

Some Perspectives on Financing Needs for Scaling up Energy Access



Presentation/ Talking Points
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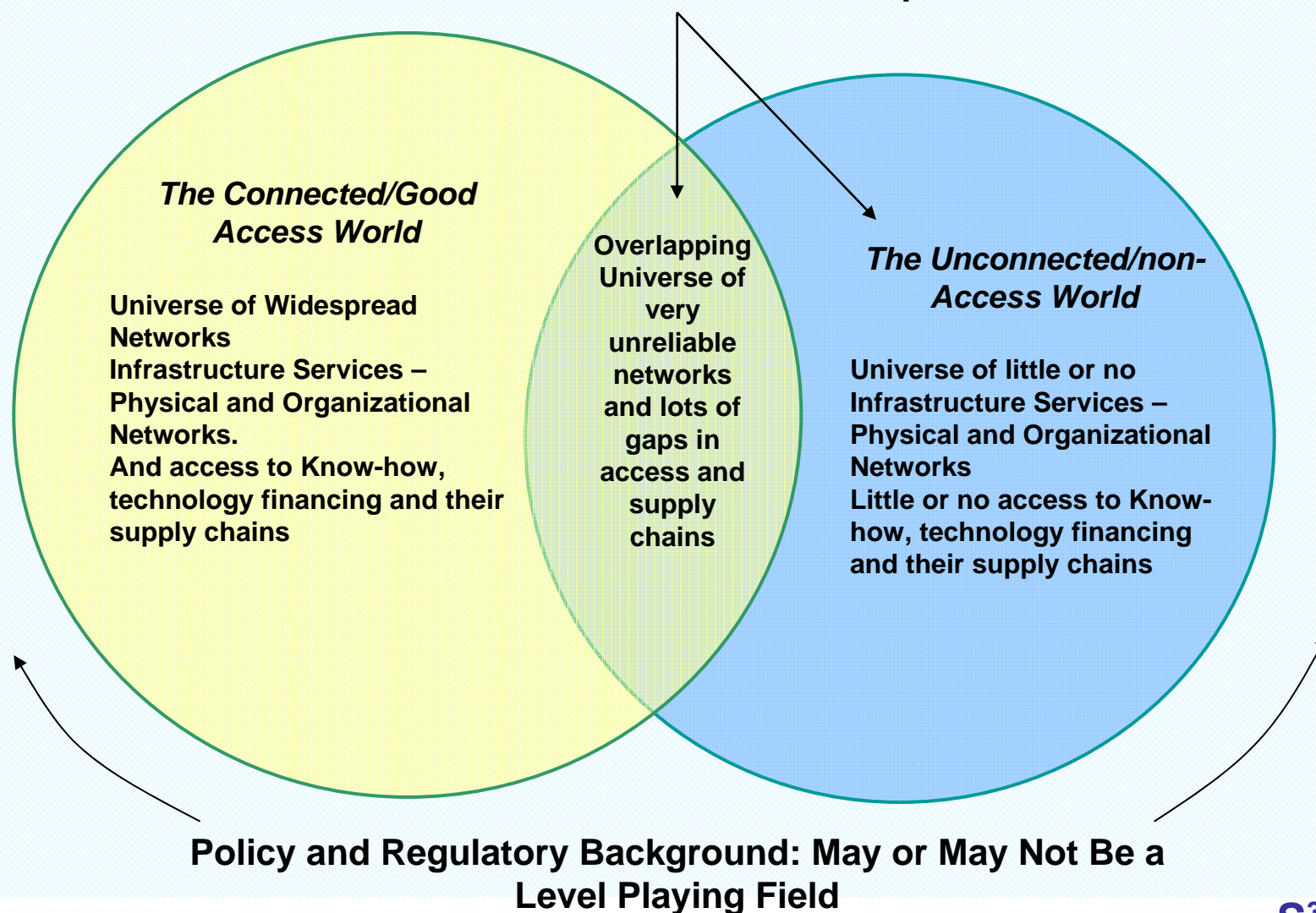
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I. S³IDF's PERSPECTIVE ON THE INCLUSIVE ACCESS ISSUE:

Implications for the Who, What and How of Financing

The Universe in Which S³IDF Operates



II. INCLUSIVE ACCESS REQUIRES PARADIGM CHANGES BY ALL MAJOR PLAYERS, OTHERWISE:

- **Irrespective of unit cost [for access] the needed billions will not materialize.**
- **Often inequitable subsidy and tariff policies devour exchequer resources, thus no access funding from supply entity surpluses.**
- **Resource starvation for innovative and successful entities (and technologies).**
- **Absolutely necessary local commercial market funds won't flow to the degree necessary (especially local debt).**
- **Carbon financing won't facilitate energy access to degree it could.**
- **Equity capital, especially local equity, including the working poor's equity will not be mobilized to the degree feasible.**

III. FINANCING ACCESS SHOULD MEAN MODERN ENERGY SERVICES FOR ALL END USES: HEAT, LIGHT, MOBILE AND STATIONARY SHAFT POWER AND SPECIAL ELECTRIC NEEDS (E.G. ICT)

- **Should encompass linked productive-use investments.**

IV. ALL THESE CAN BE MET WITH CLEAN ENERGY OPTIONS

- **Means financing the whole supply chains**
- **More know-how and capital cost intensive**
- **Higher amounts of investment financing required**

V. FOR ODA AND PHILANTROPIC CAPITAL

- **How, to whom and what form (e.g. more use of guarantees) critical**
- **To reiterate #1 above, must be utilized in a paradigm shifting manner**

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