36.9 | 27.3 | 23.3 | 19.1 | 11.6 | 8.1 | 7.2 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 6.8 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 7.8 |
| Time: 12 months | 4.0 | 6.0 | 60.0 | 111.5 | 75.6 | 56.9 | 36.4 | 37.9 | 24.3 | 19.8 | 13.8 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 14.0 | 14.1 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 13.5 | 11.2 |
| GOVERNMENT FINANCE ^m billion Tugriks; fiscal year ending 31 December | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central Government | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total revenue and grants | 5.3 | 6.5 | 11.9 | 54.8 | 86.1 | 140.9 | 160.0 | 212.0 | 225.5 | 254.8 | 351.1 | 439.3 | 477.0 | 553.9 | 713.1 | 837.9 | 1360.4 | 1880.5 | 2156.4 |
| Total revenue | 5.3 | 6.1 | 11.3 | 51.8 | 82.9 | 135.8 | 155.9 | 206.0 | 217.0 | 247.9 | 346.3 | 430.1 | 470.2 | 545.2 | 707.1 | 833.6 | 1355.7 | 1858.5 | 2140.5 |
| Current revenue | 5.3 | 6.1 | 11.3 | 51.8 | 82.2 | 135.7 | 155.9 | 206.0 | 216.8 | 247.9 | 346.2 | 430.0 | 469.7 | 545.2 | 706.3 | 832.6 | 1354.1 | 1856.0 | 2136.1 |
| Taxes ⁿ | 4.7 | 5.1 | 10.2 | 49.8 | 67.5 | 105.5 | 121.0 | 164.0 | 154.0 | 181.2 | 260.6 | 328.2 | 359.2 | 421.0 | 583.1 | 692.2 | 1128.1 | 1502.3 | 1888.9 |
| Nontaxes ^o | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 14.7 | 30.2 | 35.0 | 42.0 | 62.8 | 66.6 | 85.6 | 101.7 | 110.6 | 124.3 | 123.2 | 140.4 | 226.0 | 353.7 | 247.2 |
| Capital receipts | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.7 | 0.1 | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | - | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 4.4 |
| Grants | - | 0.4 | 0.6 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 6.0 | 8.6 | 6.9 | 4.8 | 9.2 | 6.8 | 8.7 | 6.1 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 22.0 | 15.9 |
| Total expenditure and net lending | 6.5 | 8.7 | 12.0 | 61.6 | 98.9 | 149.3 | 176.6 | 287.6 | 342.2 | 361.7 | 429.7 | 489.7 | 548.6 | 615.8 | 752.5 | 764.6 | 1237.0 | 1747.3 | 2462.0 |
| Total expenditure | 6.5 | 8.7 | 11.9 | 49.8 | 82.7 | 128.2 | 156.1 | 222.0 | 256.4 | 276.2 | 366.7 | 425.8 | 481.6 | 525.3 | 643.6 | 690.1 | 1158.0 | 1667.2 | 2374.4 |
| Current expenditure | 5.4 | 7.4 | 10.5 | 41.5 | 72.2 | 101.5 | 129.8 | 192.6 | 222.5 | 247.9 | 314.1 | 366.7 | 413.5 | 434.8 | 538.7 | 600.3 | 982.3 | 1367.7 | 1749.5 |
| Capital expenditure ^p | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 8.3 | 10.4 | 26.7 | 26.3 | 29.4 | 34.0 | 28.3 | 52.6 | 59.1 | 68.1 | 90.5 | 104.9 | 89.8 | 175.7 | 299.5 | 624.9 |
| Net lending ^q | - | - | 0.1 | 11.8 | 16.3 | 21.2 | 20.5 | 65.6 | 85.8 | 85.5 | 63.0 | 63.9 | 67.1 | 90.5 | 108.9 | 74.5 | 79.0 | 80.1 | 87.6 |
| Current surplus/deficit | -0.1 | -1.3 | 0.7 | 10.3 | 10.0 | 34.2 | 26.2 | 13.4 | -5.6 | 0.0 | 32.1 | 63.3 | 56.3 | 110.4 | 167.6 | 232.3 | 371.7 | 488.3 | 386.6 |
| Capital account surplus/deficit | -1.3 | -1.3 | -1.4 | -8.3 | -9.8 | -26.5 | -26.3 | -29.4 | -33.8 | -28.3 | -52.5 | -59.0 | -67.6 | -90.5 | -104.1 | -88.8 | -174.0 | -297.0 | -620.5 |
| Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^r | -1.2 | -2.2 | -0.1 | -6.8 | -12.8 | -8.4 | -16.6 | -75.6 | -116.7 | -106.9 | -78.6 | -50.4 | -71.6 | -61.9 | -39.4 | 73.3 | 123.4 | 133.2 | -305.7 |
| Government Finance percent of GDP at current market prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total revenue | 50.9 | 32.1 | 23.9 | 26.6 | 25.5 | 24.7 | 24.1 | 24.7 | 26.5 | 26.8 | 34.0 | 38.6 | 38.0 | 32.8 | 32.9 | 30.0 | 36.5 | 40.4 | 34.9 |
| Total expenditure | 61.9 | 46.0 | 25.2 | 25.6 | 25.5 | 23.3 | 24.1 | 26.7 | 31.4 | 29.8 | 36.0 | 38.2 | 38.9 | 31.6 | 29.9 | 24.8 | 31.2 | 36.2 | 38.7 |
| Overall budgetary surplus/deficit | -11.0 | -11.6 | -0.2 | -3.5 | -3.9 | -1.5 | -2.6 | -9.1 | -14.3 | -11.6 | -7.7 | -4.5 | -5.8 | -3.7 | -1.8 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 2.9 | -5.0 |
| Expenditure by Function, Central Government | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total ^s | 6.5 | 8.7 | 12.0 | 61.6 | 98.9 | 143.9 | 176.6 | 287.6 | 342.2 | 361.7 | 429.7 | 489.7 | 548.6 | 615.8 | 752.5 | 764.6 | 1223.3 | 2689.0 | ... |
| General public services | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 3.6 | 8.4 | 12.8 | 20.0 | 25.0 | 12.8 | 14.6 | 16.0 | 25.0 | 25.9 | 25.8 | 240.5 | 193.8 | 243.0 | 329.9 | ... |
| Defense ^t | ... | 1.0 | 1.8 | 6.4 | 11.2 | 16.6 | 11.8 | 14.8 | 16.7 | 18.4 | 26.1 | 25.4 | 28.1 | 27.9 | 32.9 | 35.9 | 46.2 | 818.6 | ... |
| Education | 1.2 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 9.6 | 16.4 | 23.5 | 33.7 | 46.6 | 52.9 | 64.8 | 82.1 | 98.7 | 103.7 | 115.4 | 141.0 | 147.8 | 193.4 | 251.6 | ... |
| Health | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 6.3 | 11.6 | 16.0 | 22.4 | 28.6 | 30.0 | 35.7 | 46.0 | 53.1 | 58.0 | 58.1 | 73.2 | 80.2 | 99.4 | 140.2 | ... |
| Social security and welfare ^u | 0.8 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 5.7 | 13.5 | 23.4 | 28.7 | 42.9 | 51.5 | 59.9 | 76.0 | 84.5 | 96.9 | 117.6 | 150.6 | 185.7 | 257.2 | 383.0 | ... |
| Housing and community amenities ^v | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 5.3 | 7.5 | 9.1 | 12.7 | 14.7 | 16.2 | 21.3 | 22.1 | 25.1 | 24.5 | 9.6 | 8.0 | 13.6 | 43.9 | ... |
| Economic services ^w | 0.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 12.3 | 26.8 | 27.2 | 28.0 | 23.7 | 27.9 | 22.4 | 33.0 | 45.1 | 58.9 | 73.5 | 84.9 | 85.1 | 329.1 | 520.4 | ... |
| Agriculture | ... | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 8.3 | 11.7 | 13.8 | 12.9 | 12.8 | 14.5 | 17.2 | 34.0 | ... |
| Industry | ... | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 9.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 6.8 | 11.4 | ... |
| Electricity, gas, and water | ... | 0.4 | 0.1 | 3.2 | 7.5 | 12.4 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 9.2 | 4.8 | 8.6 | 11.2 | 15.0 | 17.4 | 24.4 | 21.3 | 37.4 | 29.6 | ... |
| Transport and communications | ... | 0.4 | 0.3 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 8.9 | 13.3 | 16.2 | 25.2 | 24.2 | 25.2 | 37.8 | 46.3 | ... |
| Other economic services | ... | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 8.0 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 10.2 | 14.7 | 20.1 | 19.0 | 229.9 | 399.2 | ... |
| Others | 1.9 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 23.5 | 29.5 | 40.4 | 42.0 | 115.7 | 143.3 | 136.0 | 138.9 | 149.5 | 169.6 | 189.2 | 19.7 | 28.2 | 41.3 | 201.4 | ... |

Mongolia

| Item | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| EXTERNAL TRADE <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports, fob | 660.7 | 348.0 | 388.4 | 382.6 | 356.1 | 473.3 | 424.3 | 451.5 | 462.3 | 454.2 | 535.8 | 521.5 | 524.0 | 615.9 | 869.1 | 1063.9 | 1542.0 | 1947.5 | 2534.5 |
| Imports, cif | 924.0 | 360.9 | 418.3 | 379.0 | 258.4 | 415.3 | 450.9 | 574.4 | 503.3 | 512.8 | 614.5 | 637.7 | 690.8 | 801.0 | 1019.3 | 1177.3 | 1435.0 | 2061.8 | 3244.5 |
| Trade balance | -263.3 | -12.9 | -29.9 | 3.6 | 97.7 | 58.0 | -26.6 | -122.9 | -41.0 | -58.6 | -78.7 | -116.2 | -166.8 | -185.1 | -150.2 | -113.4 | 107.0 | -114.3 | -710.0 |
| External Trade <i>annual change, percent</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | -8.4 | -47.3 | 11.6 | -1.5 | -6.9 | 32.9 | -10.4 | 6.4 | 2.4 | -1.8 | 18.0 | -2.7 | 0.5 | 17.5 | 41.1 | 22.4 | 44.9 | 26.3 | 30.1 |
| Imports | -4.0 | -60.9 | 15.9 | -9.4 | -31.8 | 60.7 | 8.6 | 27.4 | -12.4 | 1.9 | 19.8 | 3.8 | 8.3 | 16.0 | 27.3 | 15.5 | 21.9 | 43.7 | 57.4 |
| Direction of Trade <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports, total | 90.8 | 67.4 | 388.4 | 382.7 | 356.1 | 473.3 | 424.3 | 451.5 | 345.1 | 358.3 | 535.8 | 521.4 | 524.0 | 615.9 | 851.9 | 1053.8 | 1453.9 | 1672.0 | 1966.9 |
| 1. China, People's Republic of | 10.3 | 18.2 | 69.4 | 120.2 | 73.2 | 77.8 | 81.0 | 101.6 | 101.1 | 204.5 | 267.1 | 231.6 | 217.3 | 284.2 | 407.1 | 507.1 | 1040.9 | 1203.0 | 1496.2 |
| 2. Canada | ... | ... | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 14.7 | 122.1 | 170.2 | 179.5 | 177.3 |
| 3. United States | 1.8 | 1.1 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 12.4 | 25.8 | 17.8 | 25.4 | 29.4 | 46.3 | 130.2 | 144.5 | 165.7 | 142.9 | 152.9 | 150.0 | 106.1 | 79.7 | 50.4 |
| 4. United Kingdom | 2.6 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 1.2 | 5.1 | 18.7 | 19.3 | 24.0 | 12.8 | 13.6 | 17.5 | 12.4 | 17.5 | 26.1 | 134.0 | 87.0 | 7.0 | 11.0 | 8.9 |
| 5. Russian Federation | ... | ... | 219.7 | 145.2 | 108.8 | 68.9 | 87.6 | 46.6 | 40.6 | 48.2 | 45.2 | 44.9 | 48.0 | 41.2 | 18.1 | 26.0 | 35.6 | 43.8 | 55.3 |
| 6. Italy | 8.1 | 7.1 | 8.8 | 10.5 | 8.7 | 11.4 | 10.7 | 11.4 | 10.1 | 14.6 | 14.5 | 16.9 | 8.6 | 9.1 | 17.3 | 24.6 | 28.4 | 47.4 | 43.2 |
| 7. Korea, Republic of | - | 0.4 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 19.1 | 26.1 | 34.0 | 44.3 | 33.2 | 2.1 | 12.2 | 20.1 | 22.5 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 65.1 | 7.8 | 18.8 | 21.5 |
| 8. Japan | 16.0 | 19.7 | 18.7 | 17.1 | 33.6 | 46.7 | 35.0 | 37.7 | 12.6 | 10.9 | 8.1 | 15.7 | 6.3 | 8.5 | 33.5 | 5.8 | 7.5 | 14.9 | 32.9 |
| 9. Germany | 2.9 | 3.7 | 12.1 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 7.6 | 4.7 | 6.3 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 4.6 | 11.5 | 12.5 | 9.1 | 11.8 | 20.5 |
| 10. France | 2.3 | 2.7 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 14.9 | 0.6 | 3.9 | 12.4 | 4.1 |
| Imports, total | 144.5 | 162.8 | 418.3 | 379.0 | 258.4 | 415.3 | 450.9 | 468.3 | 503.3 | 512.8 | 614.5 | 637.7 | 690.7 | 801.4 | 1011.3 | 1160.3 | 1773.7 | 2349.8 | 3020.8 |
| 1. Russian Federation | ... | ... | 214.3 | 220.3 | 148.8 | 208.0 | 154.9 | 165.9 | 150.2 | 149.8 | 206.2 | 226.0 | 237.6 | 265.4 | 336.6 | 400.0 | 526.9 | 691.7 | 855.8 |
| 2. China, People's Republic of | 31.1 | 28.6 | 57.6 | 65.9 | 23.9 | 44.5 | 66.0 | 63.3 | 58.5 | 69.0 | 109.5 | 120.1 | 139.5 | 172.4 | 238.2 | 317.9 | 521.7 | 752.7 | 960.4 |
| 3. Japan | 15.4 | 51.9 | 40.1 | 20.8 | 16.7 | 45.3 | 77.8 | 34.7 | 59.3 | 115.0 | 73.3 | 56.0 | 42.8 | 63.4 | 74.5 | 82.2 | 210.4 | 169.3 | 253.1 |
| 4. Korea, Republic of | - | 5.8 | 8.1 | 4.3 | 14.9 | 21.5 | 18.0 | 20.6 | 37.7 | 36.2 | 55.6 | 58.3 | 86.3 | 67.7 | 60.9 | 61.2 | 73.9 | 186.7 | 213.2 |
| 5. Germany | 23.8 | 8.1 | 22.1 | 6.7 | 10.0 | 18.5 | 21.5 | 20.4 | 25.9 | 23.6 | 29.7 | 30.3 | 30.4 | 38.0 | 33.5 | 33.4 | 51.4 | 82.7 | 107.5 |
| 6. United States | - | 13.5 | 1.8 | 17.2 | 11.4 | 14.5 | 11.1 | 36.6 | 36.4 | 31.5 | 28.4 | 14.9 | 23.4 | 23.5 | 46.9 | 36.0 | 42.5 | 28.7 | 62.9 |
| 7. Kazakhstan | ... | ... | - | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 0.7 | 6.8 | 21.3 | 7.2 | 4.9 | 26.6 | 38.8 | 30.5 | 37.9 | 43.3 |
| 8. Singapore | ... | - | 6.4 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 7.4 | 13.4 | 17.6 | 17.3 | 9.1 | 10.6 | 10.4 | 11.2 | 10.4 | 14.9 | 15.3 | 18.5 | 42.7 | 78.8 |
| 9. Ukraine | ... | ... | - | 0.5 | - | 0.9 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 9.2 | 14.8 | 18.8 | 24.2 | 30.0 | 34.2 |
| 10. Korea, Democratic Republic | ... | ... | 0.3 | 0.6 | - | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 29.5 | 36.6 | 41.8 |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account | -639.5 | -104.2 | -55.7 | 31.1 | 46.4 | 38.9 | -36.9 | 102.9 | -75.6 | -51.3 | -70.0 | -61.7 | -105.0 | -95.9 | 63.1 | 87.5 | 372.1 | 171.9 | -677.0 |
| Balance on goods | -496.9 | -101.1 | -29.1 | 21.3 | 33.7 | 25.3 | -36.3 | 115.4 | -61.9 | -56.5 | -72.6 | -100.6 | -156.2 | -227.1 | -99.2 | -99.5 | 136.2 | -52.4 | -599.9 |
| Exports | 444.8 | 346.5 | 355.8 | 365.8 | 367.0 | 451.0 | 423.4 | 568.5 | 462.3 | 454.2 | 535.8 | 523.2 | 524.0 | 627.3 | 872.1 | 1066.1 | 1543.9 | 1950.7 | 2530.4 |
| Imports | -941.7 | -447.6 | -384.9 | -344.5 | -333.3 | -425.7 | -459.7 | -453.1 | -524.2 | -510.7 | -608.4 | -623.8 | -680.2 | -854.4 | -971.3 | -1165.6 | -1407.7 | -2003.1 | -3130.2 |
| Services and income | -150.0 | -44.7 | -61.8 | -61.1 | -65.1 | -63.5 | -70.4 | -64.4 | -69.4 | -69.3 | -91.7 | -93.5 | -86.3 | -30.3 | -107.2 | -38.2 | 24.5 | 12.0 | -281.9 |
| Credit | 53.2 | 26.5 | 35.0 | 26.8 | 48.6 | 60.3 | 69.1 | 58.8 | 88.0 | 82.6 | 90.6 | 128.3 | 198.1 | 221.8 | 354.8 | 425.1 | 503.2 | 627.3 | 490.5 |
| Debit | -203.2 | -71.2 | -96.8 | -87.9 | -113.7 | -123.8 | -139.5 | -123.2 | -157.4 | -151.9 | -182.3 | -221.8 | -284.4 | -252.1 | -462.0 | -463.3 | -478.7 | -615.4 | -772.5 |
| Current transfers | 7.4 | 41.6 | 35.2 | 70.9 | 77.8 | 77.1 | 69.8 | 51.9 | 55.7 | 74.5 | 94.3 | 132.4 | 137.5 | 161.5 | 269.5 | 225.2 | 211.4 | 212.3 | 204.8 |
| Credit | 7.4 | 41.6 | 38.7 | 70.9 | 77.8 | 77.1 | 69.8 | 51.9 | 59.3 | 77.9 | 111.2 | 132.4 | 179.8 | 215.4 | 319.7 | 266.4 | 288.8 | 303.8 | 323.4 |
| Debit | - | - | -3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | -3.6 | -3.4 | -16.9 | - | -42.3 | -53.9 | -50.2 | -41.2 | -77.4 | -91.5 | -118.6 |

Mongolia

| Item | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 |
|--|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Capital account | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Financial account | 516.7 | 43.6 | 46.0 | 4.2 | -39.0 | -15.9 | 41.3 | 27.0 | 128.7 | 67.7 | 89.8 | 117.7 | 157.4 | 4.9 | -48.3 | 48.8 | 27.6 | 328.7 | 918.0 |
| Direct investment | - | - | 2.0 | 7.7 | 6.9 | 9.8 | 15.9 | 25.0 | 18.9 | 30.4 | 53.7 | 63.0 | 77.8 | 131.5 | 92.9 | 185.3 | 191.1 | 360.0 | 682.5 |
| Portfolio investment | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 50.0 | -52.5 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 74.9 | -34.9 |
| Other investment | 516.7 | 43.6 | 44.0 | -3.5 | -45.9 | -26.7 | 25.4 | 2.0 | 109.8 | 37.3 | 36.1 | 54.7 | 79.6 | -176.6 | -88.7 | -137.7 | -164.1 | -106.2 | 270.4 |
| Net errors and omissions ^x | -4.8 | -36.4 | 17.4 | -4.3 | -3.6 | 11.4 | -26.9 | -75.1 | -51.5 | 24.5 | -18.9 | -41.3 | 14.1 | -5.8 | 19.9 | -1.8 | -10.4 | -212.4 | -579.1 |
| Overall balance | -127.6 | -97.0 | 7.7 | 31.0 | 3.8 | 33.4 | -22.5 | 54.8 | 1.6 | 40.9 | 1.0 | 14.7 | 66.5 | -96.8 | 34.7 | 134.5 | 389.3 | 288.2 | -338.1 |
| Reserves and related items | 127.6 | 97.1 | -7.7 | -31.0 | -3.8 | -33.4 | 22.5 | -54.8 | -1.6 | -40.9 | -1.0 | -14.7 | -66.5 | 96.8 | -34.7 | -134.5 | -389.3 | -288.2 | 338.1 |
| Reserve assets | 101.3 | 51.2 | 72.3 | -23.8 | -27.2 | -22.7 | 19.7 | -61.2 | -6.4 | -40.4 | -2.6 | -17.8 | -56.8 | 89.8 | -22.2 | -139.4 | -250.2 | -218.5 | 240.3 |
| Use of Fund credit and loans | ... | 15.4 | 3.5 | 12.9 | 23.4 | -10.7 | -3.1 | 6.2 | 0.8 | 4.3 | 1.6 | -1.7 | -7.8 | 7.1 | -7.2 | -9.1 | -4.4 | -5.5 | -5.1 |
| Others | 26.3 | 30.5 | -83.5 | -20.1 | ... | ... | 5.9 | 0.2 | 4.0 | -4.8 | ... | 4.8 | -1.9 | -0.1 | -5.4 | 14.0 | -134.6 | -64.3 | 103.0 |
| Balance of Payments <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | 22.7 | 14.7 | 27.0 | 55.4 | 46.7 | 36.8 | 35.9 | 53.9 | 47.6 | 50.2 | 56.6 | 51.5 | 47.0 | 43.3 | 48.0 | 46.2 | 48.4 | 49.7 | 48.1 |
| Imports | -45.0 | -19.0 | -29.2 | -52.2 | -42.4 | -34.7 | -39.0 | -43.0 | -53.9 | -56.4 | -64.3 | -61.4 | -61.1 | -59.0 | -53.5 | -50.5 | -44.2 | -51.0 | -59.5 |
| Balance on goods | -25.3 | -4.3 | -2.2 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 2.1 | -3.1 | 10.9 | -6.4 | -6.2 | -7.7 | -9.9 | -14.0 | -15.7 | -5.5 | -4.3 | 4.3 | -1.3 | -11.4 |
| Current account balance | -32.6 | -4.4 | -4.2 | 4.7 | 5.9 | 3.2 | -3.1 | 9.8 | -7.8 | -5.7 | -7.4 | -6.1 | -9.4 | -6.6 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 11.7 | 4.4 | -12.9 |
| Overall balance | -6.5 | -4.1 | 0.6 | 4.7 | 0.5 | 2.7 | -1.9 | 5.2 | 0.2 | 4.5 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 6.0 | -6.7 | 1.9 | 5.8 | 12.2 | 7.3 | -6.4 |
| INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>million US Dollars; as of end of period</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 22.9 | 49.7 | 40.6 | 65.0 | 92.4 | 151.5 | 161.0 | 200.3 | 103.2 | 136.9 | 202.1 | 256.6 | 399.4 | 242.7 | 250.4 | 430.3 | 1060.6 | 1394.6 | ... |
| Gold, national valuation | 22.9 | 49.7 | 24.2 | 5.3 | 11.0 | 34.5 | 53.6 | 24.6 | 9.1 | 0.4 | 23.3 | 50.9 | 49.8 | 6.7 | 14.1 | - | 134.6 | 199.0 | ... |
| Foreign exchange | - | - | 16.3 | 59.7 | 78.5 | 114.5 | 107.0 | 175.0 | 93.6 | 136.3 | 178.7 | 205.6 | 349.5 | 235.9 | 236.1 | 430.1 | 925.8 | 1195.4 | ... |
| Reserve position in the Fund | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| SDRs | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| EXCHANGE RATES <i>Tugriks per US Dollar</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| End of period | 5.3 | 15.0 | 40.0 | 396.5 | 414.1 | 473.6 | 693.5 | 813.2 | 902.0 | 1072.4 | 1097.0 | 1102.0 | 1125.0 | 1168.0 | 1209.0 | 1221.0 | 1165.0 | 1170.0 | 1267.5 |
| Average of period | ... | 8.0 | 35.8 | 295.0 | 412.7 | 448.6 | 548.4 | 790.0 | 840.8 | 1021.9 | 1076.7 | 1097.7 | 1110.3 | 1146.5 | 1185.3 | 1205.2 | 1165.4 | 1171.0 | 1165.7 |
| EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>million US Dollars; as of end of year</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total debt outstanding and disbursed | ... | ... | 297.3 | 375.4 | 461.4 | 519.5 | 529.8 | 581.2 | 698.6 | 893.5 | 885.3 | 873.8 | 994.6 | 1190.3 | 1350.9 | 1301.7 | 1394.2 | 1596.2 | ... |
| Long-term debt | ... | ... | 276.7 | 343.2 | 405.7 | 472.1 | 485.8 | 533.3 | 650.0 | 841.1 | 833.4 | 823.7 | 949.0 | 1137.5 | 1306.6 | 1266.7 | 1363.5 | 1570.7 | ... |
| Public and publicly guaranteed | ... | ... | 276.7 | 343.2 | 405.7 | 472.1 | 485.8 | 533.3 | 650.0 | 841.1 | 833.4 | 823.7 | 949.0 | 1137.5 | 1306.6 | 1266.7 | 1361.0 | 1565.7 | ... |
| Private nonguaranteed | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | 5.0 | ... |
| Short-term debt | ... | ... | 1.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Use of IMF credit | ... | 16.1 | 18.9 | 31.6 | 55.3 | 47.0 | 43.6 | 47.6 | 48.3 | 51.4 | 50.3 | 46.8 | 42.6 | 49.6 | 44.3 | 35.0 | 30.8 | 25.5 | ... |
| External debt <i>percent of GNI</i> | ... | ... | 29.0 | 74.6 | 74.3 | 43.3 | 45.4 | 55.8 | 71.8 | 98.7 | 81.7 | 74.5 | 78.4 | 82.8 | 74.9 | 57.7 | 45.8 | 41.5 | ... |
| Total long-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i> | ... | ... | 93.1 | 91.4 | 87.9 | 90.9 | 91.7 | 91.8 | 93.0 | 94.1 | 94.1 | 94.3 | 95.4 | 95.6 | 96.7 | 97.3 | 97.8 | 98.4 | ... |
| Short-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i> | ... | ... | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Debt service <i>percent of exports of goods and services</i> | ... | ... | 17.1 | 5.9 | 10.6 | 10.1 | 10.7 | 9.9 | 5.3 | 3.7 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 29.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.1 | ... | ... |

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| Item | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Debt service <i>million US Dollars; transactions during the year</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Principal repayments on long-term debt | ... | ... | 56.1 | 14.9 | 33.7 | 32.4 | 34.0 | 49.6 | 21.2 | 6.7 | 21.8 | 28.1 | 32.2 | 265.4 | 12.9 | 16.7 | 25.2 | 34.6 | 46.1 |
| Interest on long-term debt | ... | ... | 9.5 | 7.3 | 9.3 | 8.6 | 8.1 | 11.6 | 6.9 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.8 | 11.8 | 12.1 | 14.0 | 15.2 | 15.3 | 14.4 | 27.4 |
| Interest on short-term debt | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Average terms of new commitments | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest <i>percent per annum</i> | ... | ... | 5.0 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 5.5 | ... |
| Maturity <i>years</i> | ... | ... | 8.0 | 35.0 | 38.8 | 35.3 | 33.5 | 36.2 | 39.8 | 39.7 | 31.9 | 34.0 | 33.5 | 22.3 | 39.9 | 31.7 | 32.5 | 16.1 | ... |
| Grace period <i>years</i> | ... | ... | 2.6 | 9.8 | 10.7 | 10.1 | 8.4 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 10.2 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 8.5 | 6.0 | 10.0 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 5.3 | ... |
| Grant element <i>percent</i> | ... | ... | 20.2 | 75.3 | 80.1 | 65.4 | 71.5 | 62.3 | 69.9 | 80.5 | 72.6 | 74.4 | 71.8 | 57.7 | 80.5 | 70.0 | 72.5 | 32.9 | ... |

a Estimated from available end-of-year population data.

b Refers to economically active population registered with the Employment Regulation Office.

c There are series breaks after 1994 and 2002 due to major revisions in annual GDP estimates.

d For 1994 and earlier years, data include mining; and electricity, gas, and water.

e From 1995 onward, data include financial intermediation services indirectly measured.

f Refers to net exports of goods and services from 1990 to 2002.

g Refers to 2000 constant prices up to 2002, and 2005 constant prices from 2003 onward.

h Derived from balance of payments data.

i Includes net stocks.

j From 1996, data refer to average retail price of premium gasoline A-76.

k Includes state enterprises.

l Residual from total domestic credit. From 1994 onward, this includes claims on principal arrears, claims on substandard, doubtful, loss loans, claims on nonbank financial institutions, and claims on share and promissory note.

m Refers to total budget account of central and local governments.

n Includes profit, income, and turnover taxes.

o Refers to nontax revenues, social security premiums, and others.

p Classified as investment in material and nonmaterial sectors. Includes net lending until 1990.

q For 1990–2004, data refer to other expenditures in the government budget accounts table from the Bank of Mongolia website as of 23 March 2005.

r Figures exclude nonbudgetary surplus/deficit; hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit.

s For 1990, the total for expenditure by function differs from that of current expenditures by the amount of wages and salaries that cannot be allocated to each of the function. For 2001, total excludes expenditure on defense.

t Includes public order and safety until 1990. For 2001, data on expenditure on defense was not disclosed due to confidentiality.

u Includes all social and cultural expenditures. Up to 1990, data include education, health, and housing and community amenities.

v Includes recreation, culture, arts, and sports.

w Includes all national development.

x For 1996, includes receipts of in-kind transfers by nongovernment sector.

Sources:

| | |
|-------------------|--|
| Population | Official communication, 27 April 2009; past communication. National Statistics Office. |
| Labor Force | Official communication, 27 April 2009; past communication; other publications. National Statistics Office. |
| National Accounts | Official communication, 27 April 2009; past communication; other publications. National Statistics Office. |

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|------------------------|--|
| Production Indexes | |
| Agriculture | FAOSTAT Database Online. Food and Agriculture Organization. |
| Energy | |
| Coal | } Official communication, 27 April 2009; past communication; other publications. National Statistics Office. |
| Electricity | |
| Retail Prices | |
| Gasoline | For 1990 and 1992, Economic Mission, July 1993; other publications. Asian Development Bank. For 1991 and 1993–2008, Official communication, 27 April 2009; past communication. National Statistics Office. |
| Diesel | For 1990 and 1992, Economic Mission, July 1993; other publications. Asian Development Bank. For 1991, 1993–1997, 2004–2008, Official communication, 27 April 2009; past communication. National Statistics Office. For 1998–2003, <i>International Fuel Prices 2007</i> . German Agency for Technical Cooperation. |
| Price Indexes | For 1990, <i>Mongolia Towards a Market Economy</i> , April 1991. International Monetary Fund. For 1991–2008, Official communication, 27 April 2009; past communication. National Statistics Office. |
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