

Table 25
AMOUNT OF LOANS APPROVED, CONTRACTS AWARDED, AND DISBURSEMENTS
 (as of 31 December 1998)
 (amounts in \$ million)

	Cumulative Loan Amounts Approved ^a	Cumulative Net Effective Loans ^{b,c}	Contracts Awarded in 1998 ^{c,d,e}	Cumulative Contracts Awarded ^{c,d,e}
Afghanistan	95.10	27.90	0.00	34.21
Bangladesh	5,583.61	4,935.96	282.74	3,935.72
Bhutan	65.16	54.14	3.20	45.92
Cambodia	287.67	238.13	29.12	158.46
China, People's Rep. of	8,166.70	6,587.34	538.62	4,517.55
Cook Islands	24.47	23.65	1.78	22.61
Fiji	161.10	153.47	0.23	109.22
Hong Kong, China	101.50	94.50	0.00	94.50
India	7,253.30	5,725.79	487.70	4,666.47
Indonesia	16,008.99	13,795.28	880.11	8,625.17
Kazakhstan	415.00	412.48	116.92	314.67
Kiribati	15.14	3.77	0.00	4.57
Korea, Rep. of	6,338.33	5,867.46	1,700.00	5,564.68
Kyrgyz Republic	314.20	249.03	29.42	185.73
Lao PDR	769.44	733.29	56.11	597.07
Malaysia	1,987.54	1,481.39	47.13	1,317.23
Maldives	47.18	41.20	0.95	34.94
Marshall Islands	43.05	38.17	6.44	29.29
Micronesia, Fed. States of	35.10	34.45	6.87	18.93
Mongolia	377.52	373.25	18.46	276.83
Myanmar	530.86	411.83	0.00	418.77
Nauru	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nepal	1,632.38	1,374.60	75.29	1,132.02
Pakistan	9,471.44	8,480.82	315.94	6,700.87
Papua New Guinea	619.83	544.75	15.94	467.36
Philippines	7,286.26	6,264.77	324.30	4,355.70
Samoa	97.42	94.35	4.28	94.45
Singapore	181.08	144.44	0.00	130.22
Solomon Islands	69.31	64.94	15.67	52.87
Sri Lanka	2,178.95	1,875.20	105.10	1,592.66
Taipei, China	100.39	91.14	0.00	90.28
Tajikistan	20.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	4,984.25	4,191.98	500.71	3,426.32
Tonga	47.79	41.74	3.31	44.92
Uzbekistan	210.00	90.35	1.43	1.43
Vanuatu	49.25	48.33	10.81	28.04
Viet Nam	1,655.68	1,217.34	212.22	565.96
Regional ^g	105.00	75.00	0.00	0.00
TOTAL	77,335.00	65,882.23	5,790.79	49,655.62

a Includes special assistance loans and private sector loans but excludes loans withdrawn before loan signing. The US dollar equivalent is in accordance with the exchange rate prevailing in the Bank at the time of loan signing.

b Net refers to cancellation and refund of unused loan amounts.

c The US dollar equivalent is in accordance with the exchange rate prevailing in the Bank on 31 December 1998. The cumulative contracts awarded exceed the net effective loan amounts due to the following reasons:

- (i) for countries without active loans, the base contract amount of loans that were closed prior to computerization does not reflect the adjustment with regard to procurement data, e.g., Afghanistan; and
- (ii) for countries with active loans, the contract amount inputted is basically the percentage of Bank-financed portion and each contract amount was adjusted upon completion of disbursement.

% of Cumulative Contracts Awarded to Cumulative Net Effective Loans	Disbursements in 1998	Cumulative Disbursements ^f	% of Cumulative Disbursements to Cumulative Net Effective Loans	
122.6	0.00	27.90	100.0	Afghanistan
79.7	230.53	3,914.38	79.3	Bangladesh
84.8	4.29	45.15	83.4	Bhutan
66.5	29.33	126.09	53.0	Cambodia
68.6	831.33	4,186.30	63.6	China, People's Rep. of
95.6	1.99	20.91	88.4	Cook Islands
71.2	0.99	112.92	73.6	Fiji
100.0	0.00	94.50	100.0	Hong Kong, China
81.5	620.40	4,448.15	77.7	India
62.5	1,079.01	9,297.25	67.4	Indonesia
76.3	127.32	294.88	71.5	Kazakhstan
121.2	0.00	3.77	100.0	Kiribati
94.8	1,700.00	5,552.45	94.6	Korea, Rep. of
74.6	43.28	155.40	62.4	Kyrgyz Republic
81.4	65.97	517.83	70.6	Lao PDR
88.9	60.69	1,273.30	86.0	Malaysia
84.8	0.40	34.20	83.0	Maldives
76.7	7.93	26.17	68.6	Marshall Islands
54.9	6.25	18.01	52.3	Micronesia, Fed. States of
74.2	31.91	242.08	64.9	Mongolia
101.7	0.00	411.83	100.0	Myanmar
0.0	0.00	0.00	0.0	Nauru
82.4	120.28	1,074.20	78.1	Nepal
79.0	523.04	6,850.09	80.8	Pakistan
85.8	23.97	472.68	86.8	Papua New Guinea
69.5	368.10	4,561.17	72.8	Philippines
100.1	4.28	90.66	96.1	Samoa
90.2	0.00	144.44	100.0	Singapore
81.4	15.67	53.29	82.1	Solomon Islands
84.9	120.14	1,497.81	79.7	Sri Lanka
99.1	0.00	91.14	100.0	Taipei, China
0.0	0.00	0.00	0.0	Tajikistan
81.7	563.66	3,288.96	78.5	Thailand
107.6	4.88	35.83	85.8	Tonga
1.6	1.89	1.89	2.1	Uzbekistan
58.0	11.41	28.73	59.4	Vanuatu
46.5	127.82	382.48	31.4	Viet Nam
0.0	39.52	74.52	99.4	Regional
75.4	6,766.28	49,451.36	75.1	TOTAL

d Excluding private sector loans without government guarantee.

e Procurement totals include those for project and program loans. Procurement under program loans is inputted using the trade patterns of the borrowing members. For details, refer to the *Quarterly Procurement Statistics* as of 31 December 1998.

f The cumulative disbursements may exceed the cumulative contracts awarded because of interest during construction amounts and private sector loans that do not require procurements.

g A private sector loan to Asian Finance and Investment Corporation Ltd. (AFIC).

Table 26
DISTRIBUTION OF CONTRACTS AWARDED, BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN^{a,b}
ORDINARY CAPITAL RESOURCES

	1967-1976		1977-1986		1987-1996		1997-1998	
	Goods, Related Services, and Civil Works	Consulting Services	Goods, Related Services, and Civil Works	Consulting Services	Goods, Related Services, and Civil Works	Consulting Services	Goods, Related Services, and Civil Works	Consulting Services
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Afghanistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	1.15	3.91	1.43	2.46	1.90	4.09	1.90	3.99
Austria	2.38	0.84	0.57	0.30	0.28	0.31	0.25	5.01
Bangladesh	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Belgium	0.22	0.53	0.49	0.04	0.48	0.00	0.23	0.00
Bhutan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cambodia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Canada	2.19	2.29	0.91	6.79	0.81	4.48	0.66	2.59
China, People's Rep. of	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.39	0.00	11.52	0.00
Cook Islands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Denmark	0.13	1.94	0.29	2.91	0.15	1.89	0.30	0.93
Fiji	0.09	0.00	0.24	0.00	0.16	0.03	0.00	0.00
Finland	0.05	0.00	0.04	0.31	0.47	0.32	0.17	0.35
France	3.78	6.05	2.02	2.98	2.27	4.39	1.02	6.67
Germany	7.57	10.36	4.79	4.34	5.66	6.21	2.70	4.70
Hong Kong, China	0.60	0.00	1.65	0.47	1.17	0.08	0.35	1.13
India	1.45	3.35	0.67	0.34	9.97	1.29	8.88	0.12
Indonesia	0.00	0.00	8.54	9.58	17.36	29.08	10.97	15.51
Italy	3.36	11.06	1.35	4.08	3.82	2.27	0.88	4.25
Japan	42.33	7.33	22.82	12.58	11.63	7.31	5.84	2.15
Kazakhstan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.70	0.00
Kiribati	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Korea, Rep. of	9.67	1.31	16.74	4.06	6.40	0.79	22.67	0.00
Kyrgyz Republic	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00
Lao PDR	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Luxembourg	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Malaysia	3.32	0.17	4.86	0.88	3.42	1.20	3.05	0.00
Maldives	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
Marshall Islands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mongolia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Myanmar	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nepal	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Netherlands	2.17	2.20	0.90	2.60	0.61	5.60	0.46	5.46
New Zealand	0.17	1.42	0.42	1.46	0.09	0.17	0.05	1.13
Norway	0.15	0.00	0.03	0.25	0.06	0.00	0.00	2.73
Pakistan	0.01	0.00	0.57	0.04	3.02	0.37	0.24	0.00
Papua New Guinea	0.00	0.00	0.25	0.07	0.27	0.19	0.09	0.03
Philippines	1.14	0.94	8.43	1.59	3.36	4.14	0.67	8.74
Samoa	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Singapore	0.56	0.00	1.53	0.32	1.56	0.12	2.22	0.70
Solomon Islands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Spain	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.06	0.00
Sri Lanka	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.02
Sweden	0.57	0.13	0.54	0.04	0.81	0.15	0.14	0.61
Switzerland	1.91	1.07	1.51	5.86	1.69	6.19	0.53	5.25
Taipei, China	1.77	0.09	1.70	3.20	0.75	1.01	0.59	3.04
Thailand	2.28	0.00	6.94	0.09	3.48	1.64	4.13	4.35
Tonga	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Turkey	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.13	0.00
United Kingdom	4.03	3.61	2.76	11.08	1.53	6.90	1.85	6.51
United States	6.94	41.40	7.01	21.26	6.55	9.76	7.43	14.04
Uzbekistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.56	0.00
Vanuatu	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.00
Viet Nam	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00
International Organizations	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Regional	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.73	0.00
TOTAL	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
TOTAL VALUE (\$ million)	1,151.814	65.585	5,006.384	327.457	17,780.479	825.743	9,166.369	172.146

a Represents the country of origin where the goods are mined, produced, grown, and manufactured, based on US dollar value equivalent of contract.

b Procurement totals include those for project and program loans. Procurement under program loans is inputted using the trade patterns of the borrowing members. For details, refer to the *Quarterly Procurement Statistics* as of 31 December 1998.

Table 27
DISTRIBUTION OF CONTRACTS AWARDED, BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN^{a,b}
ASIAN DEVELOPMENT FUND

	1967-1976		1977-1986		1987-1996		1997-1998	
	Goods, Related Services, and Civil Works	Consulting Services	Goods, Related Services, and Civil Works	Consulting Services	Goods, Related Services, and Civil Works	Consulting Services	Goods, Related Services, and Civil Works	Consulting Services
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Afghanistan	0.00	0.00	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	4.89	6.10	0.83	3.75	1.18	5.64	0.57	6.28
Austria	0.12	0.00	0.34	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.36	0.00
Bangladesh	0.20	0.00	5.80	0.94	14.03	3.73	11.60	6.07
Belgium	0.18	0.00	0.58	0.05	0.36	0.00	0.04	0.06
Bhutan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.01	0.18	0.00
Cambodia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	0.00	0.81	0.01
Canada	0.61	18.30	0.51	7.39	0.40	3.11	0.22	12.02
China, People's Rep. of	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.68	0.00	6.65	0.00
Cook Islands	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.04	0.03
Denmark	0.02	0.93	0.79	0.00	0.33	1.68	0.14	1.94
Fiji	0.12	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.14	0.00
Finland	0.01	0.00	0.07	1.34	0.18	0.20	0.36	3.92
France	0.13	0.00	1.37	2.57	1.43	4.01	2.95	10.85
Germany	14.61	22.63	5.08	1.68	3.69	5.35	2.12	5.74
Hong Kong, China	0.27	0.00	0.74	0.00	0.83	0.00	0.34	0.00
India	4.42	1.63	6.30	9.30	2.27	1.84	1.93	0.13
Indonesia	0.00	0.00	1.14	1.85	3.49	4.70	1.87	1.48
Italy	5.68	5.49	2.75	0.82	1.68	2.94	3.88	0.03
Japan	38.73	21.17	25.35	15.18	5.47	3.56	3.91	5.59
Kazakhstan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.32	0.00	0.81	0.26
Kiribati	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
Korea, Rep. of	5.66	1.84	5.31	2.01	6.79	1.70	5.31	0.00
Kyrgyz Republic	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.44	0.00	1.08	0.07
Lao PDR	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.79	0.08	0.76	0.19
Luxembourg	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Malaysia	0.57	2.56	0.36	0.54	1.02	0.00	1.15	0.00
Maldives	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Marshall Islands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.18	0.05
Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.00
Mongolia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.30	0.32
Myanmar	0.00	0.00	0.78	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.01	0.00
Nepal	0.82	0.00	2.28	0.50	3.27	1.16	3.23	2.72
Netherlands	1.68	5.57	1.22	2.22	1.61	5.22	0.20	3.15
New Zealand	0.56	2.46	0.81	2.00	0.46	3.48	0.63	1.28
Norway	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.57	0.36	0.28	0.02	1.08
Pakistan	0.00	0.00	4.76	0.47	15.57	9.91	14.40	4.30
Papua New Guinea	2.60	0.00	1.52	0.19	1.16	0.39	0.18	0.22
Philippines	0.14	1.10	2.74	2.83	4.85	5.04	2.33	3.58
Samoa	0.09	0.00	0.28	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.03	0.00
Singapore	4.83	0.00	1.85	0.11	4.02	0.16	3.70	0.43
Solomon Islands	0.00	0.00	0.28	0.09	0.10	0.00	0.70	0.00
Spain	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.10	0.00
Sri Lanka	0.00	0.12	3.11	0.26	4.38	1.39	5.39	0.54
Sweden	0.01	0.14	1.64	0.04	0.57	2.19	0.19	1.23
Switzerland	0.33	0.00	2.64	6.18	0.93	2.58	0.24	0.78
Taipei, China	0.74	0.11	0.20	0.04	0.76	0.00	0.30	0.68
Thailand	1.66	0.20	2.35	0.05	0.94	0.01	0.84	0.00
Tonga	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.07	0.06	0.11	0.00
Turkey	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.30	0.00	7.57	0.00
United Kingdom	6.96	2.83	6.44	21.11	2.02	17.81	0.58	7.61
United States	3.30	6.82	8.98	15.96	6.28	11.68	2.80	15.97
Uzbekistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.37	0.00
Vanuatu	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00
Viet Nam	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.68	0.00	7.61	1.42
International Organizations	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Regional	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.59	0.00
TOTAL	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
TOTAL VALUE (\$ million)	260.832	27.689	2,447.946	155.369	9,288.558	568.073	2,224.641	176.117

a Represents the country of origin where the goods are mined, produced, grown, and manufactured, based on US dollar value equivalent of contract.

b Procurement totals include those for project and program loans. Procurement under program loans is inputted using the trade patterns of the borrowing members. For details, refer to the *Quarterly Procurement Statistics* as of 31 December 1998.

Table 28
 DISTRIBUTION OF CONTRACTS AWARDED, BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN^{a,b}
 ORDINARY CAPITAL RESOURCES AND ASIAN DEVELOPMENT FUND COMBINED

	1967-1976		1977-1986		1987-1996		1997-1998	
	Goods, Related Services, and Civil Works	Consulting Services	Goods, Related Services, and Civil Works	Consulting Services	Goods, Related Services, and Civil Works	Consulting Services	Goods, Related Services, and Civil Works	Consulting Services
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Afghanistan	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	1.84	4.56	1.23	2.87	1.65	4.72	1.64	7.62
Austria	1.96	0.59	0.49	0.21	0.24	0.18	0.27	0.00
Bangladesh	0.04	0.00	1.91	0.32	4.82	1.52	2.27	3.07
Belgium	0.21	0.38	0.52	0.04	0.44	0.00	0.19	0.03
Bhutan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.03	0.00
Cambodia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.16	0.00
Canada	1.90	7.04	0.78	6.98	0.67	3.92	0.57	7.36
China, People's Rep. of	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.12	0.00	10.57	0.00
Cook Islands	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.02
Denmark	0.11	1.64	0.45	1.97	0.21	1.81	0.27	1.44
Fiji	0.10	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.11	0.02	0.03	0.00
Finland	0.04	0.00	0.05	0.64	0.37	0.27	0.21	2.15
France	3.11	4.25	1.80	2.85	1.98	4.24	1.39	8.79
Germany	8.87	14.00	4.89	3.49	4.98	5.86	2.59	5.23
Hong Kong, China	0.54	0.00	1.31	0.32	1.06	0.05	0.35	0.56
India	2.00	2.84	2.52	3.22	7.33	1.51	7.52	0.12
Indonesia	0.00	0.00	5.93	7.09	12.60	19.15	9.19	8.42
Italy	3.79	9.41	1.81	3.03	3.09	2.54	1.47	2.12
Japan	41.67	11.44	23.65	13.41	9.51	5.78	5.46	3.89
Kazakhstan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.72	0.13
Kiribati	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Korea, Rep. of	8.93	1.46	13.32	3.40	6.53	1.16	19.28	0.00
Kyrgyz Republic	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.23	0.04
Lao PDR	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.27	0.03	0.15	0.09
Luxembourg	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Malaysia	2.81	0.88	3.29	0.77	2.60	0.71	2.68	0.00
Maldives	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Marshall Islands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.02
Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00
Mongolia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.06	0.16
Myanmar	0.00	0.00	0.26	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nepal	0.15	0.00	0.75	0.16	1.12	0.47	0.63	1.37
Netherlands	2.08	3.20	1.01	2.48	0.95	5.45	0.41	4.29
New Zealand	0.24	1.73	0.55	1.63	0.22	1.52	0.16	1.20
Norway	0.13	0.00	0.03	0.35	0.17	0.10	0.01	1.90
Pakistan	0.01	0.00	1.95	0.18	7.32	4.26	3.00	2.18
Papua New Guinea	0.48	0.00	0.66	0.11	0.58	0.27	0.11	0.13
Philippines	0.95	0.99	6.54	1.99	3.87	4.51	0.99	6.13
Samoa	0.02	0.00	0.09	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.00
Singapore	1.34	0.00	1.65	0.25	2.40	0.14	2.51	0.56
Solomon Islands	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.03	0.04	0.00	0.14	0.00
Spain	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.07	0.00
Sri Lanka	0.00	0.04	1.02	0.11	1.51	0.58	1.05	0.28
Sweden	0.46	0.13	0.90	0.04	0.73	0.98	0.15	0.92
Switzerland	1.62	0.75	1.88	5.96	1.43	4.72	0.47	2.99
Taipei, China	1.58	0.10	1.21	2.18	0.75	0.60	0.53	1.85
Thailand	2.17	0.06	5.41	0.08	2.61	0.97	3.49	2.15
Tonga	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.00
Turkey	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.23	0.00	1.58	0.00
United Kingdom	4.57	3.38	3.97	14.31	1.70	11.35	1.60	7.07
United States	6.27	31.13	7.66	19.55	6.46	10.54	6.53	15.01
Uzbekistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.52	0.00
Vanuatu	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00
Viet Nam	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.26	0.00	1.49	0.72
International Organizations	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Regional	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.14	0.00
TOTAL	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
TOTAL VALUE (\$ million)	1,412.646	93.274	7,454.330	482.826	27,069.037	1,393.464	11,391.010	348.263

a Represents the country of origin where the goods are mined, produced, grown, and manufactured, based on US dollar value equivalent of contract.

b Procurement totals include those for project and program loans. Procurement under program loans is inputted using the trade patterns of the borrowing members. For details, refer to the *Quarterly Procurement Statistics* as of 31 December 1998.

Table 29
CONTRACTS AWARDED, BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN,^{a,b} 1998
ORDINARY CAPITAL RESOURCES
(amounts in \$ million)

	Goods, Related Services, and Civil Works	% Distribution	Consulting Services	% Distribution	Total Contracts Awarded	% Distribution
Afghanistan	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Australia	128.115	2.77	6.861	9.93	134.976	2.87
Austria	0.591	0.01	0.000	0.00	0.591	0.01
Bangladesh	0.394	0.01	0.000	0.00	0.394	0.01
Belgium	0.760	0.02	0.000	0.00	0.760	0.02
Bhutan	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Cambodia	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Canada	40.009	0.86	1.905	2.76	41.914	0.89
China, People's Rep. of	451.223	9.75	0.000	0.00	451.223	9.60
Cook Islands	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Denmark	0.942	0.02	0.000	0.00	0.942	0.02
Fiji	0.230	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.230	0.00
Finland	1.563	0.03	0.605	0.88	2.168	0.05
France	47.878	1.03	5.880	8.51	53.758	1.14
Germany	132.813	2.87	0.696	1.01	133.509	2.84
Hong Kong, China	18.942	0.41	1.947	2.82	20.889	0.44
India	363.171	7.84	0.000	0.00	363.171	7.73
Indonesia	761.739	16.45	6.172	8.93	767.911	16.34
Italy	52.061	1.12	4.925	7.13	56.986	1.21
Japan	434.151	9.38	0.000	0.00	434.151	9.24
Kazakhstan	56.253	1.22	0.000	0.00	56.253	1.20
Kiribati	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Korea, Rep. of	38.433	0.83	0.000	0.00	38.433	0.82
Kyrgyz Republic	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Lao PDR	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Malaysia	138.223	2.99	0.000	0.00	138.223	2.94
Maldives	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Marshall Islands	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Mongolia	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Myanmar	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Nepal	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Netherlands	5.068	0.11	2.061	2.98	7.129	0.15
New Zealand	1.271	0.03	0.385	0.56	1.656	0.04
Norway	0.000	0.00	0.017	0.02	0.017	0.00
Pakistan	0.834	0.02	0.000	0.00	0.834	0.02
Papua New Guinea	2.776	0.06	0.051	0.07	2.827	0.06
Philippines	20.097	0.43	10.183	14.74	30.280	0.64
Samoa	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Singapore	89.399	1.93	0.000	0.00	89.399	1.90
Solomon Islands	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Spain	4.111	0.09	0.000	0.00	4.111	0.09
Sri Lanka	0.118	0.00	0.026	0.04	0.144	0.00
Sweden	2.880	0.06	1.057	1.53	3.937	0.08
Switzerland	34.153	0.74	6.485	9.39	40.638	0.86
Taipei, China	43.619	0.94	0.000	0.00	43.619	0.93
Thailand	229.301	4.95	1.476	2.14	230.777	4.91
Tonga	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Turkey	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
United Kingdom	79.691	1.72	7.244	10.48	86.935	1.85
United States	597.995	12.92	11.122	16.10	609.117	12.96
Uzbekistan	50.803	1.10	0.000	0.00	50.803	1.08
Vanuatu	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Viet Nam	0.137	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.137	0.00
International Organizations	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Regional	800.043	17.28	0.000	0.00	800.043	17.03
TOTAL	4,629.787	100.00	69.098	100.00	4,698.885	100.00

a Represents the country of origin where the goods are mined, produced, grown, and manufactured, based on US dollar value equivalent of contract.

b Procurement totals include those for project and program loans. Procurement under program loans is inputted using the trade patterns of the borrowing members. For details, refer to the *Quarterly Procurement Statistics* as of 31 December 1998.

Table 30
CONTRACTS AWARDED, BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN,^{a,b} 1998
ASIAN DEVELOPMENT FUND
(amounts in \$ million)

	Goods, Related Services, and Civil Works	% Distribution	Consulting Services	% Distribution	Total Contracts Awarded	% Distribution
Afghanistan	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Australia	6.126	0.61	7.666	8.82	13.792	1.26
Austria	2.530	0.25	0.000	0.00	2.530	0.23
Bangladesh	114.874	11.43	9.119	10.49	123.993	11.36
Belgium	0.209	0.02	0.106	0.12	0.315	0.03
Bhutan	3.195	0.32	0.000	0.00	3.195	0.29
Cambodia	14.392	1.43	0.009	0.01	14.401	1.32
Canada	0.699	0.07	12.797	14.73	13.496	1.24
China, People's Rep. of	43.843	4.36	0.000	0.00	43.843	4.02
Cook Islands	0.602	0.06	0.047	0.05	0.649	0.06
Denmark	1.139	0.11	1.796	2.07	2.935	0.27
Fiji	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Finland	5.612	0.56	3.207	3.69	8.819	0.81
France	32.969	3.28	9.498	10.93	42.467	3.89
Germany	31.890	3.17	5.668	6.52	37.558	3.44
Hong Kong, China	3.189	0.32	0.000	0.00	3.189	0.29
India	31.179	3.10	0.226	0.26	31.405	2.88
Indonesia	10.042	1.00	0.000	0.00	10.042	0.92
Italy	10.674	1.06	0.000	0.00	10.674	0.98
Japan	45.946	4.57	4.788	5.51	50.734	4.65
Kazakhstan	5.026	0.50	0.000	0.00	5.026	0.46
Kiribati	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Korea, Rep. of	73.150	7.28	0.000	0.00	73.150	6.70
Kyrgyz Republic	1.362	0.14	0.130	0.15	1.492	0.14
Lao PDR	5.932	0.59	0.055	0.06	5.987	0.55
Malaysia	16.972	1.69	0.000	0.00	16.972	1.55
Maldives	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Marshall Islands	2.819	0.28	0.010	0.01	2.829	0.26
Micronesia, Fed. States of	4.056	0.40	0.000	0.00	4.056	0.37
Mongolia	6.013	0.60	0.558	0.64	6.571	0.60
Myanmar	0.289	0.03	0.000	0.00	0.289	0.03
Nepal	35.081	3.49	1.580	1.82	36.661	3.36
Netherlands	1.536	0.15	2.307	2.65	3.843	0.35
New Zealand	6.072	0.60	0.628	0.72	6.700	0.61
Norway	0.060	0.01	1.062	1.22	1.122	0.10
Pakistan	169.808	16.90	3.454	3.97	173.262	15.87
Papua New Guinea	2.540	0.25	0.391	0.45	2.931	0.27
Philippines	29.262	2.91	5.592	6.44	34.854	3.19
Samoa	0.278	0.03	0.000	0.00	0.278	0.03
Singapore	28.052	2.79	0.749	0.86	28.801	2.64
Solomon Islands	15.673	1.56	0.000	0.00	15.673	1.44
Spain	1.749	0.17	0.000	0.00	1.749	0.16
Sri Lanka	58.915	5.86	0.372	0.43	59.287	5.43
Sweden	4.103	0.41	0.977	1.12	5.080	0.47
Switzerland	2.015	0.20	1.237	1.42	3.252	0.30
Taipei, China	2.450	0.24	1.199	1.38	3.649	0.33
Thailand	4.521	0.45	0.000	0.00	4.521	0.41
Tonga	1.250	0.12	0.000	0.00	1.250	0.11
Turkey	0.401	0.04	0.000	0.00	0.401	0.04
United Kingdom	4.574	0.46	1.050	1.21	5.624	0.52
United States	24.539	2.44	10.220	11.76	34.759	3.18
Uzbekistan	4.696	0.47	0.000	0.00	4.696	0.43
Vanuatu	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Viet Nam	119.521	11.89	0.399	0.46	119.920	10.98
International Organizations	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Regional	13.184	1.31	0.000	0.00	13.184	1.21
TOTAL	1,005.009	100.00	86.897	100.00	1,091.906	100.00

a Represents the country of origin where the goods are mined, produced, grown, and manufactured, based on US dollar value equivalent of contract.

b Procurement totals include those for project and program loans. Procurement under program loans is inputted using the trade patterns of the borrowing members. For details, refer to the *Quarterly Procurement Statistics* as of 31 December 1998.

Table 31
CONTRACTS AWARDED, BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN,^{a,b} 1998
ORDINARY CAPITAL RESOURCES AND ASIAN DEVELOPMENT FUND COMBINED
(amounts in \$ million)

	Goods, Related Services, and Civil Works	% Distribution	Consulting Services	% Distribution	Total Contracts Awarded	% Distribution
Afghanistan	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Australia	134.241	2.38	14.527	9.31	148.768	2.57
Austria	3.121	0.06	0.000	0.00	3.121	0.05
Bangladesh	115.268	2.05	9.119	5.85	124.387	2.15
Belgium	0.969	0.02	0.106	0.07	1.075	0.02
Bhutan	3.195	0.06	0.000	0.00	3.195	0.06
Cambodia	14.392	0.26	0.009	0.01	14.401	0.25
Canada	40.708	0.72	14.702	9.42	55.410	0.96
China, People's Rep. of	495.066	8.79	0.000	0.00	495.066	8.55
Cook Islands	0.602	0.01	0.047	0.03	0.649	0.01
Denmark	2.081	0.04	1.796	1.15	3.877	0.07
Fiji	0.230	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.230	0.00
Finland	7.175	0.13	3.812	2.44	10.987	0.19
France	80.847	1.43	15.378	9.86	96.225	1.66
Germany	164.703	2.92	6.364	4.08	171.067	2.95
Hong Kong, China	22.131	0.39	1.947	1.25	24.078	0.42
India	394.350	7.00	0.226	0.14	394.576	6.81
Indonesia	771.781	13.70	6.172	3.96	777.953	13.43
Italy	62.735	1.11	4.925	3.16	67.660	1.17
Japan	480.097	8.52	4.788	3.07	484.885	8.37
Kazakhstan	61.279	1.09	0.000	0.00	61.279	1.06
Kiribati	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Korea, Rep. of	111.583	1.98	0.000	0.00	111.583	1.93
Kyrgyz Republic	1.362	0.02	0.130	0.08	1.492	0.03
Lao PDR	5.932	0.11	0.055	0.04	5.987	0.10
Malaysia	155.195	2.75	0.000	0.00	155.195	2.68
Maldives	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Marshall Islands	2.819	0.05	0.010	0.01	2.829	0.05
Micronesia, Fed. States of	4.056	0.07	0.000	0.00	4.056	0.07
Mongolia	6.013	0.11	0.558	0.36	6.571	0.11
Myanmar	0.289	0.01	0.000	0.00	0.289	0.00
Nepal	35.081	0.62	1.580	1.01	36.661	0.63
Netherlands	6.604	0.12	4.368	2.80	10.972	0.19
New Zealand	7.343	0.13	1.013	0.65	8.356	0.14
Norway	0.060	0.00	1.079	0.69	1.139	0.02
Pakistan	170.642	3.03	3.454	2.21	174.096	3.01
Papua New Guinea	5.316	0.09	0.442	0.28	5.758	0.10
Philippines	49.359	0.88	15.775	10.11	65.134	1.12
Samoa	0.278	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.278	0.00
Singapore	117.451	2.08	0.749	0.48	118.200	2.04
Solomon Islands	15.673	0.28	0.000	0.00	15.673	0.27
Spain	5.860	0.10	0.000	0.00	5.860	0.10
Sri Lanka	59.033	1.05	0.398	0.26	59.431	1.03
Sweden	6.983	0.12	2.034	1.30	9.017	0.16
Switzerland	36.168	0.64	7.722	4.95	43.890	0.76
Taipei, China	46.069	0.82	1.199	0.77	47.268	0.82
Thailand	233.822	4.15	1.476	0.95	235.298	4.06
Tonga	1.250	0.02	0.000	0.00	1.250	0.02
Turkey	0.401	0.01	0.000	0.00	0.401	0.01
United Kingdom	84.265	1.50	8.294	5.32	92.559	1.60
United States	622.534	11.05	21.342	13.68	643.876	11.12
Uzbekistan	55.499	0.98	0.000	0.00	55.499	0.96
Vanuatu	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Viet Nam	119.658	2.12	0.399	0.26	120.057	2.07
International Organizations	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Regional	813.227	14.43	0.000	0.00	813.227	14.04
TOTAL	5,634.796	100.00	155.995	100.00	5,790.791	100.00

a Represents the country of origin where the goods are mined, produced, grown, and manufactured, based on US dollar value equivalent of contract.

b Procurement totals include those for project and program loans. Procurement under program loans is inputted using the trade patterns of the borrowing members. For details, refer to the *Quarterly Procurement Statistics* as of 31 December 1998.

Table 32
CUMULATIVE CONTRACTS AWARDED, BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN^a
TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE OPERATIONS
(as of 31 December 1998)
(amounts in \$ million)

	Bank's Own Resources	% Distri- bution	Administered Trust Funds	% Distri- bution	Japan Special Fund	% Distri- bution	Total Contracts Awarded	% Distri- bution
Afghanistan	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.023	0.01	0.023	0.00
Australia	69.157	11.66	16.186	8.42	58.175	12.72	143.518	11.55
Austria	0.148	0.02	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.148	0.01
Bangladesh	4.820	0.81	0.775	0.40	2.988	0.65	8.583	0.69
Belgium	2.637	0.44	0.309	0.16	0.378	0.08	3.324	0.27
Bhutan	0.018	0.00	0.017	0.01	0.000	0.00	0.035	0.00
Cambodia	0.297	0.05	0.000	0.00	0.005	0.00	0.302	0.02
Canada	43.174	7.28	25.179	13.10	37.167	8.13	105.520	8.49
China, People's Rep. of	3.816	0.64	0.840	0.44	2.203	0.48	6.859	0.55
Cook Islands	0.003	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.003	0.00
Denmark	8.152	1.37	1.816	0.94	12.980	2.84	22.948	1.85
Fiji	0.371	0.06	0.000	0.00	0.007	0.00	0.378	0.03
Finland	3.177	0.54	4.593	2.39	5.413	1.18	13.183	1.06
France	13.369	2.25	10.521	5.47	10.954	2.40	34.844	2.80
Germany	8.402	1.42	4.755	2.47	15.305	3.35	28.462	2.29
Hong Kong, China	9.644	1.63	1.248	0.65	10.598	2.32	21.490	1.73
India	19.704	3.32	3.894	2.03	10.159	2.22	33.757	2.72
Indonesia	9.011	1.52	1.257	0.65	4.476	0.98	14.744	1.19
Italy	3.583	0.60	0.643	0.33	1.756	0.38	5.982	0.48
Japan	15.237	2.57	5.662	2.95	12.133	2.65	33.032	2.66
Kazakhstan	0.121	0.02	0.000	0.00	0.002	0.00	0.123	0.01
Kiribati	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Korea, Rep. of	3.989	0.67	0.985	0.51	2.839	0.62	7.813	0.63
Kyrgyz Republic	0.074	0.01	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.074	0.01
Lao PDR	0.194	0.03	0.000	0.00	0.444	0.10	0.638	0.05
Luxembourg	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Malaysia	5.217	0.88	0.083	0.04	2.317	0.51	7.617	0.61
Maldives	0.018	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.018	0.00
Marshall Islands	0.059	0.01	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.059	0.00
Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Mongolia	0.119	0.02	0.000	0.00	0.306	0.07	0.425	0.03
Myanmar	0.422	0.07	0.482	0.25	0.000	0.00	0.904	0.07
Nauru	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Nepal	3.447	0.58	0.856	0.45	1.133	0.25	5.436	0.44
Netherlands	16.431	2.77	9.774	5.09	17.617	3.85	43.822	3.53
New Zealand	31.572	5.32	3.597	1.87	29.523	6.46	64.692	5.21
Norway	2.079	0.35	2.528	1.32	3.193	0.70	7.800	0.63
Pakistan	5.798	0.98	0.103	0.05	1.386	0.30	7.287	0.59
Papua New Guinea	0.566	0.10	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.566	0.05
Philippines	33.263	5.61	8.545	4.45	15.086	3.30	56.894	4.58
Regional	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Samoa	0.491	0.08	0.000	0.00	0.557	0.12	1.048	0.08
Singapore	7.692	1.30	0.000	0.00	4.897	1.07	12.589	1.01
Solomon Islands	0.024	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.024	0.00
Spain	0.470	0.08	1.289	0.67	0.715	0.16	2.474	0.20
Sri Lanka	5.307	0.89	1.064	0.55	2.394	0.52	8.765	0.71
Sweden	4.424	0.75	2.853	1.48	4.417	0.97	11.694	0.94
Switzerland	6.680	1.13	4.646	2.42	6.114	1.34	17.440	1.40
Taipei, China	1.030	0.17	0.069	0.04	2.033	0.44	3.132	0.25
Tajikistan	0.011	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.011	0.00
Thailand	5.296	0.89	1.891	0.98	6.238	1.36	13.425	1.08
Tonga	0.180	0.03	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.180	0.01
Turkey	0.094	0.02	0.082	0.04	0.000	0.00	0.176	0.01
Tuvalu	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
United Kingdom	94.494	15.93	31.372	16.32	71.685	15.67	197.551	15.89
United States	125.111	21.09	40.218	20.93	94.672	20.70	260.001	20.92
Uzbekistan	0.036	0.01	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.036	0.00
Vanuatu	0.345	0.06	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.345	0.03
Viet Nam	0.364	0.06	0.000	0.00	0.160	0.03	0.524	0.04
International Organizations	23.182	3.91	4.067	2.12	4.899	1.07	32.148	2.59
TOTAL	593.320	100.00	192.199	100.00	457.347	100.00	1,242.866	100.00

0.000 Data negligible.

^a Country of origin is the country of business registration of the consulting firm/organization or the country of citizenship of an individual consultant.

Table 33
 CONTRACTS AWARDED, BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN,^a 1996–1998
 TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE OPERATIONS
 (\$ million)

	1996		1997		1998 ^a	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Afghanistan	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Australia	14.895	11.47	24.000	17.15	16.681	12.32
Austria	0.028	0.02	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Bangladesh	0.708	0.55	1.205	0.86	0.939	0.69
Belgium	0.485	0.37	0.534	0.38	0.005	0.00
Bhutan	0.002	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.015	0.01
Cambodia	0.156	0.12	0.102	0.07	0.029	0.02
Canada	15.710	12.10	19.020	13.59	9.761	7.21
China, People's Rep. of	0.417	0.32	2.065	1.48	2.763	2.04
Cook Islands	0.001	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Denmark	2.824	2.18	1.356	0.97	3.219	2.38
Fiji	0.054	0.04	0.045	0.03	0.014	0.01
Finland	0.410	0.32	1.024	0.73	2.152	1.59
France	4.261	3.28	1.634	1.17	0.588	0.43
Germany	1.989	1.53	3.484	2.49	2.563	1.89
Hong Kong, China	1.257	0.97	3.668	2.62	3.382	2.50
India	1.419	1.09	4.138	2.96	3.257	2.40
Indonesia	0.996	0.77	1.131	0.81	0.554	0.41
Italy	0.121	0.09	0.451	0.32	1.185	0.87
Japan	1.519	1.17	2.166	1.55	2.794	2.06
Kazakhstan	0.022	0.02	0.017	0.01	0.012	0.01
Kiribati	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Korea, Rep. of	0.000	0.00	0.199	0.14	0.345	0.25
Kyrgyz Republic	0.010	0.01	0.032	0.02	0.013	0.01
Lao PDR	0.157	0.12	0.005	0.00	0.052	0.04
Luxembourg	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Malaysia	0.220	0.17	0.435	0.31	0.297	0.22
Maldives	0.000	0.00	0.010	0.01	0.008	0.01
Marshall Islands	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.059	0.04
Micronesia	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Mongolia	0.123	0.09	0.238	0.17	0.042	0.03
Myanmar	0.024	0.02	0.169	0.12	0.014	0.01
Nauru	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Nepal	0.099	0.08	0.264	0.19	0.392	0.29
Netherlands	4.718	3.63	4.688	3.35	8.604	6.35
New Zealand	7.896	6.08	4.657	3.33	9.035	6.67
Norway	0.700	0.54	2.197	1.57	1.132	0.10
Pakistan	1.463	1.13	0.786	0.56	0.372	0.27
Papua New Guinea	0.000	0.00	0.028	0.02	0.186	0.14
Philippines	8.251	6.36	5.098	3.64	8.647	6.38
Regional	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Samoa	0.268	0.21	0.021	0.02	0.002	0.00
Singapore	1.322	1.02	2.881	2.06	0.564	0.42
Solomon Islands	0.003	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.009	0.01
Spain	0.812	0.63	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Sri Lanka	0.211	0.16	1.891	1.35	0.804	0.59
Sweden	1.693	1.30	0.890	0.64	1.210	0.89
Switzerland	1.891	1.46	1.398	1.00	0.990	0.73
Taipei,China	0.005	0.00	0.026	0.02	0.040	0.03
Tajikistan	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.011	0.01
Thailand	1.583	1.22	1.150	0.82	2.133	1.57
Tonga	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Turkey	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Tuvalu	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
United Kingdom	26.073	20.08	15.301	10.93	15.545	11.48
United States	24.406	18.80	31.404	22.44	33.357	24.63
Uzbekistan	0.005	0.00	0.009	0.01	0.022	0.02
Vanuatu	0.021	0.02	0.000	0.00	0.172	0.13
Viet Nam	0.005	0.00	0.123	0.09	0.130	0.10
International Organizations	0.583	0.45	0.000	0.00	2.347	1.73
TOTAL	129.816	100.00	139.940	100.00	135.447	100.00

0.000 Data negligible.

a Country of origin is the country of business registration of the consulting firm/organization or the country of citizenship of an individual consultant.

Table 34
GRANT-FINANCED TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE APPROVALS, 1998
(\$ thousand)

	Project Preparatory	Advisory and Operational
BANGLADESH		
Land Administration Reform	880.00 ^a	–
Developing a Policy on Private Sector Participation in Gas Transmission	150.00	–
Solicitation for Private Sector Implementation of the Meghnaghat Power (Supplementary)	–	165.00
Organizational Reform of Bangladesh Railway, Phase II (Supplementary)	–	100.00
Assessing Load Impacts on the Jamuna Bridge	–	75.00
Institutional Strengthening of Water Management Associations	–	150.00
Promoting Good Urban Governance in Dhaka	–	150.00
Efficiency Enhancement of Fiscal Management	–	700.00
Establishment of a Framework for Sustainable Microfinance	–	800.00
Institutional Reforms in the Gas Sector	150.00	–
Study of Future Options for the Khulna Newsprint Mills	–	570.00
Sundarbans Biodiversity Conservation	–	12,200.00 ^b
Support to the Energy Regulatory Authority	–	900.00 ^a
BHUTAN		
Road Transport Network Development	650.00 ^a	–
Capacity Building in the Urban Sector	–	500.00 ^a
Upgrading the Royal Insurance Corporation of Bhutan, Restructuring the Government Employees Provident Fund and Introducing a Pension Scheme	–	500.00 ^a
Policy and Legal Framework for Power Sector Development	–	500.00 ^a
CAMBODIA		
Transport Network Improvement (Supplementary)	385.00 ^a	–
Sustainable Forest Management	980.00 ^a	–
CHINA, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF		
Market-Based Energy Conservation and Environmental Improvement (Supplementary)	150.00	–
Suzhou Creek Environmental Rehabilitation	965.00 ^a	–
Shanxi Expressway	570.00 ^a	–
Power Rehabilitation and Environmental Improvement	1,000.00 ^a	–
Yunnan Road Environmental and Social Analysis	150.00	–
Zhejiang-Shanxi Water Supply (Phase II)	540.00 ^a	–
Renewable Energy Development	656.00 ^a	–
Wind Power Development	600.00 ^a	–
Coalbed Methane Demonstration	600.00 ^a	–
Chongqing-Guizhou Expressway	900.00 ^a	–
Water Quality Management Planning for Suzhou Creek (Supplementary)	–	400.00 ^a
Hohhot Urban Development (Supplementary)	–	150.00
Strengthening of the Legal Information System	–	630.00
Country Assistance Program Evaluation	–	150.00
Policies and Regulatory Framework for the Construction Industry	–	570.00
Strengthening Risk Management of the Agriculture Bank of China	–	1,800.00 ^c
Legislation Drafting Support for the PRC Securities Law	–	150.00
Soil and Water Conservation in the Upper Yangtze River Basin	–	99.00
Technical Assistance Cluster to the PRC for the Promotion of Clean Technology	–	3,500.00 ^d
Regional Road Sector Study	–	1,185.00 ^a
Hai River Basin Wastewater Management and Pollution Control	–	570.00 ^a
Urban Policy Workshop	–	150.00
Strengthening the Banking Supervision and Liquidity Risk Management System	–	825.00
Institutional Strengthening of the China Huaneng Group	–	750.00

a To be financed from Japan Special Fund (JSF).

b To be financed by the Global Environment Facility.

c Of this amount, \$1 million is to be financed from JSF and \$800,000 by the Government of France with the Bank acting as executing agency.

d Of this amount, \$686,000 is to be financed from JSF.

CONTINUED

	Project Preparatory	Advisory and Operational
CHINA, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF		
Capacity Building in Loan Administration and Accounting Procedures	–	40.00
Strengthening the Government Auditing System	–	700.00
Institutional Reform of Yunnan Electric Power Group Corporation	–	785.00 ^a
Provincial Legislation on Environmental Protection and Natural Resources Conservation	–	300.00 ^b
Regulatory Framework for the Engagement of Consultants	–	700.00 ^a
Policies and Strategies for Sustainable Development of the Lancang River Basin	–	660.00
International Symposium on Microfinance and Urban Unemployment in PRC	–	150.00
Pension Reform	–	2,400.00
Study on Ways to Support Rural Poverty Reduction Projects	–	715.00
COOK ISLANDS		
Urban Infrastructure	750.00 ^a	–
FIJI		
Suva-Nausori Water Supply and Sewerage	800.00 ^a	–
INDIA		
Western Transport Corridor-Facilitating Private Participation	1,000.00 ^a	–
Calcutta Environmental Improvement	1,000.00	–
North-South Corridor Development in West Bengal	1,000.00	–
Madhya Pradesh Power Sector Development	–	1,000.00
Restructuring State-Level Housing Institutions	–	500.00
INDONESIA		
Coral Reef Rehabilitation and Management (Phase II)	250.00	–
Social Protection Sector Development Program	150.00	–
Basic Education in Bali and Nusa Tenggara Barat	150.00 ^a	–
Development of Rural-Urban Linkages	890.00 ^a	–
Water Supply and Sanitation Sector	600.00 ^c	–
Planning for Fire Prevention and Drought Management	–	1,000.00 ^a
Revaluation of the Operating Assets of P.T. Perusahaan Listrik Negara (Persero)	–	938.00
Monitoring and Evaluating the Social Protection Sector Development Program	–	1,500.00 ^a
Capacity Building for Decentralized Social Services Delivery	–	900.00 ^a
Capacity Building for Planning and Evaluating Programs for Street Children	–	500.00 ^a
Development of Power Sector Restructuring Policy	–	150.00
Developing Policy Framework to Rationalize Power Purchase from Independent Power Producers	–	1,000.00
Reform of Pension and Provident Funds	–	870.00
Regulatory Reforms in the Insurance Industry	–	800.00
Trade and Industry Planning and Strategy Formulation for REPELITA VII (Supplementary)	–	140.00
Corporate Governance and Enterprise Restructuring	–	2,470.00 ^a
KAZAKHSTAN		
Public Information and Education in Support of Pension Reform	–	840.00
KIRIBATI		
Strengthening Institutional Capacity for Financial and Economic Management (Supplementary)	–	380.00
Management and Financial Advisory Services for the Public Utilities Board	–	1,200.00
Community Development and Participation Initiatives	–	300.00
KYRGYZ REPUBLIC		
Agriculture Area Development	900.00 ^a	–

a To be financed from JSF.

b To be financed by the Government of Norway with the Bank acting as executing agency.

c To be financed by the Government of Denmark with the Bank acting as executing agency.

CONTINUED

	Project Preparatory	Advisory and Operational
KYRGYZ REPUBLIC		
Community-Based Infrastructure Services Sector	600.00 ^a	–
Skills and Entrepreneurship Development	600.00 ^a	–
Seminars on Bank Operational Policies and Procedures-Phase II in 1998 and 2000	–	114.00
Capacity Building in the Ministry of Agriculture and Water Resources	–	470.00 ^a
Policy Support in the Transport Sector	–	600.00 ^a
Institutional Strengthening for Social Services Delivery and Finance	–	634.00 ^a
LAO PDR		
Primary Health Care Expansion	700.00 ^a	–
Northern Area Rural Power Distribution	510.00 ^a	–
Establishing the National Audit Office	–	400.00
Institutional Strengthening of the Water Resources Coordination Committee	–	260.00 ^a
Education Sector Development Plan	–	530.00 ^b
Road Infrastructure for Rural Development	–	720.00 ^a
Strengthening Social and Environmental Management	–	950.00 ^a
Commercial Banking Capacity and Efficiency Enhancement	–	550.00 ^a
Development and Application of the Secured Transactions Law and Bankruptcy Law	–	150.00
MALDIVES		
Further Development of the System of National Accounts	–	950.00
Postsecondary Education Management Development Study	–	150.00
Private Sector Participation in the Maldives Ports	–	400.00 ^a
MARSHALL ISLANDS		
Coconut Sector Development Study	–	130.00 ^c
MICRONESIA, FEDERATED STATES OF		
Performance-Based Public Resource Management	–	988.00 ^a
Economic Policy Reform and Management	–	3,876.00 ^d
MONGOLIA		
Energy Rehabilitation	900.00 ^a	–
Housing Sector Policy (Supplementary)	–	60.00 ^a
Analyzing Development Issues in Mongolia	–	150.00
Capacity Building in Project Accounting	–	150.00
Improving Energy Authority's Billing and Collection System	–	450.00 ^a
Development of Procurement Legislation and Guidelines	–	550.00
Institutional Strengthening of the Housing Sector	–	800.00 ^a
NAURU		
Capacity Building for Financial and Economic Management	–	600.00
NEPAL		
Small Towns Water Supply and Sanitation	600.00 ^a	–
Crop Diversification	500.00 ^a	–
Watershed Rehabilitation and Management	600.00 ^a	–
Technical Assistance to Improve Project Implementation	–	65.00
Urban Water Supply Reforms in Kathmandu Valley	–	800.00 ^a
Institutional Reforms in the Agriculture Sector	–	900.00 ^a
Formulating an Action Plan on Civil Service Reforms	–	630.00
Financial Sector Regulation and Governance	–	150.00
Improvement of Disclosures and Corporate Governance	–	150.00

a To be financed from JSF.

b Of this amount, \$500,000 is to be financed by the Government of Belgium with the Bank acting as executing agency.

c Of this amount, \$60,000 is to be financed by the Government of New Zealand with the Bank acting as executing agency.

d Of this amount, \$1.5 million is to be financed from JSF and \$999,000 by the Government of the United States with the Bank acting as executing agency.

CONTINUED

	Project Preparatory	Advisory and Operational
PAKISTAN		
Sindh Rural Development	800.00	–
Primary School Quality Improvement	500.00	–
North West Frontier Province Barani Area Development-Phase II	500.00	–
Legal and Judicial Reform	–	995.00
Technical Education Facilities Rehabilitation Plan	–	150.00
Urban Sector Strategy Study	–	150.00
Water Resources Strategy Study	–	650.00
Strengthening Farmers' Capacity in Small Dams Operations	–	150.00
PAPUA NEW GUINEA		
Financial Management (Supplementary)	72.50 ^a	–
Skills Development	500.00 ^a	–
Social and Environmental Studies	150.00	–
Road Upgrading and Maintenance	750.00 ^a	–
Road Asset Management System	–	1,000.00 ^a
Review of Foreign Aid Management	–	115.00
Consultative Implementation and Monitoring Council	–	50.00
PHILIPPINES		
Mindanao Urban Planning and Basic Services Sector	1,000.00 ^a	–
Education Sector Study	–	150.00
Capacity Building in the Special Zone for Peace and Development	–	150.00
Health Sector Strategy Study	–	150.00
Decentralization of Basic Education Management	–	798.00 ^a
Institutional Strengthening of the Philippine Insurance Commission	–	600.00
Study on Electricity Pricing and Regulatory Practice in a Competitive Environment	–	600.00 ^a
Consumer Impact Assessment	–	720.00 ^a
Air Emission Policy Studies	–	1,500.00 ^a
Strengthening Public Finance and Planning of Local Government Units	–	870.00
Capacity Building in the International Finance Group of the Department of Finance	–	150.00
SAMOA		
Strengthening Capacity for Macroeconomic Analysis, Planning and Policy Formulation (Phase III)	–	960.00 ^a
Institutional Strengthening of Government Financial Institutions	–	950.00 ^a
Evaluation of Sewage Treatment Options	–	115.00
SOLOMON ISLANDS		
Public Sector Management Reforms	150.00	–
Privatization of State-Owned Enterprises	–	150.00
Strengthening of Public Sector Management	–	600.00
SRI LANKA		
Western River Basins Sector	1,500.00 ^a	–
Coastal Resource Management	850.00 ^a	–
Forest Resource Management	800.00 ^a	–
Skills Development	600.00 ^a	–
Private Sector Development Program	830.00 ^a	–
Power Sector Restructuring	1,000.00 ^a	–
Institutional Modernization of the Ministry of Finance	–	148.00
Improving Education Planning	–	800.00 ^a
Reengineering of Road Sector Institutions	–	640.00 ^a

a To be financed from JSF.

CONTINUED

	Project Preparatory	Advisory and Operational
TAJKISTAN		
Seminars on Bank Operational Policies and Procedures	–	150.00
Institutional Strengthening of the Transport and Energy Sectors	–	1,500.00 ^a
THAILAND		
Capacity Building for Social Sector Reform	–	700.00 ^a
Education Management and Financing Study	–	700.00 ^a
Health Management and Financing Study	–	700.00 ^a
Agriculture Sector Needs Assessment Study	–	165.00
Promotion of Market-Based Instruments for Environmental Management	–	605.00 ^a
TUVALU		
Technical Assistance to Establish a Trust Fund for Island Development	–	150.00
UZBEKISTAN		
Grain Productivity Improvement	800.00 ^a	–
Building Project Implementation Capacity of Uzbekistan Railways	–	150.00
Developing Commercial Banking Skills	–	1,000.00
Institutional Strengthening of Uzbekistan Temir Yullari	–	850.00 ^a
Institutional Strengthening and Policy Support to the Road Sector	–	1,000.00 ^a
Pension Reform	–	850.00
VANUATU		
Institutional Support to Central Agencies for the Comprehensive Reform Program	–	630.00
Institutional Support to Central Agencies for the Comprehensive Reform Program (Phase II)	–	1,200.00
VIET NAM		
Second Rural Credit	150.00 ^a	–
Second Red River Basin Water Resources Sector	600.00 ^a	–
Rural Health	600.00 ^a	–
Financial Markets Development Program	980.00 ^a	–
Strengthening Capacity for Public Administration Reform, Phase II	–	995.00
Capacity Building in Project Financial Management	–	500.00
Capacity Building at the State Auditor-General's Office (Phase II)	–	787.00
Capacity Building in Vocational and Technical Education	–	600.00 ^a
Strengthening of Resettlement Management Capacity in the Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development	–	150.00
Lower Secondary Education Development	–	505.00 ^b
Energy Sector Profile Study	–	60.00
TOTAL	34,958.50	93,762.00

a To be financed from JSF.

b To be financed by the Government of Belgium with the Bank acting as executing agency.

Table 35
1998 LOANS RESULTING FROM EARLIER BANK TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE
(amounts in \$ million)

	Amount of Bank Financing			Year of Technical Assistance Approval	Amount of Technical Assistance
	OCR	ADF	Total		
BANGLADESH					
Rural Livelihood	0.00	42.60	42.60	1996	0.287
Sundarbans Biodiversity Conservation	0.00	37.00	37.00	1996	0.500
BHUTAN					
Urban Infrastructure Improvement	0.00	5.70	5.70	1996 1997	0.400 0.100
CHINA, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF					
Hebei Roads Development	180.00	0.00	180.00	1996	0.600
Guizhou-Shuibai Railway	140.00	0.00	140.00	1997	0.400
Fuzhou Water Supply and Wastewater Treatment	102.00	0.00	102.00	1997	0.598
Chengdu-Nanchong Expressway	250.00	0.00	250.00	1997	0.600
Changchun-Harbin Expressway	390.00	0.00	390.00	1997	0.600
Yunnan Dachaoshan Power Transmission	100.00	0.00	100.00	1996	0.550
INDIA					
Rajasthan Urban Infrastructure Development	250.00	0.00	250.00	1995	0.600
INDONESIA					
Central Sulawesi Integrated Area Development and Conservation	32.00	0.00	32.00	1995	0.850
Coral Reef Rehabilitation and Management	7.00	0.00	7.00	1996	0.600
Social Protection Sector Development Program					
- Program Loan	100.00	0.00	100.00	} 1998	} 0.150
- Project Loan	200.00	0.00	200.00		
KIRIBATI					
Sanitation, Public Health, and Environment Improvement	–	10.24	10.24	1995	0.577
KYRGYZ REPUBLIC					
Second Road Rehabilitation	–	50.00	50.00	1997	0.600
Social Services Delivery and Finance	0.00	10.00	10.00	1996	1.100
LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC					
Basic Education (Girls)	0.00	20.00	20.00	1996	0.380
MALDIVES					
Postsecondary Education Development	0.00	6.30	6.30	1995 1997	0.300 0.150
NAURU					
Fiscal and Financial Reform Program	5.00	–	5.00	1996	0.100
NEPAL					
Second Agriculture Program	0.00	50.00	50.00	1991	0.094
Community Groundwater Irrigation Sector	0.00	30.00	30.00	1996	0.600
Rural Microfinance	0.00	20.00	20.00	1997	0.500
PAPUA NEW GUINEA					
Smallholder Support Service Pilot Project	7.60	0.00	7.60	1997	0.150
PHILIPPINES					
Early Childhood Development	15.70	8.80	24.50	1995	0.600
Secondary Education Development and Improvement	53.00	0.00	53.00	1994 1995	0.400 0.200
Clark Area Municipal Development	24.30	0.00	24.30	1997	0.600
Metro Manila Air Quality Improvement Sector Development Program	296.00	0.00	296.00	1990 1992 1997	0.830 0.100 0.150

CONTINUED

	Amount of Bank Financing			Year of Technical Assistance Approval	Amount of Technical Assistance
	OCR	ADF	Total		
PHILIPPINES					
Agrarian Reform Communities	93.16	0.00	93.16	1997	0.253
Southern Philippines Irrigation Sector	60.00	0.00	60.00	1997	0.600
SOLOMON ISLANDS					
Public Sector Reform Program					
- Program Loan	0.00	25.00	25.00	1998	0.150
- Technical Assistance Loan for Privatization of State-Owned Enterprises	0.00	1.00	1.00	1998	0.150
SRI LANKA					
Urban Development and Low-Income Housing (Sector)	0.00	70.00	70.00	1997	1.100
Tea Development	0.00	35.00	35.00	1997	0.600
Road Network Improvement	0.00	80.00	80.00	1994	0.700
THAILAND					
Social Sector Program	500.00	0.00	500.00	1997	0.050
UZBEKISTAN					
Railway Rehabilitation	70.00	0.00	70.00	1997	0.600
Road Rehabilitation	50.00	0.00	50.00	1996	0.600
VIET NAM					
Third Road Improvement	0.00	130.00	130.00	1996	1.300
Vocational and Technical Education	0.00	54.00	54.00	1996	0.800
REGIONAL					
Greater Mekong Subregion:					
Phnom Penh to Ho Chi Minh City Highway					
- Cambodia Component	0.00	40.00	40.00	1993	4.000
- Viet Nam Component	0.00	100.00	100.00		
TOTAL	2,925.76	825.64	3,751.40		28.169

Table 36
GRANT-FINANCED TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE APPROVALS, BY SECTOR,^a 1997, 1998, 1967–1998

	1997			1998			1967–1998 ^b		
	No.	\$ Thousand	%	No.	\$ Thousand	%	No.	\$ Thousand	%
Agriculture and Natural Resources	36	28,555.66	21.22	31	30,424.00	23.64	934	440,549.14	33.04
Energy	23	11,899.70	8.84	22	13,584.00	10.55	356	144,736.05	10.86
Financial	30	13,321.55	9.90	17	14,225.00	11.05	256	86,933.36	6.52
Industry and Nonfuel Minerals	1	421.00	0.31	2	290.00	0.22	114	35,894.70	2.69
Social Infrastructure	51	29,780.00	22.13	41	21,518.00	16.72	576	234,618.47	17.60
Transport and Communications	25	15,448.00	11.48	19	12,125.00	9.42	395	170,388.95	12.78
Multisector	1	600.00	0.45	2	2,134.00	1.66	25	18,478.00	1.39
Others	75	34,518.30	25.66	52	34,420.50	26.74	445	201,600.90	15.12
TOTAL	242	134,544.21	100.00	186	128,720.50	100.00	3,101	1,333,199.56	100.00

a Excludes loan-financed technical assistance activities (which are included in loan data) and regional activities.

b Cumulative data adjusted to exclude technical assistance grants withdrawn by governments.

Table 37
REGIONAL TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE ACTIVITIES, 1998

	\$ Thousand
Study of Financial Markets in Selected Member Countries	973.00 ^a
Secured Transactions Law Reform	300.00
Regional Training Course on Solid Waste Management in Developing Member Countries (DMCs)	75.00
Asia Development Forum	200.00
High-Level Regional Seminar on the Recent Financial Crises in East and Southeast Asia and their Possible Impact on South Asian Economies	90.00
Financial Markets in Asia: An Engine of Growth or a Source of Instability?	150.00
Strengthening the Capacity of the Association of Southeast Asian Nations to Prevent and Mitigate Transboundary Atmospheric Pollution	1,000.00 ^a
Seminar on Promotion of Foreign Direct Investment	150.00 ^a
Third Asian Development Bank-International Monetary Fund Institute Course on Macroeconomic and Structural Policies	300.00
Joint ADB-World Trade Organization Seminar on Asia and the Challenge of Globalization	100.00
Review of National Resettlement Policies and Experience with Involuntary Resettlement Projects	831.00
1998 Seminars on Project Implementation and Administration	800.00 ^b
Strategic Environmental Framework for the Greater Mekong Subregion	1,600.00 ^c
Appropriate Technology for Soil-Conserving Farming Systems (Phase II)	600.00 ^a
Dissemination of the Study on the Role of Law and Legal Institutions in Asian Economic Development, 1960-1995	150.00
Regional Workshop on Involuntary Resettlement	105.00 ^d
A Joint ADB-Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Conference on Financial Liberalization in Asia: Analysis and Prospects	120.00
Translation of Asian Development Bank Documents into Local Languages	450.00 ^a
Loan Disbursements Seminars in 1998	150.00
Second ADB-Colombo Plan Training Program	210.00
Joint ADB-International Monetary Fund-World Bank-Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific High-Level Seminar on Managing Capital Flows: National and International Dimensions	50.00
Training Workshops in Economic Analysis of Projects for Selected DMCs	330.00
Impact Evaluation and Special Studies in the Bank's DMCs	910.00
A Study of a Least-Cost Greenhouse Gas Abatement Strategy for Asia (Supplementary)	133.36 ^e
Study of the Health and Education Needs of Ethnic Minorities in the Greater Mekong Subregion	800.00 ^f
Insolvency Law Reform	550.00 ^a
Eighth ADB Tax Conference	200.00 ^a
Training of Journalists in Management of Environmental Information Resources	40.00
Consultations on Strategies for Reducing Poverty	200.00 ^g
Social Impact Assessment of the Financial Crisis in Selected DMCs	500.00 ^a
Measurement of Environmental Performance	441.00 ^a
1998 Orientation Program for Officials of the Bank's DMCs	250.00
A Study of Corporate Governance and Financing in Selected DMCs	250.00 ^a
Technical Assistance to the International Board for Soil Research and Management for the Catchment Approach to Managing Soil Erosion in Asia	1,300.00 ^a
Trans-Pacific Business Network	60.00
Eleventh Workshop on Asian Economic Outlook	170.00
Eighth Seminar on International Finance	106.00 ^a
Tourism Skills Development in the Greater Mekong Subregion	125.00 ^a
Policy Options for Pension Reform in Asia: Challenges in Design and Implementation	375.00
Study on the Development of Government Bond Markets in Selected DMCs	740.00 ^a

a To be financed from Japan Special Fund (JSF).

b Of this amount, \$650,000 is to be financed from JSF.

c Of this amount, \$600,000 is to be financed from JSF and \$1 million by the Government of Switzerland with the Bank acting as executing agency.

d Of this amount, \$45,000 is to be financed by World Bank-Economic Development Institute.

e To be financed by Global Environment Facility/United Nations Development Programme.

f Of this amount, \$300,000 is to be financed from JSF and \$500,000 by the Government of the United Kingdom with the Bank acting as executing agency.

g Of this amount, \$50,000 is to be financed by the Government of Denmark with the Bank acting as executing agency.

	\$ Thousand
Regional Training Course in Financial Management for Water Supply and Sanitation Utilities in DMCs	50.00
Workshop on the Enhancement of DMC Participation in the Bank's Operational Business Processes	125.00
Third Agriculture and Natural Resources Research at Consultative Group on International Agricultural Research Centers	5,600.00 ^a
Public Expenditure Management and Public Administration	500.00
Enhancing Municipal Service Delivery Capability in Selected DMCs (Supplementary)	50.00 ^b
First Asia-Europe Summit Meeting Seminar on Simplification and Harmonization of Customs Procedures	148.00 ^a
Development of an International Fisheries Agreement for the Conservation and Management of the Tuna Resources in the Western and Central Pacific Region	698.00
Mayors' Asia-Pacific Environmental Summit	85.00
Highway Development and Management Model-4 Training and Dissemination in the Asian and Pacific Region	700.00
Regional Community Forestry Training Center, Kasetsart University (Supplementary)	700.00 ^c
Pacific Financial Technical Assistance Center	433.00
Regional Economic Cooperation in Central Asia (Phase II)	1,350.00 ^a
Development of the Internet for Asian Law	600.00
Strengthening Commercial Banking Skills in Transition Economies in Asia	970.00 ^a
Protection and Management of Critical Wetlands in the Lower Mekong Basin	1,650.00 ^d
Preparation of Transport Sector Policy	580.00
Regional Study of Nutrition Trends, Policies, and Strategies in Asia and the Pacific	750.00 ^a
Strengthening Safe Motherhood Programs	700.00 ^a
Technical Training and Capacity Building in Support of the Association of Southeast Asian Nations Economic Surveillance Process	707.00
Asian Environmental Outlook	900.00 ^e
Study of Large Dams and Recommended Practices	800.00 ^a
Accountability Mechanisms in the Asian and Pacific Region	500.00
TOTAL	34,480.36

a To be financed from JSF.

b To be financed by the ADB Institute.

c To be financed by the Government of Switzerland with the Bank acting as executing agency.

d Of this amount, \$1 million is to be financed from JSF and \$650,000 by the Government of Finland with the Bank acting as executing agency.

e Of this amount, \$700,000 is to be financed from JSF and \$200,000 by the Government of Sweden with the Bank acting as executing agency.

Table 38
GRANT-FINANCED TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE APPROVALS, BY COUNTRY AND REGIONAL ACTIVITIES,^a
1997, 1998, 1967-1998
(amounts in \$ thousand)

	1 9 9 7						No.	Bank Financing
	No.	Bank Financing	JSF Financing	Other Sources	Total	%		
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	15	1,822.00	5,270.00	1,000.00	8,092.00	5.00	13	3,010.00
Bhutan	6	400.00	1,900.00	-	2,300.00	1.42	4	-
Cambodia	3	910.00	1,000.00	-	1,910.00	1.18	2	-
China, People's Rep. of	36	6,598.00	11,435.70	1,498.00	19,531.70	12.06	33	11,103.00
Cook Islands	1	600.00	-	-	600.00	0.37	1	-
Fiji	3	170.00	1,400.00	-	1,570.00	0.97	1	-
India	10	2,388.00	3,880.00	-	6,268.00	3.87	5	3,500.00
Indonesia	20	2,174.00	7,485.00	500.00	10,159.00	6.27	16	4,298.00
Kazakhstan	7	1,880.00	1,970.00	-	3,850.00	2.38	1	840.00
Kiribati	2	100.00	-	175.00	275.00	0.17	3	1,880.00
Korea, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kyrgyz Republic	5	800.00	2,808.00	-	3,608.00	2.23	7	114.00
Lao PDR	9	1,500.00	3,580.00	-	5,080.00	3.14	9	580.00
Malaysia	4	210.00	1,088.00	-	1,298.00	0.80	-	-
Maldives	4	900.00	625.00	-	1,525.00	0.94	3	1,100.00
Marshall Islands	7	2,090.00	663.00	-	2,753.00	1.70	1	70.00
Micronesia, Fed. States of	4	1,470.00	934.00	-	2,404.00	1.48	2	1,377.00
Mongolia	14	2,194.00	5,207.30	-	7,401.30	4.57	7	850.00
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	600.00
Nepal	12	1,350.00	3,221.00	1,750.00	6,321.00	3.90	9	995.00
Pakistan	14	1,965.55	5,350.00	-	7,315.55	4.52	8	3,895.00
Papua New Guinea	5	962.00	150.00	-	1,112.00	0.69	7	315.00
Philippines	15	2,492.00	4,792.00	300.00	7,584.00	4.68	11	2,070.00
Samoa	1	-	600.00	-	600.00	0.37	3	115.00
Singapore	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	900.00
Sri Lanka	11	495.00	6,650.00	-	7,145.00	4.41	9	148.00
Taipei, China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tajikistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	150.00
Thailand	9	150.00	4,300.00	-	4,450.00	2.75	5	165.00
Tonga	1	280.00	-	-	280.00	0.17	-	-
Tuvalu	1	100.00	-	-	100.00	0.06	1	150.00
Uzbekistan	6	-	4,350.00	-	4,350.00	2.69	6	2,000.00
Vanuatu	1	150.00	-	-	150.00	0.09	2	1,830.00
Viet Nam	16	3,249.00	5,650.00	7,612.66	16,511.66	10.19	11	2,492.00
Subtotal	242	37,399.55	84,309.00	12,835.66	134,544.21	83.05	186	44,547.00
Regional	55	18,977.30	6,035.15	2,439.80	27,452.25	16.95	62	10,199.00
TOTAL	297	56,376.85	90,344.15	15,275.46	161,996.46	100.00	248	54,746.00

a Excludes technical assistance financed under loans, which are included in the Bank's loan data.

b Cumulative data are adjusted to exclude technical assistance projects withdrawn by the government.

1 9 9 8				1 9 6 7 - 1 9 9 8 ^b			
JSF Financing	Other Sources	Total	%	No.	Amount	%	
-	-	-	-	16	2,565.70	0.16	Afghanistan
1,780.00	12,200.00	16,990.00	10.41	241	145,004.32	8.99	Bangladesh
2,150.00	-	2,150.00	1.32	61	22,271.15	1.38	Bhutan
1,365.00	-	1,365.00	0.84	52	42,171.60	2.61	Cambodia
11,307.00	1,100.00	23,510.00	14.41	303	146,670.65	9.09	China, People's Rep. of
750.00	-	750.00	0.46	21	7,215.00	0.45	Cook Islands
800.00	-	800.00	0.49	52	15,860.30	0.98	Fiji
1,000.00	-	4,500.00	2.76	103	49,626.86	3.08	India
7,410.00	600.00	12,308.00	7.54	360	142,391.27	8.83	Indonesia
-	-	840.00	0.51	27	14,494.00	0.90	Kazakhstan
-	-	1,880.00	1.15	26	7,679.00	0.48	Kiribati
-	-	-	-	33	5,010.15	0.31	Korea, Rep. of
3,804.00	-	3,918.00	2.40	28	18,193.00	1.13	Kyrgyz Republic
3,690.00	500.00	4,770.00	2.92	152	70,556.78	4.37	Lao PDR
-	-	-	-	92	25,202.30	1.56	Malaysia
400.00	-	1,500.00	0.92	32	10,223.00	0.63	Maldives
-	60.00	130.00	0.08	30	13,039.00	0.81	Marshall Islands
2,488.00	999.00	4,864.00	2.98	22	16,252.00	1.01	Micronesia, Fed. States of
2,210.00	-	3,060.00	1.87	81	41,164.65	2.55	Mongolia
-	-	-	-	38	10,716.00	0.66	Myanmar
-	-	600.00	0.37	2	700.00	0.04	Nauru
3,400.00	-	4,395.00	2.69	198	85,494.70	5.30	Nepal
-	-	3,895.00	2.39	199	91,267.40	5.66	Pakistan
2,322.50	-	2,637.50	1.62	96	28,075.60	1.74	Papua New Guinea
4,618.00	-	6,688.00	4.10	253	103,658.05	6.42	Philippines
1,910.00	-	2,025.00	1.24	58	14,691.50	0.91	Samoa
-	-	-	-	2	577.42	0.04	Singapore
-	-	900.00	0.55	42	8,960.24	0.56	Solomon Islands
7,020.00	-	7,168.00	4.39	159	55,669.60	3.45	Sri Lanka
-	-	-	-	1	100.00	0.01	Taipei, China
1,500.00	-	1,650.00	1.01	2	1,650.00	0.10	Tajikistan
2,705.00	-	2,870.00	1.76	122	40,228.60	2.49	Thailand
-	-	-	-	42	10,805.50	0.67	Tonga
-	-	150.00	0.09	10	2,186.00	0.14	Tuvalu
2,650.00	-	4,650.00	2.85	17	10,730.00	0.67	Uzbekistan
-	-	1,830.00	1.12	33	8,639.76	0.54	Vanuatu
2,930.00	505.00	5,927.00	3.63	94	63,058.46	3.91	Viet Nam
68,209.50	15,964.00	128,720.50	78.87	3,100	1,332,799.56	82.63	Subtotal
20,953.00	3,328.36	34,480.36	21.13	821	280,195.16	17.37	Regional
89,162.50	19,292.36	163,200.86	100.00	3,921	1,612,994.72	100.00	TOTAL