

Statistical Annex

Economic Data	248
1. Estimates of Real GDP Growth Rate, 1988–1998 and Per Capita GNP, 1997	248
2. Gross Domestic Saving, Gross Capital Formation, and Resource Gap as Percentage of GDP, 1996–1998	249
3. Changes in Consumer Prices, 1996–1998	250
4. Merchandise Trade, 1996–1998	251
5. International Reserves and Ratio of Reserves to Imports, 1996–1998	252
6. Net Flows of Financial Resources, 1995–1997	253
7. Total External Debt and Debt Service Ratio, 1995–1997	254
Social Indicators	255
8. Environment Indicators	255
9. Human Development Indicators	256
Bank Operational Data	258
10. 1998 Public and Private Sector Loan Approvals, by Country	258
11. Loan Approvals by Sector: Three-Year Moving Averages, 1968–1970 – 1996–1998	261
12. 1998 Loan Approvals by Sector	262
13. Distribution of Lending Among Developing Members, 1968–1998	264
14. Sectoral Distribution of Loans, 1998	266
15. Loan Approvals, by Country and Source of Funds, 1998	266
16. Projects Involving Cofinancing, 1998	267
17. 1998 Private Sector Approvals and Total Project Costs, by Country	268
18. 1998 Private Sector Approvals and Total Project Costs, by Sector	268
19. Private Sector Loan and Equity Investment Approvals, by Year, 1987–1998	269
20. Cumulative Private Sector Approvals, by Country, 1983–1998	269
21. Loan Disbursements, 1997 and 1998	270
22. Program Loan Disbursements, 1998	270
23. Contracts Awarded and Disbursements Under Effective Loans, 1968–1998	271
24. Number of Loans and Projects Approved and Under Administration, Project Completion Reports (PCRs) Circulated, Projects Completed, Loans Closed, and Project/Program Performance Audit Reports (PPARs) Circulated	272
25. Amount of Loans Approved, Contracts Awarded, and Disbursements	274
26. Distribution of Contracts Awarded, by Country of Origin – Ordinary Capital Resources	276
27. Distribution of Contracts Awarded, by Country of Origin – Asian Development Fund	277
28. Distribution of Contracts Awarded, by Country of Origin – Ordinary Capital Resources and Asian Development Fund Combined	278
29. Contracts Awarded, by Country of Origin, 1998 – Ordinary Capital Resources	279
30. Contracts Awarded, by Country of Origin, 1998 – Asian Development Fund	280
31. Contracts Awarded, by Country of Origin, 1998 – Ordinary Capital Resources and Asian Development Fund Combined	281
32. Cumulative Contracts Awarded, by Country of Origin – Technical Assistance Operations	282
33. Contracts Awarded, by Country of Origin, 1996–1998 – Technical Assistance Operations	283
34. Grant-Financed Technical Assistance Approvals, 1998	284
35. 1998 Loans Resulting from Earlier Bank Technical Assistance	289
36. Grant-Financed Technical Assistance Approvals, by Sector, 1997, 1998, 1967–1998	291
37. Regional Technical Assistance Activities, 1998	292
38. Grant-Financed Technical Assistance Approvals, by Country and Regional Activities, 1997, 1998, 1967–1998	294
39. Net Transfer of Resources (Ordinary Capital Resources), 1989–1998	296
40. Net Transfer of Resources (Asian Development Fund), 1989–1998	297
41. Net Transfer of Resources (Ordinary Capital Resources and Asian Development Fund), 1989–1998	298
Financial Resources	299
42. Asian Development Fund Resources and Commitment Authority	299
43. Technical Assistance Special Fund	300
44. Japan Special Fund	301

Table 1
ESTIMATES OF REAL GDP GROWTH RATE, 1988–1998
AND PER CAPITA GNP, 1997

	GDP Growth Rate (%)				Per Capita GNP ^a
	Annual Average (1988–1995)	1996	1997	1998 ^b	(US\$) 1997 ^h
NIEs	7.3	6.3	6.0	(1.8)	
Hong Kong, China	5.1	4.5	5.3	(5.1)	25,200
Korea, Rep. of	8.1	7.1	5.5	(5.5)	10,550
Singapore	9.1	6.9	7.8	1.5	32,810
Taipei, China	6.8	5.7	6.8	4.8	13,470
PRC and MONGOLIA	9.9	9.6	8.8	7.8	
China, People's Rep. of	9.9	9.6	8.8	7.8	860
Mongolia	(0.8)	2.4	4.0	3.5	390
CENTRAL ASIAN REPUBLICS	(8.5)	1.1	3.6	1.0	
Kazakhstan	(10.8) ^c	0.4	2.1	(1.5)	1,350
Kyrgyz Republic	(12.5) ^c	7.1	9.9	1.8	480
Tajikistan	(15.7) ^c	(4.4)	1.7	4.0	330
Uzbekistan	(4.0) ^c	1.7	5.2	4.4 ^d	1,020
SOUTHEAST ASIA	7.9	7.1	4.1	(8.0)	
Cambodia	5.6	7.0	2.0	0.0	300
Indonesia	7.9	7.8	4.9	(13.7)	1,110
Lao PDR	6.3	6.9	6.9	4.0	400
Malaysia	8.9	8.6	7.7	(6.2)	4,530
Myanmar ^{e,f}	3.1	6.4	5.7	5.0	... ^g
Philippines	3.4	5.8	5.2	(0.5)	1,200
Thailand	9.9	5.5	(0.4)	(8.0)	2,740
Viet Nam	6.3	9.3	8.2	5.8 ^d	310
SOUTH ASIA	6.0	7.2	4.5	5.7	
Afghanistan ^e	(7.1) ^c	...	...	...	...^g
Bangladesh ^f	4.1	5.4	5.9	5.7	360
Bhutan ^h	5.0	6.0	5.4	5.6	430
India ^{f,h}	6.3	7.8	5.0	5.8	370
Maldives	8.5	6.5	6.2	6.8	1,180
Nepal ^f	5.3	5.3	4.0	1.9	220
Pakistan ^f	5.2	4.7	(0.4)	5.3	500
Sri Lanka	4.8	3.8	6.4	5.3	800
PACIFIC DMCs	4.3	3.1	(3.3)	(0.2)	
Cook Islands	3.8	(0.2)	(0.5)	(1.0)	...
Fiji ^h	4.0	3.4	(1.8)	(3.9)	2,460
Kiribati	3.7	6.3	1.5	1.5	910
Marshall Islands ^f	3.5	(15.2)	(5.3)	(5.0)	1,610
Micronesia, Fed. States of ^f	2.1	0.7	(4.0)	(3.1)	1,920
Nauru ^e	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	4.7	3.5	(4.6)	2.5	930
Samoa	1.2 ^c	6.9	0.8	...	1,140
Solomon Islands ^h	5.0	0.6	(0.5)	(10.0)	870
Tonga ^{f,h}	2.1	(1.5)	(6.6)	(0.3)	1,810
Tuvalu ^h	4.2 ^c	20.4	2.5	2.0	...
Vanuatu	2.9	3.5	1.7	(2.0)	1,340
WEIGHTED AVERAGEⁱ	7.7	7.4	6.2	1.2	

... Data not available.

() Negative.

a Based on the World Bank Atlas methodology. Fluctuations in prices and exchange rates are smoothed by averaging the exchange rates for 1995–1997, after adjusting for differences in inflation rates between the country and the G-5 countries (France, Germany, Japan, United Kingdom, and United States). Figure for Hong Kong, China refers to GDP.

b Preliminary estimates from country sources.

c Refers to 1988–1993 for Afghanistan; 1991–1995 for Kazakhstan, Kyrgyz Republic, Tajikistan, and Uzbekistan; 1991–1995 for Samoa; and 1989–1995 for Tuvalu.

d Refers to the discussion in the text.

e Country figure will be excluded from respective group and total weighted average.

f Refers to fiscal year.

g Estimated to be low income (\$785 or less).

h Refers to GDP growth at factor cost.

i Respective year GDP (in US dollars) is used as weights for 1996 and 1997. However, GDP in 1997 is used as weights to derive the averages for the other years.

Sources: Country sources; ADB data file; and World Bank, official communication, 8 February 1999.

Table 2
GROSS DOMESTIC SAVING, GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION, AND RESOURCE GAP
AS PERCENTAGE OF GDP, 1996–1998

	Gross Domestic Saving as Percentage of GDP			Gross Capital Formation as Percentage of GDP			Resource Gap as Percentage of GDP		
	1996	1997	1998 ^a	1996	1997	1998 ^a	1996	1997	1998 ^a
NIEs									
Hong Kong, China	30.7	31.8	30.5	32.1	35.4	30.2	1.4	3.5	(0.3)
Korea, Rep. of	34.5	34.2	42.3	38.4	35.0	29.0	3.9	0.8	(13.3)
Singapore	51.2	51.8	52.2	35.3	37.4	34.0	(15.9)	(14.4)	(18.2)
Taipei, China	25.1	24.8	25.1	21.2	22.0	22.7	(3.8)	(2.7)	(2.4)
PRC and MONGOLIA									
China, People's Rep. of	39.5	40.1	41.5	39.6	38.2	39.0	0.0	(1.9)	(2.5)
Mongolia	19.9	21.9	27.0	25.2	26.0	25.8	5.3	4.1	(1.1)
CENTRAL ASIAN REPUBLICS									
Kazakhstan	21.1	18.0	...	18.3	16.9	...	(2.8)	(1.1)	...
Kyrgyz Republic	(0.6)	13.8	...	25.2	21.7	...	25.8	7.9	...
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	22.7	15.1	11.9	23.0	15.4	10.2	0.3	0.2	(1.8)
SOUTHEAST ASIA									
Cambodia	3.6	4.3	10.8	25.9	19.0	15.0	22.3	14.7	4.2
Indonesia	30.1	31.0	26.2	30.7	31.3	18.5	0.6	0.3	(7.7)
Lao PDR	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	42.6	43.9	48.0	41.6	42.5	33.2	(1.0)	(1.4)	(14.8)
Myanmar	11.5	10.4	12.1	12.3	11.1	12.8	0.8	0.7	0.6
Philippines	14.6	14.3	12.3	24.0	24.8	20.2	9.4	10.5	7.9
Thailand	33.7	32.9	36.0	41.7	35.0	24.3	8.1	2.1	(11.7)
Viet Nam	17.2	20.1	21.4	28.1	28.3	28.7	10.9	8.2	7.3
SOUTH ASIA									
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	7.5	7.5	7.6	17.0	17.4	17.8	9.5	9.9	10.2
Bhutan	34.5	...	...	44.4	...	...	9.9	...	...
India	24.4	23.1	23.5	25.7	24.8	25.2	1.3	1.7	1.7
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	13.8	12.8	...	27.3	25.1	...	13.5	12.3	...
Pakistan	14.2	12.6	16.0	18.6	17.4	17.3	4.4	4.8	1.3
Sri Lanka	15.5	21.4	19.3	24.2	24.4	26.6	8.7	3.0	7.3
PACIFIC DMCs									
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	14.7	13.1	7.6	11.0	12.4	12.0	(3.7)	(0.7)	4.5
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	32.1	23.0	28.3	27.9	27.1	30.3	(4.3)	4.0	2.0
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

... Data not available.

() Negative.

0.0 Data negligible.

a Preliminary estimates.

Source: Country sources and ADB data file.

Table 3
CHANGES IN CONSUMER PRICES,^a 1996–1998
 (%)

	1996	1997	1998 ^b
NIEs	4.3	3.5	4.1
Hong Kong, China	6.3	5.9	2.8
Korea, Rep. of	4.9	4.5	7.5
Singapore	1.4	2.0	(1.5)
Taipei, China	3.1	0.9	1.7
PRC and MONGOLIA	8.3	2.8	(0.8)
China, People's Rep. of	8.3	2.8	(0.8)
Mongolia	46.7	36.8	9.4
CENTRAL ASIAN REPUBLICS	47.9	25.7	13.7
Kazakhstan	39.1	17.4	8.2
Kyrgyz Republic	30.3	25.5	12.1
Tajikistan ^c	40.6	159.8	7.0
Uzbekistan ^c	64.4	28.0	22.8
SOUTHEAST ASIA	6.6	5.5	26.6
Cambodia ^d	7.2	8.0	14.8
Indonesia	7.9	6.6	57.9
Lao PDR	13.0	19.3	90.1
Malaysia	3.5	2.7	5.3
Myanmar ^{d,e}	16.3	29.7	50.0
Philippines	9.1	5.9	9.7
Thailand	5.8	5.6	8.1
Viet Nam ^c	4.5	3.6	9.2
SOUTH ASIA	9.2	7.5	12.1
Afghanistan ^c	...	...	...
Bangladesh	6.6	2.6	7.0
Bhutan	8.8	7.0	9.0
India	9.0	7.2	13.2
Maldives	6.2	7.6	(2.2)
Nepal	8.1	7.8	4.0
Pakistan	10.7	11.8	7.8
Sri Lanka	15.9	9.6	9.4
PACIFIC DMCs	8.5	3.9	8.2
Cook Islands ^d	(0.6)	(0.4)	1.0
Fiji	3.1	3.4	5.7
Kiribati ^d	(1.5)	2.2	2.0
Marshall Islands ^d	9.8	4.8	4.0
Micronesia, Fed. States of	4.0	3.0	3.0
Nauru ^c	4.0	6.1	4.0
Papua New Guinea	11.6	3.9	10.0
Samoa	5.4	6.8	6.0
Solomon Islands ^d	11.8	8.1	12.3
Tonga	3.0	2.1	3.0
Tuvalu ^d	0.0	1.4	0.8
Vanuatu ^d	0.9	2.8	3.9
WEIGHTED AVERAGE^f	7.3	4.7	8.5

... Data not available.

() Negative.

a Unless otherwise indicated, data refer to changes in average consumer prices of the country.

b Preliminary estimates.

c Data refer to end of period.

d Data refer to capital city.

e Country figures are excluded from respective group and total weighted averages.

f Respective year GDP (in US dollars) is used as weights for 1996 and 1997. However, GDP in 1997 is used as weights to derive the averages for 1998.

Sources: Country sources and ADB data file.

Table 4
MERCHANDISE TRADE,^a 1996–1998
(\$ million)

	Exports (FOB) ^b			Imports (FOB) ^b			Balance of Trade		
	1996	1997	1998 ^c	1996	1997	1998 ^c	1996	1997	1998 ^c
NIEs	551,788	570,117	531,010	572,819	589,360	496,135	(21,031)	(19,243)	34,875
Hong Kong, China ^{d,e}	180,750	188,059	174,002	199,101	209,180	184,948	(18,351)	(21,121)	(10,946)
Korea, Rep. of	129,968	138,619	131,827	144,933	141,798	90,609	(14,965)	(3,179)	41,218
Singapore	125,608	121,714	114,898	130,891	131,022	119,230	(5,283)	(9,308)	(4,332)
Taipei, China	115,462	121,725	110,283	97,894	107,360	101,348	17,568	14,365	8,935
PRC and MONGOLIA	151,500	183,239	184,052	132,053	136,986	134,977	19,448	46,253	49,075
China, People's Rep. of	151,077	182,670	183,583	131,542	136,448	134,401	19,535	46,222	49,182
Mongolia ^e	423	569	469	511	538	576	(87)	31	(107)
CENTRAL ASIAN REPUBLICS	11,127	11,840	3,677	12,402	12,352	12,352	(1,275)	(512)	(1,275)
Kazakhstan	6,292	6,769	...	6,618	7,154	...	(326)	(385)	...
Kyrgyz Republic ^e	531	631	...	783	646	...	(252)	(15)	...
Tajikistan	770	746	714	761	785	783	9	(39)	(69)
Uzbekistan	3,534	3,695	2,963	4,240	3,767	2,739	(706)	(72)	225
SOUTHEAST ASIA	211,389	226,995	218,561	226,565	225,427	179,190	(15,176)	1,568	39,371
Cambodia	644	734	828	1,072	1,103	1,141	(428)	(369)	(312)
Indonesia	50,188	56,297	56,691	44,240	46,223	41,000	5,948	10,074	15,691
Lao PDR ^e	323	317	388	690	648	621	(368)	(331)	(233)
Malaysia	76,763	77,741	68,879	72,727	73,711	57,126	4,036	4,030	11,752
Myanmar	932	1,002	...	1,647	1,762	...	(715)	(760)	...
Philippines	20,543	25,228	29,493	31,885	36,355	31,780	(11,342)	(11,127)	(2,287)
Thailand	54,667	56,721	52,977	63,824	55,312	37,446	(9,157)	1,409	15,531
Viet Nam	7,330	8,955	9,304	10,480	10,313	10,076	(3,150)	(1,358)	(772)
SOUTH ASIA	50,960	52,591	52,240	74,316	76,720	76,840	(23,357)	(24,128)	(24,600)
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh ^f	3,882	4,418	5,152	6,186	6,365	6,769	(2,304)	(1,947)	(1,617)
Bhutan ^{e,f}	98	99	111	111	131	136	(13)	(32)	(25)
India	34,133	34,849	33,072	48,948	51,126	51,586	(14,815)	(16,277)	(18,514)
Maldives	80	93	91	266	307	317	(186)	(215)	(226)
Nepal	361	397	444	1,350	1,685	1,436	(989)	(1,288)	(992)
Pakistan ^f	8,311	8,096	8,420	12,015	11,241	10,315	(3,704)	(3,145)	(1,895)
Sri Lanka ^e	4,095	4,639	4,950	5,441	5,864	6,280	(1,346)	(1,225)	(1,330)
PACIFIC DMCs	3,456	2,967	2,835	3,004	2,926	2,403	451	41	432
Cook Islands ^{d,e}	3	3	...	43	50	...	(40)	(47)	...
Fiji	649	533	438	840	819	682	(191)	(286)	(244)
Kiribati	6	...	...	36	...	...	(30)	...	...
Marshall Islands ^f	20	26	22	73	62	56	(53)	(36)	(34)
Micronesia, Fed. States of ^f	32	33	32	91	85	83	(59)	(52)	(51)
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	2,530	2,148	2,311	1,515	1,485	1,393	1,015	663	918
Samoa	10	14	21	99	100	110	(89)	(86)	(89)
Solomon Islands	162	163	...	152	188	...	11	(25)	...
Tonga ^f	13	13	12	67	60	79	(54)	(47)	(67)
Tuvalu ^e	0	...	...	8	...	...	(8)	...	...
Vanuatu	30	35	...	81	79	...	(51)	(43)	...
TOTAL	980,219	1,047,750	992,375	1,021,159	1,043,771	893,065	(40,940)	3,979	99,310

... Data not available.

(-) Negative.

0 Magnitude is less than half of the unit employed.

a Unless otherwise indicated, data are from the balance-of-payments statistics.

b FOB refers to free on board.

c Preliminary estimates.

d Refer to data from external trade.

e Refers to imports cost, insurance, and freight.

f Refers to fiscal year.

Sources: Country sources; ADB data file; and International Monetary Fund, *International Financial Statistics*, February 1999.

Table 5
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES AND RATIO OF RESERVES
TO IMPORTS, 1996–1998

	International Reserves ^a (\$ million)			Ratio to Imports ^b (months)		
	1996	1997	1998 ^c	1996	1997	1998 ^c
NIEs	268,347	272,703	306,845	5.6	5.6	7.4
Hong Kong, China	63,833	92,823	88,670	3.8	5.3	5.8
Korea, Rep. of	34,073	20,405	52,041	2.8	1.7	6.9
Singapore	76,847	71,289	74,859	7.0	6.5	7.5
Taipei, China	93,594	88,186	91,275	11.5	9.9	10.8
PRC and MONGOLIA	107,837	143,563	149,915	9.8	12.6	13.3
China, People's Rep. of	107,676	143,363	149,812	9.8	12.6	13.4
Mongolia	161	200	103	3.8	4.5	2.1
CENTRAL ASIAN REPUBLICS	4,282	3,612	1,775	4.1	3.5	1.4
Kazakhstan	2,244	2,221	1,496	4.1	3.7	...
Kyrgyz Republic ^d	123	194	188	1.9	3.6	...
Tajikistan	14	30	91	0.2	0.5	1.4
Uzbekistan ^d	1,901	1,167	...	5.4	3.7	...
SOUTHEAST ASIA	99,277	76,691	89,791	5.3	4.1	6.0
Cambodia ^e	266	299	324	3.0	3.2	3.4
Indonesia	19,281	17,396	23,516	5.2	4.5	6.9
Lao PDR	170	144	117	3.0	2.7	2.3
Malaysia	27,129	20,899	23,093	4.5	3.4	4.9
Myanmar	241	261	326	1.8	1.8	...
Philippines	11,745	8,738	10,781	4.4	2.9	4.1
Thailand	38,645	26,892	29,536	7.3	5.8	9.5
Viet Nam	1,801	2,063	2,097	2.1	2.4	2.5
SOUTH ASIA	29,754	33,996	36,513	4.8	5.3	5.7
Afghanistan ^f	7	7	7	...	...	...
Bangladesh	1,863	1,607	1,928	3.6	3.0	3.4
Bhutan ^e	184	181	221	...	...	...
India	23,784	27,568	29,833	5.8	6.5	6.9
Maldives	76	98	119	3.4	3.8	4.5
Nepal	637	676	780	5.7	4.8	6.5
Pakistan	1,237	1,830	1,642	1.2	2.0	1.9
Sri Lanka	1,967	2,029	1,984	4.3	4.2	3.8
PACIFIC DMCs	1,208	917	806	5.3	4.0	3.8
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	428	361	383	6.1	5.3	6.7
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	612	391	239	4.9	3.2	2.1
Samoa ^e	61	64	61	7.4	7.7	6.7
Solomon Islands ^e	33	36	49	2.6	2.3	...
Tonga ^e	31	27	29	5.5	5.5	4.4
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu ^e	44	37	45	6.5	5.7	...
TOTAL	510,705	531,483	585,644	6.0	6.1	7.9

... Data not available.

a Consists of gold, special drawing rights (SDRs), reserve position with International Monetary Fund (IMF) and foreign exchange holdings; year-end figures, unless otherwise specified.

b Merchandise imports from the balance-of-payments statistics were used for computing the ratio.

c Preliminary estimates.

d Refers to gross official reserves of the country.

e Refers to total reserves minus gold.

f Refers to reserve position in the IMF and SDRs only.

Sources: Country sources; and International Monetary Fund, *International Financial Statistics*, March 1999.

Table 6
NET FLOWS OF FINANCIAL RESOURCES, 1995–1997
(\$ million)

	Long-Term Debt			Foreign Direct Investment			Total Flows ^a		
	1995	1996	1997	1995	1996	1997	1995	1996	1997
NIEs	5,058	14,395	13,363	1,776	2,325	2,844	10,397	20,422	16,208
Hong Kong, China	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Korea, Rep. of	5,058	14,395	13,363	1,776	2,325	2,844	10,397	20,422	16,208
Singapore	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taipei, China	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
PRC and MONGOLIA	12,982	10,907	12,668	35,859	40,185	44,243	52,051	54,868	65,653
China, People's Rep. of	12,915	10,854	12,449	35,849	40,180	44,236	51,900	54,749	65,370
Mongolia	67	53	219	10	5	7	151	119	283
CENTRAL ASIAN REPUBLICS	1,254	1,571	1,550	1,190	1,255	1,676	2,576	3,010	3,449
Kazakhstan	635	796	1,220	964	1,137	1,321	1,610	1,976	2,636
Kyrgyz Republic	118	135	143	96	47	50	268	227	236
Tajikistan	28	37	13	15	16	20	97	121	101
Uzbekistan	472	604	174	115	55	285	600	686	476
SOUTHEAST ASIA	14,371	21,517	20,776	13,779	16,545	15,232	41,197	50,036	36,578
Cambodia	81	73	36	151	294	203	544	572	415
Indonesia	3,432	6,081	6,423	4,348	6,194	4,677	12,901	15,564	11,581
Lao PDR	75	170	120	88	104	90	293	416	347
Malaysia	4,053	2,593	4,527	4,132	4,500	4,100	10,495	11,453	8,145
Myanmar	(95)	4	89	115	100	80	200	236	242
Philippines	114	2,132	2,975	1,478	1,517	1,253	3,830	5,228	4,490
Thailand	6,299	10,098	5,937	2,068	2,336	3,029	10,620	14,081	8,737
Viet Nam	412	366	669	1,400	1,500	1,800	2,313	2,486	2,621
SOUTH ASIA	2,023	2,839	5,265	2,936	3,278	4,383	9,127	13,077	13,652
Afghanistan	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bangladesh	117	751	299	2	15	20	830	1,415	889
Bhutan	(1)	2	5	0	0	0	38	30	36
India	220	37	2,528	2,144	2,426	3,100	4,438	7,473	8,255
Maldives	28	15	(2)	7	8	10	58	33	20
Nepal	119	119	162	8	19	23	297	284	323
Pakistan	1,207	1,668	1,935	719	690	800	2,842	3,259	3,145
Sri Lanka	333	247	338	56	120	430	624	584	984
PACIFIC DMCs	(315)	(17)	(83)	577	176	271	1,081	616	425
Cook Islands	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fiji	(37)	(26)	(19)	70	10	12	53	2	7
Kiribati	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marshall Islands	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Micronesia, Fed. States of	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nauru	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Papua New Guinea	(297)	9	(60)	453	111	200	875	502	325
Samoa	10	1	(1)	3	4	4	34	18	11
Solomon Islands	4	(2)	(2)	18	21	22	41	38	36
Tonga	4	2	(2)	2	2	3	24	16	9
Tuvalu	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vanuatu	1	0	0	31	28	30	54	41	37
TOTAL	35,373	51,213	53,539	56,116	63,763	68,649	116,428	142,028	135,965

-- Not reporting.

() Negative.

0 Magnitude is less than half of the unit employed.

a Refer to the sum of net resource flows on long-term debt (excluding the International Monetary Fund) plus net foreign direct investment, portfolio equity flows, and official grants (excluding technical cooperation).

Source: World Bank, *Global Development Finance 1999*.

Table 7
TOTAL EXTERNAL DEBT AND DEBT SERVICE RATIO, 1995–1997
(\$ million)

	Debt Outstanding ^a			Service Payment ^b			Debt Service Ratio ^b (%)		
	1995	1996	1997	1995	1996	1997	1995	1996	1997
NIEs	115,030	131,740	143,373	13,081	14,750	14,548	8.6	9.4	8.6
Hong Kong, China	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Korea, Rep. of	115,030	131,740	143,373	13,081	14,750	14,548	8.6	9.4	8.6
Singapore	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taipei, China	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
PRC and MONGOLIA	118,602	129,342	147,415	15,113	15,803	18,505	9.9	8.7	8.6
China, People's Rep. of	118,090	128,817	146,697	15,066	15,756	18,445	9.9	8.7	8.6
Mongolia	512	524	718	47	48	60	9.1	9.9	11.7
CENTRAL ASIAN REPUBLICS	6,779	6,949	8,868	538	666	1,098	4.9	5.3	8.3
Kazakhstan	3,750	3,122	4,278	235	322	502	4.1	4.6	6.5
Kyrgyz Republic	608	764	928	60	51	43	13.2	8.9	6.3
Tajikistan	634	699	901	0.0	1	37	0.0	0.1	4.6
Uzbekistan	1,787	2,363	2,761	243	292	516	6.2	7.0	13.0
SOUTHEAST ASIA	315,050	335,184	353,403	37,048	45,407	44,163	14.3	16.2	14.7
Cambodia	2,035	2,100	2,129	6	10	10	0.6	1.2	1.1
Indonesia	124,398	128,941	136,174	16,416	21,539	19,736	29.9	36.6	30.0
Lao PDR	2,165	2,263	2,320	26	29	28	6.3	6.7	6.5
Malaysia	34,343	39,673	47,228	6,041	8,427	7,109	7.0	9.0	7.5
Myanmar ^c	5,771	5,184	5,074	250	158	116	19.3	12.1	8.0
Philippines	37,829	40,145	45,433	5,349	5,357	4,541	16.1	13.4	9.2
Thailand	83,082	90,622	93,416	8,596	9,493	11,716	11.6	12.6	15.4
Viet Nam	25,427	26,256	21,629	364	394	907	4.9	3.9	7.8
SOUTH ASIA	151,772	149,912	149,480	17,762	16,563	16,157	24.6	21.7	20.3
Afghanistan	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bangladesh	16,325	16,007	15,125	812	698	705	14.8	11.8	10.6
Bhutan	87	87	89	9	6	6	9.0	4.9	5.1
India ^c	94,387	93,435	94,404	13,244	12,058	10,832	27.9	23.6	20.4
Maldives	155	168	160	11	12	29	3.4	3.0	6.7
Nepal	2,418	2,411	2,398	84	78	98	7.0	7.0	6.8
Pakistan	30,169	29,802	29,665	3,183	3,289	4,059	26.6	27.6	36.1
Sri Lanka	8,231	8,003	7,638	419	422	428	7.4	7.2	6.4
PACIFIC DMCs	3,210	3,000	2,887	712	449	431	15.3	9.2	9.9
Cook Islands	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fiji	250	217	213	68	49	39	6.0	3.6	3.1
Kiribati	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marshall Islands	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Micronesia, Fed. States of	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nauru	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Papua New Guinea	2,513	2,354	2,273	626	381	374	20.8	12.7	15.0
Samoa	170	167	156	5	5	5	4.3	4.0	3.9
Solomon Islands	158	145	135	8	8	6	3.8	3.9	2.4
Tonga	70	70	61	3	4	6	5.2	5.0	7.0
Tuvalu	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vanuatu	48	47	48	2	2	2	1.5	1.4	1.5
TOTAL	710,443	756,127	805,426	84,253	93,638	94,903	12.9	13.1	12.1

-- Not reporting.

0.0 Magnitude is less than half of the unit employed.

a Debt outstanding is as of end of year, covering long- and short-term debt of public and private entities in the country, as well as the use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit.

b Service payments include yearly payments on principal and interest on long-term debt, IMF repurchases and charges, and interest payments on short-term debt. Debt service ratio is the percentage of service payments to exports of goods and services (including workers' remittances).

c Data on long-term debt are on fiscal year basis.

Source: World Bank, *Global Development Finance 1999*.

Table 8
ENVIRONMENT INDICATORS

	Average Annual Rate of Deforestation ^a (as % of forest area)	National Protected Areas ^b (as % of total land area)	Per Capita Carbon Dioxide Emissions ^c (metric ton)
	1990–1995	1994 ^d	1995
NIEs			
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	0.2	6.9	8.3
Singapore	0.0 ^d	4.4	19.1
Taipei, China	...	...	...
PRC and MONGOLIA			
China, People's Rep. of	0.1	6.4	2.7
Mongolia	0.0 ^d	10.3	3.4
CENTRAL ASIAN REPUBLICS			
Kazakhstan	(1.9)	2.7	13.2
Kyrgyz Republic	0.0 ^d	3.6	1.2
Tajikistan	0.0 ^d	4.2	0.7
Uzbekistan	(2.7)	2.1	4.4
SOUTHEAST ASIA			
Cambodia	1.6	16.2	0.0
Indonesia	1.0	9.7	1.5
Lao PDR	...	...	0.1
Malaysia	2.4	4.5	5.3
Myanmar	1.4	0.3	0.1
Philippines	3.5	4.9	0.9
Thailand	2.6	13.1	3.0
Viet Nam	1.4	3.1	0.4
SOUTH ASIA			
Afghanistan	...	0.3	0.1
Bangladesh	0.8	0.8	0.2
Bhutan	...	21.2	0.1
India	0.0 ^d	4.8	1.0
Maldives	...	...	...
Nepal	1.1	7.8	0.1
Pakistan	2.9	4.8	0.6
Sri Lanka	1.1	13.3	0.3
PACIFIC DMCs			
Cook Islands	...	...	...
Fiji	...	1.0	1.0
Kiribati	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	0.4	0.0 ^d	0.6
Samoa	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	0.4
Tonga	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...
Vanuatu	...	...	...

() Negative.

... Data not available.

a Positive figures indicate deforestation rates while negative figures indicate reforestation rates.

b Refers to all protected areas at least 1,000 hectares listed in categories I-V of the International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources.

c Refers to carbon dioxide emissions from fossil fuel burning and cement manufacturing.

d The number 0.0 means the magnitude is zero or is less than half of the unit employed and not known more precisely.

Sources: World Bank, *World Development Indicators* 1998; World Bank, *World Bank Atlas* 1998; and World Resources Institute, *World Resources* 1998/99.

Table 9
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

	Adult Literacy Rate ^a (%)				Gross Enrolment Ratio (%)							
	1985 ^c		1998 ^d		Primary School				Secondary School			
	Female	Male	Female	Male	1985 ^c		1998 ^d		1985 ^c		1998 ^d	
					Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
NIEs												
Hong Kong, China	...	...	88	96	105	106	99	99	73	69	78	73
Korea, Rep. of	...	...	97	99	100	100	99	98	88	92	98	98
Singapore	78	93	89	97	114	120	98	99	95	89	110	113
Taipei, China	85	96	91	98	100	99	102	100	91	89	99	96
PRC and MONGOLIA												
China, People's Rep. of	51	79	73	90	114	132	116	120	33	45	51	60
Mongolia	77	89	...	...	107	107	87	82	97	85	70	50
CENTRAL ASIAN REPUBLICS												
Kazakhstan	96	99	100	100	...	...	86	86	...	...	92	89
Kyrgyz Republic	96	99	100	100	123	123	111	110	108	111	89	84
Tajikistan	97	99	100	100	...	...	88	91	...	...	75	83
Uzbekistan	96	99	100	100	85	88	76	78	97	117	87	99
SOUTHEAST ASIA												
Cambodia	...	...	53	80	...	...	106	130	...	...	18	31
Indonesia	58	78	78	90	114	120	113	117	41	50	41	49
Lao PDR	76 ^e	92 ^e	44	69	100	121	92	123	19	27	19	31
Malaysia	60	80	78	89	100	101	93	93	53	53	64	58
Myanmar	72	86	78	89	96	101	108	112	22	24	23	23
Philippines	83	84	94	95	107	108	116	117	65	64	83	78
Thailand	85	93	92	96	97	100	97	98	28	30	37	38
Viet Nam	83	93	91	97	100	106	...	...	41	44	...	...
SOUTH ASIA												
Afghanistan	...	...	15	47	13	27	32	63	5	11	11	32
Bangladesh	18	40	26	49	54	72	73	84	11	26	13	25
Bhutan	...	...	28	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	26	55	38	66	79	111	93	115	35	62	55	80
Maldives	92	92	93	93	...	...	133	136	...	...	49	49
Nepal	9	32	14	41	47	101	87	130	12	37	23	46
Pakistan	15	35	24	50	30	56	42	94	10	24	17	33
Sri Lanka	82	91	87	93	101	104	104	106	66	60	79	71
PACIFIC DMCs												
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	84	90	89	94	122	122	127	128	51	51	65	64
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	98	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	93	95	...	...	94	94	...	...	85	78
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	...	...	63	81	51	66	75	88	8	15	11	17
Samoa	...	...	...	...	90	87	107	106	67	61	71	67
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	65	85	90	104	9	22	14	21
Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	...	...	...	91	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	...	...	...	...	106	112	107	105	14	18	18	23

... Data not available.

a Refers to population of 15 years old and over.

b Refers to the headcount ratio or proportion of the households (population) falling below the poverty line to total households (population).

c Data relate to years 1980 through 1989.

d Data relate to years 1990 through 1998.

e Refers to population 15–45 years old.

Sources: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, *Statistical Yearbook 1996* and past issues; World Bank, *World Development Indicators 1998*; Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific, *Asia-Pacific in Figures 1997*; Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, *Statistical Yearbook*; and country sources.

Life Expectancy at Birth (years)				Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 live births)		Population in Poverty ^b (%)		
1985 ^c		1998 ^d		1985 ^c	1998 ^d	1985 ^c	1998 ^d	
Female	Male	Female	Male					
79	74	82	77	5	2	...	...	NIEs
73	65	77	69	...	20	...	...	Hong Kong, China
76	72	79	75	5	4	...	...	Korea, Rep. of
76	71	78	72	10	9	1	1	Singapore
								Taipei, China
70	68	71	67	...	115	...	7	PRC and MONGOLIA
60	58	66	64	156	145	...	36	China, People's Rep. of
								Mongolia
								CENTRAL ASIAN REPUBLICS
74	64	70	60	...	49	...	31	Kazakhstan
71	64	71	62	...	44	...	57	Kyrgyz Republic
70	70	71	66	...	74	...	...	Tajikistan
71	65	73	67	...	43	...	...	Uzbekistan
								SOUTHEAST ASIA
47	45	55	52	500	...	...	30	Cambodia
58	54	66	63	450	390	17	39	Indonesia
48	45	52	50	200	...	...	46	Lao PDR
72	68	74	69	40	34	16	10	Malaysia
55	51	63	60	460	518	...	...	Myanmar
65	61	69	64	209	180	49	38	Philippines
67	63	72	67	270	155	18	13	Thailand
66	62	69	66	110	105	...	51	Viet Nam
								SOUTH ASIA
41	40	45	44	600	...	...	...	Afghanistan
55	56	58	58	...	449	43	36	Bangladesh
49	46	66	66	...	380	...	...	Bhutan
56	55	65	62	460	437	44	36	India
56	58	72	70	...	202	...	40	Maldives
47	49	55	55	...	...	...	42	Nepal
54	54	62	63	...	340	...	34	Pakistan
71	67	75	70	90	30	41	35	Sri Lanka
								PACIFIC DMCs
68	68	74	71	...	...	...	...	Cook Islands
71	67	74	70	...	90	...	...	Fiji
54	52	67	62	56	80	...	...	Kiribati
62	59	64	61	...	...	...	...	Marshall Islands
64	62	67	64	...	...	...	...	Micronesia, Fed. States of
62	62	62	50	...	...	...	...	Nauru
53	51	58	57	...	370	...	22	Papua New Guinea
64	62	74	70	...	35	...	...	Samoa
62	60	64	62	...	...	...	...	Solomon Islands
64	61	72	67	...	...	...	...	Tonga
59	59	70	64	...	...	...	...	Tuvalu
57	55	69	65	...	...	...	...	Vanuatu