

Statistical Annex

Operational Data	236
1. Public and Private Sector Loan Approvals by Country, 1999	236
2. Loan Approvals by Sector: Three-Year Moving Averages, 1968–1970—1997–1999	239
3. Loan Approvals by Sector, 1999	240
4. Distribution of Lending Among Developing Members, 1968–1999	242
5. Sectoral Distribution of Loans, 1999	244
6. Loan Approvals by Country and Source of Funds, 1999	244
7. Projects Involving Cofinancing, 1999	245
8. Private Sector Approvals and Total Project Costs by Country, 1999	246
9. Private Sector Approvals and Total Project Costs by Sector, 1999	246
10. Private Sector Loan and Equity Investment Approvals by Year, 1987–1999	247
11. Cumulative Private Sector Approvals by Country, 1983–1999	247
12. Number of Loans and Projects Approved and Under Administration, Project Completion Reports Circulated, Projects Completed, Loans Closed, and Project/Program Performance Audit Reports Circulated	248
13. Amount of Loans Approved, Contracts Awarded, and Disbursements	250
14. Loan Disbursements, 1998 and 1999	252
15. Program Loan Disbursements, 1999	252
16. Distribution of Contracts Awarded by Country of Origin, Project and Program Loans Combined—OCR	253
17. Distribution of Contracts Awarded by Country of Origin, Project and Program Loans Combined—ADF	254
18. Contracts Awarded by Country of Origin, 1999, Project Loans—OCR	255
19. Contracts Awarded by Country of Origin, 1999, Project Loans—ADF	256
20. Contracts Awarded by Country of Origin, 1999, Project Loans—OCR and ADF Combined	257
21. Estimates of Payment to Supplying Countries for Foreign Procurement Under Program Lending, 1999	258
22. Cumulative Contracts Awarded by Country of Origin—Technical Assistance Operations	259
23. Contracts Awarded by Country of Origin, 1997–1999—Technical Assistance Operations	260
24. Technical Assistance Grants, 1999	261
25. Loans Resulting from Earlier ADB Technical Assistance, 1999	268
26. Technical Assistance Grants by Country and Regional Activities, 1967–1999, 1998, 1999	270
27. Technical Assistance Grants by Sector, 1967–1999, 1998, 1999	272
28. Regional Technical Assistance Activities, 1999	273
29. Net Transfer of Resources (OCR and ADF), 1997–1999	275
30. Net Transfer of Resources (OCR and ADF Combined), 1990–1999	276
Financial Resources	277
31. Asian Development Fund Resources and Commitment Authority	277
32. Technical Assistance Special Fund	278
33. Japan Special Fund—Regular and Supplementary Contributions	279
34. Japan Special Fund—Asian Currency Crisis Support Facility	279
Economic Data	280
35. Estimates of Real GDP Growth Rate, 1989–1999 and Per Capita GNP, 1998	280
36. Gross Domestic Saving, Gross Capital Formation, and Resource Gap as Percentage of GDP, 1997–1999	281
37. Changes in Consumer Prices, 1997–1999	282
38. Merchandise Trade, 1997–1999	283
39. International Reserves and Ratio of Reserves to Imports, 1997–1999	284
40. Net Flows of Financial Resources, 1996–1998	285
41. Total External Debt and Debt Service Ratio, 1996–1998	286
Social Indicators	287
42. Environment Indicators	287
43. Human Development Indicators	288

Table 1
PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SECTOR LOAN APPROVALS BY COUNTRY, 1999
(\$ million)

	OCR	ADF	Total	Total Project Cost ^a	Date Approved
BANGLADESH					
Secondary Education Sector Improvement	–	60.00	60.00	86.00	22 Jun
Southwest Road Network Development	–	115.00	115.00	214.40	16 Nov
Dhaka Power System Upgrade	82.00	75.00	157.00	300.00	21 Dec
Subtotal	82.00	250.00	332.00	600.40	
BHUTAN					
Sustainable Rural Electrification	–	10.00	10.00	12.50	25 Nov
Subtotal	–	10.00	10.00	12.50	
CAMBODIA					
Primary Roads Restoration	–	68.00	68.00	88.10	21 Sep
Provincial Towns Improvement	–	20.00	20.00	26.30	17 Dec
Subtotal	–	88.00	88.00	114.40	
CHINA, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF					
Chengdu Générale des Eaux-Marubeni Waterworks Co. Ltd. ^b	26.50	–	26.50	106.50	11 Feb
Northeast Flood Damage Rehabilitation					22 Apr
- Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region	110.00	–	110.00	550.00	
- Heilongjiang Province	110.00	–	110.00		
- Jilin Province	110.00	–	110.00		
Southern Yunnan Road Development	250.00	–	250.00	770.30	24 Jun
Suzhou Creek Rehabilitation	300.00	–	300.00	876.00	29 Jun
Shanxi Road Development	250.00	–	250.00	726.10	30 Sep
Shanxi Environment Improvement	102.00	–	102.00	183.00	7 Dec
Subtotal	1,258.50	–	1,258.50	3,211.90	
INDIA					
Karnataka Urban Development and Coastal Environmental Management	175.00	–	175.00	251.40	26 Oct
Madhya Pradesh Public Resource Management Program	250.00	–	250.00	250.00	14 Dec
Urban and Environmental Infrastructure Facility					17 Dec
- Housing and Urban Development Corporation Ltd.	90.00	–	90.00	90.00	
- Industrial Credit and Investment Corporation of India Ltd.	80.00	–	80.00	80.00	
- Infrastructure Development Finance Co. Ltd.	30.00	–	30.00	30.00	
Subtotal	625.00	–	625.00	701.40	
INDONESIA					
Power Sector Restructuring Program	380.00	–	380.00	780.00	23 Mar
- Technical Assistance Loan for Capacity Building for Establishment of a Competitive Electricity Market	20.00	–	20.00	20.00	
Health and Nutrition Sector Development Program					25 Mar
- Policy Loan	100.00	–	100.00	400.00	
- Project Loan	200.00	–	200.00	479.05	
Community and Local Government Support Sector Development Program					25 Mar
- Policy Loan	200.00	–	200.00	200.00	
- Project Loan	120.00	–	120.00	200.00	
Subtotal	1,020.00	–	1,020.00	2,079.05	

a Total project cost includes financing by ADB, governments, borrowers, beneficiaries, and subborrowers; cofinancing from official, export credit, and commercial sources; equity sponsors; and local participating private companies and financial institutions.

b Private sector loan without government guarantee.

CONTINUED

	OCR	ADF	Total	Total Project Cost ^a	Date Approved
KYRGYZ REPUBLIC					
Financial Intermediation and Resource Mobilization Program					
- Program Loan	-	35.00	35.00	100.00	17 Dec
- Technical Assistance Loan for Commercial Bank Audits	-	1.00	1.00	1.25	
Agriculture Area Development	-	36.00	36.00	45.00	20 Dec
Subtotal	-	72.00	72.00	146.25	
LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC					
Shifting Cultivation Stabilization Pilot Project	-	5.60	5.60	8.83	11 May
Water Supply and Sanitation	-	20.00	20.00	25.00	16 Nov
Subtotal	-	25.60	25.60	33.83	
MALDIVES					
Regional Development	-	8.00	8.00	14.00	2 Sep
Subtotal	-	8.00	8.00	14.00	
MARSHALL ISLANDS					
Ebeye Health and Infrastructure	-	9.25	9.25	11.60	12 Aug
Subtotal	-	9.25	9.25	11.60	
MONGOLIA					
Second Roads Development	-	25.00	25.00	33.50	30 Sep
Governance Reform Program	-	25.00	25.00	30.00	2 Dec
Subtotal	-	50.00	50.00	63.50	
NEPAL					
Rural Electrification, Distribution and Transmission	-	50.00	50.00	94.50	21 Dec
Subtotal	-	50.00	50.00	94.50	
PAKISTAN					
Women's Health	-	47.00	47.00	75.00	16 Mar
Malakand Rural Development	-	41.00	41.00	62.90	18 Mar
Punjab Farmer-Managed Irrigation	-	7.80	7.80	12.70	25 Mar
Trade, Export Promotion and Industry Program	300.00	-	300.00	500.00	31 Mar
- Modernization of Customs Administration	3.00	-	3.00	4.60	
- Institutional Support for the Trade Regime	3.00	-	3.00	4.10	
- Institutional Strengthening of the Board of Investment	1.00	-	1.00	1.27	
Subtotal	307.00	95.80	402.80	660.57	
PAPUA NEW GUINEA					
Financial Management	25.80	-	25.80	46.90	21 Oct
Employment-Oriented Skills Development	-	20.00	20.00	39.00	28 Oct
Road Maintenance and Upgrading (Sector)	63.00	-	63.00	114.70	16 Nov
Subtotal	88.80	20.00	108.80	200.60	
PHILIPPINES					
Maynilad Water Services, Inc. ^b	45.00	-	45.00	565.00	14 Sep
Philippine International Air Terminals Co. Inc. ^b	40.00	-	40.00	500.00	17 Dec
Local Government Unit Private Infrastructure Project Development Facility	3.00	-	3.00	4.52	20 Dec
Subtotal	88.00	-	88.00	1,069.52	

a Total project cost includes financing by ADB, governments, borrowers, beneficiaries, and subborrowers; cofinancing from official, export credit, and commercial sources; equity sponsors; and local participating private companies and financial institutions.

b Private sector loan without government guarantee.

CONTINUED

	OCR	ADF	Total	Total Project Cost ^a	Date Approved
SRI LANKA					
Colombo Port Development ^b	35.00	–	35.00	244.60	11 May
Skills Development	–	18.80	18.80	38.50	28 Oct
Southern Transport Development	–	90.00	90.00	295.90	25 Nov
Coastal Resource Management	–	40.00	40.00	80.00	7 Dec
Subtotal	35.00	148.80	183.80	659.00	
TAJKISTAN					
Social Sector Rehabilitation	–	20.00	20.00	25.00	26 Oct
Emergency Flood Rehabilitation	–	5.00	5.00	6.25	2 Dec
Subtotal	–	25.00	25.00	31.25	
THAILAND					
Agriculture Sector Program	300.00	–	300.00	600.00	23 Sep
Higher Education Development	59.32	–	59.32	169.90	28 Sep
Restructuring of Specialized Financial Institutions	4.50	–	4.50	10.76	21 Dec
Subtotal	363.82	–	363.82	780.66	
TUVALU					
Island Development Program	–	4.00	4.00	12.75	13 Jul
Subtotal	–	4.00	4.00	12.75	
VANUATU					
Cyclone Emergency Rehabilitation	–	2.00	2.00	2.00	20 Apr
Subtotal	–	2.00	2.00	2.00	
VIET NAM					
Ho Chi Minh City Environmental Improvement	–	70.00	70.00	100.00	7 Oct
Teacher Training	–	25.00	25.00	35.40	14 Dec
State-Owned Enterprise Reform and Corporate Governance Program	40.00	60.00	100.00	100.00	21 Dec
Subtotal	40.00	155.00	195.00	235.40	
REGIONAL					
Greater Mekong Subregion: East-West Corridor					20 Dec
- Lao PDR	–	32.00	32.00	40.00	
- Viet Nam	–	25.00	25.00	36.00	
Subtotal	–	57.00	57.00	76.00	
TOTAL	3,908.12	1,070.45	4,978.57	10,811.08	

a Total project cost includes financing by ADB, governments, borrowers, beneficiaries, and subborrowers; cofinancing from official, export credit, and commercial sources; equity sponsors; and local participating private companies and financial institutions.

b Private sector loan without government guarantee.

Table 2
LOAN APPROVALS BY SECTOR: THREE-YEAR MOVING AVERAGES, 1968–1970—1997–1999

	Total Lending ^a (\$ million)	Agriculture and Natural Resources	Energy	Financial	Industry and Nonfuel Minerals	Social Infrastructure	Transport and Communications	Multi-sector/Others
		(percent of total lending)						
Average during								
1968–1970	128.44	19.48	11.98	23.36	15.06	6.10	24.03	0.00
1969–1971	199.25	20.48	25.38	19.57	8.69	4.20	21.68	0.00
1970–1972	271.92	15.69	33.06	13.97	5.04	10.75	21.48	0.00
1971–1973	330.53	15.78	32.18	15.49	0.42	12.25	23.88	0.00
1972–1974	428.42	18.76	26.71	15.06	4.02	14.12	21.32	0.00
1973–1975	543.16	27.87	23.03	16.73	4.25	10.44	17.68	0.00
1974–1976	661.30	29.27	21.35	17.44	5.48	9.85	16.61	0.00
1975–1977	774.22	30.51	22.02	15.46	4.19	10.85	16.97	0.00
1976–1978	940.36	27.42	21.53	14.37	7.25	13.45	15.98	0.00
1977–1979	1,098.92	29.86	24.03	11.81	5.62	16.55	12.10	0.04
1978–1980	1,282.01	30.95	24.88	10.96	3.93	16.84	12.39	0.06
1979–1981	1,454.96	32.56	27.21	10.72	0.90	19.11	9.41	0.09
1980–1982	1,598.97	34.00	27.71	10.00	0.74	15.97	11.53	0.06
1981–1983	1,751.46	33.68	26.60	10.61	2.36	18.26	7.52	0.96
1982–1984	1,937.03	34.18	28.98	7.01	1.91	14.36	12.12	1.43
1983–1985	1,978.52	32.42	24.63	6.50	1.87	20.30	12.75	1.53
1984–1986	2,013.77	35.46	25.26	4.65	0.34	17.48	14.40	2.40
1985–1987	2,081.84	30.63	17.47	11.24	3.06	15.24	20.54	1.81
1986–1988	2,512.17	26.90	18.76	12.84	7.46	11.32	21.27	1.45
1987–1989	3,053.71	22.37	16.41	17.16	6.69	14.60	21.94	0.82
1988–1990	3,564.93	25.83	20.78	12.67	4.50	15.15	19.37	1.71
1989–1991	4,115.48	25.30	26.04	10.83	3.58	14.86	17.93	1.45
1990–1992	4,561.39	21.63	28.15	9.53	3.79	12.95	20.82	3.13
1991–1993	4,973.89	13.87	30.33	9.09	5.45	14.30	23.70	3.25
1992–1994	4,616.65	10.98	27.80	7.63	4.44	14.16	29.49	5.49
1993–1995	4,791.51	12.07	30.62	6.59	3.36	17.56	26.67	3.13
1994–1996	4,831.49	14.06	26.71	7.60	2.57	17.07	25.30	6.71
1995–1997	6,718.20	12.68	18.11	29.09	1.30	18.32	16.27	4.24
1996–1998	6,883.75	10.07	11.13	33.78	1.29	15.21	18.43	10.10
1997–1999	6,768.38	9.14	9.00	32.41	2.22	18.70	16.86	11.67
Cumulative (1968–1999)	82,238.67	18.76	21.47	15.53	3.40	16.16	19.50	5.17

0.00 Data negligible.

a Total column may not tally because of rounding.

Table 3
LOAN APPROVALS BY SECTOR, 1999

		\$ Million		
		OCR	ADF	Total
AGRICULTURE AND NATURAL RESOURCES				
KGZ	Agriculture Area Development	–	36.00	36.00
LAO	Shifting Cultivation Stabilization Pilot Project	–	5.60	5.60
PAK	Malakand Rural Development	–	41.00	41.00
PAK	Punjab Farmer-Managed Irrigation	–	7.80	7.80
SRI	Coastal Resource Management	–	40.00	40.00
THA	Agriculture Sector Program	300.00	–	300.00
	Subtotal	300.00	130.40	430.40
ENERGY				
BAN	Dhaka Power System Upgrade	82.00	75.00	157.00
BHU	Sustainable Rural Electrification	–	10.00	10.00
PRC	Shanxi Environment Improvement	102.00	–	102.00
INO	Power Sector Restructuring Program	380.00	–	380.00
	- Technical Assistance Loan for Capacity Building for Establishment of a Competitive Electricity Market	20.00	–	20.00
NEP	Rural Electrification, Distribution and Transmission ^a	–	50.00	50.00
	Subtotal	584.00	135.00	719.00
FINANCE				
KGZ	Financial Intermediation and Resource Mobilization			
	- Program Loan	–	35.00	35.00
	- Technical Assistance Loan for Commercial Bank Audits	–	1.00	1.00
PNG	Financial Management	25.80	–	25.80
PHI	Local Government Unit Private Infrastructure Project Development Facility	3.00	–	3.00
THA	Restructuring of Specialized Financial Institutions	4.50	–	4.50
	Subtotal	33.30	36.00	69.30
INDUSTRY AND NONFUEL MINERALS				
PAK	Trade, Export Promotion and Industry Program	300.00	–	300.00
	- Modernization of Customs Administration	3.00	–	3.00
	- Institutional Support for the Trade Regime	3.00	–	3.00
	- Institutional Strengthening of the Board of Investment	1.00	–	1.00
VIE	State-Owned Enterprise Reform and Corporate Governance Program	40.00	60.00	100.00
	Subtotal	347.00	60.00	407.00
SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE				
BAN	Secondary Education Sector Improvement	–	60.00	60.00
CAM	Provincial Towns Improvement	–	20.00	20.00
PRC	Chengdu Générale des Eaux-Marubeni Waterworks Co. Ltd. ^a	26.50	–	26.50
PRC	Suzhou Creek Rehabilitation	300.00	–	300.00
IND	Karnataka Urban Development and Coastal Environmental Management	175.00	–	175.00
IND	Urban and Environmental Infrastructure Facility			
	- Housing and Urban Development Corporation Ltd.	90.00	–	90.00
	- Industrial Credit and Investment Corporation of India Ltd.	80.00	–	80.00
	- Infrastructure Development Finance Co. Ltd.	30.00	–	30.00
INO	Health and Nutrition Sector Development Program			
	- Policy Loan	100.00	–	100.00
	- Project Loan	200.00	–	200.00
LAO	Water Supply and Sanitation	–	20.00	20.00
PAK	Women's Health	–	47.00	47.00
PNG	Employment-Oriented Skills Development	–	20.00	20.00
PHI	Maynilad Water Services, Inc. ^a	45.00	–	45.00

– Data not applicable.

a Private sector loan without government guarantee.

Key: BAN (Bangladesh), BHU (Bhutan), CAM (Cambodia), PRC (People's Republic of China), IND (India), INO (Indonesia), KGZ (Kyrgyz Republic), LAO (Lao People's Democratic Republic), MLD (Maldives), MON (Mongolia), NEP (Nepal), PAK (Pakistan), PNG (Papua New Guinea), PHI (Philippines), REG (Regional), RMI (Marshall Islands), SRI (Sri Lanka), TAJ (Tajikistan), THA (Thailand), TUV (Tuvalu), VAN (Vanuatu), and VIE (Viet Nam).

CONTINUED

		\$ Million		
		OCR	ADF	Total
SRI	Skills Development	–	18.80	18.80
THA	Higher Education Development	59.32	–	59.32
VIE	Ho Chi Minh City Environmental Improvement	–	70.00	70.00
VIE	Teacher Training	–	25.00	25.00
	Subtotal	1,105.82	280.80	1,386.62
TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS				
BAN	Southwest Road Network Development	–	115.00	115.00
CAM	Primary Roads Restoration	–	68.00	68.00
PRC	Southern Yunnan Road Development	250.00	–	250.00
PRC	Shanxi Road Development	250.00	–	250.00
MON	Second Roads Development	–	25.00	25.00
PNG	Road Maintenance and Upgrading (Sector)	63.00	–	63.00
PHI	Philippine International Air Terminals Co. Inc. ^a	40.00	–	40.00
SRI	Colombo Port Development ^a	35.00	–	35.00
SRI	Southern Transport Development	–	90.00	90.00
REG	Greater Mekong Subregion: East-West Corridor			
	- Lao PDR	–	32.00	32.00
	- Viet Nam	–	25.00	25.00
	Subtotal	638.00	355.00	993.00
MULTISECTOR				
PRC	Northeast Flood Damage Rehabilitation			
	- Inner Mongolia	110.00	–	110.00
	- Heilongjiang Province	110.00	–	110.00
	- Jilin Province	110.00	–	110.00
INO	Community and Local Government Support Sector Development Program			
	- Policy Loan	200.00	–	200.00
	- Project Loan	120.00	–	120.00
MLD	Regional Development	–	8.00	8.00
RMI	Ebeye Health and Infrastructure	–	9.25	9.25
TAJ	Social Sector Rehabilitation	–	20.00	20.00
TAJ	Emergency Flood Rehabilitation	–	5.00	5.00
VAN	Cyclone Emergency Rehabilitation	–	2.00	2.00
	Subtotal	650.00	44.25	694.25
OTHERS				
IND	Madhya Pradesh Public Resource Management Program	250.00	–	250.00
MON	Governance Reform Program	–	25.00	25.00
TUV	Island Development Program	–	4.00	4.00
	Subtotal	250.00	29.00	279.00
TOTAL		3,908.12	1,070.45	4,978.57

– Data not applicable.

a Private sector loan without government guarantee.

Key: BAN (Bangladesh), BHU (Bhutan), CAM (Cambodia), PRC (People's Republic of China), IND (India), INO (Indonesia), KGZ (Kyrgyz Republic), LAO (Lao People's Democratic Republic), MLD (Maldives), MON (Mongolia), NEP (Nepal), PAK (Pakistan), PNG (Papua New Guinea), PHI (Philippines), REG (Regional), RMI (Marshall Islands), SRI (Sri Lanka), TAJ (Tajikistan), THA (Thailand), TUV (Tuvalu), VAN (Vanuatu), and VIE (Viet Nam).

Table 4
DISTRIBUTION OF LENDING AMONG DEVELOPING MEMBERS, 1968–1999
 Percentage of Value of Loans Approved in Period

	1968–1972		1973–1977		1978–1982	
	OCR	ADF	OCR	ADF	OCR	ADF
Afghanistan	–	2.6	–	7.1	–	0.9
Bangladesh	–	–	0.5	27.3	–	32.8
Bhutan	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cambodia	–	0.8	–	–	–	–
China, People's Rep. of	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cook Islands	–	–	–	–	–	0.1
Fiji Islands	0.6	–	0.1	–	0.8	–
Hong Kong, China	2.9	–	1.7	–	0.8	–
India	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indonesia	–	34.6	17.2	4.5	28.4	2.1
Kazakhstan	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kiribati	–	–	–	0.2	–	–
Korea, Rep. of	26.2	1.8	20.9	–	18.4	–
Kyrgyz Republic	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lao PDR	–	2.2	–	0.8	–	1.1
Malaysia	10.6	1.6	10.9	–	9.6	–
Maldives	–	–	–	–	–	0.1
Marshall Islands	–	–	–	–	–	–
Micronesia, Fed. States of	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mongolia	–	–	–	–	–	–
Myanmar	–	–	0.3	13.6	–	11.4
Nauru	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nepal	0.3	17.7	–	9.1	–	7.3
Pakistan	8.9	9.0	12.8	19.2	5.1	27.1
Papua New Guinea	–	7.1	0.8	2.2	0.8	1.9
Philippines	13.5	1.7	21.2	1.2	19.1	2.7
Samoa	–	2.7	–	1.4	–	0.7
Singapore	12.1	1.5	1.4	–	1.1	–
Solomon Islands	–	–	–	1.0	–	0.2
Sri Lanka	1.7	11.1	0.1	8.4	–	8.6
Taipei, China	13.3	–	–	–	–	–
Tajikistan	–	–	–	–	–	–
Thailand	9.9	–	11.9	0.8	15.9	2.7
Tonga	–	–	–	0.2	–	0.2
Tuvalu	–	–	–	–	–	–
Uzbekistan	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vanuatu	–	–	–	–	–	0.1
Viet Nam	–	5.6	0.2	3.0	–	–
Regional	–	–	–	–	–	–
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Lending (\$ million)	753.9	201.5	2,326.9	964.9	4,856.2	2,351.1

– nil.

0.0 is equivalent to value less than 0.05.

1983–1987		1988–1992		1993–1997		1998–1999		
OCR	ADF	OCR	ADF	OCR	ADF	OCR	ADF	
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	Afghanistan
–	31.7	–	25.4	0.2	21.2	1.1	21.1	Bangladesh
–	0.8	–	0.2	–	0.3	–	0.8	Bhutan
–	–	–	1.1	–	2.5	–	4.3	Cambodia
2.0	–	12.3	–	23.3	–	27.6	–	China, People's Rep. of
–	0.1	–	0.1	–	0.2	–	–	Cook Islands
0.2	–	0.4	–	0.2	–	–	–	Fiji Islands
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	Hong Kong, China
9.5	–	24.9	–	13.2	–	9.8	–	India
33.7	3.7	31.0	5.7	22.2	3.6	32.1	–	Indonesia
–	–	–	–	1.6	0.8	–	–	Kazakhstan
–	0.0	–	0.0	–	–	–	0.5	Kiribati
9.2	–	0.9	–	18.3	–	–	–	Korea, Rep. of
–	–	–	–	–	3.5	–	6.6	Kyrgyz Republic
–	1.9	–	3.5	–	5.8	–	2.2	Lao PDR
8.3	–	3.1	–	0.9	–	–	–	Malaysia
–	0.2	–	0.2	–	0.2	–	0.7	Maldives
–	–	–	0.1	–	0.5	–	0.4	Marshall Islands
–	–	–	–	–	0.5	–	–	Micronesia, Fed. States of
–	–	–	0.5	–	4.8	–	2.4	Mongolia
–	3.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	Myanmar
–	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	Nauru
–	9.5	0.0	7.3	0.2	5.2	–	7.5	Nepal
15.9	34.3	10.1	29.0	4.1	20.5	3.4	4.6	Pakistan
1.3	1.6	0.6	2.4	0.2	0.6	1.2	1.0	Papua New Guinea
12.1	1.4	10.9	11.7	6.7	3.1	10.5	0.4	Philippines
–	0.4	–	0.6	–	0.0	–	0.4	Samoa
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	Singapore
–	0.6	–	0.1	–	0.0	–	1.3	Solomon Islands
–	9.8	–	11.7	0.0	7.8	0.5	16.2	Sri Lanka
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	Taipei, China
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	Tajikistan
7.8	–	5.5	–	8.5	–	11.2	–	Thailand
–	0.2	–	0.3	–	0.2	–	–	Tonga
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	Tuvalu
–	–	–	–	0.3	0.3	1.3	–	Uzbekistan
–	0.3	–	0.1	–	0.1	–	1.1	Vanuatu
–	–	–	–	0.1	18.2	0.4	16.5	Viet Nam
–	–	0.3	–	–	–	0.8	9.6	Regional
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	TOTAL
6,755.7	3,617.3	13,978.5	6,428.3	21,903.8	7,139.4	8,903.5	2,057.6	Lending (\$ million)

Table 5
SECTORAL DISTRIBUTION OF LOANS,^a 1999

	OCR		ADF		Total		%
	No.	\$ Million	No.	\$ Million	No. of Projects ^b	\$ Million	
Agriculture and Natural Resources	1	300.00	5	130.40	6	430.40	8.65
Energy	4	584.00	3	135.00	5	719.00	14.44
Finance	3	33.30	2	36.00	4	69.30	1.39
Industry and Nonfuel Minerals	5	347.00	1	60.00	2	407.00	8.18
Social Infrastructure	10	1,105.82	8	280.80	15	1,386.62	27.85
Transport and Communications	5	638.00	6	355.00	10	993.00	19.95
Multisector	5	650.00	5	44.25	7	694.25	13.94
Others	1	250.00	2	29.00	3	279.00	5.60
TOTAL	34	3,908.12	32	1,070.45	52	4,978.57	100.00

a Includes private sector loans.

b A project with multiple loans is counted as one project.

Table 6
LOAN APPROVALS BY COUNTRY AND SOURCE OF FUNDS,^a 1999
(amounts in \$ million)

	OCR	ADF	Total	%
Bangladesh	82.00	250.00	332.00	6.67
Bhutan	–	10.00	10.00	0.20
Cambodia	–	88.00	88.00	1.77
China, People's Rep. of	1,258.50	–	1,258.50	25.28
India	625.00	–	625.00	12.55
Indonesia	1,020.00	–	1,020.00	20.49
Kyrgyz Republic	–	72.00	72.00	1.45
Lao PDR	–	25.60	25.60	0.51
Maldives	–	8.00	8.00	0.16
Marshall Islands	–	9.25	9.25	0.19
Mongolia	–	50.00	50.00	1.00
Nepal	–	50.00	50.00	1.00
Pakistan	307.00	95.80	402.80	8.09
Papua New Guinea	88.80	20.00	108.80	2.19
Philippines	88.00	–	88.00	1.77
Sri Lanka	35.00	148.80	183.80	3.69
Tajikistan	–	25.00	25.00	0.50
Thailand	363.82	–	363.82	7.31
Tuvalu	–	4.00	4.00	0.08
Vanuatu	–	2.00	2.00	0.04
Viet Nam	40.00	155.00	195.00	3.92
Regional	–	57.00	57.00	1.14
TOTAL	3,908.12	1,070.45	4,978.57	100.00

– Data not applicable.

a Includes loans to private sector without government guarantee.

Table 7
PROJECTS INVOLVING COFINANCING, 1999
(\$ million)

	Member	ADB Loan		Amount of Cofinancing	Source of Cofinancing
		OCR	ADF		
Dhaka Power System Upgrade	BAN	82.00	75.00	7.00	Islamic Development Bank (IsDB)
Southwest Road Network Development	BAN	–	115.00	0.40 ^a	Danish International Development Agency, Denmark
		–	–	4.00	Nordic Development Fund (NDF)
		–	–	15.00	OPEC Fund for International Development (OPEC Fund)
Primary Roads Restoration	CAM	–	68.00	0.86 ^a	Australian Agency for International Development (AusAID)
		–	–	6.00	OPEC Fund
Chengdu Générale des Eaux-Marubeni Waterworks Co. Ltd	PRC	26.50	–	3.30	ANZ Bank, Australia
		–	–	3.30	Barclays Capital, United Kingdom
		–	–	3.30	Credit Lyonnais, France
		–	–	3.30	Development Bank of Singapore
		–	–	26.50	European Investment Bank (EIB)
		–	–	5.00	Fuji Bank, Ltd, Japan
		–	–	3.30	KBC Bank N.V., Belgium
Shanxi Environment Improvement	PRC	102.00	–	23.00	Domestic banks, People's Republic of China (PRC)
Shanxi Road Development	PRC	250.00	–	48.20	Bank of Communications, PRC
Southern Yunnan Road Development	PRC	250.00	–	156.60	China Development Bank, PRC
Suzhou Creek Rehabilitation	PRC	300.00	–	285.30	State Development Bank, PRC
Community and Local Government Support Sector Development Program	INO	320.00	–	150.00	Japan Bank for International Cooperation (JBIC) (official development assistance [ODA])
Health and Nutrition Sector Development Program	INO	300.00	–	300.00	JBIC (ODA)
Power Sector Restructuring Program	INO	400.00	–	400.00	JBIC (non-ODA)
Greater Mekong Subregion: East-West Corridor	LAO & VIE	–	57.00	180.00	JBIC (ODA)
		–	–	65.00 ^a	Japan International Cooperation Agency
		–	–	25.00	Thailand
		–	–	15.00	World Bank
Shifting Cultivation Stabilization	LAO	–	5.60	1.30 ^a	United Nations Drug Control Program
Regional Development	MLD	–	8.00	4.07	IsDB
Ebeye Health and Infrastructure	RMI	–	9.25	0.47 ^a	United States Department of Interior
Rural Electrification, Distribution and Transmission	NEP	–	50.00	10.00	OPEC Fund
Women's Health	PAK	–	47.00	10.00	OPEC Fund
		–	–	3.00 ^a	United Nations Children's Fund
Employment-Oriented Skills Development	PNG	–	20.00	2.49 ^a	AusAID
		–	–	2.44 ^a	German Development Service, Germany
Financial Management	PNG	25.80	–	12.00 ^a	AusAID
		–	–	0.50 ^a	United Nations Development Programme
Maynilad Water Services, Inc.	PHI	45.00	–	126.00	Complementary Financing Scheme (CFS)
		–	–	120.00	Compagnie Francaise d' Assurance pour le Commerce Exterieur, France
		–	–	59.00	EIB
Philippine International Air Terminals Co. Inc.	PHI	40.00	–	40.00	CFS
		–	–	120.00	JBIC (non-ODA)
		–	–	150.00	Kreditanstalt für Wiederaufbau, Germany
Coastal Resource Management	SRI	–	40.00	12.76 ^a	Netherlands
Skills Development	SRI	–	18.80	7.00	NDF
		–	–	7.43	OPEC Fund
South Asia Gateway Terminals Ltd. for the Colombo Port Development	SRI	35.00	–	35.00	Commonwealth Development Corporation, United Kingdom
		–	–	35.00	International Finance Corporation
		–	–	39.00	Private Sector Infrastructure Development Company Ltd.
Southern Transport Development	SRI	–	90.00	180.00	JBIC (ODA)
		–	–	6.70	NDF
		–	–	1.00 ^a	Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency, Sweden
Agriculture Sector Program	THA	300.00	–	300.00	JBIC (ODA)
Ho Chi Minh City Environmental Improvement	VIE	–	70.00	1.80 ^a	Norwegian Agency for International Cooperation
Teacher Training	VIE	–	25.00	0.40 ^a	New Zealand
TOTAL		2,476.30	698.65	3,016.72	

^a Refers to a grant.

Key: BAN (Bangladesh), CAM (Cambodia), PRC (People's Republic of China), INO (Indonesia), LAO (Lao People's Democratic Republic), MLD (Maldives), RMI (Marshall Islands), NEP (Nepal), PAK (Pakistan), PNG (Papua New Guinea), PHI (Philippines), SRI (Sri Lanka), THA (Thailand), and VIE (Viet Nam).

Table 8
PRIVATE SECTOR APPROVALS AND TOTAL PROJECT COSTS BY COUNTRY, 1999
(\$ million)

	Loan	Equity Investment	Total ADB Funds	Complementary Loan	Total ADB Approvals	Project Cost/ Fund Size
China, People's Rep. of						
Chengdu Générale des Eaux-Marubeni Waterworks Co. Ltd	26.50	–	26.50	21.50	48.00	106.50
Philippines						
Maynilad Water Services Inc. (Maynilad)	45.00	–	45.00	126.00	171.00	564.80
Philippine International Air Terminals Co. Inc.	40.00	–	40.00	40.00	80.00	500.00
Sri Lanka						
South Asia Gateway Terminals (Pvt.) Ltd. for the Colombo Port Development Project	35.00	7.40	42.40	–	42.40	241.20
TOTAL	146.50	7.40	153.90	187.50	341.40	1,412.50

Table 9
PRIVATE SECTOR APPROVALS AND TOTAL PROJECT COSTS BY SECTOR, 1999
(\$ million)

	Loan	Equity Investment	Total ADB Funds	Complementary Loan	Total ADB Approvals	Total Project Cost
Infrastructure	146.50	7.40	153.90	187.50	341.40	1,412.50
Investment Funds	–	–	–	–	–	–
Financial Institutions	–	–	–	–	–	–
Agriculture, Manufacturing, and Other Industries	–	–	–	–	–	–
TOTAL	146.50	7.40	153.90	187.50	341.40	1,412.50

Table 10**PRIVATE SECTOR LOAN AND EQUITY INVESTMENT APPROVALS BY YEAR, 1987–1999**

(amounts in \$ million)

	No. of Projects ^a	Loan	Equity Investment ^b	Total ADB Funds	Complementary Loan	Total ADB Approvals ^a
1987	7	20.50	27.61	48.11	5.00	53.11
1988	12	58.00	35.67	93.67	–	93.67
1989	16	95.70	67.59	163.29	51.10	214.39
1990	17	78.85	35.94	114.79	24.00	138.79
1991	10	156.80	20.52	177.32	–	177.32
1992	4	50.00	5.42	55.42	81.50	136.92
1993	9	182.10	20.70	202.80	19.30	222.10
1994	9	–	48.60	48.60	–	48.60
1995	8	68.00	99.41	167.41	5.83	173.24
1996	8	123.50	97.15	220.65	191.50	412.15
1997	6	45.00	59.50	104.50	–	104.50
1998	8	136.12	62.44	198.56	151.08	349.64
1999	4	146.50	7.40	153.90	187.50	341.40

– Data not applicable.

a Net of cancellations.

b Includes equity investments, lines of equity, and equity underwritings.

Table 11**CUMULATIVE PRIVATE SECTOR APPROVALS BY COUNTRY, 1983–1999**

(amounts in \$ million)

	No. of Projects ^a	Loan	Equity Investment ^b	Total ADB Funds	Complementary Loan	Total ADB Approvals ^a
Bangladesh	5	67.20	14.46	81.66	–	81.66
Bhutan	1	–	0.53	0.53	–	0.53
China, People's Rep. of	6	116.50	47.30	163.80	171.50	335.30
Fiji Islands	1	–	0.25	0.25	–	0.25
India	19	160.70	105.70	266.40	105.00	371.40
Indonesia	11	82.00	26.65	108.65	63.50	172.15
Korea, Rep. of	4	–	8.96	8.96	–	8.96
Malaysia	1	–	2.00	2.00	–	2.00
Nepal	4	49.55	3.26	52.81	5.83	58.64
Pakistan	21	241.80	28.63	270.43	129.90	400.33
Philippines	16	237.32	36.85	274.17	208.58	482.74
Sri Lanka	8	46.00	13.22	59.22	–	59.22
Thailand	5	31.46	26.82	58.28	–	58.28
Viet Nam	1	30.00	–	30.00	26.50	56.50
Regional	19	105.00	286.37	391.37	–	391.37
TOTAL	122	1,167.53	601.00	1,768.53	710.81	2,479.34

– Data not applicable.

a Net of cancellations.

b Includes equity investments, lines of equity, and equity underwritings.

Table 12
NUMBER OF LOANS AND PROJECTS APPROVED AND UNDER ADMINISTRATION, PROJECT COMPLETION
REPORTS (PCRs) CIRCULATED, PROJECTS COMPLETED, LOANS CLOSED, AND PROJECT/PROGRAM
PERFORMANCE AUDIT REPORTS (PPARs) CIRCULATED
 (as of 31 December 1999)

	Cumulative No. of Loans Approved ^a	Cumulative No. of Effective Loans	Cumulative No. of Projects Approved ^b	Cumulative No. of Blended Loans	Cumulative No. of Supplementary Loans	Cumulative No. of Cofinanced Projects
Afghanistan	9	8	8	–	1	2
Bangladesh	137	132	128	4	5	60
Bhutan	15	14	14	–	–	5
Cambodia	13	11	12	–	–	4
China, People's Rep. of	79	75	77	–	–	28
Cook Islands	11	11	11	–	–	1
Fiji Islands	13	13	13	–	–	5
Hong Kong, China	5	5	5	–	–	–
India	57	50	50	1	–	17
Indonesia	247	247	222	16	2	56
Kazakhstan	10	10	7	2	–	–
Kiribati	6	6	6	–	–	1
Korea, Rep. of	81	81	80	–	–	8
Kyrgyz Republic	15	14	12	–	–	5
Lao PDR	46	44	42	–	3	26
Malaysia	76	76	74	1	1	9
Maldives	9	8	9	–	–	5
Marshall Islands	8	8	8	–	–	1
Micronesia, Fed. States of	3	3	3	–	–	–
Mongolia	21	19	18	–	–	4
Myanmar	32	32	28	2	2	12
Nauru	1	1	1	–	–	–
Nepal	95	94	84	1	9	40
Pakistan	185	182	155	22	5	70
Papua New Guinea	50	48	39	10	–	8
Philippines	175	172	149	17	4	57
Samoa	26	25	22	–	4	9
Singapore	14	14	14	–	–	2
Solomon Islands	15	15	14	–	–	5
Sri Lanka	92	89	86	1	5	29
Taipei, China	12	12	12	–	–	–
Tajikistan	3	1	3	–	–	–
Thailand	83	82	79	2	2	36
Tonga	13	13	13	–	–	3
Tuvalu	1	1	1	–	–	–
Uzbekistan	5	5	4	1	–	–
Vanuatu	9	9	8	–	1	3
Viet Nam	39	32	34	3	–	11
Regional	3	3	5 ^f	–	–	–
TOTAL	1,714	1,665	1,550	83	44	522

a Includes special implementation assistance loans, special assistance, and private sector loans; excludes loans withdrawn by borrowers.

b Blended loans and multiloan projects are counted as one project; supplementary loans and special implementation assistance loans are not counted as separate projects.

c Includes projects/loans that have been approved but still awaiting effectivity, inactive loans, fully disbursed private sector loans without government guarantee but still under administration; excludes projects/loans exclusively financed from other sources.

No. of Projects Under Administration ^{a,c}	No. of Loans Under Administration ^c	Cumulative No. of PCRs Circulated/ Prepared	No. of Projects Completed in 1999 ^d	No. of Loans Closed in 1999 ^e	No. of PCRs Circulated in 1999	No. of PPARs Circulated in 1999	
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	Afghanistan
38	39	82	8	6	5	1	Bangladesh
5	6	7	2	–	–	–	Bhutan
11	11	1	1	–	–	–	Cambodia
51	53	23	14	3	5	1	China, People's Rep. of
3	3	8	1	1	2	–	Cook Islands
1	1	10	–	1	1	1	Fiji Islands
–	–	5	–	–	–	–	Hong Kong, China
27	35	17	2	4	4	2	India
70	80	132	11	5	9	2	Indonesia
4	6	2	1	1	2	–	Kazakhstan
1	1	4	–	–	–	–	Kiribati
1	2	59	–	–	1	–	Korea, Rep. of
10	12	2	4	1	2	–	Kyrgyz Republic
17	17	19	2	2	2	1	Lao PDR
9	9	47	2	–	1	–	Malaysia
3	3	6	–	–	–	–	Maldives
5	5	2	2	–	–	–	Marshall Islands
2	2	–	2	1	–	–	Micronesia, Fed. States of
12	13	3	3	5	1	–	Mongolia
–	–	26	–	–	–	–	Myanmar
1	1	–	–	–	–	–	Nauru
24	25	59	3	2	7	2	Nepal
50	54	91	12	13	7	3	Pakistan
11	12	26	2	2	–	2	Papua New Guinea
44	54	92	5	7	6	5	Philippines
1	1	19	–	–	–	–	Samoa
–	–	7	–	–	–	–	Singapore
1	2	13	–	–	–	–	Solomon Islands
25	25	48	6	7	3	1	Sri Lanka
–	–	1	–	–	–	–	Taipei, China
3	3	–	–	–	–	–	Tajikistan
13	14	43	3	5	–	–	Thailand
3	3	12	1	–	–	–	Tonga
1	1	–	–	–	–	–	Tuvalu
4	5	–	–	–	–	–	Uzbekistan
3	3	5	–	–	2	–	Vanuatu
25	26	5	2	1	–	–	Viet Nam
–	–	1	–	–	1	–	Regional
479	527	877	89	67	61	21	TOTAL

d Projects that were physically completed in 1999.

e Excludes two loans withdrawn after signing.

f Includes the regional projects—Greater Mekong Subregion (GMS): Phnom Penh to Ho Chi Minh City Highway Project and GMS: East-West Corridor Project.

Table 13
AMOUNT OF LOANS APPROVED, CONTRACTS AWARDED, AND DISBURSEMENTS
 (as of 31 December 1999)
 (amounts in \$ million)

	Cumulative Loan Amounts Approved ^a	Cumulative Net Effective Loans ^{b,c}	Contracts Awarded in 1999 ^{c,d}	Cumulative Contracts Awarded ^{c,d}
Afghanistan	95.10	27.90	–	34.21
Bangladesh	5,915.61	5,142.43	295.64	4,231.34
Bhutan	75.16	59.81	2.21	47.52
Cambodia	375.67	274.28	16.98	173.69
China, People's Rep. of	9,425.20	8,345.35	812.04	5,336.67
Cook Islands	24.47	23.47	0.99	23.87
Fiji Islands	161.10	153.47	6.28	115.49
Hong Kong, China	101.50	94.50	–	94.50
India	7,878.30	6,180.94	557.42	5,334.45
Indonesia	17,028.99	14,649.40	1,287.94	9,980.21
Kazakhstan	415.00	411.90	17.41	331.62
Kiribati	15.14	13.75	–	4.57
Korea, Rep. of	6,338.33	5,867.46	4.79	5,569.48
Kyrgyz Republic	386.20	343.12	89.73	271.77
Lao PDR	827.04	752.72	14.01	617.76
Malaysia	1,987.54	1,478.93	34.37	1,351.53
Maldives	55.18	47.47	0.30	35.24
Marshall Islands	52.30	47.37	2.99	32.49
Micronesia, Fed. States of	35.10	33.96	4.55	23.83
Mongolia	427.52	369.48	26.88	303.99
Myanmar	530.86	411.83	–	418.77
Nauru	5.00	5.00	2.30	2.30
Nepal	1,682.38	1,415.59	27.80	1,161.53
Pakistan	9,804.24	8,850.62	347.41	7,079.07
Papua New Guinea	728.63	583.87	34.56	501.80
Philippines	7,374.27	6,464.58	78.88	4,448.06
Samoa	97.42	94.26	–	94.45
Singapore	181.08	144.44	–	130.22
Solomon Islands	69.31	64.65	0.90	53.77
Sri Lanka	2,362.75	2,075.47	89.15	1,687.96
Taipei, China	100.39	91.14	–	90.28
Tajikistan	45.00	19.62	9.87	9.87
Thailand	5,348.07	4,461.64	555.78	4,030.83
Tonga	42.88	41.60	1.75	46.99
Tuvalu	4.00	4.09	2.80	2.80
Uzbekistan	210.00	209.86	53.11	54.54
Vanuatu	51.25	49.90	8.05	36.11
Viet Nam	1,875.68	1,574.36	250.43	843.09
Regional ^f	105.00	105.00	–	–
TOTAL	82,238.67	70,985.22	4,637.32	54,606.66

– Data not applicable.

a Includes special assistance loans and private sector loans but excludes loans withdrawn by the borrower. The US dollar equivalent is in accordance with the exchange rate prevailing within ADB at the time of loan signing.

b Net refers to cancellation and refund of unused loan amounts.

c The US dollar equivalent is in accordance with the exchange rate prevailing in ADB on 31 December 1999. The cumulative contracts awarded exceed the net effective loan amounts due to the following reasons:

- (i) for countries without active loans, the base contract amount of loans closed prior to computerization does not reflect the adjustment with regard to procurement data, e.g. Afghanistan; and
- (ii) for countries with active loans, the contract amount inputted is the percentage of ADB-financed portion and each contract amount was adjusted upon completion of disbursement.

% of Cumulative Contracts Awarded to Cumulative Net Effective Loans ^c	Disbursements in 1999	Cumulative Disbursements ^e	% of Cumulative Disbursements to Cumulative Net Effective Loans	
122.6	–	27.90	100.0	Afghanistan
82.3	281.47	4,195.85	81.6	Bangladesh
79.5	2.10	47.24	79.0	Bhutan
63.3	26.16	152.25	55.5	Cambodia
63.9	819.01	5,005.31	60.0	China, People's Rep. of
101.7	0.86	21.77	92.8	Cook Islands
75.3	1.63	114.55	74.6	Fiji Islands
100.0	–	94.50	100.0	Hong Kong, China
86.3	605.15	5,053.30	81.8	India
68.1	1,329.41	10,626.66	72.5	Indonesia
80.5	17.29	312.17	75.8	Kazakhstan
33.2	–	3.77	27.4	Kiribati
94.9	4.61	5,557.06	94.7	Korea, Rep. of
79.2	79.60	235.00	68.5	Kyrgyz Republic
82.1	46.77	564.60	75.0	Lao PDR
91.4	29.66	1,302.96	88.1	Malaysia
74.2	0.61	34.80	73.3	Maldives
68.6	3.90	30.07	63.5	Marshall Islands
70.2	4.93	22.94	67.5	Micronesia, Fed. States of
82.3	46.93	289.02	78.2	Mongolia
101.7	–	411.83	100.0	Myanmar
46.0	2.30	2.30	46.0	Nauru
82.1	78.71	1,152.92	81.4	Nepal
80.0	476.22	7,326.31	82.8	Pakistan
85.9	35.09	507.77	87.0	Papua New Guinea
68.8	127.52	4,688.70	72.5	Philippines
100.2	–	90.66	96.2	Samoa
90.2	–	144.44	100.0	Singapore
83.2	0.32	53.61	82.9	Solomon Islands
81.3	103.22	1,601.03	77.1	Sri Lanka
99.1	–	91.14	100.0	Taipei, China
50.3	9.87	9.87	50.3	Tajikistan
90.3	462.15	3,751.11	84.1	Thailand
113.0	2.22	38.05	91.5	Tonga
68.5	2.80	2.80	68.5	Tuvalu
26.0	16.05	17.94	8.5	Uzbekistan
72.4	6.39	35.11	70.4	Vanuatu
53.6	193.83	576.31	36.6	Viet Nam
–	6.86	81.38	77.5	Regional
76.9	4,823.64	54,275.00	76.5	TOTAL

d Excludes private sector loans without government guarantee.

e The cumulative disbursements may exceed the cumulative contracts awarded due to disbursed amount without procurement contract summary sheet, e.g., interest during construction, contingencies, and private sector loans that do not require procurement.

f A private sector loan to Asian Finance and Investment Corporation.

Table 14
LOAN DISBURSEMENTS, 1998 AND 1999
(amounts in \$ thousand)

	1 9 9 8						% Change (1999/1998)		
	OCR	% of Total OCR	ADF	% of Total ADF	Total	% of Total Disbursements	OCR	ADF	Total
Project^a									
Nondevelopment Finance Institution	1,682,592	30	882,308	78	2,564,900	38			
Development Finance Institution	300,923	5	14,653	1	315,576	5			
Total Project Loans	1,983,515	35	896,961	79	2,880,476	43			
Sector^b	393,195	7	128,966	11	522,161	8			
Program^c	3,162,176	56	117,754	10	3,279,930	48			
Private Sector^d	83,717	2	–	–	83,717	1			
TOTAL	5,622,603	100	1,143,681	100	6,766,284	100			
Project^a									
Nondevelopment Finance Institution	1,562,939	42	824,353	74	2,387,292	49	(7)	(7)	(7)
Development Finance Institution	267,455	7	5,187	–	272,642	6	(11)	(65)	(14)
Total Project Loans	1,830,394	49	829,540	74	2,659,934	55	(8)	(8)	(8)
Sector^b	271,811	7	155,175	14	426,986	9	(31)	20	(18)
Program^c	1,544,800	42	129,114	12	1,673,914	35	(51)	10	(49)
Private Sector^d	62,806	2	–	–	62,806	1	(25)	–	(25)
TOTAL	3,709,811	100	1,113,829	100	4,823,640	100	(34)	(3)	(29)

– Data not applicable.

() Negative.

a A project loan is a loan provided to finance specific projects. ADB uses development finance institutions in its developing member countries (DMCs) as vehicles to finance small- to medium-sized projects in the private sector.

b A sector loan is a loan provided to develop a specific sector or subsector. It finances a large number of subprojects in a single sector or subsector.

c A program loan is a loan provided to support DMCs' efforts to improve the policy, institutional, and investment environment of sector development. It helps meet short-term costs that policy adjustments entail.

d Excludes equity investments.

Table 15
PROGRAM LOAN DISBURSEMENTS, 1999
(\$ million)

	OCR	ADF	Total
India	150.00	–	150.00
Indonesia	820.00	–	820.00
Kyrgyz Republic	–	46.18	46.18
Micronesia, Fed. States of	–	3.68	3.68
Mongolia	–	16.08	16.08
Nauru	2.30	–	2.30
Pakistan	200.00	–	200.00
Papua New Guinea	22.50	2.41	24.91
Tajikistan	–	9.87	9.87
Thailand	350.00	–	350.00
Tuvalu	–	2.80	2.80
Vanuatu	–	5.19	5.19
Viet Nam	–	42.90	42.90
TOTAL	1,544.80	129.11	1,673.91

– Data not applicable.