

References

- ADB (Asian Development Bank). 1998. *Asian Development Outlook*. Manila
- . 2001. *The Quality of Life (QOL) in Rural Asia*. David E. Bloom, Patricia Craig, and Pia N. Malaney. Appendix 5 in *A Study of Rural Asia: An Overview: Beyond the Green Revolution*. Manila: ADB, 153–168.
- . 2003. *Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries*. Accessed at www.adb.org.
- . 2004. *Final Report for TA 3843-INO: Agriculture and Rural Development Strategy Study*. SEAMEO SEARCA, IFPRI, and CRESCENT.
- ADB/IFPRI (International Food Policy Research Institute). 2003. *Irrigation Investment, Fiscal Policy, and Water Resource Allocation in Indonesia and Vietnam* (RETA 5866, IFPRI Project No. 2635-000), Summary Synthesis Report. Prepared by C. Ringler, C. Rodgers, and M.W. Rosegrant. Washington, D.C.: International Food Policy Research Institute.
- Adiwibowo, Soeryo. 1997. Strategies for Sustainable Agriculture and Rural Development. Paper presented at the Conservation and Development Forum '97: New Linkages in Conservation and Development. November 16–21. Istanbul, Turkey.
- Akiyama, Takamasa, and Akihiko Nishio. 1996. Indonesia's Cocoa Boom – Hands-Off Policy Encourages Smallholder Dynamism. *Policy Research Working Paper 1580*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Alisjahbana, A. S., and C. Manning. 2002. Survey of Recent Developments. *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* 38(3): 277–305.
- Alston, J. M., T. J. Wyatt, P. G. Pardey, M. C. Marra, and C. Chan-Kang. 2000. *A Meta-analysis of Rates of Return to Agricultural R & D: Ex Pede Herculem?* Washington, DC: IFPRI.
- Anderson, K. 2002. Economy-Wide Dimensions of Trade Policy and Reform in *Development, Trade, and the WTO, A Handbook*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- . 2003. *Agriculture, Developing Countries, and the WTO Millennium Round in Agriculture and the New Trade Agenda from a Developing Country Perspective*. Edited by M. D. Ingco and L.A. Winters. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Anderson, K., B. Dimaranan, J. Francois, T. Hertel, B. Hoekman, and W. Martin. 2001. The Cost of Rich (and Poor) Country Protection to Developing Countries. *Centre for International Economic Studies Discussion Paper 0136* (September). Adelaide: CIES, University of Adelaide.

- Anderson, K., and A. Strutt. 1999. Indonesia's Economic Crisis: Can Agriculture Be the Engine of Recovery? *ACIAR Indonesian Research Project, Working Paper 99.04* (March). Adelaide: CIES, University of Adelaide.
- Antlov, Hans. 2003. Village Government and Rural Development in Indonesia: The New Democratic Framework. *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* 39(2):193–214.
- APJII. 2002. *Statistics of Internet Users and Subscribers in Indonesia, from 1996–2002*. Available: www.apjii.or.id/eng/statistics.html
- ARIC/ADB (Asia Recovery Information Center/Asian Development Bank). 2003. *ARIC Indicators*. Accessed at <http://aric.adb.org>.
- AsiaTradeHub. 2003. Accessed at www.asiatraderhub.com/indonesia/railways.asp
- Athukorala, P. 2002. Survey of Recent Developments. *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* 38(2): 141–62.
- Atlas, V., L. Pritchett, and A. Wetterberg. 2002. Voice Lessons: Local Government Organizations, Social Organizations, and the Quality of Local Governance. *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 2981*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Balsevich, F., J. A. BERDEGUÉ, L. FLORES, D. MAINVILLE, AND T. REARDON. 2003. Supermarkets and Produce Quality and Safety Standards in Latin America. *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* 85: 5, 1147.
- BAPPENAS (National Development Planning Agency). 2003. *Infrastructure White Paper* (Draft – 27 January).
- BAPPENAS/Departemen Pertanian/USAID/DAI Food Policy Advisory Team. 2002. Food Security and Rice Price Policy in Indonesia: Reviewing the Debate. *Working Paper 12* (June). Jakarta.
- . 2003. Indonesia Food Policy Program. *The Food Policy Support Activity Progress Report* (July).
- Barker, R., C. Ringler, N. M. Tien, and M. W. Rosegrant. 2004. Macro Policies and Investment Priorities for Irrigated Agriculture in Vietnam. *Comprehensive Assessment Research Report 6*. Sri Lanka: IWMI.
- Basri, C. M., and H. Hill. 2003. *Ideas, Interests and Oil Prices: The Political Economy of Trade Reform during Soeharto's Indonesia*. Canberra: Australian National University.
- Benda-Beckmann, Frans von, K. von Benda-Beckmann, and Juliet Koning. 2001. *Sumber Daya Alam dan Jaminan Sosial (Natural Resources and Social Security)*. Pustaka Pelajar, Jakarta.
- Berg, A., and A. Krueger. 2003. Trade, Growth, and Poverty: A Selective Survey. *IMF Working Paper WP/03/30* (February). Washington, DC: International Monetary Fund (IMF).
- Berry, A., E. Rodriguez, and H. Sardee. 2001. Small and Medium Enterprise Dynamics in Indonesia. *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* 37(3): 363–384.
- Biezeveld, Renske. 2002. *Between Individualism and Mutual Help: Social Security and Mutual Resources in a Minangkabau Village*. Delft: Uitgeverij Eburon.
- Blaikie, P. 1985. *The Political Economy of Soil Erosion*. London: Methuen.
- Booth, A. 1977. Irrigation in Indonesia, Part I. *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*. Canberra: Australian National University, 33–74.
- . 2000. Special Issue in Honour of Thee Kian Wie – Poverty and Inequality in the Soeharto Era: An Assessment. *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* 36(1): 73–105.
- BPS (Central Statistics Agency). Various years. *Indonesia Foreign Trade Statistics*.
- . Various years. *Pendapatan Nasional Indonesia*.

- _____. 1980 and 2000. *Luan Penggunaan Lahandi di Jawa dan Luar Jawa*.
- _____. 1996 and 1998. *Sakernas* (National Labour Force Survey).
- _____. 2002a. *Labor Force Situation in Indonesia* (August). Jakarta: BPS.
- _____. 2002b. *National Social and Economics Survey* (SUSENAS) database. Jakarta: BPS.
- _____. 2003. *Statistical Year Book of Indonesia 2003*. Jakarta: BPS.
- Byerlee, D. 1998. The Search for a New Paradigm for the Development of National Agricultural Research Systems. *World Development*, 26(6): 1049–1055.
- Canadian Embassy. 2003. *Food and Beverage Retail Report*. Accessed at <http://atn-riae.agr.ca/asean/e2987.htm>
- CASER (Center for Agro-Socioeconomic Research). Database.
- Cass, R. A. 2000. The Trade Debate's Unlevel Playing Field. *Cato Journal* 19 (3): 449–56.
- Ceccarelli, S., S. Grando, and R. H. Booth. 1996. International Breeding Programmes and Resource-Poor Farmers: Crop Improvement in Difficult Environments. In *Participatory Plant Breeding*, edited by P. Eyzaguirre and M. Iwanaga. Proceedings of a Workshop in Participatory Plant Breeding, 26–29 July 1995, Wageningen, Netherlands. Rome, Italy: International Plant Genetics Research Institute.
- Chenery, H., S. Robinson, and M. Syrquin. 1986. *Industrialization and Growth: A Comparative Study*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Chowdhury, S. K. 2004. Search Cost and Rural Producers' Trading Choice between Middlemen and Consumers in Bangladesh. *Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics* 160 (3): 522+.
- Clay, D.C., and T. Reardon. 1998. *Population and Sustainability: Understanding Population Environment and Development Linkages*. USAID/MUCIA (unpublished).
- Como GmbH (PT COMO Konsultindo). 2001. *Decentralizing Indonesia's Land Administration System: Are Local Governments and Land Offices Ready? Evidence from 27 Districts*. Final Report. Jakarta: World Bank Jakarta Office and Badan Pertanahan Nasional.
- Daryanto, A., and R. Oktaviani. 2003. *Contract Farming: Agribusiness Firms' Perspectives*. Bogor: IPB, University of New England, and AICAR.
- Daryanto, A., and Sumardjo. 2001. Agribusiness Partnership Performance in Indonesia. Paper presented at the first ACIAR Project Workshop on Contract Farming, Smallholders and Rural Development in East Java, Bali, and Lombok, 23–24 August. Malang, Brawijaya University.
- Davis, J. 2003. *The Rural Non-farm Economy, Livelihoods and Their Diversification: Issues and Options*. (NRI-DFID-WB). NRI Report No. 2753.
- Davis, J., and D. Pearce. 2001. The Rural Non-farm Economy in Central and Eastern Europe in *The Challenge of Rural Development in the EU Accession Process*, edited by Z. Lerman and C. Csaki. World Bank Technical Publication. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade (DFAT). 2003. Australia. Indonesia Facing the Challenge. Accessed at www.dfat.gov.au/publications/indonesia/ind_challenge.Pdf
- Depdiknas (Department of National Education). 2002. www.depdiknas.go.id/sikep/
- Dick, H.W. 1985. Interisland Shipping: Progress, Problems and Prospects. *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* XXI (2) August, pp. 95–114.

¹ Nakkcaaan,m

- Dillon, H.S., M.H. Sawit, P. Simatupang, and S. R. Tabor. 1999. *Rice Policy: A Framework for the Next Millennium*. Internal Review of BULOG. November.
- Dixon, Chris. 1990. *Rural Development in the Third World*. New York: Routledge, Chapman, and Hall, Inc.
- World Bank. 1995. Tropical Aquaculture Development Research Needs. *World Bank Technical Paper 151*. Fisheries Series. Washington, DC: World Bank/UNDP/CEC/FAO.
- Ellis, F. 1993. Private Trade and Public Role in Staple Food Marketing: The Case of Rice in Indonesia. *Food Policy* 18 (5).
- _____. 2000. *Rural Livelihoods and Diversity in Developing Countries*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, UK.
- Erwidodo, and Hermanto. 2002. Who Gains and Who Loses: Welfare Effects of Increasing Import Tariff of Rice. *BBKP, Departemen Pertanian Policy Notes* (22 May). Jakarta.
- Erwidodo, T. Sudaryanto, and S. Bahri. 1999. Crisis-Induced Policy Reforms and Agricultural Liberalization in Indonesia. *ACIAR Indonesia Research Project Working Paper 99.03*, January.
- Falconi, C.A. 1999. Agricultural Biotechnology Research Capacity in Four Developing Countries. *ISNAR Briefing Paper 42*. The Hague, Netherlands: International Service for National Agricultural Research (December).
- Fane, G. 2002. Reinventing ASEAN: A Review Article. *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* 38(3): 393–402.
- Fane, G., and T. Condon. 1996. Trade Reform in Indonesia, 1987-1995. *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* 32(3): 33-55.
- Fane, G. and P. Warr, 2002. How Economic Growth Reduces Poverty: A General Equilibrium Analysis for Indonesia. *World Institute for Development Economics Research Discussion Paper 2002/19*. February.
- FAO (Food and Agriculture Organization). Various years. FAOSTAT database. Accessible via FAO home page: <http://apps.fao.org/>
- Fanzi, Noer. 2002. Land Reform: Agenda Pambaruan Stroktor Agraria dalam Dinamika Panggung Politik in *Menuju Keadilan Agraria: 70 Tahun Gunawan Wiradi* edited by E. Suhendar, S. Sunito, M. T. Sitorus, F. Satria, A. Agusta, and A. H. Dharmawan. Bandung: Akatiga.
- Feridhanusetyawan, T. 2001. *Indonesia's Trade Policy and Performance: An Overview*. Jakarta: Centre for Strategic and International Studies.
- Feridhanusetyawan, Tubagus, and Mari Pangestu. 2003. Indonesia Trade Liberalization: Estimating the Gains. *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* 39(1): 51–74.
- Fox, James J. 1991. Managing the Ecology of Rice Production in Indonesia in *Indonesia: Resources, Ecology and Environment*, edited by Joan Hardjono. Singapore: Oxford University Press.
- Fuglie, K.O. 2004. Productivity Growth in Indonesian Agriculture, 1961–2000. *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* 40(2) (August): 209–225.
- Fuglie, K.O., and R.R. Piggott. 2003. Agricultural Research and Development Policy in Indonesia, in *Agricultural Research Policy in the Developing World*, edited by P.G. Pardey, J.M. Alston, and R.R. Piggott. Washington, DC: IFPRI.
- FWI/GFW (Forest Watch Indonesia/Global Forest Watch). 2002. *The State of the Forest: Indonesia*. Bogor, Indonesia: Forest Watch Indonesia, and Washington, DC: Global Forest Watch.

- Garcia, Garcia, J. 2000. Indonesia's Trade and Price Interventions: Pro-Java and Pro-Urban. *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* 36(3): 93–12.
- Glassburner, B. 1985. Macroeconomics and the Agricultural Sector. *Bulletin of Indonesia Economic Studies* 21(2): 51–73.
- Gonarsyah, I., A. Susmiadi, and S. Hartoyo. 1991. *Keragaan INPRES 9/1975 dan Prospek Pengembangan Pertebuan Nasional*. Bogor: Kerjasama P3GI and IPB.
- Gouyon, A. 2003. *Eco-certification as an Incentive to Conserve Biodiversity in Rubber Smallholder Agroforestry Systems: A Preliminary Study*. World Agroforestry Centre (ICRAF). Southeast Asia Regional Office, Bogor, Indonesia.
- Gregory, D.I. 1999. *Fertilizer Indonesia—Essays on Agricultural Institutions and Policy*, edited by Phil Sawicki. Washington, DC: World Bank. pp. 43–61.
- Grootaert, C., and T. van Bastelaer eds. 2002. *Understanding and Measuring Social Capital – A Multidisciplinary Tool for Practitioners*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Hayami, Y., and T. Kawagoe. 1993. *The Agrarian Origins of Commerce and Industry: A Study of Peasant Marketing in Indonesia*. New York: St Martin's Press.
- Hill, H. 1996. *The Indonesian Economy Since 1966: South-East Asia's Emerging Giant*, New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Hill, H. 2000. *The Indonesian Economy*, 2nd edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hirshleifer, J., and D. Hirshleifer. 1984, *Price Theory and Applications*, 3rd edition. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Hoekman, B., F. Ng and M. Olarraega. 2002. *Reducing Agricultural Tariffs Versus Domestic Support: What's More Important for Developing Countries?* (mimeo). Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Hsiao W., Y. Liu 2001. Health Care Financing: Assessing Its Relationship to Health Equity. T. Evans, M. Whitehead, F. Diderichsen, A. Bhulya, and M. Wirth, *Challenging Inequalities in Health: From Ethics to Action*, edited by New York: Oxford University Press. pp. 259-273.
- Irawan, P.B., and Hanning Romdiati. 2000. The Impact of the Economic Crisis on Poverty and Its Implications for Development Strategies. Paper presented at Widyakarya Nasional Pangan dan Gizi VII (National Workshop on Food and Nutrition VII) at LIPI, Jakarta, 29 February–2 March 2000.
- Jalan, J., and M. Ravallion. 1998. Determinants of Transient and Chronic Poverty: Evidence from Rural China. *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 1936*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- IAARDa. Various years. Pocket Book: Organization, Resources, and Research Program. Jakarta, Indonesia.
- IAARDb. Various years. Statistik Penelitian Pertanian. Jakarta, Indonesia.
- Joseph, C.P.R. 1998. *Exchange Rate Targeting and Inflation: Theory and Evidence for Indonesia and Thailand*, PhD dissertation, University of Pittsburgh.
- Joshi, P.K., Ashok Gulati, Pratap S. Birthal, and Laxmi Tewari. 2003. Agriculture Diversification in South Asia: Patterns, Determinants, and Policy Implications. *MSSD Discussion Paper 57*. Washington, DC: IFPRI.
- Kartodihardjo, Hariadi. 2002. Kondisi dan Kerusakan Hutan di Indonesia: Permasalahan dan Rekomendasi Kebijakan. Indonesia (Indonesia Forest Condition and Degradation: Problems and Policy Recommendations). Background Paper for International NGO Forum on Indonesian Development (INFID), Jakarta: INFID.

- Kartodihardjo, Hariadi, and Agus Supriono. 2000. The Impact of Sectoral Development on Natural Forest Conversion and Degradation: The Case of Timber and Tree Crop Plantations in Indonesia. *CIFOR Occasional Paper 26 (E)*, Bogor: CIFOR.
- Katoppo, Aristides. 2000. The Role of Community Groups in the Environment Movement in *Indonesia in Transition: Social Aspects of Reformasi and Crisis*, edited by Chris Manning and Peter van Diermen. London: Zed Books.
- Kementerian Lingkungan Hidup (Ministry of the Environment). 2002a. Data Citation of Directorate General of Irrigation. Department of Public Works of 1994. Jakarta, Indonesia.
- . 2002b. Data Citation of the Directorate of Environmental Geology. Jakarta, Indonesia.
- . *Status Lingkungan Hidup Indonesia* (Indonesia Environmental Status Report). Jakarta: MOE.
- Kishi M., N. Hirschhorn, M. Djajadisastra, L. N. Satterlee, S. Strowman, and R. Dilts. 1995. Relationship of Pesticide Spraying to Signs and Symptoms in Indonesian Farmers. *Scandinavian Journal of Work, Environmental and Health* 21: 124–33.
- Kornegay, J., J.A. Beltran, and J. Ashby. 1996. Farmer Selections Within Segregating Populations of Common Bean in Columbia: Crop Improvement in Difficult Environments. In *Participatory Plant Breeding*, edited by P. Eyzaguirre and M. Iwanaga. Proceedings of a Work Shop in Participatory Plant Breeding, 26–29 July 1995, Wageningen, Netherlands. Rome, Italy: International Plant Genetics Research Institute.
- Kusumaatmadja, Sarwono. 2000. Through the Crisis and Beyond: The Evolution of the Environmental Movement in *Indonesia in Transition: Social Aspects of Reformasi and Crisis*, edited by Chris Manning and Peter van Diermen. London: Zed Books.
- Lewis, A.W. 1954. Economic Development with Unlimited Supplies of Labor. *Manchester Journal of Economics and Social Studies* 22: 139–191.
- Lewis, J. 2000. Leveraging Partnerships between the Public and the Private Sector: Experience of USAID's Agricultural Biotechnology Programs in *Agricultural Biotechnology and the Poor*, Proceedings of an International Conference, 21–22 October 1999, Washington, DC Edited by G.J. Persley and M.M. Lantin. Washington, DC: Consultative Group on International Agricultural Research.
- Li, Tania Murray. 2000. Locating indigenous environmental knowledge in Indonesia. in *Indigenous Environmental Knowledge and Its Transformations: Critical Anthropological Perspectives*. Edited by R. Ellen, P. Parkes, and E. Bicker Amsterdam: Harwood Academic Publishers, pp. 121–149.
- Lucas, Anton, and C. Warren. 2000. Agrarian Reform in the Era of Reformasi in *Indonesia in Transition: Social Aspects of Reformasi and Crisis*. Edited by Chris Manning and Peter van Diermen. London: Zed Books.
- Lynch, O.J., and E. Harwell. 2002. *Whose Resources? Whose Common Good?: Towards A New Paradigm of Environmental Justice and National Interest in Indonesia*. Lembaga Studi dan Advokasi Masyarakat (ELSAM). CIEL in collaboration with HuMa, ELSAM, ICEL and ICRAF. Jakarta.
- Mackie, J.A.C., and W.J. O'Malley. 1988. Productivity Decline in the Java Sugar Industry from an Olsonian Perspective. *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 30(4): 725–749. (October).
- Magiera, Stephen L. 2002. *The Agriculture Agreement, Trade and Food Security, Indonesia Case Study*. (June). Rome: FAO.
- . 2003. *Readings in Indonesia Trade Policy (1991–2002)*, March.
- Manig, W. 1999. Have Societies Developed Indigenous Institutions Enabling Sustainable Resource Utilization? *Journal of Sustainable Agriculture* 14(4): 35–52.

- Marcoux, A. 1998. Population and Environmental Change: From Linkages to Policy Issues. Paper presented at the Workshop on Population, Poverty and Environment, Rome (26–30 October).
- Martin, W., and P.G. Peter. 1993. Explaining the Relative Decline in Agriculture: A Supply-Side Analysis for Indonesia. *World Bank Economic Review* 7(3): 381-401.
- Masyhuri, and Seiichi Fukui. 2003. Global Competitiveness of Indonesian Rice in *Sustainable Agriculture in Rural Indonesia*, edited by Yoshihiro Hayashi, Syafrida Manuwoto, and Slamet Hartono. Yogyakarta: Gajah Mada University Press.
- McCarthy, John F. 2000. The Changing Regime: Forest Property and Reformasi in Indonesia. *Journal Development and Change* 31 (2000): 91–129. UK: Blackwell Publishers.
- McCulloch, Anne Knox, Ruth Meizen-Dick, and Peter Hazell. 1998. *Property Rights, Collective Action and Technologies for Natural Resource Management: A Conceptual Framework*. IFPRI, SP-PRCA Working Paper No 1, Washington.
- McIntyre, A., and B.P. Resosudarmo. 2003. Survey of Recent Developments. *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* 39(2): 133–56.
- Meizen-Dick, R., Lynn R. Brown, Hillary Sims Feldstein, and Agnes R. Quisumbing. 1997. Gender, Property Rights, and Natural Resources. *World Development* 25(8): 1303–1315.
- Meizen-Dick, R., and A. Knox. 2001. *Collective Action, Property Rights and Devolution of Natural Resource Management: Exchange of Knowledge and Implications for Policy: A Workshop Summary Paper*. CAPRI Working Paper 11. Washington, DC: IFPRI.
- Minot, N.W. 1986. Contract Farming and Its Effect on Small Farmers in Less Developed Countries. *Working Paper 31*. East Lansing, Michigan, USA: Michigan State University.
- Montgomery, R., S. Sumarto, S. Mawardi, S. Usman, N. Tomoyah, and V. Fabriani 2000. *Deregulation of Indonesia's Inter-regional Agricultural Trade*. Jakarta: SMERU.
- Moeliono, Moira M.M. 2002. Adat and Globalization: Living Apart Together. Paper in the International Association for the Study of Common Property 9th Biennial Conference, Victoria Falls, Zimbabwe.
- Monke, Eric A., and S.R. Pearson. 1989. *The Policy Analysis Matrix for Agricultural Development*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Murphy, H., A. Sanusi, R. Dilts, M. Djajadisastra, N. Hirschhorn, and S. Yuliantiningsih. 1999. Health Effects of Pesticide Use Among Indonesian Women Farmers, Part I: Exposure and Acute Health Effects. *Journal of Agromedicine* 6(3): 61–85.
- Müller, K. 1995. *The Political Economy of Agricultural Trade of the ASEAN Countries*. PhD Dissertation. [Institute for Agricultural Policy, Market Research and Economic Sociology, University of Bonn, Bonn, Germany. Available: www.agp.uni-bonn.de/agpo/publ/dissert/disser_de.htm](http://www.agp.uni-bonn.de/agpo/publ/dissert/disser_de.htm)
- Munawir, Suhardi Suryadi, Safril Salim, Adhi Suyanto, and Sonja Vermeulen. 2003. *Indonesia Action-learning to Develop and Test Upstream-Downstream Transactions for Watershed Protection Services: A Diagnostic Report from the Segara River Basin, Indonesia*. Jakarta and London: PSDAL-LP3ES and IIED.
- Myint, Hla. 1984. Inward and Outward-Looking Countries Revisited: The Case of Indonesia. *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* 20 (2): 39–52.
- Nurmanaf et.al. 2002. *Strategy Penanggulangan Kemiskinan Dalam Perspektif Pembangunan Partisipatif di Wilayah Agroekosistem Marjinal*, Study Report. Bogor: CASER.
- Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development. (OECD). 2003. *Agricultural Policies in OECD Countries: Monitoring and Evaluation*. Paris: OECD.

- Ostrom, E. 1997. *Private and Common Property Rights*. Workshop in Political Theory and Policy Analysis. Indiana University: Center for the Study of Institutions, Population, and Environmental Change.
- Oweis, T.Y., A.Y. Hachum, and J.W. Kijne. 1999. *Water Harvesting and Supplemental Irrigation for Improved Water Use Efficiency in Dry Areas*. Colombo: International Water Management Institute.
- Pardey, P. G., and J. Roseboom. 1989. *ISNAR Agricultural Research Indicator Series*. The Hague, Netherlands: International Service for National Agricultural Research.
- Pardey, P. G., J. Roseboom, and S. Fan. 1998. Trends in Financing Asian and Australian Agricultural Research. In *Financing Agricultural Research: A Sourcebook*, edited by S. R. Tabor, W. Jansen, and H. Bruneau. The Hague, Netherlands: International Service for National Agricultural Research.
- Peluso, Nancy Lee. 1993. The Impact of Social and Environmental Change on Forest Management: A Case Study from West Kalimantan, Indonesia. *Community Forestry Case Study Series 8*. Rome: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations.
- Pezzey, J. 1992. The Symmetry Between Controlling Pollution by Price and Controlling It by Quantity. *Canadian Journal of Economics* 25(4): 983–991.
- Pingali, P.L., and M. W. Rosegrant. 1995. Agricultural Commercialization and Diversification: Processes and Policies. *Food Policy* 20(3): 171–186.
- . 1998. *Intensive Food Systems in Asia: Can the Degradation Be Reversed?* Paper presented at the Pre-Conference on Workshop Agricultural Intensification, Economic Development and the Environment of the Annual Meeting of the American Agricultural Economics Association, Salt Lake City, Utah, 31 July 31–1 August 1998.
- Pray, C.E., and K. Fuglie. 2001. Private Investment in Agricultural Research and International Technology Transfer in Asia. *Agricultural Economic Report 805*. Washington, DC: ERS/USDA.
- Pretty, J.N. 1995. Participatory Learning for Sustainable Agriculture. *World Development* 23(8): 1247–1263.
- Quisumbing, A.R., R.S. Meinzen-Dick, and L.C. Smith. 2004. *In Women's Hands: Increasing the Effective Participation of Women in Food and Nutrition Security in Africa*. Background policy brief for the all-Africa conference on Assuring Food and Nutrition Security in Africa by 2020: Prioritizing Action, Strengthening Actors, and Facilitating Partnerships, convened by IFPRI's 2020 Vision Initiative and held in Kampala, Uganda, .1–3 from April.
- Ray, David J. 2003. Survey of Recent Developments. *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* 39(3): 245–70.
- Ray, D., and G. Goodpaster. 2001. *Policies and Institutions to Ensure Free Internal Trade under Decentralization*, Partnership for Economic Growth. Jakarta: USAID and Ministry of Industry and Trade.
- Reardon, T., and J.A. Berdegué. 2002. The Rapid Rise of Supermarkets in Latin America: Challenges and Opportunities for Development. *Development Policy Review* 20(4): 317–34.
- RIRDC (Rural Industries Research and Development Corporation). 1995. Supermarket and Retailing Infrastructure Development in Indonesia: Implications for Australian Agri-Food Exports. *RIRDC Research Paper 95/9*. Canberra.
- Robinson, K., and Daniel Fitzpatrick. 2000. Civil Society and Legal Institutions: Introduction in Indonesia in *Transition: Social Aspects of Reformasi and Crisis*, edited by Chris Manning and Peter van Diermen. London: Zed Books.

- Rodgers, C. 2003. *Irrigation in Indonesia: An Aggregate Analysis of Trends and Determinants*. Washington, DC: IFPRI (mimeo).
- Rosner, L. P. 2003. *Sugar Import Controls: Implications for Rice*. BAPPENAS/ USAID/DAI FPSA Memorandum. 21 May 21 2003.
- Rosegrant, M.W., and P.B.R. Hazell. 2000. *Transforming The Rural Asian Economy: The Unfinished Revolution*. ADB Study of Rural Asia, Volume 1. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Sanyu Consultants Inc., and LP3ES. 2003. *Indonesia: Water Rights Study, Stage 1*. Final Report prepared for The World Bank. 71 pages and appendices.
- Sawit, M. Husein. 2001. *Globalisasi dan AoA-WTO: Pengaruhnya Terhadap Ketahanan Pangan Indonesia*. Paper Presented at Workshop Ketahanan Pangan Nasional held by YLKI and CIROAP, 28–29 Jakarta August 2001.
- Saxena, S.C. 2002. Exchange Rate Dynamics in Indonesia: 1980–1998. *Journal of Asian Economics* 13(4): 545–563.
- Scherr, Sara J. 1999. Poverty Environment Interaction in Agriculture: Key Factors and Policy Implications. *Poverty and Environment Issues Series 3*. New York: UNDP and European Commission.
- Schultz, T.W. 1953. *The Economic Organization of Agriculture*, New York: McGraw Hill.
- Scoones, I. 1998. Sustainable Rural Livelihoods: A Framework for Analysis. *IDS Working Paper 72*. University of Sussex, Brighton: Institute of Developing Studies.
- Shackleton, Sheona, Bruce Campbell, Eva Wollenberg, and David Edmunds. 2002. Devolution and Community-Based Natural Resource Management: Creating Space for Local People to Participate and Benefit? *Natural Resource Perspective* Volume X Number 76 (March). Overseas Development Institute (ODI), London.
- Shiva, Vandana. 1991. *The Violence of the Green Revolution: Third World Agriculture, Ecology and Politics*. Third World Network, Penang, Malaysia.
- SMERU (Social Monitoring Early Response Unit). 1999. *Deregulasi Perdagangan Regional: Pengaruhnya Terhadap Perekonomian Daerah dan Pelayanan yang Diperoleh*. Jakarta.
- . 1988. Indonesia's Slow Economic Growth: 1981–1986. *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*. 24(i): 37–72.
- Spielman, D., and K. von Grebmer. 2004. Public–Private Partnerships in Agricultural Research: An Analysis of Challenges Facing Industry and the Consultative Group on International Agricultural Research. *EPTD Discussion Paper 113*, International Food Policy Research Institute.
- Stoeckel, A. 1999. *Removing the Hidden Taxes on Exports in Reason Versus Emotion: Requirements for a Successful WTO Round*. Canberra: Centre for International Economics. Available at: [http://www.intecon.com.au/pdf/Reason% 20versus %20Emotion.pdf](http://www.intecon.com.au/pdf/Reason%20versus%20Emotion.pdf).
- Sumarto, S., and A. Suryahadi. 2004. *Trade, Growth and Poverty in Indonesia*. Presentation at National Conference of the University Outreach Network. 29 January, Bogor, Indonesia.
- Sundrum, R.M. 1986. Indonesia's Rapid Economic Growth: 1968–1981. *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* 22 (3): 40–69.
- Tabor, S.R. 1999. *Indonesia: Rural Development and Recovery*. Paper Prepared for the World Bank and FAO.
- Timmer, C. P. 1997. Building Efficiency in Agricultural Marketing: The Long-run Role of BULOG in the Indonesian Food Economy. *Journal of International Development* 9 (1): 133–146.

- Tjiptoherijanto, Priyono. 1996. Sumber Daya Manusia Dalam Pembangunan Nasional. Jakarta: Universitas Indonesia. Available: www.adminduk.depdagri.go.id/artikel.asp?mode=Info&strID=39
- _____. 1997. Kredit Untuk Wanita Dalam: *Warta Demografi*, Th-27, No. 4, 1997. Hal 23–33.
- Tjondronegoro, S.M.P. 1991. The Utilization and Management of Land Resources in Indonesia, 1970–1990 in *Indonesia: Resources, Ecology and Environment*. Edited by Joan Hardjono. Singapore: Oxford University Press.
- _____. 2003. *Land Policies in Indonesia*. Working Paper. Jakarta: World Bank.
- Tokarick, S. 2003. Measuring the Impact of Distortions in Agricultural Trade in Partial and General Equilibrium. *IMF Working Paper WP/03/110*. Washington, DC: International Monetary Fund.
- United Nations. 2002. Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, *World Population Prospects: The 2002 Revision and World Urbanization Prospects: The 2001 Revision*. Available: <http://esa.un.org/unpp>, 26 January 2004.
- United Nations Development Programme (UNDP). 2003. *Human Development Report*. New York: UNDP.
- Wetterberg, Anna. 2002. *Social Capital, Local Capacity, and Government: Findings from the Second Local Level Institutions Study*. Washington DC: World Bank.
- White, B. 2002. Agrarian Debates and Agrarian Research in Java, Past and Present. In *Menuju Keadilan Agraria: 70 Tahun Gunawan Wiradi (Toward Agrarian Justice: 70 Years of Gunawan Wiradi)*. Edited by E. Suhendar, S. Sunito, M.T. Sitorus, F. Satria, A. Agusta, and A.H. Dharmawan. Bandung: Akatiga.
- Widjajanti, E. 1996. *Food Expenditure Patterns in Urban and Rural Indonesia, 1981–1993*. Masters Thesis. Adelaide: University of Adelaide.
- Winters, L. Allan, N. McCulloch, and A. McKay. 2002. Trade Liberalisation and Poverty: The Empirical Evidence, *Discussion Paper in Economics 88*. Brighton: University of Sussex.
- World Bank. 1994. *Indonesia: Environment and Development*. World Bank Country Study. Washington, DC.
- _____. 2003. *World Development Indicators Database*. Washington, DC.
- _____. 1996. Indonesia: Dimensions of Growth. Report No. 15383. IND. Washington, DC.
- _____. 2001a. *Indonesia: Environment and Natural Resource Management in a Time of Transition*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- _____. 2001b. Memorandum of the President of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, the International Development Association and the International Finance Corporation to the Executive Directors on a Country Assistance Strategy of the World Bank Group for Indonesia. *World Bank Report No.21580-IND*, February. Jakarta, Indonesia: World Bank.
- World Bank/BAPPENAS. 1998. *Seminar on Strengthening Local Capacity and the Challenge of Accountable Development: Some Key Findings, the Local Level Institutions Study, a World Bank/Bappenas Research Project*, 9 October 1998.
- World Bank Jakarta. Web site.
- World Health Organization. 2003. Web site: www.who.org
- World Trade Organization (WTO). 2001. Document G/AG/N/IDN/26, 5 October. Geneva: WTO.
- _____. 2003. *Trade Policy Review Indonesia*. Geneva: WTO.
- Zander, R. 1997. Integrating the Poor into the Rural Financial Mainstream: Issues and Options in *Microfinance for the Poor?* edited by Hartmut Schneider. Development Centre of the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development. Paris: IFAD/OECD.