

## REFERENCES

- Adams, Richard H., Jr. 1998. Remittances, Investment, and Rural Asset Accumulation in Pakistan. *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 47: 155-173.
- ADB (Asian Development Bank). 1969. *Asian Agricultural Survey*. Tokyo: University of Tokyo Press, and Seattle: University of Washington Press.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1978. *Rural Asia: Challenge and Opportunity*. New York: Praeger.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1997a. Demographic Change and Human Resource Development. In *Emerging Asia: Changes and Challenges*. Manila: ADB.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1997b. *Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries*. Manila: ADB.
- Adnan, Shapan. 1991. *Floods, People, and the Environment*. Dhaka: Research and Advisory Services.
- Agarwal, Bina. 1991. Social Security and the Family: Coping with Seasonality and Calamity in Rural India. In *Social Security in Developing Countries*, edited by Ehtisham Ahmad, Jean Drèze, John Hills, and Amartya Sen. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Ahuvia, Aaron C., and Douglas C. Friedman. 1998. Income, Consumption, and Subjective Well-being: Toward a Composite Macromarketing Model. *Journal of Macromarketing* 18(2): 153-168.
- Alderman, Harold, Jere R. Behrman, David R. Ross, and Richard Sabot. 1996. Decomposing the Gender Gap in Cognitive Skills in a Poor Rural Economy. *Journal of Human Resources* 31: 229-255.
- Anayiotos A.N.D. 1994. Infrastructure Investment Funds. In Public Policy for the Private Sector series. Private Sector Development Department. Washington DC: World Bank.

- Anderson, S. 1996. *Energy for Development in Rural Asia*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard Institute for International Development. Unpublished manuscript.
- Anonymous. 1997. Women and Health. *WIN News* 23: 20-26.
- Anti-Slavery Society. 1988. *Report of the Anti Slavery Society to the UN Working Group on Contemporary Forms of Slavery*. UN Doc. E/CN.4/Sub.2/AC.2/1988/7/Add.1. New York: United Nations.
- Atinc, Tamar Manuelyan, and Michael Walton. 1998. Social Consequences of the East Asian Crisis. Background paper prepared for *Responding to the Global Financial Crisis*. Washington DC: World Bank.
- Bardhan, P. K., and A. Rudra. 1981. Terms and Conditions of Labor Contracts in Agriculture. *Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics* 43: 89-111.
- Barnes, Douglas F. 1988. *Electric Power for Rural Growth: How Electricity Affects Rural Life in Developing Countries*. Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press.
- Basu, Amrita. 1992. *Two Faces of Protest*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Basu, Kaushik. 1999. Child Labor: Cause, Consequence, and Cure, with Remarks on International Labor Standards. *Journal of Economic Literature* 37: 1083-1119.
- Bates, Robert H. 1981. *Markets and States in Tropical Africa*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Bauer, Raymond A. 1966. *Social Indicators*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: MIT Press.
- Berman, Sheri. 1997. Civil Society and Political Institutionalization. *American Behavioral Scientist* 40: 562-574.
- Bernasek, A., and J. R. Stanfield. 1997. The Grameen Bank as Progressive Institutional Adjustment. *Journal of Economic Issues* 31(2): 359-366.
- Besley, Timothy, and Robin Burgess. 1998. Land Reform, Poverty Reduction and Growth: Evidence from India. The Development Economics Discussion Paper Series. London: London School of Economics and Political Science.
- Bian, Fuqin, John R. Logan, and Yanjie Bian. 1998. Intergenerational Relations in Urban China: Proximity, Contact, and Help to Parents. *Demography* 35: 115-134.

- Bird, Richard, Caroline Freund, and Christine Wallich. 1994. Decentralization of Intergovernmental Finance in Transition Economies. *Comparative Economic Studies* 36: 149-160.
- Bloom, David E. 2000. Converging Agendas: AIDS and Business. *AIDS Patient Care and STDs*, September
- , and Adi Brender. 1993. Labor and the Emerging World Economy. *Population Bulletin of the Population Reference Bureau*. Washington DC (October).
- , with David Canning. 2000. The Health and Wealth of Nations. *Science* 287: 1207-1209.
- , and Richard Freeman. 1986. The Effects of Rapid Population Growth on Labor Supply and Employment in Developing Countries. *Population and Development Review* (September): 381-414.
- , and P. Godwin. 1997. *The Economics of HIV and AIDS: The Case of South and South East Asia*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- , and Ajay Mahal. 1997. Does the AIDS Epidemic Threaten Economic Growth? *Journal of Econometrics* 77: 105-124.
- , and Pia Malaney. 1998. Macroeconomic Consequences of the Russian Mortality Crisis. *World Development* 26(11): 2073-2085.
- , and Waseem Noor. 1994. Labor Standards and the Emerging World Economy. Background paper prepared for the *World Employment Report 1995*. Geneva: International Labor Organization.
- , and Waseem Noor. 1997. Is an Integrated Regional Labor Market Emerging in East and Southeast Asia? In *Regionalization and Labor Market Interdependence in East and Southeast Asia*, edited by Duncan Campbell, Aurelio Parisotto, Anil Verma, and Asma Lateef. New York: St. Martin's Press.
- , and River Path Associates. 2000. Something to be Done: Treating HIV/AIDS. *Science* 288: 2171-2173.
- , and Jeffrey Sachs. 1998. Geography, Demography, and Economic Growth in Africa. *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity* 2: 207-295.
- , and Jeffrey Williamson. 1998. Demographic Transitions and Economic Miracles in Emerging Asia. *World Bank Economic Review* 12(3): 419-455.

- \_\_\_\_\_, David Canning, and Pia Malaney. 2000. Population Dynamics and Economic Growth in Asia. *Population and Development Review*. Forthcoming.
- \_\_\_\_\_, with Lakshmi Bloom, and River Path Associates. 200. Business, AIDS, and Africa. In *The Africa Competitiveness Report 2000/2001*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- \_\_\_\_\_, J. Gallup, and D. Beede. 1997. Poverty section of Chapter 2, Energy and Major Global Issues. In *Energy after Rio: Prospects and Challenge*, edited by Amulya K.N. Reddy, Robert H. Williams, and Thomas B. Johansson. New York: United Nations Development Programme.
- \_\_\_\_\_, with Allan Rosenfield, and River Path Associates. 2000. A Moment In Time: AIDS and Business. *AIDS Patient Care and STDs*, September.
- \_\_\_\_\_, Dean Jamison, Pia Malaney, and Jennifer Ruger. 1998. Health, Health Policy, and Economic Outcomes. Final Report for Health and Development Satellite, World Health Organization Director-General Transition Team. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard Institute for International Development, Los Angeles: University of California at Los Angeles, and Washington DC: World Bank.
- Boissiere, M., J. B. Knight, and R. H. Sabot. 1992. Earnings, Schooling, Ability, and Cognitive Skills. The Economic Value of Education. In *Studies in the Economics of Education*, Vol. 17, *International Library of Critical Writings in Economics*, edited by Mark Blaug. Brookfield, Vermont: E. Elgar Publishers.
- Boone, P. 1996. Political and Gender Oppression as a Cause of Poverty. Discussion Paper No. 294. The Centre for Economic Performance. London: London School of Economics and Political Science.
- Brown, T., and W. Sittitrai, eds. 1995. The Impact of HIV on Children in Thailand. Research Report. Bangkok: Thai Red Cross Society Program on AIDS.
- Bryant, Coralie. 1998. Property Rights for the Rural Poor: The Challenge of Landlessness. *Journal of International Affairs* 52(1): 181-206.
- Bullard, Nicola, Walden Bello, and Kamal Malhotra. 1998. Taming the Tigers: The IMF and the Asian Crisis. *Third World Quarterly* 18: 505-555.

- Campbell, Angus, and Phillip E. Converse, eds. 1972. *The Human Meaning of Social Change*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Chen, B. H., C.J. Hong, M.R. Pandey, and K.R. Smith 1990. Indoor Air Pollution in Developing Countries. *World Health Statistics Quarterly* 43(3): 127-138.
- Clark, Cal, and K. C. Roy. 1997. *Comparing Development Patterns in Asia*. Boulder, Colorado: Lynne Rienner Publishers.
- Coeur de Roy, Oliver. 1997. The African Challenge: Internet, Networking, and Connectivity Activities in a Developing Environment. *Third World Quarterly* 18: 883-898.
- Cooper, Richard N. 2000. The Road from Serfdom: Amartya Sen Argues that Growth is not Enough. *Foreign Affairs* 79(1): 163-167.
- Cotton, J. 1997. East Asian Democracy: Progress and Limits. In *Consolidating Third Wave Democracies: Regional Challenges*, edited by Larry Diamond, Marc F. Plattner, Yun-Han Chu, and Hung-Mao Tien. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Cuddington, John. 1993. Modeling the Macroeconomic Effects of AIDS, with an Application to Tanzania. *World Bank Economic Review* 7: 173-189.
- , and John Hancock. 1994. Assessing the Impact of AIDS on the Growth Path of the Malawian Economy. *Journal of Development Economics* 4: 363-368.
- Dailami, M., and M. Klein. 1997. Government Support to Private Infrastructure Projects in Emerging Markets. Paper presented at the Conference on Managing Government Exposure to Private Infrastructure Projects: Averting a New-style Debt Crisis. Cartagena, Colombia, 29-30 May.
- De Jong, Gordon F., Kerry Richter, and Pimonpan Isarabhakdi. 1996. Gender, Values, and Intentions to Move in Rural Thailand. *International Migration Review* 30(3): 748-770.
- DETR (Department of the Environment, Transport, and the Regions, UK). 1999. Quality of Life Counts, Indicators for a Strategy for Sustainable Development for the United Kingdom: A Baseline Assessment. London: DETR.
- Diamond, Larry, Marc F. Plattner, Yun-Han Chu, and Hung-Mao Tien, eds. 1997. *Consolidating Third Wave Democracies: Regional Challenges*. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press.

- Dick, H. W., and P. J. Rimmer. 1998. Beyond the Third World City: The New Urban Geography of Southeast Asia. *Urban Studies* 35: 2303-2321.
- DiMaggio, Paul J., and Walter W. Powell. 1991. The Role of Institutionalization in Cultural Persistence. In *The New Institutionalism in Organizational Analysis*, edited by Walter W. Powell and Paul J. DiMaggio. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Doner, Richard F., and Anek Laothamatas. 1994. Thailand: Economic and Political Gradualism. In *Voting for Reform: Democracy, Political Liberalism, and Economic Adjustment*, edited by Stephan Haggard and Steven B. Webb. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Douglas, Mary. 1986. *How Institutions Think*. Syracuse, New York: Syracuse University Press.
- Drèze, Jean, Peter Lanjouw, and Naresh Sharma. 1997. Credit in Rural India: A Case Study. LSE STICERD Development Economics Research Paper 6. London: London School of Economics and Political Science.
- Durston, J. 1998. Building Social Capital in Rural Communities (Where it Doesn't Exist). Paper delivered at the meeting of the Latin American Studies Association, Chicago, 24-26 September.
- Easterlin, Richard A. 1973. Relative Economic Status and the American Fertility Swing. In *Family Economic Behaviour: Problems and Prospects*, edited by E.B. Scheldon. Philadelphia: Lipincott.
- Easterly, William. 1999. Life During Growth. *Journal of Economic Growth* 4(3): 239-275.
- Eberstadt, Nicholas. 1998. Asia Tomorrow, Gray and Male. *National Interest* 53: 56-65.
- Elahi, K. Maudood, and John R. Rogge. 1990. Riverbank Erosion, Flood, and Population Displacement in Bangladesh: A Report on the Riverbank Erosion Impact Study. Dhaka: Jahangirnagar University.
- Ellegard, A. and H. Egneus. 1993. Urban Energy: Exposure to Biomass Fuel Pollution in Lusaka. *Energy Policy* 21(5): 615-621.
- Epstein, Robert S. 1997. Measuring Quality of Life. How Does Care Affect a Patient's Quality of Life? *Healthplan Magazine*. Washington: American Association of Health Plans.

- ESCAP (Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific).  
 1995a. *Women of Bangladesh: A Country Profile*. New York: United Nations.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1995b. *Women of The Philippines: A Country Profile*. New York: United Nations.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1996. *Women of Nepal: A Country Profile*. New York: United Nations.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1997a. *Women of China: A Country Profile*. New York: United Nations.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1997b. *Women of Pakistan: A Country Profile*. New York: United Nations.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1997c. *Women of Sri Lanka: A Country Profile*. New York: United Nations.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1997d. *Women of India: A Country Profile*. New York: United Nations.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1998. *Women of Thailand: A Country Profile*. New York: United Nations.
- Ettner, Susan L. 1996. New Evidence on the Relationship Between Income and Health. *Journal of Health Economics* 15: 67-85.
- Fallowfield, Lesley. 1996. Quality of Quality-of-life Data. *The Lancet* 348(9025): 421.
- Farah, H. H. 1998. Improving Access to Services by Low-income Households through Private Sector Participation in the Provision of Infrastructure. Paper prepared for the World Bank's Third Conference on MFI for Private Infrastructure, Caracas, Venezuela.
- Feeny, David. 1988. The Development of Property Rights in Land: A Comparative Study. In *Toward a Political Economy of Development*, edited by Robert H. Bates. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Findlay, Allan M., Huw Jones, and Gillian M. Davidson. 1998. Migration Transition or Migration Transformation in the Asian Dragon Economies? *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 22: 643-663.
- Fiske, Edward B. 1995. *Using Both Hands: Women and Education in Cambodia*. Manila: Asian Development Bank.
- Foley, Gerald. 1990. *Electricity for Rural People*. London: Panos Publications Ltd.
- Freedom House. 1997. *Freedom in the World, 1996-1997*. New York: Freedom House.

- Friedland, Roger, and Robert R. Alford. 1991. Bringing Society Back In: Symbols, Practices, and Institutional Contradictions. In *The New Institutionalism in Organizational Analysis*, edited by Walter W. Powell and Paul J. DiMaggio. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Fukuyama, Francis. 1995a. Social Capital and the Global Economy. *Foreign Affairs* 74: 89-103.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1995b. *Trust: The Social Virtues and the Creation of Prosperity*. New York: The Free Press.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1999. How to Re-moralize America. *The Wilson Quarterly* 23(3): 32-44.
- Fuller, I. D., P. Kamnuansilpa, and P. Lightfoot. 1990. Urban Ties of Rural Thais. *International Migration Review* 24: 534-562.
- Gallup, John, S. Radelet, and A. Warner. 1998. Economic Growth and the Income of the Poor. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard Institute for International Development. Unpublished manuscript.
- Gertler, Paul J. 1998. On the Road to Social Health Insurance: The Asian Experience. *World Development* 26(4): 717-732.
- Giraud, P. 1993. The Economic Impact of AIDS at the Sectoral Level: Developing an Assessment Methodology and Applying it to Thailand's Transport Sector. In *Economic Implications of AIDS in Asia*, edited by David E. Bloom and Joyce V. Lyons. New Delhi: United Nations Development Programme.
- Gleick, James. 1999. *Faster: The Acceleration of Just about Everything*. New York: Random House.
- Goetz, A. M., and R. Sen Gupta. 1996. Who Takes the Credit? Gender, Power, and Control Over Loan Use in Rural Credit Programs in Bangladesh. *World Development* 24(1): 45-63.
- Greenwood, M. J. 1975. Research on Internal Migration in the U.S. *Journal of Economic Literature* 3: 397-433.
- Grindle, Merilee S., and John W. Thomas. 1991. *Public Choices and Policy Change: The Political Economy of Reform in Developing Countries*. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Grossman, Michael, and Lee Benham. 1980. Health Hours and Wages. In *The Economics of Health and Medical Care: An Introduction*, edited by Philip Jacobs. Baltimore: University Park Press.
- Grove-White, Robin. 1997. Environment, Risk and Democracy. In *Greening the Millennium? The New Politics of the Environment*, edited by M. Jacobs. Oxford: Blackwell.

- Gupta, Sanjeev, Benedict Clements, and Erwin Tiongson. 1998. Public Spending on Human Development. *Finance and Development* 35(3): 10-13.
- Haggard, Stephan, and Robert R. Kaufman. 1995. *The Political Economy of Democratic Transitions*. Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press.
- , and Steven B. Webb. 1994. Introduction. In *Voting for Reform: Democracy, Political Liberalization, and Economic Adjustment*, edited by Stephan Haggard and Steven B. Webb. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Hall, J. A. 1998. The Nature of Civil Society. *Society* 35: 32-41.
- Hall, Peter A. 1986. *Governing the Economy: The Politics of State Intervention in Britain and France*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- ul Haq, Mahbub. 1972. The Limits to Growth: A Critique. *Finance and Development* 9(4): 2-8.
- Harris, R., and M. P. Todaro. 1970. Migration, Unemployment, and Development: A Two Sector Analysis. *American Economic Review* 60(1): 126-142.
- Hashemi, S., S. Schuler, and A. Riley. 1996. Rural Credit Programs and Women's Empowerment in Bangladesh. *World Development* 24(4): 635-645.
- Heller, Peter S. 1996. Social Capital as a Product of Class Mobilization and State Intervention: Industrial Workers in Kerala, India. *World Development* 24: 1055-1071.
- . 1998. Aging in the Asian Tiger Economies. *Finance and Development* 35(2): 26-29.
- Heltberg, R. 1998. Rural Market Imperfections and the Farm Size-Productivity Relationship: Evidence from Pakistan. *World Development* 26: 1807-1826.
- Heyzer, N., J. V. Riker, and A. B. Quizon, eds. 1995. *Government-NGO Relations in Asia: Prospects and Challenges for People Centered Development*. New York: St Martin's Press.
- Ho, Suzanne C., Jean Woo, Y. K. Yuen, Aprille Sham, and Sieu Gaen Chan. 1997. Predictors of Mobility Decline: The Hong Kong Old-Old Study. *Journals of Gerontology* 52A: M356-M362.
- Hochschild, Arlie. 1989. *The Second Shift*. New York: Viking.
- Hoff, K., and J. E. Stiglitz. 1998. Moneylenders and Bankers: Price-Increasing Subsidies in a Monopolistically Competitive Market. *Journal of Development Economics* 55(2): 485-518.

- Hosier, Richard H., and Jeffrey Dowd. 1987. Household Fuel Choice in Zimbabwe: An Empirical Test of the Energy Ladder Hypothesis. *Resources and Energy* 9: 347-361.
- Hossain, Mosharaff, A. T. M. Aminul Islam, and Sanat Kumar Saha. 1987. *Floods in Bangladesh: Recurrent Disaster and People's Survival*. Dhaka: Universities Research Centre.
- Humphrey, John, and Hubert Schmitz. 1998. Trust and Inter-Firm Relations in Developing and Transition Economies. *The Journal of Development Studies* 34(4): 32-61.
- Huntington, Samuel P. 1991. *The Third Wave: Democratization in the Late Twentieth Century*. Norman, Oklahoma: University of Oklahoma Press.
- Hyden, G. 1997. Civil Society, Social Capital, and Development: Dissection of a Complex Discourse. *Studies in Comparative International Development* 32: 3-30.
- IMF (International Monetary Fund). 1998. *World Economic Outlook*. Washington DC: IMF.
- Index on Censorship. 2000. 29(1). Issue 192. [www.indexoncensorship.org](http://www.indexoncensorship.org)
- Inglehart, R. 1990. *Culture Shift in Advanced Industrial Society*. Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press.
- . 1997. *Modernization and Postmodernization: Cultural, Economic, and Political Change in 43 Societies*. Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press.
- Islam, M. Aminul. 1995. *Environment, Land Use, and Natural Hazards in Bangladesh*. Dhaka: Dhaka University.
- Jayaweera, Swarna. 1997. Women, Education and Empowerment in Asia. *Gender and Education* 9: 411-423.
- Jiang, Lin. 1994. Parity and Security: A Simulation Study of Old-Age Support in Rural China. *Population and Development Review* 20: 423-448.
- Johansson, Annika, Huang Thi Hoa, The Nguyen, Vinod Diwan, and Bo Eriksson. 1996. Population Policies and Reproductive Patterns in Vietnam. *The Lancet* 347: 1529-1532.
- Kanbur, Ravi. 1987. The Standard of Living: Uncertainty, Inequality and Opportunity. In Amartya Sen, *The Standard of Living*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Kandiyoti, Deniz. 1998. Rural Livelihoods and Social Networks in Uzbekistan: Perspectives from Andijan. *Central Asian Survey* 17: 561-578.

- Keefer, Phillip, and Stephen Knack. 1997. Why Don't Poor Countries Catch Up? A Cross National Test of an Institutional Explanation. *Economic Inquiry* 35: 590-602.
- Kennedy, Bruce, Ichiro Kawachi, and Elizabeth Brainerd. 1998. The Role of Social Capital in the Russian Mortality Crisis. *World Development* 26: 2029-2043.
- Knack, Stephen, and Phillip Keefer. 1995. Institutions and Economic Performance: Cross-Country Tests using Alternative Institutional Measures. *Economics and Politics* 7: 207-227.
- Knight, J. B., and R. H. Sabot. 1990. *Education, Productivity, and Inequality: The East African Natural Experiment* New York: Oxford University Press.
- Knodel, John, Napaporn Chayovan, and Siriwan Siriboon. 1992. The Impact of Fertility Decline on Familial Support for the Elderly: An Illustration from Thailand. *Population and Development Review* 18: 79-103.
- , Napaporn Havanon, and Anthony Pramualratana. 1984. Fertility Transition in Thailand: A Qualitative Analysis. *Population and Development Review* 10: 297-328.
- Koroteyeva, Victoria, and Ekaterina Makarova. 1998. Money and Social Connections in the Soviet and Post-Soviet Uzbek City. *Central Asian Survey* 17: 579-596.
- Kubicek, P. 1998. Authoritarianism in Central Asia: Curse or Cure? *Third World Quarterly* 19: 29-43.
- Kurzman, Charles. 1998. Waves of Democratization. *Studies in Comparative International Development* 33: 42-64.
- Kuznets, Simon. 1979. *Growth, Population, and Income Distribution: Selected Essays*. New York: W. W. Norton.
- La Porta, Rafael, Florencio Lopez-de-Silanes, Andrei Shleifer, and Robert W Vishny. 1997. Trust in Large Organizations. *The American Economic Review* 87(2): 333-338.
- Land, Kenneth C. 1996. Social Indicators and the Quality-of-Life: Where do We Stand in the Mid-1990s? *SINET: Social Indicators Network News* 45: 5-8.
- . 2000. Social Indicators. In *Encyclopaedia of Sociology, Revised Edition*, edited by Edgar F. Borgatta and Rhonda V. Montgomery. New York: Macmillan.
- Landes, David. 1998. *The Wealth and Poverty of Nations: Why Some Are So Rich and Others Are So Poor*. New York: W. W. Norton.

- Leach, Gerald. 1992. The Energy Transition. *Energy Policy* (February): 116-123.
- Leaf, Murray. 1997. Local Control versus Technocracy: The Bangladesh Flood Response Study. *Journal of International Affairs* 51(1): 179-200.
- Lee, Lung-Fei. 1982. Health and Wage: A Simultaneous Equation Model with Multiple Discrete Indicators. *International Economic Review* 23: 199-219.
- di Leonardo, Michaela. 1987. The Female World of Cards and Holidays. *Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society* 12: 440-453.
- Levinsohn, James, Steven Berry, and Jed Friedman. 1999. Impacts of the Indonesian Economic Crisis: Price Changes and the Poor. NBER Working Paper No. 7194. Cambridge, Massachusetts: National Bureau of Economic Research.
- Lewis, W. Arthur. 1954. Economic Development with Unlimited Supplies of Labour. *Manchester School* 22: 137-191.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1958. Unlimited Labour: Further Notes. *Manchester School* 26: 1-32.
- Liebenstein, H. 1978. *General X-Efficiency Theory and Economic Development*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Lipset, S. M. 1994. The Social Requisites of Democracy Revisited. *American Sociological Review* 59: 69-105.
- Lipton, Michael. 1977. *Why Poor People Stay Poor: Urban Bias in World Development*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press.
- Lorber, Judith . 1994. *Paradoxes of Gender*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Luft, Harold S. 1975. Impact of Poor Health on Earnings. *Review of Economics and Statistics* 75: 43-57.
- Lyons, Thomas P. 1998. Intraprovincial Disparities in China: Fujian Province, 1978-1995. *Economic Geography* 74: 405-432.
- Malhotra, Anil K. 1997. Private Participation in Infrastructure: Lessons from Asia's Power Sector. *Finance and Development* 34: 33-35.
- Malhotra, Anju, and Amy Ong Tsui. 1996. Marriage Timing in Sri Lanka: The Role of Modern Norms and Ideas. *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 58: 476-490.
- Mankiw, N. Gregory, David Romer, and David N. Weil. 1992. A Contribution to the Empirics of Economic Growth. *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 106(2): 407-437.

- March, James G., and Johan P. Olsen. 1989. *Rediscovering Institutions: The Organizational Basis of Politics*. New York: Free Press.
- Maslow, Albert H. 1968. *Toward a Psychology of Being*. Princeton, New Jersey: D. Van Nostrand Company.
- McBeth, John. 1998. Crisis, What Crisis? *Far Eastern Economic Review* 161 (3 December): 67-69.
- Meyer, Richard L., and Geetha Nagarajan. 2000. *Rural Financial Markets in Asia: Policies, Paradigms, and Performance*. Hong Kong, China: Oxford University Press (China).
- Mingsarn Santikarn Kaosa-ard et al. 1995. *Women in Development: Enhancing the Status of Rural Women in Northern Thailand*. Bangkok: Thailand Development Research Institute.
- Morduch, J. 1998. The Microfinance Promise. Palo Alto: Hoover Institute, Stanford University. Unpublished manuscript.
- Morgan, David L. 1998. *The Focus Group Guidebook*. Thousand Oaks, California: Sage Publications.
- Morris, M. D. 1979. *Measuring the Condition of the World's Poor: The Physical Quality of Life Index*. Washington DC: Overseas Development Council.
- Mumford, J. L. et al. 1987. Lung Cancer and Indoor Air Pollution in Xuan Wei, China. *Science* 235: 217-220.
- Neace, M.B. 1999. Entrepreneurs in Emerging Economies: Creating Trust, Social Capital, and Civil Society. *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 565: 148-161.
- North, Douglass C. 1991. *Institutions, Institutional Change, and Economic Performance*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Nussbaum, Martha, and Amartya Sen, eds. 1993. *The Quality of Life*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- O'Connor, Rod. 1993. Issues in the Measurement of Health-related Quality of Life. National Health and Medical Research Council Working Paper 30. Melbourne, Australia: National Centre for Health Program Evaluation.
- Over, Mead. 1992. The Macroeconomic Impact of AIDS in Sub-Saharan Africa. AFTPN Technical Working Paper No. 3. Africa Technical Department, Population, Health, and Nutrition Division. Washington DC: World Bank.
- Overseas Development Institute. 1998. Mainstreaming Public Participation in Economic Infrastructure Projects. Briefing Paper. London: Overseas Development Institute.

- Pei, Minxin. 1997. Creeping Democratization in China. In *Consolidating Third Wave Democracies: Regional Challenges*, edited by Larry Diamond, Marc F. Plattner, Yun-Han Chu, and Hung-Mao Tien. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Peng, Yusheng. 1999. Agricultural and Nonagricultural Growth and Intercounty Inequality in China, 1985-1991. *Modern China* 25(3): 235-263.
- Pitayanon, Sumalee, Sukontha Kongsin, and Wattana S. Janjareon. 1997. The Economic Impact of HIV/AIDS Mortality on Households in Thailand. In *The Economics of HIV and AIDS: The Case of South and Southeast Asia*, edited by David Bloom and Peter Godwin. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Pitt, M., and S. Khandker. 1998. The Impact of Group-Based Credit Programs on Poor Households in Bangladesh: Does the Gender of Participants Matter? *Journal of Political Economy* 106(5): 958-996.
- Pollitt, Ernesto. 1993. Iron Deficiency and Cognitive Function. *Annual Review of Nutrition* 13: 521-537.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1997. Iron Deficiency and Educational Deficiency. *Nutrition Review* 55(4): 133-141.
- Powell, Walter W., and Paul J. DiMaggio, eds. 1991. *The New Institutionalism in Organizational Analysis*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Pritchett, Lant, and Lawrence H. Summers. 1996. Wealthier Is Healthier. *Journal of Human Resources* 31(4): 841-868.
- Prud'homme, Remy. 1995. The Dangers of Decentralization. *World Bank Research Observer* 10: 201-220.
- Putnam, Robert D. 1993. *Making Democracy Work: Civic Traditions in Modern Italy*. Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press.
- Radelet, Steven, and Jeffrey Sachs. 1998. The Onset of the East Asian Financial Crisis. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard Institute for International Development. Unpublished manuscript.
- Rai, A., G. Topa, and S. Amin. 1998. Does Microcredit Reach the Vulnerable? Evidence from Northern Bangladesh. Unpublished manuscript.
- Rao, Madanmohan. 1999. First South Asia Internet Workshop Recommends Rural Infrastructure, Content Initiatives. *Nettime* 1999. [www.tao.ca/fire/nettime/0320.html](http://www.tao.ca/fire/nettime/0320.html)

- Rashid, S., and M. G. Quibria. 1995. Is Land Reform Passé? With Special Reference to Asian Agriculture. In *Critical Issues in Asian Development: Theories, Experiences, Policies*, edited by M. G. Quibria.. Hong Kong: Oxford University Press.
- Ray, S. K. 1996. Land System and its Reforms in India. *Indian Journal of Agricultural Economics* 51(1&2): 220-237.
- Reddy, A. K. N. 1991. Barriers to Improvements in Energy Efficiency. Unpublished manuscript.
- , and B. S. Reddy. 1994. Substitution of Energy Carriers for Cooking in Bangalore. *Energy* 19(5): 561-571.
- , R. H. Williams, and T. B. Johansson. 1997. *Energy after Rio*. New York: United Nations Development Programme.
- Reimers, Fernando, and Noel McGinn. 1997. *Informed Dialogue: Using Research to Shape Education Policy around the World*. Westport, Connecticut: Praeger Press.
- Rempel, H., and R. Lobdell. 1978. The Role of Urban to Rural Remittances in Rural Development. *Journal of Development Studies* 14: 324-341.
- Rhyne, E., and L. S. Rotblatt. 1994. What Makes Them Tick? Exploring the Anatomy of Major Microenterprise Finance Organizations. Monograph Series No. 9. Cambridge, Massachusetts: ACCION International.
- Riddell, Abby Rubin. 1989. An Alternative Approach to the Study of School Effectiveness in Third World Countries. *Comparative Education Review* 33: 481-497.
- Riley, Nancy E. 1997. Gender, Power and Population Changes. *Population Bulletin* 52: 2-46.
- Roberts, Kenneth D. 1997. China's Tidal Wave of Migrant Labor: What Can We Learn from Undocumented Migration to the United States? *International Migration Review* 31: 249-293.
- Robinson, M. 1997. Microfinance in Indonesia *The UNESCO Courier*, January.
- . 1998. Microfinance: The Paradigm Shift from Credit Delivery to Sustainable Financial Intermediation. In *Strategic Issues in Microfinance*, edited by M. Kimenyi, R. Wieland, and J. D. von Pischke. Aldershot, U.K: Ashgate.
- Rodan, G. 1997. Civil Society and Other Political Possibilities in Southeast Asia. *Journal of Contemporary Asia* 27: 156-178.

- Rosenberger, Leif Roderick. 1997. Southeast Asia's Currency Crisis: A Diagnosis and Prescription. *Contemporary Southeast Asia* 19: 223-251.
- Rosensweig, M. R. 1980. Neoclassical Theory and the Optimizing Peasant: An Econometric Analysis of Market Family Labor Supply in a Developing Country. *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 95: 31-55.
- Rozelle, Scott, Albert Park, Jikun Huang, and Hehui Jin. 1997. Liberalization and Rural Market Integration in China. *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* 79(2): 635-642.
- Rubin, Herbert J., and Irene S. Rubin. 1995. *Qualitative Interviewing: The Art of Hearing Data*. Thousand Oaks, California: Sage Publications.
- Safiullah, Syed, S. A. M. Khairul Bashar, and Mohiuddin Farooque, eds. 1989. *Proceedings of the International Seminar on Bangladesh Floods: Regional and Global Environmental Perspectives*. Dhaka: Bangladesh Research Bureau.
- Saini, G. R. 1971. Holding Size, Productivity, and Some Related Aspects. *Economic and Political Weekly* 6(26): A79-A85.
- Schmitter, P. C. 1997. Civil Society East and West. In *Consolidating Third Wave Democracies: Themes and Perspectives*, edited by Larry Diamond, Marc F. Plattner, Yun-Han Chu, and Hung-Mao Tien. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Schuler, S. Ruth, and S. M. Hashemi. 1994. Credit Programs, Women's Empowerment, and Contraceptive Use in Rural Bangladesh. *Studies in Family Planning* 25: 65-76.
- Schultz, T. P. 1982. Lifetime Migration with Educational Strata. *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 30: 559-593.
- Schwartz, A. 1976. Migration, Age, and Education. *Journal of Political Economy* 84: 701-720.
- Sen, Amartya. 1981. *Poverty and Famines: An Essay on Entitlement and Deprivation*. Oxford, UK: Clarendon Press.
- . 1988. The Concept of Development. In *Handbook of Development Economics*, edited by Hollis Chenery and T. N. Srinivasan. Amsterdam: North Holland.
- . 1999. *Development as Freedom*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.
- Sen, Krishna. 1998. Indonesian Women at Work. In *Gender and Power in Affluent Asia*, edited by Krishna Sen and Maila Stivens. London: Routledge.

- Sheth, D.L., and Ashis Nandy. 1996. *The Multiverse of Democracy*. Thousand Oaks, California: Sage Publications.
- Shue, Vivienne. 1994. State Power and Social Organization in China. In: *State Power and Social Forces: Domination and Transformation in the Third World*, edited by Joel S. Migdal, Atul Kohli, and Vivienne Shue. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Siamwalla, Ammar. 2000. *The Evolving Roles of State, Private, and Local Actors in Rural Asia*. Hong Kong, China: Oxford University Press (China).
- Sims, J. 1994. *Women, Health, and Environment: An Anthology*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- Singh, I. 1990. *The Great Ascent: The Rural Poor in South Asia*. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Smith, Kirk R. 1987. *Biofuels, Air Pollution, and Health—A Global Review*. New York: Plenum Press.
- , G. Shuhua, H. Kun, and Q. Daxiong. 1993. One Hundred Million Improved Cookstoves in China: How Was It Done? *World Development* 21(6): 941-961.
- Smoke, Paul, and Blane D. Lewis. 1996. Fiscal Decentralization in Indonesia: A New Approach to an Old Idea. *World Development* 24: 1261-1299.
- Soewondo, S., M. Huseini, and E. Pollitt. 1989. Effects of Iron Deficiency on Attention and Learning Processes in Preschool Children. *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition* 50: 667-674.
- Stark, Oded, and David Bloom. 1985. The New Economics of Labor Migration. *American Economic Review, Papers and Proceedings* 75(2): 173-178.
- Steinmo, Sven, Kathleen Thelen, and Frank Longstreth, eds. 1992. *Structuring Politics: Historical Institutionalism in Comparative Perspective*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Stewart, David W., and Prem N. Shamdasani. 1998. Focus Group Research: Exploration and Discovery. In *Handbook of Applied Social Research Methods*, edited by Leonard Bickman and Debra J. Rog. Thousand Oaks, California: Sage Publications.
- Stivens, Maila. 1998. Theorising Gender, Power and Modernity in Affluent Asia. In *Gender and Power in Affluent Asia*, edited by Krishna Sen and Maila Stivens. London: Routledge.

- Strauss, John, and Duncan Thomas. 1998. Health, Nutrition, and Economic Development. *Journal of Economic Literature* 36(2): 766-817.
- Swank, Duane. 1996. Culture, Institutions, and Economic Growth: Theory, Recent Evidence, and the Role of Communitarian Polities. *American Journal of Political Science* 40(3): 660-672.
- Task Force on Higher Education and Society. 2000. *Higher Education in Developing Countries: Peril and Promise*. Washington DC: World Bank.
- Thelen, Kathleen, and Sven Steinmo. 1992. Historical Institutionalism in Comparative Politics. In *Structuring Politics: Historical Institutionalism in Comparative Perspective*, edited by Sven Steinmo, Kathleen Thelen, and Frank Longstreth. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Thobani, Mateen. 1999. Private Infrastructure, Public Risk. *Finance and Development* 36(1): 50-53.
- Tobler, W., U. Deichmann, J. Gottsegen, and K. Maloy. 1996. The Global Demography Project. Technical Report TR-95-6. Santa Barbara, CA: National Center for Geographic Information and Analysis.
- UNAIDS (Joint United Nations Programme on HIV AIDS) and WHO (World Health Organization). 1998. AIDS Epidemic Update: December 1998. New York: United Nations.
- UNDP (United Nations Development Programme). 1990. *Human Development Report*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1998. *Human Development Report 1998*. New York: UNDP.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1999. *Human Development Report*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- UNICEF (United Nations Children's Fund). 1997. *The State of the World's Children*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- United Nations. 1996. *World Population Prospects 1950-2050*. Electronic dataset: *Demographic Indicators 1950-2050*. New York: United Nations.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1998. 1998 Revision of the World Population Estimates and Projections. New York: United Nations.
- Van Horen, C., A. Eberhard, H. Trollip, and S. Thorne. 1993. Energy, Environment, and Urban Poverty in South Africa. *Energy Policy* 21(5): 623-639.

- Varshney, A. 1998. *Democracy, Development and the Countryside: Urban-Rural Struggles in India*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Vatikiotis, Michael. 1998. Power to the People. *Far Eastern Economic Review* (9 July): 18-19.
- Vogel, Joachim. 1997. The Future Direction of Social Indicator Research. *Social Indicators Research* 42(2): 103-116.
- Von Pischke, J. D. 1991. *Finance at the Frontier: Debt Capacity and the Role of Credit in the Private Economy*. Washington DC: World Bank.
- \_\_\_\_\_, D. W. Adams, and G. Donald, eds. 1983. *Rural Financial Markets in Developing Countries: Their Use and Abuse*. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Wallerstein, Claire. 1998. Pakistan Lags Behind in Reproductive Health. *British Medical Journal* 317: 1546.
- Werner, Cynthia. 1998. Household Networks and the Security of Mutual Indebtedness in Rural Kazakstan. *Central Asian Survey* 17: 576-612.
- Williams, R. H. 1996. Low-Cost Electricity from Indigenous Sources as a Driver for Rural Income Generation and Industrialization: A Proposal to Create a New Rural Development Modeling Community. Center for Energy and Environmental Studies. Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University. Draft.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1998. Seizing Opportunities for Small-Scale Biomass Power Generation Using Crop Residues in China. Center for Energy and Environmental Studies. Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University. Unpublished manuscript.
- World Bank. 1993. *World Development Report 1993*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1994. *World Development Report 1994*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1997a. *Confronting AIDS: Public Priorities in a Global Epidemic*. Policy Research Report. New York: Oxford University Press.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1997b. *World Development Report 1997*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1998a. *Responding to the Global Financial Crisis*. Washington DC: World Bank.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1998b. *World Development Report 1998*. New York: Oxford University Press.

- \_\_\_\_\_.1998c. *Reducing Poverty in India: Options for More Effective Public Services*. Country Study. Washington DC: World Bank.
- \_\_\_\_\_.1998d. *World Development Indicators CD ROM*. Washington DC: World Bank.
- \_\_\_\_\_.1999. *World Development Report 1999*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2000. *Global Economic Prospects 2000*. Washington DC: World Bank.
- World Economic Forum. 1998. *The Global Competitiveness Report, 1998*. Geneva: World Economic Forum.
- WHO (World Health Organization). 1999. *World Health Report 1999*. Geneva: WHO.
- WRI (World Resources Institute), and IIED (International Institute for Environment and Development). 1997. *World Resources: a Report by the World Resources Institute and the International Institute for Environment and Development, 1996-1997*. New York: Basic Books.
- World Road Association (PIARC), and Department for International Development (DFID). 1999. *Save Your Country's Roads – How Road Maintenance Gets Transport Moving. Préservez les routes de votre pays – l'entretien routier peut faciliter le transport*. London: PIARC/DFID.
- Yang, Dennis T., and Hao Zhou. 1999. Rural-urban Disparity and Sectoral Labour Allocation in China. *The Journal of Development Studies* 35(3): 105-133.
- Yap, L. 1977. The Attraction of Cities: A Review of the Migration Literature. *Journal of Development Economics* 4:105-127.
- Yaron, J. 1992. *Assessing Successful Rural Financial Institutions: A Public Interest Analysis*. Discussion Papers No. 174. Washington DC: World Bank.
- \_\_\_\_\_, and M. Benjamin. 1997. Developing Rural Financial Markets. *Finance and Development* 34(4): 40-43.
- Yusuf, Shahid.1999. The Changing Development Landscape. *Finance & Development* 36(4): 15-18.
- Zelikov, Philip. 1994. Foreign Policy Engineering. *International Security* 18: 145-155.
- Zola, A. M. 1993. The Implications of AIDS for the Agricultural Sector in Lao PDR. In *Economic Implications of AIDS in Asia*, edited by David E. Bloom and Joyce V. Lyons. New Delhi: United Nations Development Programme.