

Pakistan

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
POPULATION																			
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	109.71	112.61	115.54	118.50	121.48	124.49	127.51	130.56	133.61	136.64	139.76	142.35	145.28	148.21	151.09	153.96	156.77	159.60	162.37
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	138	141	145	149	153	156	160	164	167	171	175	179	182	186	190	193	197	200	204
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	...	30.8	31.0	31.3	23.3	23.7	32.0	32.3	32.6	32.8	33.0	33.9	33.5	33.2	33.6	34.0	34.5	34.9	35.3
LABOR FORCE <i>million; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>																			
Employed	31.63	31.50	32.48	33.01	33.87	34.18	35.01	37.45	39.26	40.15	40.49	41.24	43.01	43.88	45.93	46.80	50.53	50.80	52.20
Agriculture	15.68	14.01	14.76	14.95	16.12	15.14	15.50	15.52	17.46	17.85	18.07	18.40	16.61	16.94	18.26	18.60	20.55	21.00	22.10
Manufacturing	3.93	3.66	3.83	3.46	3.26	3.40	3.48	3.93	3.75	3.84	4.31	4.36	4.46	5.57	5.83	5.94	6.56	6.50	6.40
Mining	0.05	0.05	0.08	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.10	0.10
Others	11.04	11.85	11.99	13.04	12.85	13.81	14.15	15.71	15.73	16.09	14.94	15.22	17.35	17.71	18.30	18.65	22.22	20.50	20.90
Unemployed	1.0	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.4	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.1	2.7	2.7
Unemployment rate <i>percent</i>	3.1	6.3	5.8	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.4	6.1	5.9	5.9	7.8	7.8	8.3	8.3	7.7	7.7	6.2	5.3	5.2
Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i>	4.1	-0.4	3.1	1.6	2.6	0.9	2.4	7.0	4.8	2.3	0.8	1.9	4.3	2.0	4.7	1.9	7.9	0.6	2.7
Labor force participation rate <i>percent</i>	...	43.2	42.9	42.4	42.0	41.3	41.3	43.0	43.3	43.3	42.8	43.3	43.3	43.3	43.7	43.7	46.0	45.2	45.2
Male	...	71.3	70.3	69.2	69.1	69.1	69.1	70.0	70.5	70.5	70.4	70.3	70.3	70.3	70.6	70.6	72.0	70.1	69.5
Female	...	12.8	14.0	13.2	13.3	11.4	11.4	13.6	13.9	13.9	13.7	14.4	14.4	14.4	15.9	15.9	18.9	19.1	19.6
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>billion Rupees; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>																			
At Current Prices																			
GDP by industrial origin at current factor cost	759.9	908.4	1071.8	1191.5	1400.9	1672.0	1929.9	2226.6	2480.9	2735.9	3562.0	3923.2	4146.2	4534.2	5250.6	6122.5	7158.4	8235.0	9962.2
Agriculture	197.4	233.1	282.4	297.8	357.9	437.0	491.8	594.6	677.5	739.6	923.6	945.3	968.3	1059.3	1164.8	1314.2	1457.2	1685.2	2016.5
Mining	5.4	6.4	7.1	7.4	8.7	9.0	11.3	11.5	13.5	14.5	81.1	106.4	117.0	137.0	208.3	182.1	219.7	252.5	301.5
Manufacturing	132.3	158.8	180.7	198.7	235.1	272.8	309.7	353.6	393.1	423.5	522.8	608.1	642.9	725.4	902.5	1136.6	1370.8	1567.3	1949.9
Electricity, gas, and water	21.5	30.6	36.6	38.6	40.9	55.1	74.6	77.1	94.5	123.0	139.6	133.1	134.3	120.6	190.7	187.3	153.3	169.5	149.7
Construction	32.1	38.2	43.8	49.8	55.2	61.0	70.8	81.3	89.3	88.4	87.4	94.7	95.2	100.9	115.5	153.3	179.9	225.2	264.8
Trade	129.1	152.0	178.0	195.3	229.4	275.3	321.3	357.2	375.9	410.7	621.8	691.9	720.8	785.8	896.4	1093.1	1262.0	1441.8	1829.2
Transport and communications	60.5	77.7	101.0	127.5	149.3	170.9	186.1	218.0	252.8	277.5	401.0	513.0	542.8	609.9	675.6	759.7	908.4	1012.2	1178.9
Finance ^a	55.6	66.6	76.9	89.1	109.0	128.3	149.5	176.6	187.3	211.7	242.9	241.4	268.9	280.1	311.5	401.7	549.1	653.5	804.7
Public administration	69.1	76.5	85.5	94.6	105.3	130.7	159.2	171.3	183.9	207.0	220.3	235.0	260.0	285.9	312.1	343.3	404.6	467.7	530.1
Others	56.9	68.4	79.9	92.8	110.0	132.0	155.7	185.5	213.0	239.9	321.6	354.4	396.0	429.3	473.2	551.2	653.4	760.1	936.9
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	96.1	112.2	133.4	141.5	160.2	193.9	190.3	201.7	196.8	202.4	264.1	286.6	306.5	341.4	390.1	377.2	464.7	437.9	322.1
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	855.9	1020.6	1205.2	1333.0	1561.1	1865.9	2120.2	2428.3	2677.7	2938.4	3826.1	4209.9	4452.7	4875.6	5640.7	6499.7	7623.1	8672.9	10284.3
Net factor income from abroad	36.9	23.9	12.5	10.0	4.0	14.0	-7.1	-19.4	-24.4	-25.5	-48.0	-54.5	23.7	151.8	124.5	134.5	149.9	157.6	209.8
GNI at current market prices	892.8	1044.5	1217.7	1343.0	1565.1	1880.0	2113.0	2409.0	2653.3	2912.8	3778.2	4155.4	4476.4	5027.4	5765.2	6634.2	7773.0	8830.5	10494.1
Structure of Output <i>percent of GDP at current factor cost</i>																			
Agriculture	26.0	25.7	26.3	25.0	25.6	26.1	25.5	26.7	27.3	27.0	25.9	24.1	23.4	23.4	22.2	21.5	20.4	20.5	20.2
Industry	25.2	25.8	25.0	24.7	24.3	23.8	24.2	23.5	23.8	23.7	23.3	24.0	23.9	23.9	27.0	27.1	26.9	26.9	26.8
Services	48.8	48.6	48.6	50.3	50.2	50.1	50.4	49.8	48.9	49.2	50.7	51.9	52.8	52.7	50.8	51.4	52.8	52.6	53.0
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices																			
Private consumption	611.0	697.5	843.9	962.4	1110.0	1351.4	1545.2	1818.2	1929.7	2224.0	2884.0	3211.1	3329.9	3601.0	4184.7	5001.5	5720.2	6543.8	7877.2
Government consumption	129.6	145.6	155.6	174.7	189.1	219.1	268.1	288.8	301.6	304.4	330.7	327.6	388.4	428.7	462.5	509.9	824.3	796.2	1278.4

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Gross fixed capital formation	148.1	177.7	225.2	256.4	280.5	317.8	368.4	396.9	402.8	409.4	607.4	659.3	680.4	736.4	844.8	1134.9	1565.8	1814.6	2095.2
Increase in stocks	14.0	15.8	18.7	21.1	24.6	28.2	34.3	38.3	71.4	48.0	51.7	56.2	58.0	80.6	90.2	105.3	122.1	138.8	164.6
Exports of goods and services	126.6	172.8	209.2	217.4	254.2	311.8	358.4	390.5	441.4	451.1	514.3	617.1	677.9	815.2	883.7	1019.8	1161.3	1230.7	1316.4
Less: Imports of goods and services	173.3	188.7	247.4	299.1	297.3	362.4	454.3	504.4	469.3	498.5	562.0	661.5	681.9	786.2	825.4	1271.6	1770.4	1851.1	2447.4
Structure of Demand percent of GDP at current market prices																			
Private consumption	71.4	68.3	70.0	72.2	71.1	72.4	72.9	74.9	72.1	75.7	75.4	76.3	74.8	73.9	74.2	76.9	75.0	75.5	76.6
Government consumption	15.1	14.3	12.9	13.1	12.1	11.7	12.6	11.9	11.3	10.4	8.6	7.8	8.7	8.8	8.2	7.8	10.8	9.2	12.4
Gross domestic capital formation	18.9	19.0	20.2	20.8	19.5	18.5	19.0	17.9	17.7	15.6	17.2	17.0	16.6	16.8	16.6	19.1	22.1	22.5	22.0
Exports of goods and services	14.8	16.9	17.4	16.3	16.3	16.7	16.9	16.1	16.5	15.4	13.4	14.7	15.2	16.7	15.7	15.7	15.2	14.2	12.8
Imports of goods and services	20.2	18.5	20.5	22.4	19.0	19.4	21.4	20.8	17.5	17.0	14.7	15.7	15.3	16.1	14.6	19.6	23.2	21.3	23.8
At Constant Prices																			
GDP by industrial origin at 1980/81 | 1999/2000 factor cost	422.5	446.0	477.8	487.8	509.1	534.9	570.2	579.9	600.1	625.4	3562.0	3632.1	3745.0	3922.0	4215.6	4593.2	4860.7	5191.6	5404.3
Agriculture	109.1	114.5	125.4	118.8	125.0	133.2	148.8	149.0	155.7	158.8	923.6	903.5	904.4	941.9	964.8	1027.4	1092.1	1137.0	1149.3
Mining	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.8	81.1	85.5	90.4	96.4	111.5	122.6	128.3	132.3	138.0
Manufacturing	74.3	79.0	82.7	86.3	90.3	92.6	96.0	95.9	102.6	106.8	522.8	571.4	596.8	638.0	727.4	840.2	913.0	988.3	1035.8
Electricity, gas, and water	13.9	15.4	16.8	17.9	18.5	21.6	23.8	23.1	25.1	29.5	139.6	120.5	112.0	98.9	155.1	146.2	107.4	112.4	87.7
Construction	17.5	18.5	19.6	20.7	21.0	21.3	21.9	22.2	22.5	21.4	87.4	87.8	89.2	92.8	82.8	98.2	108.2	134.5	129.2
Trade	69.7	73.4	78.8	81.1	83.4	87.2	92.5	93.2	92.2	94.9	621.8	649.6	667.6	707.7	766.7	858.7	838.4	887.3	934.4
Transport and communications	40.2	42.7	47.2	50.3	52.2	54.3	54.8	56.9	61.0	64.1	401.0	422.2	427.3	445.6	461.3	477.2	496.1	519.5	549.3
Finance ^a	32.9	34.2	35.9	38.0	41.0	43.3	46.7	50.1	47.8	52.1	242.9	227.0	250.4	252.5	268.6	316.7	400.9	445.1	489.4
Public administration	30.7	31.7	32.5	33.3	33.8	34.8	35.9	36.7	37.5	38.4	220.3	225.2	240.6	259.1	267.3	268.8	296.1	316.9	320.8
Others	32.0	34.1	36.3	38.7	41.2	43.9	46.8	49.9	53.1	56.6	321.6	339.4	366.3	389.1	410.1	437.2	480.2	518.3	570.4
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	51.6	54.0	58.7	58.1	57.2	59.6	53.1	49.7	45.5	44.0	264.1	269.9	282.7	300.9	318.5	288.6	322.9	286.2	183.0
GDP by industrial origin at 1980/81 | 1999/2000 market prices	474.1	500.0	536.5	545.9	566.3	594.4	623.2	629.6	645.6	669.4	3826.1	3902.0	4027.8	4223.0	4534.1	4881.8	5183.4	5477.9	5587.5
Net factor income from abroad	17.2	9.5	4.9	3.7	1.3	4.0	-1.9	-4.4	-5.6	-5.2	-48.0	-47.3	22.6	127.1	90.7	88.8	84.3	82.4	85.9
GNI at 1980/1981 | 1999/2000 market prices	491.3	509.4	541.4	549.6	567.6	598.5	621.4	625.2	640.0	664.2	3778.2	3854.7	4050.3	4350.0	4624.8	4970.6	5267.9	5560.2	5673.2
Growth of Output annual change, percent																			
GDP	4.6	5.6	7.1	2.1	4.4	5.1	6.6	1.7	3.5	4.2	3.9	2.0	3.1	4.7	7.5	9.0	5.8	6.8	4.1
Agriculture	3.0	5.0	9.5	-5.3	5.2	6.6	11.7	0.1	4.5	2.0	6.1	-2.2	0.1	4.1	2.4	6.5	6.3	4.1	1.1
Industry	6.5	6.8	5.4	4.9	3.9	4.1	4.7	-0.3	6.1	5.0	1.3	4.1	2.7	4.2	16.3	12.1	4.1	8.8	1.7
Services	4.5	5.2	6.8	4.6	4.2	4.8	5.0	3.6	1.6	5.0	4.8	3.1	4.8	5.2	5.8	8.5	6.5	7.0	6.6
Expenditure on GDP at 1980/81 | 1999/2000 market prices																			
Private consumption	334.3	329.9	372.8	380.8	394.0	421.8	451.9	470.8	478.2	513.7	2884.0	2899.7	2940.4	2952.6	3251.9	3670.7	3708.1	3882.9	3831.6
Government consumption	65.9	65.6	60.4	71.1	63.9	67.4	71.9	65.9	70.4	65.6	330.7	312.1	359.0	384.8	390.3	396.8	588.6	532.1	739.6
Gross fixed capital formation	81.3	83.9	92.4	96.3	95.4	99.5	104.9	100.7	97.0	92.8	607.4	634.4	632.1	658.1	617.7	701.4	841.0	955.1	991.7
Increase in stocks	7.5	7.6	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.7	9.6	9.4	16.5	10.4	51.7	52.9	53.5	71.1	73.7	79.1	82.9	87.6	91.9
Exports of goods and services	65.7	87.7	99.8	101.1	104.3	101.1	103.1	96.4	90.8	88.2	514.3	576.9	634.4	814.4	802.0	878.9	965.9	988.2	935.3
Less: Imports of goods and services	80.6	74.6	97.7	112.2	100.1	104.0	118.2	113.7	107.3	101.5	562.0	574.1	591.6	658.0	601.6	845.1	1003.1	968.0	1002.6
Growth of Demand annual change, percent																			
Private consumption	4.5	-1.3	13.0	2.1	3.5	7.1	7.1	4.2	1.6	7.4	0.4	0.5	1.4	0.4	10.1	12.9	1.0	4.7	-1.3
Government consumption	-3.2	-0.5	-7.9	17.8	-10.2	5.5	6.8	-8.4	6.8	-6.9	7.5	-5.6	15.0	7.2	1.4	1.7	48.3	-9.6	39.0

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Gross domestic capital formation	5.2	3.0	10.5	3.8	-0.7	3.8	5.8	-3.8	3.0	-9.0	4.9	4.3	-0.3	6.4	-5.2	12.9	18.4	12.9	3.9
Export of goods and services	1.1	33.5	13.8	1.3	3.1	-3.1	2.0	-6.5	-5.7	-2.9	...	12.2	10.0	28.4	-1.5	9.6	9.9	2.3	-5.4
Imports of goods and services	-3.5	-7.4	30.8	14.8	-10.8	4.0	13.6	-3.8	-5.6	-5.4	...	2.2	3.0	11.2	-8.6	40.5	18.7	-3.5	3.6
Investment Financing at current prices																			
Gross domestic capital formation	162.1	193.5	243.9	277.5	305.1	346.0	402.8	435.1	474.2	457.4	659.1	715.5	738.4	817.0	935.0	1240.2	1687.9	1953.4	2259.8
Gross national saving	211.1	266.6	306.8	275.7	347.6	394.6	387.2	428.5	570.1	517.6	770.0	893.6	1104.2	1386.3	1498.7	1636.6	1859.9	2132.3	2042.5
Gross domestic saving	115.3	177.6	205.7	195.9	262.0	295.4	306.8	321.3	446.3	410.0	611.4	671.2	734.4	845.9	993.5	988.3	1078.6	1332.9	1128.7
Net factor income from abroad	36.9	23.9	12.5	10.0	4.0	14.0	-7.1	-19.4	-24.4	-25.5	-48.0	-54.5	23.7	151.8	124.5	134.5	149.9	157.6	209.8
Net current transfers from abroad ^b	58.9	65.1	88.5	69.8	81.6	85.1	87.4	126.6	148.1	133.2	206.5	276.8	346.1	388.6	380.7	513.8	631.4	641.8	704.0
Savings and Investment percent of GDP at current market prices																			
Gross domestic saving	13.5	17.4	17.1	14.7	16.8	15.8	14.5	13.2	16.7	14.0	16.0	15.9	16.5	17.3	17.6	15.2	14.2	15.4	11.0
Gross national saving	24.7	26.1	25.5	20.7	22.3	21.1	18.3	17.6	21.3	17.6	20.1	21.2	27.0	28.4	26.6	25.2	24.4	24.6	19.9
Gross domestic capital formation	18.9	19.0	20.2	20.8	19.5	18.5	19.0	17.9	17.7	15.6	17.2	17.0	16.6	16.8	16.6	19.1	22.1	22.5	22.0
At Current Market Prices Rupees																			
Per capita GDP ^c	8001	9292	10741	11585	13237	15436	17117	19135	20602	22091	27820	29993	31101	33225	37692	42613	49065	54833	63890
Per capita GNI ^c	8347	9510	10853	11672	13271	15552	17059	18983	20415	21899	27471	29605	31266	34260	38524	43495	50030	55830	65194
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																			
Agriculture 1999-2001 = 100	70.0	76.0	74.0	78.0	80.0	88.0	89.0	91.0	94.0	99.0	101.0	99.0	100.0	103.0	111.0	115.0	117.0	122.0	...
Mining 1980/81 | 1999/00 = 100 ^d	250.0	275.2	277.8	278.4	275.2	270.8	296.7	305.6	302.5	283.1 |	100.0	98.3	105.5	122.5	134.8	148.7	155.4	158.7	162.8
Manufacturing 1980/81 | 1999/00 = 100 ^{d, e}	192.0	202.5	218.5	227.5	237.2	240.8	248.4	243.1	261.6	270.9 |	100.0	101.0	114.8	123.1	146.4	173.0	188.8	171.7	187.1
ENERGY annual values																			
Crude petroleum thousand barrels																			
Production	19473	23485	22469	21895	20675	19858	21063	21270	20543	19986	20395	21084	23195	23457	22624	24119	23936	24615	25603
Exports	...	...	2751	3318	2170	2289	2155	3526	1698	3239	2656	3235	1774	1792	820	303	...	...	...
Imports	...	28178	30016	29407	30770	28386	31044	28588	29826	32855	32938	52505	52737	53244	58404	61699	64109	61317	62790
Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46032	48093	48651	50294	67101	71424	72729	78043	84485	84608	97476	104612
Coal thousand metric tons																			
Production	2751	2872	3099	3267	3534	3043	3638	3553	3159	3461	3168	3095	3476	3312	3275	4587	4871	3643	4124
Exports	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	...	917	1069	994	1094	1096	1080	840	960	910	957	950	917	1578	2789	3307	2843	4251	5987
Consumption	...	3971	4168	4261	4628	4139	4718	4393	4119	4371	4125	4044	4409	4890	6065	7894	7714	7894	10111
Natural gas million cubic meters																			
Production	14094	15021	15515	16441	17587	17699	18780	19659	19714	20988	23056	24789	26161	27965	33886	37893	39650	40033	41184
Consumption	...	...	13710	14412	15517	15405	16422	16842	17127	17914	20137	21929	23353	24575	29622	32711	34647	34607	36115
Electricity million kilowatt-hours																			
Production	37999	41390	45440	48750	50640	53545	56946	59125	62104	65402	65751	68117	71259	75682	80827	85629	93629	98213	95661
Consumption	28769	31534	33878	36493	37381	39448	41924	42916	44572	43296	45587	48585	50622	52655	57491	61328	67603	72712	73400

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Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Retail prices Rupees/liter																			
Gasoline, premium	...	...	12	13	14	15	16	18	19	26	26	30	33	33	34	42	56	56	...
Diesel	...	...	5	6	6	6	7	10	10	11	12	17	19	21	23	27	37	38	42
PRICE INDEXES^d period averages																			
Consumer (General) 1980/81 | 2000/01 = 100	177.3	199.8	47.4	52.1	57.9	65.5	72.6	81.1	87.5	92.5	95.8	100.0	103.5	106.8	111.7	122.0	131.6	141.9	158.9
Food	187.1	211.2	46.3	51.8	57.7	67.2	74.1	82.9	89.2	94.5	96.6	100.0	102.5	105.4	111.7	125.7	134.4	148.2	174.4
Wholesale 1980/81 | 2000/01 = 100	186.2	208.0	44.8	48.1	56.0	65.0	72.2	81.6	87.0	92.5	94.2	100.0	102.1	107.8	116.3	124.1	136.7	146.2	170.2
Implicit GDP deflator 1980/81 | 1999/00 = 100	180.5	204.1	224.7	244.2	275.7	313.9	340.2	385.7	414.8	439.1	100.0	107.9	110.7	115.6	124.6	133.3	147.3	159.0	180.3
Price Indexes annual change, percent																			
Consumer price index	6.0	12.7	10.6	9.8	11.3	13.0	10.8	11.8	7.8	5.7	3.6	4.4	3.5	3.1	4.6	9.2	7.9	7.8	12.0
Food price index	4.5	12.9	10.6	11.9	11.3	16.5	10.1	11.9	7.7	5.9	2.2	3.6	2.5	2.8	6.0	12.5	6.9	10.3	17.7
Wholesale price index	7.3	11.7	...	7.4	16.4	16.0	11.1	13.0	6.6	6.3	1.8	6.2	2.1	5.6	7.9	6.7	10.2	6.9	16.4
Implicit GDP deflator	6.5	13.1	10.1	8.7	12.9	13.9	8.4	13.4	7.5	5.9	2.7	7.9	2.6	4.4	7.8	7.0	10.5	7.9	13.4
MONEY AND BANKING billion Rupees; as of end of period																			
Money supply (M1)	260.6	284.1	354.4	387.1	435.4	491.0	528.0	699.8	732.2	795.3	876.0	965.0	1118.4	1387.6	1536.3	1801.3	3304.9	3698.3	4323.0
Currency in circulation	125.4	142.9	162.3	177.9	195.8	234.0	252.1	272.1	301.1	341.0	410.5	429.4	487.7	567.5	655.2	731.7	874.3	840.2	982.3
Demand deposits	135.2	141.2	192.1	209.2	239.6	257.0	275.9	427.7	431.1	454.3	465.5	535.6	630.7	820.1	881.1	1069.6	2430.6	2858.1	3340.7
Quasi-money	82.6	127.4	201.8	231.2	279.0	322.0	448.1	470.7	530.2	521.6	600.7	685.2	809.6	878.6	1195.0	1400.5	369.0	366.9	366.1
Money supply (M2)	343.2	411.5	556.2	618.4	714.4	813.0	976.3	1170.5	1262.6	1317.0	1476.7	1650.1	1928.0	2266.2	2731.3	3201.8	3673.8	4065.2	4689.1
Foreign assets (net)	-15.0	-23.9	-12.4	-10.3	40.3	-15.0	-80.1	-17.5	-44.5	-21.3	-19.6	133.0	415.1	653.0	586.5	570.2	699.3	984.9	667.5
Domestic credit	430.4	511.6	654.1	725.7	799.3	941.2	1135.8	1250.2	1359.2	1412.3	1575.1	1576.4	1607.1	1771.9	2246.8	2831.2	3295.7	3503.0	4528.4
Claims on government sector (net)	191.5	249.7	332.7	355.5	376.7	434.7	555.2	595.8	622.1	598.3	649.7	619.6	613.8	530.7	687.9	821.5	853.6	926.5	1510.3
Claims on private sector	238.9	261.9	321.4	370.2	422.6	506.5	580.6	654.3	737.1	814.0	925.3	956.9	993.3	1241.2	1558.9	2009.7	2364.7	2560.3	3001.7
Claims on other financial institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77.4	16.2	16.4
Other items	-72.2	-76.2	-85.5	-97.0	-125.2	-113.2	-79.4	-62.2	-52.1	-74.0	-78.8	-59.3	-94.1	-158.7	-102.0	-199.6	-321.2	-422.7	-506.8
Money supply (M2) annual change, percent	14.4	19.9	35.2	11.2	15.5	13.8	20.1	19.9	7.9	4.3	12.1	11.7	16.8	17.5	20.5	17.2	14.7	10.7	15.3
M2 percent of GDP at current market prices	40.1	40.3	46.1	46.4	45.8	43.6	46.0	48.2	47.2	44.8	38.6	39.2	43.3	46.5	48.4	49.3	48.2	46.9	45.6
Deposit Money Banks																			
Demand deposits	144.8	182.4	217.6	246.7	162.2	190.0	203.5	269.5	239.4	252.6	241.7	340.0	341.2	530.3	881.0	1069.6	2425.8	2643.8	3072.9
Savings deposits	124.9	157.4	205.2	232.2	272.1	310.5	361.7	404.9	473.5	500.8	601.5	647.4	817.2	1035.9	...	...	...	...	...
Time deposits	161.6	203.6	258.2	302.4	213.3	264.8	322.0	322.2	357.4	338.1	345.8	321.9	342.1	275.9	1016.7	1207.6	369.0	366.9	366.1
Domestic credits outstanding	...	...	...	...	...	540.1	601.1	677.2	734.1	796.2	922.7	972.4	996.7	1169.4	2144.6	2631.6	2626.9	3040.0	3248.5
Interest Rates percent per annum; period averages																			
On deposits																			
Savings	6.94	6.93	7.67	8.05	7.85	7.58	7.95	8.12	8.17	6.77	5.90	4.98	3.77	1.40	0.94	1.71	1.95	2.10	5.30*
Time: 6 months	9.00	8.96	10.34	10.80	10.58	10.62	10.94	11.66	11.49	9.40	8.40	8.29	5.74	2.50	2.75	4.91	6.01	6.20	7.20*
12 months	9.38	9.26	10.80	11.40	11.62	10.93	11.57	11.79	12.14	9.78	8.60	8.96	6.18	2.70	2.84	5.83	6.01	6.90	7.50*

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Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>million Rupees; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>																			
Consolidated Government																			
Total revenue and grants	165585	171777	231503	241128	272734	322932	380260	384331	429454	468601	512500	553000	624100	720800	794000	900014	1076600	1297957	1499380
Total revenue	165585	171777	231503	241128	272734	322932	380260	384331	429454	468601	512500	512500	541000	601900	763500	880614	1032600	1268957	1499380
Current revenue	165585	171777	231503	241128	272734	322932	380260	384331	429454	468601	512500	512500	541000	601900	763500	880614	1032600	1268957	1499380
Taxes	119435	129640	164307	178391	208410	257892	305580	324641	354754	390726	405600	441600	478100	555800	611000	659410	803700	889685	1050696
Nontaxes ^f	46150	42137	67196	62737	64324	65040	74680	59689	74700	77875	106900	70900	62900	46100	152500	221204	228900	379272	448684
Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grants ^g	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40500	83100	118900	30500	19400	44000	29000	...
Total expenditure and net lending	221645	260969	321474	348653	364913	428284	518099	540919	634014	647778	718800	732700	814550	901400	924000	1116981	1401900	1675458	2276549
Total expenditure	221645	260969	321474	348653	364913	428284	518099	540919	634014	645565	722000	735500	826450	920900	936000	1092218	1399800	1809003	2305043
Current expenditure	165595	195676	230120	272457	293460	345941	423866	455411	529919	547279	626400	645700	700200	791700	775000	864500	1034700	1375345	1853147
Capital expenditure	56050	65293	91354	76196	71453	82343	94233	85508	104095	98286	95600	89800	126250	129200	161000	227718	365100	433658	451896
Net lending ^h	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2213	-3200	-2800	-11900	-19500	-12000	24763	2100	-133545	-28494
Current surplus/deficit	-10	-23899	1383	-31329	-20726	-23009	-43606	-71081	-100465	-78678	-113900	-133200	-159200	-189800	-11500	16114	-2100	-106388	-353767
Capital account surplus/deficit	-56050	-65293	-91354	-76196	-71453	-82343	-94233	-85508	-104095	-98286	-95600	-89800	-126250	-129200	-161000	-227718	-365100	-433658	-451896
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-56060	-89192	-89971	-107525	-92179	-105352	-137839	-156589	-204560	-179177	-206300	-179700	-190450	-180600	-130000	-216967	-325300	-377501	-777169
Financing																			
Foreign borrowing (net)	22945	22102	18022	24334	24624	29319	28586	27636	38761	97070	69700	120700	83100	113000	-5900	120432	148900	147150	151311
Domestic borrowing (net) ⁱ	33115	67092	71949	83191	67555	76033	109253	128370	166231	82108	136600	59000	99000	63900	124690	68229	79000	158887	624208
Use of cash balances ^j	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	8350	3700	11210	28327	97300	71464	1650
Government Finance <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																			
Total revenue	19.3	16.8	19.2	18.1	17.5	17.3	17.9	15.8	16.0	15.9	13.4	12.2	12.1	12.3	13.5	13.5	13.5	14.6	14.6
Total expenditure	25.9	25.6	26.7	26.2	23.4	23.0	24.4	22.3	23.7	22.0	18.9	17.5	18.6	18.9	16.6	16.8	18.4	20.9	22.4
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-6.5	-8.7	-7.5	-8.1	-5.9	-5.6	-6.5	-6.4	-7.6	-6.1	-5.4	-4.3	-4.3	-3.7	-2.3	-3.3	-4.3	-4.4	-7.6
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>million Rupees; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>																			
Exports, fob	107672	139430	172883	177912	206309	252264	296051	327976	376455	393843	447152	542781	565254	655237	733061	860164	992558	1039038	1242165
Imports, cif	148891	171175	229959	258688	258365	320986	397723	465644	436505	466645	534732	627745	635319	714714	898644	1227808	1711772	1852038	2512763
Trade balance	-41219	-31745	-57076	-80776	-52056	-68722	-101672	-137668	-60050	-72802	-87580	-84964	-70065	-59477	-165583	-367644	-719215	-813000	-1270597
External Trade <i>annual change, percent</i>																			
Exports	18.2	29.5	24.0	2.9	16.0	22.3	17.4	10.8	14.8	4.6	13.5	21.4	4.1	15.9	11.9	17.3	15.4	4.7	19.5
Imports	9.6	15.0	34.3	12.5	-0.1	24.2	23.9	17.1	-6.3	6.9	14.6	17.4	1.2	12.5	25.7	36.6	39.4	8.2	35.7
Direction of Trade <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																			
Exports, total	5587.5	6495.2	7269.1	6702.1	7335.7	7992.4	9303.5	8647.2	8445.9	8448.8	8882.9	9217.4	9883.7	11928.3	13285.2	16052.5	16989.2	19361.0	21744.5
1. United States	695.1	742.0	932.6	974.4	1158.6	1204.7	1550.8	1625.8	1821.4	1934.8	2236.9	2233.9	2418.9	2751.7	3119.2	3978.8	3604.0	3482.4	3480.3
2. United Arab Emirates	184.4	233.4	362.8	429.8	397.7	354.8	434.5	429.8	423.7	492.7	560.0	697.1	834.6	1121.0	982.0	1256.2	1550.8	2009.0	2537.7
3. Afghanistan	2.0	7.4	16.0	15.4	25.7	19.8	13.1	18.9	37.7	81.7	121.9	142.8	223.1	408.6	464.9	1065.1	1316.3	1633.6	1865.0
4. United Kingdom	413.8	450.9	504.8	489.4	563.1	517.0	620.4	603.9	566.8	565.9	586.0	626.8	716.4	842.3	970.3	907.6	874.5	902.8	968.6
5. China, People's Republic of	67.2	60.9	53.7	57.7	54.1	118.7	119.5	146.9	152.4	178.6	237.3	289.3	235.6	259.8	299.7	435.6	915.6	1004.8	958.5
6. Germany	475.9	543.1	509.2	551.1	541.1	548.7	660.0	581.3	550.2	533.6	508.4	479.1	486.4	608.1	664.0	724.6	639.1	729.1	826.3
7. Italy	250.0	213.3	222.1	161.2	213.6	230.9	255.6	247.1	223.4	215.0	217.6	251.3	275.9	401.9	530.7	582.8	486.8	567.2	662.1

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Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
8. Hong Kong, China	278.2	387.0	572.4	367.7	567.2	602.1	873.9	734.6	598.6	527.1	533.4	469.8	477.7	546.9	589.9	598.8	594.3	576.0	458.7
9. Saudi Arabia	163.5	256.5	315.6	259.0	207.8	225.5	244.8	207.1	204.3	209.4	240.0	296.0	389.7	469.2	336.0	354.9	438.2	567.6	717.0
10. India	49.0	47.1	135.5	53.1	45.9	38.8	41.4	33.1	202.6	87.0	57.9	66.2	48.9	83.5	157.7	337.4	417.0	517.5	590.8
Imports, total	7383.0	8431.5	9375.1	9492.6	8884.5	11460.6	12150.0	11612.4	9308.6	10298.6	10722.5	10166.1	11238.5	13048.1	17756.1	25412.1	33868.7	39204.5	46117.4
1. China, People's Republic of	337.5	357.4	421.1	422.7	421.1	505.9	576.1	586.4	422.2	450.5	537.9	485.0	699.6	957.6	1499.2	2348.7	4664.8	6363.4	7097.2
2. Saudi Arabia	461.2	382.1	497.2	506.1	488.0	567.9	706.6	782.1	594.3	874.4	1136.9	1137.6	1315.2	1416.8	2067.4	2819.4	3544.6	4276.1	5620.7
3. United Arab Emirates	158.0	306.9	286.9	325.5	295.6	545.8	614.8	1032.1	582.4	725.9	1139.4	1302.0	1317.8	1455.1	1772.6	2620.0	3293.8	3973.6	5223.1
4. United States	946.3	942.9	980.3	879.2	868.7	1065.2	1291.1	1368.1	913.5	659.9	653.1	569.3	723.3	788.3	1726.5	1531.8	2188.5	2238.6	2192.4
5. Kuwait	440.3	35.5	177.3	353.3	566.5	652.6	899.8	700.2	473.7	861.6	1274.1	793.2	757.6	831.8	1000.0	1263.8	1588.9	1916.8	2519.5
6. Japan	877.0	1245.5	1331.2	1487.3	832.0	1228.9	1238.8	872.4	748.7	789.7	607.5	527.7	675.4	861.9	1153.0	1633.5	1936.1	1715.7	1599.4
7. Germany	544.8	671.7	726.9	678.2	700.5	721.1	605.2	723.6	421.1	429.5	388.6	404.5	488.9	576.0	706.6	1145.0	1395.3	1367.3	1362.9
8. Malaysia	245.0	381.8	418.6	480.8	658.3	968.9	652.3	639.6	728.7	559.8	439.2	435.1	509.4	601.1	634.0	731.7	927.2	1382.9	1646.9
9. Indonesia	47.3	80.3	90.0	120.2	116.3	116.5	114.0	195.6	232.0	175.2	168.3	187.3	287.5	266.0	470.7	684.3	807.5	1028.5	1351.9
10. United Kingdom	359.6	432.1	550.7	452.9	474.3	542.9	560.7	493.0	415.1	400.2	345.3	359.9	366.9	403.2	441.3	720.9	990.5	939.3	937.1
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>million US Dollars; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>																			
Current account	-1353	-1368	-896	-3327	-1651	-2163	-4348	-3557	-1701	-1856	-217	326	2723	4070	1811	-1534	-4990	-6878	-13735
Balance on goods	-2485	-2483	-2236	-3267	-2000	-2537	-3704	-3145	-1867	-2085	-1412	-1269	-294	-359	-1279	-4514	-8441	-9711	-15045
Exports	4926	5902	6762	6782	6685	7759	8311	8096	8434	7528	8190	8933	9140	10974	12459	14482	16553	17278	20427
Imports	-7411	-8385	-8998	-10049	-8685	-10296	-12015	-11241	-10301	-9613	-9602	-10202	-9434	-11333	-13738	-18996	-24994	-26989	-35472
Services and income	-1616	-1790	-2224	-2748	-2355	-2384	-3249	-3659	-3264	-2618	-2794	-3142	-2617	-2213	-3523	-5679	-7097	-7752	-10166
Credit	1398	1630	1581	1628	1720	2150	2100	1840	1708	1409	1501	1464	2027	2882	2831	3756	4553	5080	5190
Debit	-3014	-3420	-3805	-4376	-4075	-4534	-5349	-5499	-4972	-4027	-4295	-4606	-4644	-5095	-6354	-9435	-11650	-12832	-15356
Current transfers	2748	2905	3564	2688	2704	2758	2605	3247	3430	2847	3989	4737	5634	6642	6613	8659	10548	10585	11476
Credit	2777	2956	3604	2728	2737	2805	2662	3296	3449	2884	4034	4782	5678	6714	6713	8768	10655	10658	11618
Debit	-29	-51	-40	-40	-33	-47	-57	-49	-19	-37	-45	-45	-44	-72	-100	-109	-107	-73	-142
Capital account	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	110	1133	82	685	241	304	121
Financial account	1775	1440	1060	2712	3157	2476	3968	2459	961	-2278	-4181	-642	-1107	-472	-1334	446	5830	9972	8182
Direct investment	204	239	343	310	360	439	1106	700	572	428	473	286	483	771	906	1459	3450	5026	5335
Portfolio investment	81	84	272	270	339	1280	309	677	34	142	-550	-140	-491	-239	314	620	986	3283	36
Financial derivative	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other investments	1490	1117	445	2132	2458	757	2553	1082	355	-2848	-4104	-788	-1099	-1004	-2554	-1633	1394	1663	2811
Net errors and omissions	-45	-66	-34	26	79	-75	-51	66	434	992	505	626	928	523	222	-7	253	159	-75
Overall balance	377	6	130	-589	1585	238	-431	-1032	-306	-3142	-3893	310	2654	5254	781	-410	1334	3557	-5507
Reserves and related items	-377	-6	-130	589	-1585	-238	431	1032	306	3142	3893	-310	-2654	-5254	-781	410	-1334	-3557	5507
Reserve assets	-247	114	-352	512	-1882	-333	395	1199	148	-1254	208	-1086	-3082	-5926	-299	610	-1136	-3537	5680
Use of Fund credit and loans	-130	-120	222	77	297	95	36	-167	158	430	-280	84	290	52	-427	-145	-143	-120	-173
Others (exceptional financing)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3966	3965	692	138	620	-55	-55	-55	100	-
Balance of Payments <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																			
Exports	12.5	13.8	14.1	14.3	13.1	13.2	14.1	13.7	14.2	12.7	11.5	13.1	12.3	13.0	12.9	13.3	13.1	12.1	14.0
Imports	-18.8	-19.6	-18.7	-21.2	-17.0	-17.5	-20.4	-19.0	-17.3	-16.2	-13.5	-15.0	-12.7	-13.4	-14.2	-17.4	-19.8	-18.9	-24.3
Balance on goods	-6.3	-5.8	-4.7	-6.9	-3.9	-4.3	-6.3	-5.3	-3.1	-3.5	-2.0	-1.9	-0.4	-0.4	-1.3	-4.1	-6.7	-6.8	-10.3
Current account balance	-3.4	-3.2	-1.9	-7.0	-3.2	-3.7	-7.4	-6.0	-2.9	-3.1	-0.3	0.5	3.7	4.8	1.9	-1.4	-3.9	-4.8	-9.4
Overall balance	1.0	0.0	0.3	-1.2	3.1	0.4	-0.7	-1.7	-0.5	-5.3	-5.5	0.5	3.6	6.2	0.8	-0.4	1.1	2.5	-3.8

Pakistan

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES million US Dollars; as of end of period																			
Total	985	1237	1531	1889	3721	2453	1238	1830	1646	2054	2056	4235	8762	11674	10616	10948	12816	15689	8903
Gold, national valuation	689	710	681	692	792	721	689	635	618	543	543	595	684	733	817	915	1273	1645	1709
Foreign exchange	295	519	850	1196	2929	1718	535	1184	1027	1511	1499	3636	8076	10693	9554	9817	11328	13829	7011
Reserve position in the Fund	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SDRs	1	7	0	1	0	15	13	11	1	0	14	4	2	248	245	216	216	215	183
EXCHANGE RATES Rupees per US Dollar																			
End of period	21.900	24.720	25.700	30.120	30.800	34.250	40.120	44.050	45.885	51.785	58.029	60.864	58.534	57.215	59.124	59.830	60.918	61.221	79.098
Average of period	21.707	23.801	25.083	28.107	30.567	31.643	36.079	41.112	45.047	49.501	53.648	61.927	59.724	57.752	58.258	59.514	60.271	60.739	70.408
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS million US Dollars; as of end of year																			
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	20663.4	23363.3	24917.9	24546.4	27382.7	30228.7	29828.7	30073.2	32261.3	33889.6	32781.1	31654.8	33585.6	35740.6	35536.1	33158.1	35877.2	40679.8	...
Long-term debt	16643.2	18161.6	19396.6	21478.9	23887.3	25380.9	25617.1	26311.1	28741.7	30355.9	29733.1	28534.2	30014.0	32387.5	32415.1	30435.9	33184.9	37070.4	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	16505.6	17736.6	18562.7	20421.6	22709.4	23787.5	23621.7	23973.4	26140.2	28134.7	27173.2	26436.2	28015.7	30768.5	30878.1	29472.4	32277.9	35917.2	...
Private nonguaranteed	137.6	425.0	833.9	1057.3	1177.9	1593.4	1995.4	2337.7	2601.5	2221.2	2559.9	2098.0	1998.3	1619.0	1537.0	963.5	907.0	1153.3	...
Short-term debt	3184.7	4134.1	4394.0	1946.0	1938.0	3235.0	2816.0	2481.0	2159.4	1830.2	1518.7	1313.8	1540.0	1245.0	1245.0	1230.0	1230.0	2228.0	...
Use of IMF credit	835.5	1067.6	1127.3	1121.5	1557.4	1612.8	1395.6	1281.2	1360.2	1703.5	1529.2	1806.9	2031.6	2108.0	1875.9	1492.2	1462.3	1381.3	...
External debt percent of GNI	49.5	50.2	50.7	47.3	52.6	49.5	47.3	48.6	52.4	54.3	44.9	44.4	46.2	41.6	35.5	29.7	27.6	28.0	...
Total long-term debt percent of total debt	80.5	77.7	77.8	87.5	87.2	84.0	85.9	87.5	89.1	89.6	90.7	90.3	89.4	90.6	91.2	91.8	92.5	91.1	...
Short-term debt percent of total debt	15.4	17.7	17.6	7.9	7.1	10.7	9.4	8.2	6.7	5.4	4.6	4.2	4.6	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.4	5.5	...
Debt service percent of exports of goods and services	21.3	20.5	22.9	24.1	32.0	26.5	27.4	34.5	21.9	28.9	25.2	24.6	18.1	16.2	21.1	10.1	8.6	8.9	...
Debt service million US Dollars; transactions during the year																			
Principal repayments on long-term debt	905.0	995.5	1271.7	1392.0	2390.6	1837.1	1771.9	2537.0	1283.5	1652.4	1586.6	1956.9	1782.2	1633.6	2954.0	1459.7	1330.7	1354.1	1556.5
Interest on long-term debt	515.3	594.4	657.3	747.7	850.6	955.3	909.8	904.6	711.4	954.3	857.4	755.2	743.0	787.6	694.1	658.2	789.1	974.1	1082.4
Interest on short-term debt	263.7	235.7	189.9	80.4	109.4	202.5	225.3	294.0	110.3	48.7	78.4	57.4	55.0	35.0	32.0	55.7	53.5	111.7	...
Average terms of new commitments																			
Interest percent per annum	5.3	5.7	4.4	3.6	4.3	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.1	4.8	6.3	2.8	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2	4.3	3.9	...
Maturity years	22.5	20.8	18.7	20.3	22.5	17.4	21.1	12.0	18.1	14.8	12.5	19.9	23.7	19.9	23.0	23.8	21.0	24.7	...
Grace period years	6.1	5.4	6.7	5.7	6.4	5.0	6.1	3.4	5.0	3.9	3.0	5.4	6.5	4.8	6.9	7.8	8.0	8.2	...
Grant element percent	34.6	31.6	36.9	40.6	40.7	30.5	33.7	21.5	32.0	25.5	19.9	46.7	56.9	52.7	55.0	57.2	40.0	46.7	...

a Includes ownership of dwellings.

b Derived from balance of payments data.

c Based on population as of January 1. There is a different population series based on January 1.

d Refers to period averages of fiscal years.

e Indices are based on 96 items only due to nonavailability of data for 10 items as a result of the withdrawal of excise duty starting July 1988.

f Includes surplus of autonomous bodies and grants.

g Refers to foreign grants.

h Includes statistical discrepancy.

i Refers to banks and nonbanks.

j Refers to privatization proceeds.

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Sources:

Population		Official communication, 1 June 2009; past communication; other publications. Federal Bureau of Statistics.
Labor Force		Official communication, 1 June 2009; past communication; other publications. Federal Bureau of Statistics.
National Accounts		Official communication, 1 June 2009; past communication; other publications. Federal Bureau of Statistics.
Production Indexes		
Agriculture		FAOSTAT Database Online. Food and Agriculture Organization.
Mining	}	Official communication, 1 June 2009; past communication; other publications. Federal Bureau of Statistics.
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Price Indexes		Official communication, 1 June 2009; past communication; other publications. Federal Bureau of Statistics.
Money and Banking		Official communication, 18 April 2009; past communication; other publications. State Bank of Pakistan.
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External Trade		Official communication, 1 June 2009; past communication; other publications. Federal Bureau of Statistics.
Direction of Trade		<i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> CD-ROM, May 2009. International Monetary Fund.
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International Reserves	}	<i>International Financial Statistics</i> CD-ROM, May 2009. International Monetary Fund.
Exchange Rates		
External Indebtedness		Global Development Finance Online. World Bank.