

References

- Abed, Fazle Hasan, and Imran Matin. 2007. Beyond Lending: How Microfinance Creates New Forms of Capital to Fight Poverty. *Innovations* 2 (1–2): 3–17.
- Acemoglu, Daron. 2003. Root Causes: A historical approach to assessing the role of institutions in economic development. *Finance and Development* 40 (2): 27–30.
- Adams, Dale W., et al. 1984. *Undermining Rural Development with Cheap Credit*. Boulder, Colo: Westview Press.
- Ahluwalia, Montek S. 2005. Reducing Poverty and Hunger in India: The Role of Agriculture. In *Essays: Lessons Learned from the Dragon (China) and the Elephant (India) Annual Report 2004–2005*. Washington DC: International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI).
- Ali, Ifzal. 2007. *Pro-Poor to Inclusive Growth: Asian Prescriptions*. ERD Policy Brief Series No. 48. Manila: ADB.
- Anderson, D., and M.W. Leiserson. 1980. Rural Nonfarm Employment in Developing Countries. *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 28(2): 227–248.
- Anwar, Talat, et al. 2004. Landlessness and Rural Poverty in Pakistan. *The Pakistan Development Review* 43(4): 855–874.
- Asian Development Bank (ADB). 1995. *Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries 1995 Vol. XXVI*. Manila: ADB.
- . 1996. *Report and Recommendation of the President to the Board of Directors on a Proposed Loan to the Socialist Republic of Vietnam for the Rural Credit Project*. Manila.
- . 2000. *Rural Asia: Beyond the Green Revolution*. Manila: ADB.

-
- . 2002. *Impact of Rural Roads on Poverty Reduction: A Case Study Based Analysis*. Operations Evaluation Department Report No. IE-68. Manila: ADB.
- . 2004a. *Key Indicators 2004*. Manila: ADB.
- . 2004b. *Bringing Water to the Poor: Selected ADB Case Studies*. Manila: ADB.
- . 2005a. *Key Indicators 2005*. Manila: ADB.
- . 2005b. *Report and Recommendation of the President to the Board of Directors on a Proposed Loan to Uzbekistan for the Kashkadarya and Navoi Rural Water Supply and Sanitation Sector Project*. Manila.
- et al. 2005c. *Connecting East Asia: A New Framework for Infrastructure*. Washington DC: World Bank.
- . 2005d. *The Changing Face of the Microfinance Industry*. Theme Paper No. 14. Manila: ADB.
- . 2006a. *Key Indicators 2006*. Manila: ADB.
- . 2006b. *Report and Recommendation of the President to the Board of Directors on a Proposed Loan to Pakistan for the Federally Administered Tribal Areas Rural Development Project*. Manila.
- . 2006c. *Report and Recommendation of the President to the Board of Directors on a Proposed Loan, Asian Development Fund Grant, and Technical Assistance Grant to Tajikistan for the Rural Development Project*. Manila.
- . 2007. *Key Indicators 2007*. Manila: ADB.
- Baldock, David. 1994. *The OECD Experience of Integrating Agricultural and Environmental Policy*. In *Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), Agriculture and the Environment in the Transition to a Market Economy*. Paris: OECD.
- Ban, Sung Hwan, et al. 1980. *Rural Development: Studies in Modernization of the ROK: 1945–1975*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Barta, Patrick. 2007. *Feeding Billions A Grain at a Time*. *The Wall Street Journal* 28 July: A1.

- Bhatt, V.V. 1998. On the Relevance of East Asian Experiences: A South Asian Perspective. In *Toward the Rural-Based Development of Commerce and Industry: Selected Experiences from East Asia*, edited by Yujiro Hayami. Washington DC: World Bank, 267–297.
- Bloom, David E., et al. 2001. *The Quality of Life in Rural Asia*. Hong Kong: Oxford University Press.
- Bolt, Richard. 2004. *Accelerating Agriculture and Rural Development for Inclusive Growth: Policy Implications for Developing Asia*. ERD Policy Brief Series No. 29. Manila: ADB.
- . 2005. *Improving the Relevance and Feasibility of Agriculture and Rural Development Operations: How Economic Analysis Can Help*. ERD Technical Note No. 12. Manila: ADB.
- Boyer, William W., and Byong Man Ahn. 1991. *Rural Development in South Korea: A Sociopolitical Analysis*. London and Toronto: Associated University Press.
- Braun, Joachim von, et al. 2005a. *Agricultural and Economic Development Strategies and the Transformation of China and India*. In *Essays: Lessons Learned from the Dragon (China) and the Elephant (India) Annual Report 2004–2005*. Washington DC: International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI).
- . 2005b. *Indian Agriculture and Rural Development: Strategic Issues and Reform Options*. In IFPRI. *South Asia: Agricultural and Rural Development*. Proceedings of Seminars. New Delhi: IFPRI.
- Burgess, Robin, and Rohini Pande. 2005. Do Rural Banks Matter? Evidence from the Indian Social Banking Experiment. *The American Economic Review* 95(3): 780–795.
- Campos, Jose Edgardo, and Hilton L. Root. 1996. *The Key to the Asian Miracle: Making Shared Growth Credible*. Washington DC: The Brookings Institution.
- Chambers, Robert. 1983. *Rural Development: Putting the Last First*. London: Longmen.

- China Council for International Cooperation on Environment and Development (CCICED), Agriculture and Rural Development Task Force (ARDTF). 2005a. Rural Fiscal Problems and Policy Reforms. In *China's Agricultural and Rural Development in the Early 21st Century*, edited by Sonntag, et al. 2005. Canberra, Australia: Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research.
- . 2005b. Preparing for Migration Off the Farm. In *China's Agricultural and Rural Development in the Early 21st Century*, edited by Sonntag, et al. 2005. Canberra, Australia: Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research.
- . 2005c. Expanding Finance Options for Rural Development. In *China's Agricultural and Rural Development in the Early 21st Century*, edited by Sonntag, et al. 2005. Canberra, Australia: Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research.
- . 2005d. Encouraging Security and Rental Markets for Cultivated Land. In *China's Agricultural and Rural Development in the Early 21st Century*, edited by Sonntag, et al. 2005. Canberra, Australia: Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research.
- Cha, Ariana Eunjung. 2007. In China, Farming Advances Lie Fallow: No Clear Path for New Science or Policy Changes to Reach Rural Fields. *The Washington Post*. 6 August.
- Chaudhuri, S., and M. Ravallion. 2007. Partially Awakened Giants: Uneven Growth in China and India. In *Dancing with Giants: China, India and the Global Economy*, edited by L.A. Winters and S. Yusuf. Washington DC: World Bank.
- Chino, Tadao. 2000. Foreword. In *Transforming the Rural Asian Economy: The Unfinished Revolution* edited by Rosegrant, Mark W., and Peter B.R. Hazell. Hong Kong: Oxford University Press.
- Churchill, Craig, ed. 2007. *Protecting the Poor: A Microinsurance Compendium*. Geneva: International Labour Organization.
- Clark, Heather A. 2006. *When There Was No Money: Building ACLEDA Bank in Cambodia's Evolving Financial Sector*. New York: Springer Berlin.

- Consultative Group to Assist the Poor (CGAP). 2006. *Graduating the Poorest Into Microfinance: Linking Safety Nets and Financial Services*. Focus Note No. 34. Washington DC: CGAP.
- Cook, Cynthia C., et al. 2005. *Assessing the Impact of Transport and Energy Infrastructure on Poverty Reduction*. Manila: ADB.
- Darja, Jesse, et al. 2005. What Happened to Village Infrastructure and Public Services During the Economic Crisis in Indonesia? *Economics and Finance in Indonesia* 53(2): 119–145.
- Dyer, Jay, et al. 2004. *The Agricultural Bank of Mongolia*. In *CGAP, Scaling UP Poverty Reduction: Case Studies in Microfinance*. Washington DC: CGAP.
- Eigen-Zucchi, Christian, et al. 2003. Institutions Needed for More than Growth. *Finance and Development* 40 (2): 42–43.
- Estudillo, Jonna P., et al. 2006. The Green Revolution, Development of Labor Markets, and Poverty Reduction in the Rural Philippines, 1985–2004. *Agricultural Economics* 35: 399–407.
- Fan, Shenggen, et al. 2000. Government Spending, Growth and Poverty in Rural India. *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* 82(4): 1038–1051.
- Fan, Shenggen. 2005. Investment or Subsidies: Where Should China Be Heading? In *China's Agricultural and Rural Development in the Early 21st Century*, edited by Sonntag, et al. Canberra, Australia: Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research, 35–37.
- . 2007. *Investment Priorities for Hunger and Poverty Reduction in Asia*. Paper prepared for Policy Forum on Agricultural and Rural Development, ADB, Manila, 9–10 August.
- Felipe Jesus, and Rana Hasan, ed. 2006. *Labor Markets in Asia: Issues and Perspectives*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Fernando, Nimal A. 1984. Land Reform in the Plantation Sector: The Employment and Income Effects. In *Plantation Agriculture in Sri Lanka: Issues in Employment and Development*, edited by W. Gooneratne and D. Wesumpenama. Asian Employment Programme, Bangkok: International Labour Organization.

-
- . 1990. *Capital Transfers and Investments in Nonfarm Activities*. Colombo, Sri Lanka: Institute of Policy Studies.
- . 1999. *A Note on White Elephants in Rural Finance in South Asia*. In the Ohio State University and Goethe University of Frankfurt. Seminar Reader: Third Annual Seminar on New Development Finance.
- . 2004. *Micro Success Story? Transformation of Nongovernment Organizations into Regulated Financial Institutions*. Manila: ADB.
- . 2006. *Understanding and Dealing with High Interest Rates on Microcredit*. Manila: ADB.
- . 2007. *Low-Income Households' Access to Financial Services: International Experience, Measures for Improvement, and the Future*. Manila: ADB.
- , and Meyer, R. L., 2002. *ASA – The Ford Motor Model of Microfinance*. *Finance for the Poor* 3(2): 1–3.
- Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO). 2006. *The State of Food and Agriculture*. Rome: FAO.
- Francks, Penelope, et al. 1999. *Agriculture and Economic Development in East Asia*. London: ESRC Pacific Asia Programme.
- Friedman, Jed. 2005. *How Responsive is Poverty to Growth? A Regional Analysis of Poverty, Inequality, and Growth in Indonesia 1984–1999*. In *Spatial Inequality and Development*, edited by Ravi Kanbur and Anthony J. Venables. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Gale, Fred, and Albert Park. 2002. *Can Rural Income Growth Accelerate? In China's Food and Agriculture: Issues for the 21st Century*. Agriculture Information Bulletin No. 775, edited by Fred Gale. United States: Department of Agriculture.
- Geyer-Ally, Elaine. 1994. *Agriculture, Technology and the Environment in OECD Member Countries*. In *OECD, Agriculture and the Environment in the Transition to a Market Economy*. Paris: OECD.

- Greenspan, Allen. 2005. Thinking Regionally in a Globalized Economy. In *New Approaches to Rural Policy*. Paris: OECD.
- de Haan, Arjan, and Michael Lipton. 1998. Poverty in Emerging Asia: Progress, Setback, and Log-jams. *Asian Development Review* 16(2): 135–176.
- Hanstad, Tim, and Nielsen, Robin. 2004. West Bengali Bargadars and Landownership. *Economic and Political Weekly*. February 21.
- Harris, John. 1982. General Introduction. In *Rural Development: Theories of Peasant Economy and Agrarian Change*, edited by John Harris. London: Hutchinson University Library.
- Herzlinger, Regina E. 1994. Can Public Trust in Nonprofits and Governments be Restored? In *Harvard Business School, Harvard Business Review on Nonprofits*. Boston: Harvard Business School.
- Ho, S.P.S. 1986. The Asian Experience in Rural Nonagricultural Development and Its Relevance for China. *World Bank Staff Paper 757*: Washington DC.
- Huang, Jikun, et al. 2005. Impact of Trade Liberalization on Agriculture and Poverty in China. In *China's Agricultural and Rural Development in the Early 21st Century*, edited by Sonntag et al. Canberra, Australia: Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research.
- , et al. 2006. Fostering or Stripping Rural China: Modernizing Agriculture and Rural to Urban Capital Flows. *The Developing Economies* XLIV(1): 1–26.
- Huang, Qiuqiong, et al. 2006. Irrigation, Agricultural Performance and Poverty Reduction in China. *Food Policy* 31(1): 30-52.
- International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD). 2002. *Assessment of Rural Poverty: Asia and the Pacific*. Rome: IFAD.
- Jalan, Jyotsna, and M. Ravallion. 2002. Geographic Poverty Traps? A Micro Model of Consumption Growth in Rural China. *Journal of Applied Econometrics* 17: 329–46.
- Kripalani, Manjeet. 2004. The Digital Village: Fighting Poverty with Technology in India. *Business Week*. 28 June.

- Kuroda, Haruhiko. 2007. Modern Microfinance: Achievements and Challenges. Speech presented at the Japan Microfinance Symposium, ADBI, Tokyo, 10 May. Available at www.adb.org/Documents/Speeches/2007/ms2007038.asp
- Lal, Deepak. 1988. Trends in Real Wages in Rural India: 1880–1980. In *Rural Poverty in South Asia*, edited by T.N. Srinivasan and P.K. Bardhan. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Lamberte, Mario B., and Vogel R.C. 2006. Rural Finance in Central Asia: Emergence and Challenges. In *Beyond Microfinance: Building Inclusive Rural Financial Markets in Central Asi*, edited by Mario B. Lamberte et al. Manila: ADB.
- Lipton, Michael. 1977. *Why Poor People Stay Poor: Urban Bias in World Development*. London: Temple Smith.
- McKinon, Ronald I. 1973. *Money and Capital in Economic Development*. Washington DC: The Brookings Institution.
- Mehta, Aasha Kapur, and Amita Shah. 2003. Chronic Poverty in India: Incidence, Causes and Policies. *World Development* 31(3): 491–511.
- Meyer, Richard L., and Geetha Nagarajan. 2000. *Rural Financial Markets in Asia: Policies, Paradigms, and Performance*. Hong Kong: Oxford University Press.
- Microfinance Information eXchange. 2006. *The Customized Performance Report: ASA 2004*. Washington DC. Microfinance Information eXchange. (With permission from ASA).
- Minot, N., et al. 2006. Poverty and Inequality in Viet Nam: Spatial Patterns and Geographic Determinants. Research Report Abstract 148. Washington DC: IFPRI.
- Mohapatra, Sandeep, et al. 2007. The Rise of Self-Employment in Rural China: Development or Distress? *World Development* 35(1): 163–181.
- Mundlak, Yair. 2005. Economic Growth: Lessons from Two Centuries of American Agriculture. *Journal of Economic Literature* XLIII: 989–1024.

- Naughton, Barry. 2006. The New Common Economic Program: China's Eleventh Five Year Plan and What It Means. *China Leadership Monitor* No. 16: 1–10.
- North, Douglas. 1991. *Institutions, Institutional Change, and Economic Performance*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD). 1995. *Niche Markets As A Rural Development Strategy*. Paris: OECD.
- . 1998. *Agricultural Policy Reform and the Rural Economy in OECD Countries*. Paris: OECD.
- . 2003. *The Future of Rural Policy: From Sectoral to Place-Based Policies in Rural Areas*. Paris: OECD.
- . 2005. *New Approaches to Rural Policy: Lessons from Around the World*. Paris: OECD.
- . 2006. *Environmental Compliance and Enforcement in India: Rapid Assessment*. Paris: OECD.
- Otsuka, Keijiro. 2007. *Changing Sources of Household Income and Poverty Reduction in Rural Asia, 1985–2004*. Paper prepared for Policy Forum on Agricultural and Rural Development for Reducing Poverty and Hunger in Asia, ADB, Manila, 9–10 August.
- Oura, Hisanori. 1998. *Case Study-Japan: Hilly and Mountainous Areas*. Quoted in OECD, *Agricultural Policy Reform and the Rural Economy in OECD Countries*. Paris: OECD.
- Operations Evaluation Department (OED). 2006. *Pathways Out of Rural Poverty and the Effectiveness of Poverty Targeting*. Special Evaluation Study. Manila: ADB.
- Overseas Development Institute. 2006. *The Maharashtra Employment Guarantee Scheme*. Inter-Regional Inequality Facility Policy Brief 6: 1–4.
- Patten, Richard H., and Jay K. Rosengard. 1991. *Progress with Profits: The Development of Rural Banking in Indonesia*. San Francisco, California: ICS Press.
- Prosterman, Roy, and B. Schwarzwalder. 2004. *Subsidies Won't Help China's Rural Communities*. *Asian Wall Street Journal*. March 5–7.

-
- Pulley, Robert V. 1989. *Making the Poor Creditworthy: A Case Study of the Integrated Rural Development Program in India*. World Bank Discussion Papers. Washington DC: World Bank.
- Rao, P. Parthasarathy, et al. 2006. Diversification towards High Value Agriculture: Role of Urbanization and Infrastructure. *Economic and Political Weekly* June 30: 2748–2753.
- Ravallion, Martin. 1991. Reaching the Rural Poor through Public Employment: Arguments, Evidence and Lessons from South Asia. *World Bank Research Observer* 6(2): 152–175.
- , et al. 2007. *The Urbanization of Global Poverty*. Washington DC: World Bank.
- , and Dominique van de Walle. 2006. Does Rising Landlessness Signal Success or Failure for Vietnam’s Agrarian Transition? World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 3871. Washington DC: World Bank.
- Rigg, Jonathan. 2006. Land, Farming, Livelihoods, and Poverty: Rethinking the Links in the rural South. *World Development* 34(1): 180–202.
- Robinson, Marguerite S. 2002. *The Microfinance Revolution, Vol. 2: Lessons from Indonesia*. Washington DC: World Bank.
- Rosegrant, Mark W., and Peter B. R. Hazell. 2000. *Transforming the Rural Asian Economy: The Unfinished Revolution*. Hong Kong: Oxford University Press.
- Sachs, Jeffrey D. 2003. Institutions Matter, But Not for Everything: The role of geography and resource endowments in development shouldn’t be underestimated. *Finance and Development* 40(2): 38–41.
- Saith, Ashwani. 1987. Contrasting Experiences in Rural Industrialization: Are the East Asian Success Transferable? In *Rural Industrialization and Employment in Asia*, edited by Rizwanul. Islam New Delhi: International Labour Organization.
- Sampson, David. 2005. Prosperity and Productivity. In *OECD, New Approaches to Rural Policy* (Paris: OECD), 27–29.

- Scott, Steffaine, and T. T. K. Chuyen. 2004. Behind the Numbers: Social Mobility, Regional Disparities, and New Trajectories of Development in Rural Vietnam. In *Social Inequality in Vietnam and the Challenges to Reform*, edited By P. Taylor Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies.
- Sen, Amartya. 2006. The Man Without a Plan (book review: *White Man's Burden* by William Easterly). *Foreign Affairs* 85(2):171-177.
- . 2007. Can Life Begin at 60 for the Sprightly Indian Economy? *Financial Times* 17 August: 11.
- Sinha, Sanjay, et al. 2006. *Microfinance in South Asia: Towards Financial Inclusion for the Poor*. Washington DC: World Bank.
- Snowdon, Brian. 2006. The Enduring Elixir of Economic Growth: Xavier Sala-i-Martin on the wealth and poverty of nations. *World Economics* 7(1): 73–130.
- Sonntag, Bernard H., et al. 2005. *China's Agricultural and Rural Development in the Early 21st Century*. Canberra, Australia: Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research.
- Spence, Michael. 2007. Why China Grows so Fast. *The Wall Street Journal* 24 January.
- Tandon, A., and Juzhong Zhuang. 2007. Inklusiveness of Economic Growth in the People's Republic of China: What Do Population Health Outcomes Tell Us? ERD Policy Brief Series No. 47. Manila: ADB.
- The Government of the Punjab et al. 2005. *Pakistan: Punjab Economic Report Towards a Medium-Term Strategy*. The Government of the Punjab.
- The State Council of the PRC. 2006. *Guidelines of the Eleventh Five-Year Plan for National Economic and Social Development*. English Translation. Beijing.
- Thomas, Mark, et al. 2006. *Rural Development in Asia*. Paper prepared for the Asian Development Bank. London: Emerging Market Economies Ltd.
- Thorat, Sukhadeo, and Shenggen Fan. 2007. Public Investment and Poverty Reduction: Lessons from China and India. *The Economic and Political Weekly* 42(8): 704–710.

-
- United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF). 2005. *The State of the World's Children 2006: Excluded and Invisible*. New York: UNICEF.
- United Nations Development Program (UNDP). 2005. *Human Development Report 2005*. New York: UNDP.
- . 2006. *Human Development Report 2006*. New York: UNDP.
- . 2007. *Building Security for the Poor: Potential and Prospects for Microinsurance in India*. Colombo: UNDP Regional Centre.
- Von Pischke, J.D. 1983. *The Pitfalls of Specialized Farm Credit Institutions in Low-income Countries*. In *Rural Financial Markets in Developing Countries*, edited by J.D. Von Pischke, et al. Baltimore: The John Hopkins University Press.
- Warr, Peter G. 1991. *Agriculture's Relative Decline and the Problem of Labour Absorption: Evidence from Indonesia*. The Australian National University Research School of Pacific Studies, Department of Economics and National Centre for Development Studies Working Paper No. 91/5.
- World Bank. 1978. *Rural Enterprises and Nonfarm Employment*. Washington DC: World Bank.
- . 1987. *World Development Report 1987*. Washington DC: World Bank.
- . 1992. *World Development Report 1992*. Washington DC: World Bank.
- . 1993. *The East Asian Miracle: Economic Growth and Public Policy*. Washington DC: World Bank
- . 2004. *India Scaling-up Access to Finance for India's Rural Poor*. Washington DC: World Bank.
- . 2003. *World Development Report 2004*. Washington DC: World Bank.
- . 2005. *World Development Report 2006*. Washington DC: World Bank.
- . 2007. *Global Monitoring Report 2007: Millennium Development Goals*. Washington DC: World Bank.

- Wu, Jinglian. 2005. *Understanding and Interpreting Chinese Economic Reform*. Ohio: Thomson/South-Western.
- Yong-Taek, Kim. 2004. Changes in Agricultural Public Finance Policies in Korea Since Uruguay Round. *Journal of Rural Development* 27: 17–31.
- Yun, Yeo-Gyeong. 1998. Promoting Small and Medium Industries: The Korean Experience. *Asian Development Review* 6(2): 96–109.
- Zhang, X., and R. Kanbur. 2005. Fifty Years of Regional Inequality in China: A Journey Through Central Planning, Reform and Openness. *Review of Development Economics* 9(1): 87–106.

Websites

www.brac.net

www.grameen-info.org

www.mixmarket.org

www.nddb.org

www.statistics.gov.lk