

**Table 16**  
**DISTRIBUTION OF CONTRACTS AWARDED BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN,<sup>a</sup>**  
**PROJECT AND PROGRAM LOANS COMBINED—ORDINARY CAPITAL RESOURCES**

	1967–1976		1977–1986		1987–1996		1997–1999	
	Goods, Related Services, and Civil Works	Consulting Services	Goods, Related Services, and Civil Works	Consulting Services	Goods, Related Services, and Civil Works	Consulting Services	Goods, Related Services, and Civil Works	Consulting Services
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Afghanistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	1.15	3.91	1.43	2.46	1.90	4.09	1.57	5.83
Austria	2.38	0.84	0.57	0.30	0.28	0.31	0.47	3.34
Bangladesh	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Belgium	0.22	0.53	0.49	0.04	0.48	0.00	0.23	0.00
Bhutan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cambodia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Canada	2.19	2.29	0.91	6.79	0.81	4.48	0.59	2.05
China, People's Rep. of	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.39	0.00	14.39	0.00
Cook Islands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Denmark	0.13	1.94	0.29	2.91	0.15	1.89	0.28	2.07
Fiji Islands	0.09	0.00	0.24	0.00	0.16	0.03	0.03	0.00
Finland	0.05	0.00	0.04	0.31	0.47	0.32	0.17	0.23
France	3.78	6.05	2.02	2.98	2.27	4.39	1.11	5.09
Germany	7.57	10.36	4.79	4.34	5.66	6.21	3.20	3.13
Hong Kong, China	0.60	0.00	1.65	0.47	1.17	0.08	0.50	0.75
India	1.45	3.35	0.67	0.34	9.97	1.29	9.10	0.66
Indonesia	0.00	0.00	8.54	9.58	17.36	29.08	12.86	19.85
Italy	3.36	11.06	1.35	4.08	3.82	2.27	1.02	3.08
Japan	42.33	7.33	22.82	12.58	11.63	7.31	7.37	4.24
Kazakhstan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.51	0.00
Kiribati	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Korea, Rep. of	9.67	1.31	16.74	4.06	6.40	0.79	17.30	1.48
Kyrgyz Republic	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00
Lao PDR	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Malaysia	3.32	0.17	4.86	0.88	3.42	1.20	2.88	0.25
Maldives	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
Marshall Islands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mongolia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Myanmar	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00
Nauru	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00
Nepal	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Netherlands	2.17	2.20	0.90	2.60	0.61	5.60	0.44	6.53
New Zealand	0.17	1.42	0.42	1.46	0.09	0.17	0.06	1.17
Norway	0.15	0.00	0.03	0.25	0.06	0.00	0.02	1.82
Pakistan	0.01	0.00	0.57	0.04	3.02	0.37	1.88	0.00
Papua New Guinea	0.00	0.00	0.25	0.07	0.27	0.19	0.26	0.02
Philippines	1.14	0.94	8.43	1.59	3.36	4.14	0.70	7.93
Samoa	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Singapore	0.56	0.00	1.53	0.32	1.56	0.12	2.34	2.05
Solomon Islands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Spain	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.13	0.00
Sri Lanka	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01
Sweden	0.57	0.13	0.54	0.04	0.81	0.15	0.25	0.41
Switzerland	1.91	1.07	1.51	5.86	1.69	6.19	0.48	3.50
Taipei, China	1.77	0.09	1.70	3.20	0.75	1.01	0.69	2.02
Tajikistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	2.28	0.00	6.94	0.09	3.48	1.64	3.55	2.90
Tonga	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Turkey	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.10	0.00
Tuvalu	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
United Kingdom	4.03	3.61	2.76	11.08	1.53	6.90	1.73	5.87
United States	6.94	41.40	7.01	21.26	6.55	9.76	6.97	13.73
Uzbekistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.40	0.00
Vanuatu	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.00
Viet Nam	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00
Regional	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.31	0.00
International Organizations	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>TOTAL VALUE (\$ million)</b>	<b>1,151.81</b>	<b>65.59</b>	<b>5,006.38</b>	<b>327.46</b>	<b>17,780.48</b>	<b>825.74</b>	<b>12,685.87</b>	<b>258.37</b>

<sup>a</sup> Represents the country of origin where the goods are mined, produced, grown, and manufactured, based on US dollar value equivalent of contract.

**Table 17**  
**DISTRIBUTION OF CONTRACTS AWARDED BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN,<sup>a</sup>**  
**PROJECT AND PROGRAM LOANS COMBINED—ASIAN DEVELOPMENT FUND**

	1967–1976		1977–1986		1987–1996		1997–1999	
	Goods, Related Services, and Civil Works	Consulting Services	Goods, Related Services, and Civil Works	Consulting Services	Goods, Related Services, and Civil Works	Consulting Services	Goods, Related Services, and Civil Works	Consulting Services
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Afghanistan	0.00	0.00	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	4.89	6.10	0.83	3.75	1.18	5.64	0.84	5.77
Austria	0.12	0.00	0.34	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.26	0.02
Bangladesh	0.20	0.00	5.80	0.94	14.03	3.73	14.49	5.27
Belgium	0.18	0.00	0.58	0.05	0.36	0.00	0.05	0.05
Bhutan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.01	0.16	0.00
Cambodia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	0.00	0.92	0.01
Canada	0.61	18.30	0.51	7.39	0.40	3.11	0.20	9.75
China, People's Rep. of	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.68	0.00	5.89	0.00
Cook Islands	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.04	0.18
Denmark	0.02	0.93	0.79	0.00	0.33	1.68	0.16	3.50
Fiji Islands	0.12	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.09	0.00
Finland	0.01	0.00	0.07	1.34	0.18	0.20	0.26	2.95
France	0.13	0.00	1.37	2.57	1.43	4.01	2.49	9.01
Germany	14.61	22.63	5.08	1.68	3.69	5.35	1.94	5.84
Hong Kong, China	0.27	0.00	0.74	0.00	0.83	0.00	0.40	0.00
India	4.42	1.63	6.30	9.30	2.27	1.84	2.85	0.36
Indonesia	0.00	0.00	1.14	1.85	3.49	4.70	2.12	1.11
Italy	5.68	5.49	2.75	0.82	1.68	2.94	2.75	0.07
Japan	38.73	21.17	25.35	15.18	5.47	3.56	3.67	8.40
Kazakhstan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.32	0.00	0.87	0.19
Kiribati	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
Korea, Rep. of	5.66	1.84	5.31	2.01	6.79	1.70	6.45	0.00
Kyrgyz Republic	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.44	0.00	1.07	0.30
Lao PDR	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.79	0.08	0.73	0.15
Malaysia	0.57	2.56	0.36	0.54	1.02	0.00	1.02	0.00
Maldives	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Marshall Islands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.16	0.04
Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.25	0.00
Mongolia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.27	0.26
Myanmar	0.00	0.00	0.78	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.01	0.00
Nauru	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nepal	0.82	0.00	2.28	0.50	3.27	1.16	2.83	2.76
Netherlands	1.68	5.57	1.22	2.22	1.61	5.22	0.42	2.57
New Zealand	0.56	2.46	0.81	2.00	0.46	3.48	0.47	1.53
Norway	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.57	0.36	0.28	0.01	0.81
Pakistan	0.00	0.00	4.76	0.47	15.57	9.91	13.26	5.00
Papua New Guinea	2.60	0.00	1.52	0.19	1.16	0.39	0.34	0.18
Philippines	0.14	1.10	2.74	2.83	4.85	5.04	2.43	3.45
Samoa	0.09	0.00	0.28	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.02	0.00
Singapore	4.83	0.00	1.85	0.11	4.02	0.16	3.00	0.32
Solomon Islands	0.00	0.00	0.28	0.09	0.10	0.00	0.49	0.00
Spain	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.09	0.00
Sri Lanka	0.00	0.12	3.11	0.26	4.38	1.39	5.47	0.76
Sweden	0.01	0.14	1.64	0.04	0.57	2.19	0.19	1.10
Switzerland	0.33	0.00	2.64	6.18	0.93	2.58	0.41	0.59
Taipei, China	0.74	0.11	0.20	0.04	0.76	0.00	0.40	2.12
Tajikistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	0.00
Thailand	1.66	0.20	2.35	0.05	0.94	0.01	0.74	0.00
Tonga	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.07	0.06	0.13	0.00
Turkey	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.30	0.00	5.39	0.00
Tuvalu	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
United Kingdom	6.96	2.83	6.44	21.11	2.02	17.81	0.51	9.77
United States	3.30	6.82	8.98	15.96	6.28	11.68	2.44	14.76
Uzbekistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.58	0.00
Vanuatu	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.09	0.00
Viet Nam	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.68	0.00	9.15	1.07
Regional	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.42	0.00
International Organizations	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>TOTAL VALUE (\$ million)</b>	<b>260.83</b>	<b>27.69</b>	<b>2,447.95</b>	<b>155.37</b>	<b>9,288.56</b>	<b>568.07</b>	<b>3,198.77</b>	<b>233.59</b>

a Represents the country of origin where the goods are mined, produced, grown, and manufactured, based on US dollar value equivalent of contract.

**Table 18**  
**CONTRACTS AWARDED BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN,<sup>a</sup> 1999**  
**PROJECT LOANS—ORDINARY CAPITAL RESOURCES**  
(amounts in \$ million)

	Goods, Related Services, and Civil Works	% Distribution	Consulting Services	% Distribution	Total Contracts Awarded <sup>b</sup>	% Distribution <sup>b</sup>
Afghanistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	7.71	0.39	8.19	9.50	15.90	0.77
Austria	34.04	1.72	0.00	0.00	34.04	1.65
Bangladesh	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Belgium	1.16	0.06	0.00	0.00	1.16	0.06
Bhutan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cambodia	0.50	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.50	0.02
Canada	4.75	0.24	0.83	0.97	5.58	0.27
China, People's Rep. of	721.39	36.53	0.00	0.00	721.39	35.00
Cook Islands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Denmark	6.37	0.32	3.76	4.36	10.13	0.49
Fiji Islands	3.75	0.19	0.00	0.00	3.75	0.18
Finland	0.15	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.01
France	24.69	1.25	1.66	1.93	26.35	1.28
Germany	60.71	3.07	0.00	0.00	60.71	2.95
Hong Kong, China	23.99	1.21	0.00	0.00	23.99	1.16
India	332.39	16.83	1.50	1.74	333.89	16.20
Indonesia	317.86	16.10	24.57	28.50	342.43	16.62
Italy	32.83	1.66	0.65	0.75	33.48	1.62
Japan	122.92	6.22	7.24	8.40	130.16	6.32
Kazakhstan	0.28	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.28	0.01
Kiribati	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Korea, Rep. of	67.65	3.43	3.82	4.43	71.47	3.47
Kyrgyz Republic	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lao PDR	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Malaysia	35.66	1.81	0.64	0.74	36.30	1.76
Maldives	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Marshall Islands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mongolia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Myanmar	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nauru	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nepal	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Netherlands	7.41	0.38	7.46	8.66	14.87	0.72
New Zealand	0.52	0.03	1.08	1.25	1.60	0.08
Norway	0.53	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.53	0.03
Pakistan	15.77	0.80	0.00	0.00	15.77	0.77
Papua New Guinea	1.55	0.08	0.01	0.01	1.56	0.08
Philippines	25.65	1.30	5.44	6.30	31.08	1.51
Samoa	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Singapore	16.15	0.82	4.09	4.74	20.23	0.98
Solomon Islands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Spain	2.25	0.11	0.00	0.00	2.25	0.11
Sri Lanka	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sweden	13.48	0.68	0.00	0.00	13.48	0.65
Switzerland	4.92	0.25	0.00	0.00	4.93	0.24
Taipei, China	1.21	0.06	0.00	0.00	1.21	0.06
Tajikistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	22.09	1.12	0.00	0.00	22.09	1.07
Tonga	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Turkey	0.51	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.51	0.02
Tuvalu	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
United Kingdom	11.95	0.61	3.95	4.58	15.90	0.77
United States	51.95	2.63	11.32	13.13	63.27	3.07
Uzbekistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vanuatu	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Viet Nam	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Regional	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
International Organizations	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,974.70</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>86.22</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>2,060.92</b>	<b>100.00</b>

a Represents the country of origin where the goods are mined, produced, grown, and manufactured, based on US dollar value equivalent of contract.

b Total may not add because of rounding.

**Table 19**  
**CONTRACTS AWARDED BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN,<sup>a</sup> 1999**  
**PROJECT LOANS—ASIAN DEVELOPMENT FUND**  
(amounts in \$ million)

	Goods, Related Services, and Civil Works	% Distribution	Consulting Services	% Distribution	Total Contracts Awarded <sup>b</sup>	% Distribution <sup>b</sup>
Afghanistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	5.48	0.65	2.41	4.19	7.89	0.88
Austria	0.04	0.00	0.04	0.07	0.08	0.01
Bangladesh	205.39	24.37	1.63	2.84	207.03	22.99
Belgium	0.13	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.01
Bhutan	1.08	0.13	0.00	0.00	1.08	0.12
Cambodia	10.59	1.26	0.01	0.02	10.60	1.18
Canada	0.72	0.08	1.62	2.81	2.33	0.26
China, People's Rep. of	26.62	3.16	0.00	0.00	26.62	2.96
Cook Islands	0.13	0.01	0.36	0.62	0.48	0.05
Denmark	1.82	0.22	4.76	8.28	6.58	0.73
Fiji Islands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Finland	0.15	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.02
France	11.60	1.38	1.94	3.37	13.53	1.50
Germany	9.07	1.08	3.52	6.13	12.59	1.40
Hong Kong, China	2.68	0.32	0.00	0.00	2.68	0.30
India	46.90	5.56	0.61	1.06	47.51	5.28
Indonesia	24.68	2.93	0.00	0.00	24.68	2.74
Italy	0.65	0.08	0.11	0.19	0.76	0.08
Japan	21.96	2.61	9.77	16.99	31.72	3.52
Kazakhstan	4.30	0.51	0.00	0.00	4.30	0.48
Kiribati	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Korea, Rep. of	79.53	9.44	0.00	0.00	79.53	8.83
Kyrgyz Republic	0.57	0.07	0.56	0.98	1.13	0.13
Lao PDR	6.54	0.78	0.02	0.03	6.56	0.73
Malaysia	5.85	0.69	0.00	0.00	5.85	0.65
Maldives	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Marshall Islands	1.19	0.14	0.02	0.03	1.20	0.13
Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.24	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.24	0.03
Mongolia	2.09	0.25	0.05	0.08	2.14	0.24
Myanmar	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nauru	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nepal	18.78	2.23	1.66	2.89	20.44	2.27
Netherlands	8.64	1.03	0.45	0.78	9.09	1.01
New Zealand	1.02	0.12	1.33	2.32	2.35	0.26
Norway	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Pakistan	102.96	12.21	4.11	7.15	107.07	11.89
Papua New Guinea	4.53	0.54	0.02	0.04	4.55	0.51
Philippines	25.21	2.99	1.76	3.06	26.97	3.00
Samoa	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Singapore	5.69	0.67	0.00	0.00	5.69	0.63
Solomon Islands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Spain	0.49	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.49	0.05
Sri Lanka	54.99	6.52	0.83	1.44	55.82	6.20
Sweden	0.68	0.08	0.40	0.69	1.08	0.12
Switzerland	7.22	0.86	0.00	0.00	7.22	0.80
Taipei, China	0.74	0.09	3.74	6.51	4.48	0.50
Tajikistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	2.66	0.32	0.00	0.00	2.66	0.30
Tonga	1.73	0.20	0.00	0.00	1.73	0.19
Turkey	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tuvalu	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
United Kingdom	2.03	0.24	9.41	16.38	11.44	1.27
United States	9.30	1.10	6.36	11.06	15.65	1.74
Uzbekistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vanuatu	2.86	0.34	0.00	0.00	2.86	0.32
Viet Nam	123.26	14.62	0.00	0.01	123.26	13.69
Regional	0.14	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.02
International Organizations	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>842.91</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>57.48</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>900.38</b>	<b>100.00</b>

a Represents the country of origin where the goods are mined, produced, grown, and manufactured, based on US dollar value equivalent of contract.

b Total may not add because of rounding.

Table 20

CONTRACTS AWARDED BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN,<sup>a</sup> 1999

## PROJECT LOANS—ORDINARY CAPITAL RESOURCES AND ASIAN DEVELOPMENT FUND COMBINED

(amounts in \$ million)

	Goods, Related Services, and Civil Works	% Distribution	Consulting Services	% Distribution	Total Contracts Awarded <sup>b</sup>	% Distribution <sup>b</sup>
Afghanistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	13.19	0.47	10.60	7.38	23.79	0.80
Austria	34.08	1.21	0.04	0.03	34.12	1.15
Bangladesh	205.39	7.29	1.63	1.14	207.03	6.99
Belgium	1.29	0.05	0.00	0.00	1.29	0.04
Bhutan	1.08	0.04	0.00	0.00	1.08	0.04
Cambodia	11.09	0.39	0.01	0.01	11.10	0.37
Canada	5.47	0.19	2.45	1.70	7.92	0.27
China, People's Rep. of	748.01	26.55	0.00	0.00	748.01	25.26
Cook Islands	0.13	0.00	0.36	0.25	0.48	0.02
Denmark	8.19	0.29	8.52	5.93	16.71	0.56
Fiji Islands	3.75	0.13	0.00	0.00	3.75	0.13
Finland	0.30	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.30	0.01
France	36.29	1.29	3.60	2.50	39.89	1.35
Germany	69.78	2.48	3.52	2.45	73.30	2.48
Hong Kong, China	26.67	0.95	0.00	0.00	26.67	0.90
India	379.29	13.46	2.11	1.47	381.40	12.88
Indonesia	342.54	12.16	24.57	17.10	367.12	12.40
Italy	33.48	1.19	0.76	0.53	34.24	1.16
Japan	144.88	5.14	17.01	11.84	161.89	5.47
Kazakhstan	4.58	0.16	0.00	0.00	4.58	0.15
Kiribati	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Korea, Rep. of	147.19	5.22	3.82	2.66	151.00	5.10
Kyrgyz Republic	0.57	0.02	0.56	0.39	1.13	0.04
Lao PDR	6.54	0.23	0.01	0.01	6.56	0.22
Malaysia	41.51	1.47	0.64	0.44	42.15	1.42
Maldives	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Marshall Islands	1.19	0.04	0.02	0.01	1.21	0.04
Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.24	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.24	0.01
Mongolia	2.09	0.07	0.05	0.03	2.14	0.07
Myanmar	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nauru	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nepal	18.78	0.67	1.66	1.16	20.44	0.69
Netherlands	16.05	0.57	7.91	5.51	23.96	0.81
New Zealand	1.54	0.05	2.41	1.68	3.95	0.13
Norway	0.53	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.53	0.02
Pakistan	118.72	4.21	4.11	2.86	122.83	4.15
Papua New Guinea	6.08	0.22	0.04	0.02	6.12	0.21
Philippines	50.86	1.80	7.20	5.01	58.05	1.96
Samoa	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Singapore	21.83	0.77	4.09	2.84	25.92	0.88
Solomon Islands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Spain	2.74	0.10	0.00	0.00	2.74	0.09
Sri Lanka	54.99	1.95	0.83	0.58	55.82	1.88
Sweden	14.15	0.50	0.40	0.28	14.55	0.49
Switzerland	12.15	0.43	0.00	0.00	12.15	0.41
Taipei, China	1.94	0.07	3.74	2.60	5.69	0.19
Tajikistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	24.75	0.88	0.00	0.00	24.75	0.84
Tonga	1.73	0.06	0.00	0.00	1.73	0.06
Turkey	0.51	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.51	0.02
Tuvalu	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
United Kingdom	13.98	0.50	13.37	9.30	27.34	0.92
United States	61.25	2.17	17.67	12.30	78.92	2.67
Uzbekistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vanuatu	2.86	0.10	0.00	0.00	2.86	0.10
Viet Nam	123.26	4.37	0.00	0.00	123.26	4.16
Regional	0.14	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.00
International Organizations	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,817.60</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>143.70</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>2,961.30</b>	<b>100.00</b>

a Represents the country of origin where the goods are mined, produced, grown, and manufactured, based on US dollar value equivalent of contract.

b Total may not add because of rounding.

**Table 21**  
**ESTIMATES OF PAYMENT TO SUPPLYING COUNTRIES FOR FOREIGN PROCUREMENT**  
**UNDER PROGRAM LENDING, 1999<sup>a</sup>**

	Ordinary Capital Resources (OCR)		Asian Development Fund (ADF)		Combined OCR and ADF	
	\$ Million	% Distribution	\$ Million	% Distribution	\$ Million	% Distribution
Afghanistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	17.40	1.13	8.70	6.63	26.10	1.56
Austria	2.90	0.19	0.36	0.27	3.26	0.19
Bangladesh	0.20	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.01
Belgium	7.40	0.48	0.55	0.42	7.95	0.47
Bhutan	0.10	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.01
Cambodia	0.00	0.00	0.63	0.48	0.63	0.04
Canada	10.00	0.65	0.87	0.66	10.87	0.65
China, People's Rep. of	49.10	3.18	13.64	10.40	62.74	3.74
Cook Islands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Denmark	2.00	0.13	0.25	0.19	2.25	0.13
Fiji Islands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Finland	5.80	0.38	0.16	0.12	5.96	0.36
France	22.80	1.48	2.52	1.92	25.32	1.51
Germany	97.40	6.31	5.74	4.37	103.14	6.15
Hong Kong, China	7.90	0.51	2.57	1.95	10.47	0.62
India	8.50	0.55	1.12	0.85	9.62	0.57
Indonesia	308.90	20.00	1.53	1.17	310.43	18.52
Italy	15.90	1.03	1.01	0.77	16.91	1.01
Japan	276.20	17.88	8.35	6.37	284.55	16.98
Kazakhstan	0.20	0.01	5.43	4.13	5.63	0.34
Kiribati	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Korea, Rep. of	49.20	3.18	8.60	6.55	57.80	3.45
Kyrgyz Republic	0.00	0.00	9.59	7.30	9.59	0.57
Lao PDR	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Malaysia	49.80	3.22	1.31	0.99	51.11	3.05
Maldives	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Marshall Islands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.00	0.00	3.68	2.81	3.68	0.22
Mongolia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Myanmar	1.40	0.09	0.00	0.00	1.40	0.08
Nauru	2.30	0.15	0.00	0.00	2.30	0.14
Nepal	0.30	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.30	0.02
Netherlands	6.90	0.45	0.40	0.30	7.30	0.44
New Zealand	3.00	0.19	0.14	0.10	3.14	0.19
Norway	1.30	0.08	0.00	0.00	1.30	0.08
Pakistan	201.60	13.05	0.81	0.62	202.41	12.08
Papua New Guinea	22.50	1.46	2.42	1.84	24.92	1.49
Philippines	1.60	0.10	0.54	0.41	2.14	0.13
Samoa	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Singapore	77.30	5.00	8.17	6.22	85.47	5.10
Solomon Islands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Spain	8.80	0.57	0.22	0.17	9.02	0.54
Sri Lanka	0.20	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.01
Sweden	5.30	0.34	1.22	0.93	6.52	0.39
Switzerland	7.70	0.50	0.53	0.40	8.23	0.49
Taipei, China	33.00	2.14	5.27	4.01	38.27	2.28
Tajikistan	0.00	0.00	10.42	7.94	10.42	0.62
Thailand	49.50	3.20	2.27	1.73	51.77	3.09
Tonga	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Turkey	0.80	0.05	4.16	3.17	4.96	0.30
Tuvalu	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
United Kingdom	37.90	2.45	1.25	0.95	39.15	2.34
United States	150.70	9.76	6.33	4.83	157.03	9.37
Uzbekistan	0.00	0.00	10.50	8.00	10.50	0.63
Vanuatu	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Viet Nam	1.00	0.06	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.06
Regional	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
International Organizations	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,544.80</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>131.22</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>1,676.02</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<sup>a</sup> Estimates are based on import data drawn from the latest information available on borrowers' trade statistics compiled by the International Monetary Fund *Direction of Trade Statistics*.

**Table 22**  
**CUMULATIVE CONTRACTS AWARDED BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN,<sup>a</sup>**  
**TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE OPERATIONS**  
(as of 31 December 1999)  
(amounts in \$ million)

	ADB's Own Resources	% Distri- bution	Administered Trust Funds	% Distri- bution	Japan Special Fund	% Distri- bution	Total Contracts Awarded	% Distri- bution
Afghanistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00
Australia	78.59	12.13	16.29	8.30	65.05	12.45	159.93	11.71
Austria	0.15	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.01
Bangladesh	5.15	0.80	0.80	0.41	3.01	0.58	8.96	0.66
Belgium	2.64	0.41	0.71	0.36	0.38	0.07	3.72	0.27
Bhutan	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00
Cambodia	0.31	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.33	0.02
Canada	47.20	7.29	25.21	12.84	40.43	7.74	112.83	8.26
China, People's Rep. of	4.13	0.64	0.90	0.46	2.89	0.55	7.93	0.58
Cook Islands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Denmark	8.29	1.28	1.82	0.93	12.98	2.48	23.08	1.69
Fiji Islands	0.37	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.38	0.03
Finland	3.75	0.58	4.59	2.34	5.41	1.04	13.75	1.01
France	13.61	2.10	10.52	5.36	14.26	2.73	38.39	2.81
Germany	8.82	1.36	4.76	2.42	18.03	3.45	31.60	2.31
Hong Kong, China	9.92	1.53	1.25	0.64	11.24	2.15	22.41	1.64
India	21.75	3.36	3.94	2.01	10.50	2.01	36.19	2.65
Indonesia	9.22	1.42	1.27	0.65	5.29	1.01	15.78	1.16
Italy	3.65	0.56	0.64	0.33	2.17	0.42	6.46	0.47
Japan	15.68	2.42	5.66	2.89	15.17	2.90	36.51	2.67
Kazakhstan	0.12	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.13	0.01
Kiribati	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00
Korea, Rep. of	4.05	0.63	0.99	0.50	3.06	0.59	8.09	0.59
Kyrgyz Republic	0.10	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.12	0.01
Lao PDR	0.30	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.45	0.09	0.75	0.06
Malaysia	5.94	0.92	0.08	0.04	2.92	0.56	8.94	0.65
Maldives	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00
Marshall Islands	0.07	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.01
Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mongolia	0.18	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.31	0.06	0.48	0.04
Myanmar	0.58	0.09	0.48	0.25	0.00	0.00	1.06	0.08
Nauru	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nepal	3.65	0.56	0.88	0.45	1.14	0.22	5.66	0.41
Netherlands	16.59	2.56	9.77	4.98	19.82	3.79	46.19	3.38
New Zealand	35.89	5.54	3.64	1.85	37.24	7.13	76.77	5.62
Norway	2.28	0.35	2.53	1.29	3.19	0.61	8.00	0.59
Pakistan	6.60	1.02	0.14	0.07	1.39	0.27	8.13	0.59
Papua New Guinea	0.59	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.59	0.04
Philippines	37.22	5.75	8.88	4.53	16.22	3.11	62.32	4.56
Samoa	0.52	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.56	0.11	1.07	0.08
Singapore	9.22	1.42	0.00	0.00	4.96	0.95	14.18	1.04
Solomon Islands	0.23	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.23	0.02
Spain	0.49	0.08	1.29	0.66	0.72	0.14	2.50	0.18
Sri Lanka	5.43	0.84	1.06	0.54	2.41	0.46	8.90	0.65
Sweden	4.52	0.70	2.85	1.45	4.42	0.85	11.79	0.86
Switzerland	7.24	1.12	4.65	2.37	6.96	1.33	18.85	1.38
Taipei, China	1.03	0.16	0.07	0.04	2.03	0.39	3.13	0.23
Tajikistan	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00
Thailand	6.12	0.95	1.89	0.96	7.77	1.49	15.79	1.16
Tonga	0.18	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.01
Turkey	0.09	0.01	0.08	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.01
Tuvalu	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
United Kingdom	104.62	16.15	33.65	17.15	82.23	15.74	220.50	16.14
United States	135.38	20.90	40.84	20.81	111.19	21.28	287.40	21.03
Uzbekistan	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.01
Vanuatu	0.64	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.93	0.18	1.56	0.11
Viet Nam	1.23	0.19	0.02	0.01	0.18	0.03	1.43	0.10
Regional	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.50	0.10	0.50	0.04
International Organizations	23.22	3.58	4.07	2.07	4.90	0.94	32.18	2.36
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>647.71</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>196.24</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>522.38</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>1,366.34</b>	<b>100.00</b>

a Represents the country of origin where the goods are mined, produced, grown, and manufactured, based on US dollar value equivalent of contract.

**Table 23**  
**CONTRACTS AWARDED BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN,<sup>a</sup> 1997–1999**  
**TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE OPERATIONS**  
(amounts in \$ million)

	1997		1998		1999 <sup>a</sup>	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Afghanistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	24.00	17.15	16.68	12.32	16.38	13.26
Austria	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Bangladesh	1.21	0.86	0.94	0.69	0.40	0.32
Belgium	0.53	0.38	0.01	0.00	0.40	0.32
Bhutan	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.02
Cambodia	0.10	0.07	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02
Canada	19.02	13.59	9.76	7.21	7.31	5.92
China, People's Rep. of	2.07	1.48	2.76	2.04	1.07	0.86
Cook Islands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Denmark	1.36	0.97	3.22	2.38	0.14	0.11
Fiji Islands	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00
Finland	1.02	0.73	2.15	1.59	0.57	0.46
France	1.63	1.17	0.59	0.43	3.54	2.86
Germany	3.48	2.49	2.56	1.89	3.20	2.59
Hong Kong, China	3.67	2.62	3.38	2.50	0.92	0.74
India	4.14	2.96	3.26	2.40	2.43	1.97
Indonesia	1.13	0.81	0.55	0.41	1.04	0.84
Italy	0.45	0.32	1.19	0.87	0.48	0.39
Japan	2.17	1.55	2.79	2.06	3.48	2.81
Kazakhstan	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Kiribati	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.02
Korea, Rep. of	0.20	0.14	0.35	0.25	0.28	0.23
Kyrgyz Republic	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.03
Lao PDR	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.04	0.12	0.09
Malaysia	0.44	0.31	0.30	0.22	1.33	1.07
Maldives	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00
Marshall Islands	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.04	0.02	0.01
Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mongolia	0.24	0.17	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.05
Myanmar	0.17	0.12	0.01	0.01	0.15	0.12
Nauru	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nepal	0.26	0.19	0.39	0.29	0.23	0.19
Netherlands	4.69	3.35	8.60	6.35	2.37	1.92
New Zealand	4.66	3.33	9.04	6.67	12.07	9.77
Norway	2.20	1.57	0.13	0.10	0.20	0.16
Pakistan	0.79	0.56	0.37	0.27	0.84	0.68
Papua New Guinea	0.03	0.02	0.19	0.14	0.02	0.02
Philippines	5.10	3.64	8.65	6.38	5.43	4.39
Samoa	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02
Singapore	2.88	2.06	0.56	0.42	1.60	1.30
Solomon Islands	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.21	0.17
Spain	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02
Sri Lanka	1.89	1.35	0.80	0.59	0.14	0.11
Sweden	0.89	0.64	1.21	0.89	0.10	0.08
Switzerland	1.40	1.00	0.99	0.73	1.41	1.14
Taipei, China	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.00	0.00
Tajikistan	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Thailand	1.15	0.82	2.13	1.57	2.36	1.91
Tonga	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Turkey	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tuvalu	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
United Kingdom	15.30	10.93	15.55	11.48	22.95	18.57
United States	31.40	22.44	33.36	24.63	27.44	22.21
Uzbekistan	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.03
Vanuatu	0.00	0.00	0.17	0.13	1.22	0.99
Viet Nam	0.12	0.09	0.13	0.10	0.91	0.73
Regional	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.50	0.40
International Organizations	0.00	0.00	2.35	1.73	0.04	0.03
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>139.94</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>135.45</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>123.53</b>	<b>100.00</b>

a Represents the country of origin where the goods are mined, produced, grown, and manufactured, based on US dollar value equivalent of contract.

**Table 24**  
**TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE GRANTS, 1999**  
(\$ thousand)

	Project Preparatory	Advisory and Operational
<b>BANGLADESH</b>		
Chittagong Hill Tracts Rural Development	500.00	–
Northwest Agriculture Development	500.00 <sup>a</sup>	–
Kalni-Kushiyara River Management	500.00 <sup>a</sup>	–
Second Small-Scale Water Resources Development Sector	400.00 <sup>a</sup>	–
Urban Sector Strategy	–	150.00
Capacity Building of Dhaka Electric Supply Co. Ltd.	–	90.00
Bangladesh Environment Operational Strategy	–	99.00
Urban Transport and Environment Improvement	–	645.00
Sundarbans Biodiversity Conservation	–	3,500.00 <sup>b</sup>
Chittagong Hill Tracts Region Development Plan	–	1,000.00 <sup>a</sup>
Strengthening Project Portfolio Performance	–	1,000.00
Partnership Agreement on Poverty Reduction between the Asian Development Bank and the Government of Bangladesh	–	95.00
Corporatization of the Ashuganj Power Station	–	1,000.00 <sup>a</sup>
Oil Spill Impact and Response Management Program	–	1,000.00
Strengthening External Debt Management Capacity	–	400.00
<b>BHUTAN</b>		
Health Care Financing and Reform Program	150.00	–
Basic Skills Development	450.00 <sup>a</sup>	–
Capacity Building of the Construction Development Board	–	400.00
Strengthening the Banking Supervision Function of the Royal Monetary Authority	–	600.00 <sup>a</sup>
Corporatization of Division of Power	–	600.00 <sup>a</sup>
<b>CAMBODIA</b>		
Update of Power Rehabilitation II Project Preparation Study	150.00	–
Study for Stung Chinit Water Resources Development	150.00	–
Improvement of Project Implementation in Cambodia	–	150.00
Project Preparation and Implementation Assistance to the Ministry of Public Works and Transport	–	150.00
Secondary Education Investment Plan	–	650.00
Strengthening Tourism Planning	–	150.00
Strengthening the Maintenance Planning and Management Capabilities at Ministry of Public Works and Transport	–	735.00 <sup>a</sup>
Primary Roads Restoration	–	860.00 <sup>c</sup>
Capacity Building for Rural Financial Services	–	1,450.00 <sup>a</sup>
Strengthening External Aid Portfolio Management	–	750.00
Capacity Building in the Ministry of Water Resources and Meteorology	–	796.00 <sup>a</sup>
Statistical System Development (Phase 3)	–	1,000.00
Developing the Strategy for the ADB's Involvement in Cambodia's Power Sector	–	150.00
Capacity Building for the Ministry of Women's and Veterans' Affairs	–	400.00
<b>CHINA, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF</b>		
Hebei Zhanghewan Pumped Storage (Supplementary)	340.00	–
Chongqing-Guizhou Expressway (Supplementary)	100.00	–
Heilongjiang Water Supply	1,000.00 <sup>a</sup>	–
Tianjin Wastewater Treatment and Water Resources Protection	800.00 <sup>a</sup>	–
Guangxi Highway Development	540.00 <sup>a</sup>	–
Shanxi and Shaanxi Roads	640.00 <sup>a</sup>	–

a To be financed from Japan Special Fund (JSF).

b To be financed by the Government of the Netherlands with ADB acting as executing agency.

c To be financed by the Government of Australia with ADB acting as executing agency.

## CONTINUED

	Project Preparatory	Advisory and Operational
CHINA, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF		
Hefei-Xi'an Railway	665.00 <sup>a</sup>	–
Yellow River Flood Management Sector	930.00 <sup>a</sup>	–
West Henan Agricultural Development	150.00	–
Shen-Da Power Transmission and Grid Rehabilitation	700.00 <sup>a</sup>	–
Efficient Utilization of Agricultural Wastes	703.00	–
Yunnan Comprehensive Agricultural Development and Biodiversity Conservation	1,332.00 <sup>b</sup>	–
Songhua River Flood, Wetland, and Biodiversity Management	1,545.00 <sup>c</sup>	–
Strategic Options for the Water Sector (Supplementary)	–	57.00
Bank Participation in Kunming Horticultural Exposition, 1999	–	18.00
Improving Environmental Management in Suzhou Creek	–	840.00
Water Tariff Study II	–	950.00
Strengthening Public Infrastructure Investment Policy	–	600.00
Development of Economic Laws	–	1,400.00 <sup>a</sup>
Capacity Building in Ministerial Status Responsibilities in the State Environmental Protection Administration	–	810.00 <sup>a</sup>
Capacity Building for the Insurance Sector Regulatory and Supervision System	–	700.00 <sup>a</sup>
Institutional Strengthening of the Cinda Asset Management Company	–	800.00 <sup>a</sup>
Capacity Building of the Capital Markets' Regulatory System	–	1,000.00 <sup>a</sup>
Shanxi Air Quality Improvement	–	700.00 <sup>a</sup>
Capacity Building in Traffic Safety, Planning and Management	–	600.00 <sup>a</sup>
Rural Electricity Supply Study	–	700.00 <sup>a</sup>
Project Performance Management Capacity Building	–	900.00
Urban Poverty Study	–	410.00 <sup>a</sup>
FIJI ISLANDS		
Strengthening Public Enterprise Reform (Phase I)	–	150.00
Preparation of an Economic Report	–	150.00
Implementation of Corporatization of Water Supply and Sewerage Services	–	146.50
Port Asset Management Improvement	–	250.00
Public Enterprise Reform Program (Phase II)	–	600.00
Urban Sector Strategy Study	–	670.00
Women's Plan of Action	–	500.00
INDIA		
Housing Finance II	405.00	–
Strengthening Institutional Capacities for Urban Infrastructure Finance and Development	–	500.00
Support to the Power Finance Corporation	–	1,000.00
Community Participation in Urban Environmental Improvement	–	150.00
Capacity Building for Public Enterprise Reform and Social Safety Net in Madhya Pradesh	–	600.00
Strengthening Microfinance Institutions for Urban and Environmental Infrastructure Finance	–	500.00 <sup>d</sup>
Capacity Building for Contract Supervision and Management in the National Highways Authority of India	–	600.00
Capacity Building for Social Development	–	800.00
Reform of the Private Pension and Provident Funds System Reform and the Employees' Provident Fund Organization	–	1,000.00
Strengthening Disaster Mitigation and Management at the State Level	–	1,000.00
Private Sector Participation in Electricity Transmission	–	600.00

a To be financed from JSF.

b Of this amount, \$982,000 is to be financed from JSF.

c Of this amount, \$1,215,000 is to be financed from JSF

d To be financed by the Government of Switzerland with ADB acting as executing agency.

CONTINUED

	Project Preparatory	Advisory and Operational
<b>INDONESIA</b>		
Natural Resources and Environmental Management Sector	380.00 <sup>a</sup>	–
Agriculture and Rural Sector	150.00	–
Road Rehabilitation (Sector)	400.00 <sup>b</sup>	–
Implementing a Regulatory Framework for the Gas Industry (Supplementary)	–	386.00 <sup>b</sup>
Monitoring and Evaluating the Social Protection Sector Development Program (Supplementary)	–	1,000.00 <sup>c</sup>
Monitoring and Evaluating the Health and Nutrition Sector Development Program	–	1,000.00 <sup>a</sup>
Capacity Building for Decentralized Health Services Management	–	1,000.00 <sup>a</sup>
Capacity Building to Support Decentralized Administrative Systems	–	500.00 <sup>a</sup>
Capacity Building for Setting Up District-Level Financial and Budgetary Systems	–	460.00 <sup>a</sup>
Capacity Building for Participatory Planning, Monitoring, and Evaluation	–	1,540.00 <sup>a</sup>
Improving the Management of Government Onlending Operations	–	400.00
Development of a Deposit Insurance Scheme	–	150.00
Strategy for Restructuring Public Services	–	488.00 <sup>a</sup>
Capacity Building for Decentralization of the Environmental Impact Assessment Process	–	420.00 <sup>a</sup>
Participatory Approaches to Sustainable Income Generation	–	300.00 <sup>b</sup>
Independent Monitoring of Assistance for the Provision of Clean Water in West Timor	–	150.00
Urban Sector Development in a Decentralizing Environment	–	600.00 <sup>b</sup>
Establishment of an Anticorruption Commission	–	1,000.00 <sup>b</sup>
Sustainable Management System for Tree Crops Development	–	950.00 <sup>b</sup>
<b>KAZAKHSTAN</b>		
Railway Restructuring Sector Development Program	850.00 <sup>b</sup>	–
Strengthening Environmental Management	–	700.00 <sup>d</sup>
<b>KIRIBATI</b>		
Strengthening Institutional Capacity for Financial and Economic Management-Phase 2	–	861.00
<b>KYRGYZ REPUBLIC</b>		
Third Road Rehabilitation	600.00 <sup>b</sup>	–
Strengthening Aid Coordination and Management	–	124.00
Institutional Strengthening of the Financial Sector	–	600.00
Strengthening Capacity in the Office of the President	–	335.00
Institutional Strengthening in Planning and Management of Agricultural Development	–	800.00
Strengthening Capacity in the Ministry of Finance for Financial Management and Planning of the Public Investment Program	–	463.50
<b>LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC</b>		
Irrigation Management Transfer	650.00 <sup>b</sup>	–
Second Education Quality Improvement	600.00 <sup>b</sup>	–
Vientiane Urban Infrastructure and Services	600.00 <sup>b</sup>	–
Implementation of the Water Sector Action Plan	–	300.00
Analyzing and Negotiating Financing Options for the Nam Leuk Hydropower Project Cost Overruns	–	140.00
Public Investment Program	–	150.00
Strengthening the Capacity of Aid Coordination and Monitoring	–	680.00
Enhancing Government Accounting Regulations and Procedures	–	700.00 <sup>b</sup>
Capacity Building for Urban Development Administration Authorities	–	600.00 <sup>e</sup>

a To be financed from the Asian Currency Crisis Support Facility (ACCSF).

b To be financed from JSF.

c To be financed by the Government of Australia with ADB acting as executing agency.

d To be financed by the Government of Finland with ADB acting as executing agency.

e To be financed by the Government of Norway with ADB acting as executing agency.

## CONTINUED

	Project Preparatory	Advisory and Operational
LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC		
East-West Corridor Coordination	–	690.00 <sup>a</sup>
Power Sector Strategy Study	–	800.00 <sup>a</sup>
MALDIVES		
Outer Islands Electrification	300.00 <sup>a</sup>	–
Capacity Building for the Maldives Public Accounting System	–	510.00 <sup>a</sup>
Strengthening Legal Education and Judicial Training	–	995.00
MARSHALL ISLANDS		
Strengthening Census and Survey Capability	–	350.00
Preparation of a Pacific Islands Economic Report	–	250.00
MICRONESIA, FEDERATED STATES OF		
Private Sector Development Program	150.00	–
Basic Social Services Sector Development Program	150.00	–
Human Resource Development Study	–	150.00
Privatization of Public Enterprises and Corporate Governance Reforms	–	450.00
Strengthening the National Statistical System	–	400.00
MONGOLIA		
Second Education Development	550.00 <sup>a</sup>	–
Education Sector Strategy Study 2000–2005	–	150.00
Strengthening Restructuring of the Banking System	–	220.00
Policy Support in the Road Sector	–	670.00 <sup>a</sup>
Capacity Building for Energy Planning	–	700.00 <sup>a</sup>
Initial Phase of Public Administration Reform	–	1,100.00
Public Expenditure Management	–	496.00
Study of Central-Local Aspects of Reform Implementation	–	235.00
NAURU		
Social Awareness and Transitional Requirements for the Reform Program	–	144.00
Support for Year 2000 (Y2K) Compliance	–	100.00
NEPAL		
Transmission Planning in the Kathmandu Valley	100.00	–
Basic Education	600.00 <sup>a</sup>	–
Ecotourism	500.00 <sup>a</sup>	–
Urban Environment Improvement	750.00 <sup>a</sup>	–
Institutional Strengthening of Kathmandu Metropolitan City	–	450.00 <sup>a</sup>
Monitoring of the Agriculture Perspective Plan	–	150.00
Urban Sector Strategy	–	200.00
Strengthening Project Implementation Practices	–	820.00
Capacity Building for the Accounting and Auditing Profession	–	665.00
Partnership Agreement on Poverty Reduction between ADB and the Government of Nepal	–	125.00
Establishing a Focal Point for Financial Sector Reforms	–	150.00
PAKISTAN		
Agriculture Sector Program	350.00	–
Punjab Water Sector Development	150.00	–

<sup>a</sup> To be financed from JSF.

CONTINUED

	Project Preparatory	Advisory and Operational
<b>PAKISTAN</b>		
Reproductive Health	300.00 <sup>a</sup>	–
Management Assistance to the Punjab Communications and Works Department	–	150.00
Monitoring the Socioeconomic Impact of the Trade, Export Promotion and Industry Program Loan	–	150.00
Integrated Pest Management	–	500.00
Health Sector Reform North-West Frontier Province	–	500.00
<b>PAPUA NEW GUINEA</b>		
Rehabilitation of the Navigation Aids System	500.00 <sup>a</sup>	–
Provincial Towns Water Supply and Sanitation	908.00	–
The Governance and Public Sector Reform Program	600.00	–
Microfinance and Employment	150.00	–
Road Sector Cost Recovery Improvement	–	350.00
Financial Management Strategic Framework	–	500.00
Road Asset Management System in the Provinces	–	581.00 <sup>a</sup>
<b>PHILIPPINES</b>		
Infrastructure for Rural Productivity Enhancement Sector	800.00	–
Community-Based Forest Resources Management	840.00 <sup>b</sup>	–
Development of Poor Urban Communities	850.00 <sup>b</sup>	–
National Urban Policy Framework	–	150.00
Review of Cost Recovery Mechanisms for National Irrigation Systems	–	300.00
Nonbank Financial Sector Development	–	2,000.00
Strengthening Results Monitoring and Evaluation	–	400.00
Capacity Building for Procurement	–	400.00
Strengthen Export Competitiveness	–	1,000.00 <sup>a</sup>
Capacity Building in Local Government Unit Financing	–	600.00
<b>SAMOA</b>		
Education Sector	150.00	–
Small Business Development	150.00	–
Preparation of an Economic Report	–	150.00
Institutional Strengthening of Electric Power Corporation	–	150.00
Strengthening Capacity for Macroeconomic Analysis, Planning and Policy Formulation (Phase IV)	–	690.00
<b>SOLOMON ISLANDS</b>		
Fisheries Management and Development	290.00	–
Population Policy and Services	150.00	–
Marine Biodiversity Conservation	150.00	–
Review of Provincial Government	–	150.00
Budget Review and Formulation	–	100.00
Fisheries Taxation and Licensing	–	150.00
Public Sector Executive Development	–	150.00
<b>SRI LANKA</b>		
Preparation of the Southern Transport Development Project	190.00	–
Secondary Education Modernization	250.00	–
Protected Area Management and Wildlife Conservation	330.00	–

a To be financed from JSF.

b To be financed from ACCSF.

## CONTINUED

	Project Preparatory	Advisory and Operational
<b>SRI LANKA</b>		
Port of Colombo South Harbor Development	1,460.00 <sup>a</sup>	–
Southern Province Rural Economic Advancement	800.00 <sup>a</sup>	–
Capacity Building of the Ministry of Vocational Training and Rural Industries Project Implementation Management	–	150.00
National Policy on Involuntary Resettlement	–	250.00
Institutional Strengthening of the Ministry of Provincial Councils and Local Government	–	470.00 <sup>a</sup>
Sustainable Natural Resource Management for Development	–	800.00 <sup>a</sup>
Cost Recovery Mechanism Analysis for Coastal Zone Protection	–	150.00
Strengthening Public Expenditure Management Systems	–	3,000.00
Capacity Building in Imprest Accounts Monitoring	–	80.00
<b>TAJKISTAN</b>		
Road Rehabilitation	840.00 <sup>a</sup>	–
Social Sector Rehabilitation	150.00	–
Power Sector Development	850.00 <sup>a</sup>	–
Disseminating Laws and Strengthening the Legal Information System	–	380.00
Social Safety Net Restructuring	–	900.00 <sup>a</sup>
Agriculture Sector Assessment	–	515.00
Flood Disaster Management	–	205.00 <sup>a</sup>
<b>THAILAND</b>		
Capacity Building in the Water Sector	–	1,000.00
Restructuring of the Ministry of Agriculture and Cooperatives	–	750.00
Restructuring of Specialized Financial Institutions	–	3,000.00 <sup>b</sup>
Capacity Building in the Public Debt Management Office of the Ministry of Finance	–	600.00 <sup>c</sup>
Medium-Term Recovery Strategy	–	900.00
<b>TUVALU</b>		
Island Development Program Implementation	–	600.00
<b>UZBEKISTAN</b>		
Basic Education Staff Development	350.00 <sup>a</sup>	–
Secondary Specialized and Professional Education	150.00	–
Railway Modernization	450.00 <sup>a</sup>	–
Rural Savings and Credit Union Development	600.00 <sup>a</sup>	–
Improving Aid Coordination and Management (Phase II)	–	800.00
Capacity Building of the Center for Senior Secondary Education	–	150.00
Strengthening of the Banking Sector	–	1,000.00
Assessment of Regional and School Management Structure and Capacity for Senior Secondary Education	–	150.00
<b>VANUATU</b>		
Rural Financial Services	250.00	–
Outer Islands Infrastructure Development	750.00	–
Strengthening the State Law Office	–	150.00
Information Dissemination and Reform	–	150.00
Performance Enhancement of Selected Frontline Services	–	300.00
Agriculture and Fisheries Sector Review	–	145.00
Law Reform and Capacity Building	–	300.00

a To be financed from JSF.

b To be financed from ACCSF.

c To be financed by the Government of Switzerland with ADB acting as executing agency.

CONTINUED

	Project Preparatory	Advisory and Operational
VIET NAM		
Se San 3 Hydropower	998.00 <sup>a</sup>	–
Agriculture Sector Program	1,000.00 <sup>a</sup>	–
Third Provincial Towns Water Supply and Sanitation	1,000.00 <sup>b</sup>	–
Project Preparation and Implementation Assistance to the Project Management Unit-My Thuan of Viet Nam	–	120.00
Strengthening Corporate Governance at Viet Nam Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development	–	900.00
Study on the Policy and Institutional Framework for Forest Resources Management	–	470.00 <sup>a</sup>
Support for Decentralization and Participation in Planning	–	1,000.00
Capacity Building for Teacher Training	–	600.00
Improving the National Accounts (Phase II)	–	500.00 <sup>a</sup>
Capacity Building for Rural Health	–	600.00 <sup>a</sup>
Corporatization and Corporate Governance	–	1,600.00 <sup>a</sup>
State-Owned Enterprise Diagnostic Audits	–	1,400.00 <sup>a</sup>
Preparation of Action and Investment Plans for the Central Region Development Strategy	–	150.00
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>36,736.00</b>	<b>98,645.00</b>

a To be financed from JSF.

b Of this amount, \$900,000 is to be financed by the Government of France with ADB acting as executing agency.

**Table 25**  
**LOANS RESULTING FROM EARLIER ADB TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE, 1999**  
(amounts in \$ million)

	Amount of ADB Financing			Year of Technical Assistance Approval	Amount of Technical Assistance
	OCR	ADF	Total		
<b>BANGLADESH</b>					
Secondary Education Sector Improvement	–	60.00	60.00	1997	0.74
<b>BHUTAN</b>					
Sustainable Rural Electrification	–	10.00	10.00	1995 1997	0.40 0.60
<b>CAMBODIA</b>					
Primary Roads Restoration	–	68.00	68.00	1996	0.60
Provincial Towns Improvement	–	20.00	20.00	1996	0.80
<b>CHINA, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF</b>					
Suzhou Creek Rehabilitation	300.00	–	300.00	1996 1998	1.00 0.97
Southern Yunnan Road Development	250.00	–	250.00	1998 1997	0.15 0.60
Shanxi Road Development	250.00	–	250.00	1998	0.57
Shanxi Environment Improvement	102.00	–	102.00	1997	0.59
<b>INDIA</b>					
Karnataka Urban Development and Coastal Environmental Management	175.00	–	175.00	1997	0.80
Madhya Pradesh Public Resource Management Program	–	250.00	250.00	1997 1997	0.78 0.70
Urban and Environmental Infrastructure Facility	200.00	–	200.00	1997	0.40
<b>INDONESIA</b>					
Power Sector Restructuring Program	380.00	–	380.00	1995	0.59
– Capacity Building for Establishment of a Competitive Electricity Market	20.20	–	20.00		
<b>KYRGYZ REPUBLIC</b>					
Agriculture Area Development	–	36.00	36.00	1998	0.90
<b>LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC</b>					
Shifting Cultivation Stabilization Pilot Project	–	5.60	5.60	1997	0.60
Water Supply and Sanitation	–	20.00	20.00	1996	0.50
<b>MALDIVES</b>					
Regional Development	–	8.00	8.00	1994 1997	0.60 0.63
<b>MARSHALL ISLANDS</b>					
Ebeye Health and Infrastructure	–	9.25	9.25	1997	0.09
<b>MONGOLIA</b>					
Second Roads Development	–	25.00	25.00	1997	0.50
Governance Reform Program	–	25.00	25.00	1997	0.97
<b>NEPAL</b>					
Rural Electrification, Distribution and Transmission	–	50.00	50.00	1996 1997 1999	0.60 0.45 0.10
<b>PAKISTAN</b>					
Punjab Farmer-Managed Irrigation	–	7.80	7.80	1995	0.30
Malakand Rural Development	–	41.00	41.00	1996	0.70
Women's Health	–	47.00	47.00	1996 1996	0.50 0.45

– Data not applicable.

CONTINUED

	Amount of ADB Financing			Year of Technical Assistance Approval	Amount of Technical Assistance
	OCR	ADF	Total		
<b>PAPUA NEW GUINEA</b>					
Financial Management	25.80	–	25.80	1997	0.27
Employment-Oriented Skills Development	–	20.00	20.00	1997	0.49
				1998	0.50
Road Maintenance and Upgrading (Sector)	63.00	–	63.00	1998	0.75
<b>SRI LANKA</b>					
Skills Development	–	18.80	18.80	1998	0.60
Southern Transport Development	–	90.00	90.00	1997	1.00
Coastal Resource Management	–	40.00	40.00	1998	0.85
<b>THAILAND</b>					
Higher Education Development	59.32	–	59.32	1994	0.40
				1996	0.10
Agriculture Sector Program	300.00	–	300.00	1998	0.16
<b>TUVALU</b>					
Island Development Program	–	4.00	4.00	1997	0.10
				1998	0.15
<b>VIET NAM</b>					
Ho Chi Minh City Environmental Improvement	–	70.00	70.00	1997	0.60
Teacher Training	–	25.00	25.00	1997	0.60
<b>REGIONAL</b>					
Greater Mekong Subregion: East-West Corridor	–	57.00	57.00	1994	1.00
				1996	3.00
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,125.12</b>	<b>1,007.45</b>	<b>3,132.57</b>		<b>28.75</b>

– Data not applicable.

Table 26

TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE GRANTS BY COUNTRY AND REGIONAL ACTIVITIES,<sup>a</sup>  
1967–1999, 1998, 1999  
(amounts in \$ thousand)

	1967–1999 <sup>b</sup>			1998				
	No.	Amount	%	No.	ADB Financing	JSF Financing	Other Sources	Total
Afghanistan	16	2,565.70	0.14	–	–	–	–	–
Bangladesh	256	155,883.33	8.75	13	3,010.00	1,780.00	12,200.00	16,990.00
Bhutan	66	24,471.15	1.37	4	–	2,150.00	–	2,150.00
Cambodia	66	49,712.60	2.79	2	–	1,365.00	–	1,365.00
China, People's Rep. of	328	166,600.65	9.35	33	11,103.00	11,307.00	1,100.00	23,510.00
Cook Islands	21	7,215.00	0.40	1	–	750.00	–	750.00
Fiji Islands	59	18,326.80	1.03	1	–	800.00	–	800.00
India	114	56,781.86	3.19	5	3,500.00	1,000.00	–	4,500.00
Indonesia	376	152,665.27	8.57	15	3,298.00	7,410.00	600.00	11,308.00
Kazakhstan	28	15,274.00	0.86	1	840.00	–	–	840.00
Kiribati	27	8,540.00	0.48	3	1,880.00	–	–	1,880.00
Korea, Rep. of	33	5,010.15	0.28	–	–	–	–	–
Kyrgyz Republic	34	21,115.50	1.18	7	114.00	3,804.00	–	3,918.00
Lao PDR	163	76,466.78	4.29	9	580.00	3,690.00	500.00	4,770.00
Malaysia	92	25,202.30	1.41	–	–	–	–	–
Maldives	35	12,028.00	0.67	3	1,100.00	400.00	–	1,500.00
Marshall Islands	32	13,639.00	0.77	1	70.00	–	60.00	130.00
Micronesia, Fed. States of	27	17,552.00	0.98	2	1,377.00	2,488.00	999.00	4,864.00
Mongolia	89	45,285.65	2.54	7	850.00	2,210.00	–	3,060.00
Myanmar	38	10,716.00	0.60	–	–	–	–	–
Nauru	4	944.00	0.05	1	600.00	–	–	600.00
Nepal	209	90,004.70	5.05	9	995.00	3,400.00	–	4,395.00
Pakistan	204	91,717.40	5.15	8	3,895.00	–	–	3,895.00
Papua New Guinea	103	31,664.60	1.78	7	315.00	2,322.50	–	2,637.50
Philippines	263	110,998.05	6.23	11	2,070.00	4,618.00	–	6,688.00
Samoa	63	15,981.50	0.90	3	115.00	1,910.00	–	2,025.00
Singapore	2	577.42	0.03	–	–	–	–	–
Solomon Islands	49	10,100.24	0.57	3	900.00	–	–	900.00
Sri Lanka	171	63,599.60	3.57	9	148.00	7,020.00	–	7,168.00
Taipei, China	1	100.00	0.01	–	–	–	–	–
Tajikistan	9	5,490.00	0.31	2	150.00	1,500.00	–	1,650.00
Thailand	127	46,478.60	2.61	5	165.00	2,705.00	–	2,870.00
Tonga	41	10,505.50	0.59	–	–	–	–	–
Tuvalu	11	2,786.00	0.16	1	150.00	–	–	150.00
Uzbekistan	25	14,380.00	0.81	6	2,000.00	2,650.00	–	4,650.00
Vanuatu	40	10,684.76	0.60	2	1,830.00	–	–	1,830.00
Viet Nam	107	73,396.46	4.12	11	2,492.00	2,930.00	505.00	5,927.00
Subtotal	3,329	1,464,460.56	82.17	185	43,547.00	68,209.50	15,964.00	127,720.50
Regional	894	317,711.76	17.83	62	10,199.00	20,953.00	3,328.36	34,480.36
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4,223</b>	<b>1,782,172.33</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>53,746.00</b>	<b>89,162.50</b>	<b>19,292.36</b>	<b>162,200.86</b>

a Excludes technical assistance financed under loans, which are included in the Bank's loan data.

b Cumulative data are adjusted to exclude technical assistance projects withdrawn by the government.

c Asian Currency Crisis Support Facility.

	1 9 9 9							
	No.	ADB Financing	JSF Financing	ACCSF Financing <sup>c</sup>	Other Sources	Total	%	
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	Afghanistan
10.47	15	3,979.00	3,400.00	–	3,500.00	10,879.00	6.29	Bangladesh
1.33	5	550.00	1,650.00	–	–	2,200.00	1.27	Bhutan
0.84	14	–	2,981.00	–	860.00	7,541.00	4.36	Cambodia
14.49	28	5,338.00	14,592.00	–	–	19,930.00	11.53	China, People's Rep. of
0.46	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	Cook Islands
0.49	7	2,466.50	–	–	–	2,466.50	1.43	Fiji Islands
2.77	11	6,655.00	–	–	500.00	7,155.00	4.14	India
6.97	19	850.00	3,636.00	5,788.00	1,000.00	11,274.00	6.52	Indonesia
0.52	2	–	850.00	–	700.00	1,550.00	0.90	Kazakhstan
1.16	1	861.00	–	–	–	861.00	0.50	Kiribati
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	Korea, Rep. of
2.42	6	2,322.50	600.00	–	–	2,922.50	1.69	Kyrgyz Republic
2.94	11	1,270.00	4,040.00	–	–	5,910.00	3.42	Lao PDR
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	Malaysia
0.92	3	995.00	810.00	–	–	1,805.00	1.04	Maldives
0.08	2	600.00	–	–	–	600.00	0.35	Marshall Islands
3.00	5	1,300.00	–	–	–	1,300.00	0.75	Micronesia, Fed. States of
1.89	8	2,201.00	1,920.00	–	–	4,121.00	2.38	Mongolia
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	Myanmar
0.37	2	244.00	–	–	–	244.00	0.14	Nauru
2.71	11	2,210.00	2,300.00	–	–	4,510.00	2.61	Nepal
2.40	7	1,800.00	300.00	–	–	2,100.00	1.21	Pakistan
1.63	7	2,508.00	1,081.00	–	–	3,589.00	2.08	Papua New Guinea
4.12	10	4,650.00	1,000.00	1,690.00	–	7,340.00	4.25	Philippines
1.25	5	1,290.00	–	–	–	1,290.00	0.75	Samoa
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	Singapore
0.55	7	1,140.00	–	–	–	1,140.00	0.66	Solomon Islands
4.42	12	4,400.00	3,530.00	–	–	7,930.00	4.59	Sri Lanka
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	Taipei, China
1.02	7	1,045.00	2,795.00	–	–	3,840.00	2.22	Tajikistan
1.77	5	2,650.00	–	3,000.00	600.00	6,250.00	3.61	Thailand
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	Tonga
0.09	1	600.00	–	–	–	600.00	0.35	Tuvalu
2.87	8	2,250.00	1,400.00	–	–	3,650.00	2.11	Uzbekistan
1.13	7	2,045.00	–	–	–	2,045.00	1.18	Vanuatu
3.65	13	2,870.00	6,568.00	–	900.00	10,338.00	5.98	Viet Nam
78.74	239	62,790.00	53,453.00	10,478.00	8,660.00	135,381.00	78.30	Subtotal
21.26	76	25,220.00	7,510.00	–	4,786.60	37,516.60	21.70	Regional
100.00	315	88,010.00	60,963.00	10,478.00	13,446.60	172,897.60	100.00	TOTAL

**Table 27**  
**TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE GRANTS BY SECTOR,<sup>a</sup> 1967–1999, 1998, 1999**

	1967–1999 <sup>b</sup>			1998			1999		
	No.	\$ Thousand	%	No.	\$ Thousand	%	No.	\$ Thousand	%
Agriculture and Natural Resources	978	468,200.14	31.97	31	30,424.00	23.82	46	28,451.00	21.02
Energy	370	152,340.05	10.40	21	12,584.00	9.85	19	9,754.00	7.20
Finance	276	101,803.36	6.95	17	14,225.00	11.14	20	14,870.00	10.98
Industry and Nonfuel Minerals	117	38,644.70	2.64	2	290.00	0.23	3	2,750.00	2.03
Social Infrastructure	625	259,142.97	17.70	41	21,518.00	16.85	51	25,694.50	18.98
Transport and Communications	420	185,024.95	12.63	19	12,125.00	9.49	26	14,636.00	10.81
Multisector	30	22,778.00	1.56	3	3,634.00	2.85	4	2,800.00	2.07
Others	513	236,526.40	16.15	51	32,920.50	25.78	70	36,425.50	26.91
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,329</b>	<b>1,464,460.57</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>127,720.50</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>135,381.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

a Excludes loan-financed technical assistance (which are included in loan data) and regional activities.

b Cumulative data adjusted to exclude technical assistance grants withdrawn by governments.

**Table 28**  
**REGIONAL TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE ACTIVITIES, 1999**

	\$ Thousand
Regional Initiatives on Social Development and Women in Development (Supplementary)	50.00 <sup>a</sup>
Secured Transactions Law Reform (Supplementary)	80.00
Insolvency Law Reform (Supplementary)	60.00
Long-Term Regional Training Program for Members of the South Pacific Association of Supreme Audit Institutions	700.00
Water Resources Management in Southeast Asia	149.60 <sup>b</sup>
Evaluation Studies in the Bank's Developing Member Countries (DMCs)	1,000.00
Workshop on Public Expenditure Management in the World Conference on Governance 1999	75.00
1999 Seminars on Project Implementation and Administration	800.00
Enhancing Gender and Development Capacity in DMCs	1,000.00 <sup>c</sup>
Consultations on the Bank's Microfinance Strategy	400.00
ADB-International Monetary Fund Institute Training Course on Macroeconomic and Structural Policies Supporting the Year 2000 Unit	300.00
Collection, Conservation, and Utilization of Indigenous Vegetables	600.00
Promotion of Cleaner Production Policies and Practices in Selected DMCs	550.00
Support for Education for All 2000 Assessment	600.00 <sup>d</sup>
Training Workshops in Project Economic Analysis for Selected DMCs	550.00 <sup>d</sup>
Joint ADB-Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Fifth International Forum on Asian Perspectives—Towards a Sustainable Financial System: Analysis and Prospects	250.00
Promoting Sustainable Development Agenda in Asia: Ministerial Conference, 2000	120.00
Regional Seminar on Options for Financial Restructuring	600.00
Development of the Cities Data Book for the Asian and Pacific Region	50.00
Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation Growth Recovery Initiatives	400.00
Establishment of the Asia Recovery Information Center	2,150.00
Workshop and Consultations on the Poverty Reduction Strategy	1,000.00 <sup>e</sup>
Facilitating the Cross-Border Movement of Goods and People in the Greater Mekong Subregion	150.00
Rural Financial Systems Workshop in Central Asia	950.00 <sup>d</sup>
Twelfth Workshop on the Asian Economic Outlook	360.00 <sup>d</sup>
Financial Sector Study in Selected Pacific DMCs	180.00
Beijing Regional Review of Advancement of Women	660.00
Surveys on Court Congestion and Access to Justice	100.00 <sup>d</sup>
Legal Literacy for Supporting Governance	560.00 <sup>f</sup>
Asian Vaccination Initiative	500.00 <sup>g</sup>
Ninth ADB Tax Conference	400.00 <sup>d</sup>
1999 Orientation Program for Officials of the Bank's DMCs	150.00 <sup>d</sup>
Institutional Strengthening and Collection of Environment Statistics (Second Phase)	250.00
Capacity Building for Implementation of the Kyoto Protocol and the Clean Development Mechanism	500.00
Ninth Seminar on International Finance	200.00 <sup>d</sup>
Manila Social Forum: The New Social Agenda for East and Southeast Asia	100.00
Workshop on Corporate Governance and Financing in Selected DMCs	365.00
Transboundary Environmental Cooperation in Northeast Asia	70.00
Fourth Agriculture and Natural Resources Research at Consultative Group on International Agricultural Research Centers	350.00 <sup>d</sup>
Water Resources Management in Southeast Asia—Phase 2	5,600.00
External Forum on Gender and Development	250.00 <sup>g</sup>
	150.00 <sup>d</sup>

a To be financed by the Government of Finland with ADB acting as executing agency.

b To be financed by the Government of Sweden with ADB acting as executing agency.

c To be financed by the Government of Denmark with ADB acting as executing agency.

d To be financed from Japan Special Fund (JSF).

e To be financed by the Government of Australia with ADB acting as executing agency.

f Of this amount, \$200,000 is to be financed by the Government of the Netherlands with ADB acting as executing agency.

g To be financed by the Government of the Netherlands with ADB acting as executing agency.

## CONTINUED

	\$ Thousand
Strengthening and Collection of Financial and Monetary Statistics in Selected DMCs	150.00
Capacity Building for the Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) Surveillance Coordination Unit and Technical Support for the ASEAN Surveillance Process	980.00 <sup>a</sup>
Road Funds Strategy	350.00
Regional Long-Term Audit Training Program for Members of the Asian Organization of Supreme Audit Institutions, Phase II	300.00
Capacity Building Support to Nongovernment Organizations for Financial Resource Mobilization and Management	300.00 <sup>b</sup>
Rebasing and Linking National Accounts Series	150.00
International Competitiveness of Asian Economies: A Cross-Country Study	750.00
Organization and Management of Government Legal Services	437.00 <sup>c</sup>
Strengthening Financial Management and Governance in Selected DMCs	400.00
Regional Cooperation for Sustainable Mountain Development in Central Asia	380.00 <sup>d</sup>
Capacity Building Support of Ministries of Finance in Selected DMCs for the ASEAN Surveillance Process	500.00
Small and Medium Scale Enterprise Development in the East ASEAN Growth Area Region	300.00
Preventing Human Immunodeficiency Syndrome/Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (HIV/AIDS) Among Mobile Populations in the Greater Mekong Subregion	800.00 <sup>e</sup>
Assessing Financial System Vulnerabilities in Selected Noncrisis-Affected Economies	600.00
Performance Benchmarking for Pacific Power and Water Utilities	250.00 <sup>b</sup>
A Survey of Nongovernment Organization Capacity Building Needs in Pacific DMCs	150.00
Greater Mekong Subregion Preinvestment Study for the East-West Economic Corridor	350.00 <sup>b</sup>
Greater Mekong Subregion Promoting Subregional Cooperation Among Cambodia, People's Republic of China, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Thailand, and Viet Nam (Phase IV)	800.00 <sup>b</sup>
Improving the Role of Labor Standards in Selected DMCs	400.00 <sup>f</sup>
Third ADB-Nongovernment Organization Consultative Meeting on Environment and Sustainable Development	150.00
Gender and Development Initiatives	850.00 <sup>b</sup>
First Meeting of the Private Sector Forum on Economic Cooperation in the Eastern South Asia Subregion	30.00
South Pacific Project Facility II: Private Sector Development Support	300.00
An International Conference: "What Have We Learned from the Past 30 Years of Research on Poverty?"	250.00
Mekong/Lancang River Tourism Infrastructure Development	600.00 <sup>b</sup>
Facilitating Capacity Building and Participatory Activities II	400.00
Pacific Judicial Training	350.00
Strengthening the Live Reef Fish Trade Management in the Pacific DMCs	215.00
Strategies for Improved Social Protection in Asia	700.00
Prospects and Benefits of Economic Cooperation in Eastern South Asia Subregion	150.00
Subregional Environmental Monitoring and Information Systems (Phase II)	600.00 <sup>g</sup>
Regional Study on Forest Policy and Institutional Reforms	595.00
Legal Training of Government Officials in Private Sector Infrastructure Development	400.00
Study on Intergovernmental Fiscal Transfers for Equitable In-Country Growth	250.00
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>37,516.60</b>

a Of this amount, \$500,000 is to be financed by the Government of Australia with ADB acting as executing agency.

b To be financed from JSF.

c Of this amount, \$37,000 is to be financed by the Government of the Netherlands with ADB acting as executing agency.

d Of this amount, \$150,000 is to be financed by the Government of Switzerland with ADB acting as executing agency.

e Of this amount, \$450,000 is to be financed from JSF and \$350,000 by the Government of Sweden with ADB acting as executing agency.

f Of this amount, \$100,000 is to be financed by the Government of Norway with ADB acting as executing agency.

g Of this amount, \$100,000 is to be financed from JSF and \$500,000 by the Government of Norway with ADB acting as executing agency.