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OPERATIONAL DATA

Table 1
PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SECTOR LOAN APPROVALS BY COUNTRY, 2001
(\$ million)

	OCR	ADF	Total	Total Project Cost ^a	Date Approved
BANGLADESH					
Second Small-Scale Water Resources Development Sector	–	34.00	34.00	78.00	12 Jul
Post-Literacy and Continuing Education	–	65.00	65.00	99.70	13 Dec
West Zone Power System Development	138.70	60.20	198.90	402.10	17 Dec
Subtotal	138.70	159.20	297.90	579.80	
BHUTAN					
Basic Skills Development	–	7.00	7.00	12.50	21 Jun
Subtotal	–	7.00	7.00	12.50	
CAMBODIA					
Financial Sector Program (Subprogram 1)	–	10.00	10.00	10.00	15 Nov
Northwestern Rural Development	–	27.20	27.20	34.73	27 Nov
Education Sector Development Program					4 Dec
- Program Loan	–	20.00	20.00	20.00	
- Project Loan	–	18.00	18.00	22.50	
Subtotal	–	75.20	75.20	87.23	
CHINA, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF					
Yellow River Flood Management (Sector)	150.00	–	150.00	404.70	28 Aug
Shaanxi Roads Development	250.00	–	250.00	757.00	30 Aug
Ganzhou-Longyan Railway	200.00	–	200.00	775.00	30 Oct
Guangxi Roads Development	150.00	–	150.00	455.20	30 Oct
Acid Rain Control and Environmental Improvement	147.00	–	147.00	325.00	19 Dec
Shen-Da Power Transmission and Grid Rehabilitation	100.00	–	100.00	475.00	20 Dec
Subtotal	997.00	–	997.00	3,191.90	
COOK ISLANDS					
Waste Management	–	2.20	2.20	3.10	17 Jul
Subtotal	–	2.20	2.20	3.10	
INDIA					
Gujarat Earthquake Rehabilitation and Reconstruction	500.00	–	500.00	625.00	26 Mar
Western Transport Corridor	240.00	–	240.00	378.00	20 Sep
Madhya Pradesh Power Sector Development Program					6 Dec
- Program Loan	150.00	–	150.00	150.00	
- Project Loan	200.00	–	200.00	318.90	
West Bengal Corridor Development	210.00	–	210.00	323.00	11 Dec
Private Sector Infrastructure Facility at State Level					11 Dec
- Infrastructure Leasing and Financial Services Ltd.	100.00	–	100.00	250.00	
- Industrial Development Bank of India	100.00	–	100.00	100.00	
Subtotal	1,500.00	–	1,500.00	2,144.90	
INDONESIA					
Decentralized Basic Education	–	100.00	100.00	125.00	29 Nov
State-Owned Enterprise Governance and Privatization Program	400.00	–	400.00	400.00	4 Dec
Subtotal	400.00	100.00	500.00	525.00	
KYRGYZ REPUBLIC					
Third Road Rehabilitation	–	40.00	40.00	50.00	31 Oct
Second Phase of the Corporate Governance and Enterprise Reform Program	–	35.00	35.00	35.00	22 Nov
Subtotal	–	75.00	75.00	85.00	

– Data not applicable.

a Total project cost includes financing by ADB, governments, borrowers, beneficiaries, and subborrowers; cofinancing from official, export credit, and commercial sources; equity sponsors; and local participating private companies and financial institutions.

CONTINUED

	OCR	ADF	Total	Total Project Cost ^a	Date Approved
LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC					
Vientiane Urban Infrastructure and Services	–	25.00	25.00	37.00	23 Aug
Second Education Quality Improvement	–	20.00	20.00	37.60	28 Sep
Environment and Social Program	–	20.00	20.00	20.00	6 Dec
Subtotal	–	65.00	65.00	94.60	
MALDIVES					
Information Technology Development	–	9.50	9.50	12.00	17 Dec
Outer Islands Electrification (Sector)	–	8.00	8.00	10.60	18 Dec
Subtotal	–	17.50	17.50	22.60	
MARSHALL ISLANDS					
Fiscal and Financial Management Program	4.00	8.00	12.00	12.00	7 Jun
Subtotal	4.00	8.00	12.00	12.00	
MICRONESIA, FEDERATED STATES OF					
Private Sector Development Program					
- Program Loan	–	5.00	5.00	5.00	12 Dec
- Project Loan	–	8.02	8.02	13.03	
Subtotal	–	13.02	13.02	18.03	
MONGOLIA					
Social Security Sector Development Program					28 Aug
- Program Loan	–	8.00	8.00	8.00	
- Project Loan	–	4.00	4.00	10.00	
Housing Finance (Sector)	–	15.00	15.00	24.00	18 Oct
Rural Finance	–	8.69	8.69	15.00	25 Oct
Subtotal	–	35.69	35.69	57.00	
NEPAL					
Teacher Education	–	19.60	19.60	25.90	24 Sep
Governance Reform Program	–	30.00	30.00	30.00	27 Nov
Road Network Development	–	46.00	46.00	69.50	13 Dec
Subtotal	–	95.60	95.60	125.40	
PAKISTAN					
North-West Frontier Province Urban Development Sector	–	20.80	20.80	30.00	8 Nov
Agriculture Sector Program II	225.00	123.00	348.00	348.00	13 Dec
- Technical Assistance Loan	–	2.00	2.00	2.80	
Road Sector Development Program					19 Dec
- Program Loan	50.00	–	50.00	50.00	
- Sector Loans	75.00	75.00	150.00	236.00	
Access to Justice Program	243.20	86.80	330.00	330.00	20 Dec
- Institutional Development for Access to Justice	–	20.00	20.00	25.50	
Reproductive Health	–	36.00	36.00	45.00	20 Dec
Subtotal	593.20	363.60	956.80	1,067.30	
PAPUA NEW GUINEA					
Public Service Program	70.00	–	70.00	70.00	12 Dec
Nucleus Agro-Enterprises	–	5.90	5.90	7.40	18 Dec
Subtotal	70.00	5.90	75.90	77.40	
PHILIPPINES					
Mindanao Basic Urban Services Sector	30.00	–	30.00	60.00	27 Sep
Nonbank Financial Governance Program	75.00	–	75.00	75.00	15 Nov
Subtotal	105.00	–	105.00	135.00	

– Data not applicable.

a Total project cost includes financing by ADB, governments, borrowers, beneficiaries, and subborrowers; cofinancing from official, export credit, and commercial sources; equity sponsors; and local participating private companies and financial institutions.

CONTINUED

	OCR	ADF	Total	Total Project Cost ^a	Date Approved
SAMOA					
Power Sector Improvement	–	6.00	6.00	7.50	17 Dec
Subtotal	–	6.00	6.00	7.50	
SRI LANKA					
Colombo Port Efficiency and Expansion	–	10.00	10.00	14.40	27 Sep
North East Community Restoration and Development	–	25.00	25.00	40.00	16 Oct
Southern Province Rural Economic Advancement	–	25.00	25.00	42.70	26 Oct
Small and Medium Enterprise Sector Development Program					20 Dec
- Program Loan	–	20.00	20.00	20.00	
- Investment Loan for the Business Services Support Facility	–	6.00	6.00	96.00	
- Investment Loan for the Lines of Credit	60.00	–	60.00	60.00	
Subtotal	60.00	86.00	146.00	273.10	
TAJKISTAN					
Emergency Restoration of Yavan Water Conveyance System	–	3.60	3.60	4.50	30 Oct
Subtotal	–	3.60	3.60	4.50	
UZBEKISTAN					
Ak Altin Agricultural Development	36.00	–	36.00	72.00	23 Aug
Urban Water Supply	36.00	–	36.00	65.50	27 Sep
Subtotal	72.00	–	72.00	137.50	
VIET NAM					
RMIT (Royal Melbourne Institute of Technology) International University Viet Nam ^b	7.50	–	7.50	33.00	26 Apr
Second Red River Water Resources Sector	–	70.00	70.00	156.20	13 Nov
Far East Medical Vietnam Ltd. ^b				40.00	13 Nov
- Senior Loan	6.50	–	6.50		
- Subordinated Loan	3.50	–	3.50		
Third Provincial Towns Water Supply and Sanitation	–	60.00	60.00	98.00	13 Dec
Central Region Livelihood Improvement	–	43.09	43.09	75.95	17 Dec
Provincial Roads Improvement Sector	–	70.00	70.00	100.00	18 Dec
Subtotal	17.50	243.09	260.59	503.15	
REGIONAL					
Asian Finance and Investment Corporation Ltd. ^b	20.00	–	20.00	45.00	8 Oct
Subtotal	20.00	–	20.00	45.00	
TOTAL	3,977.40	1,361.60	5,339.00	9,209.51	

– Data not applicable.

a Total project cost includes financing by ADB, governments, borrowers, beneficiaries, and subborrowers; cofinancing from official, export credit, and commercial sources; equity sponsors; and local participating private companies and financial institutions.

b Private sector loan without government guarantee.

Table 2
LOAN APPROVALS BY SECTOR: 3-YEAR MOVING AVERAGES, 1968–1970—1999–2001

	Total Lending ^a (\$ million)	Agriculture and Natural Resources	Energy	Finance	Industry and Nonfuel Minerals	Social Infrastructure	Transport and Communications	Multi-sector/Others
		(percent of total lending)						
Average during								
1968–1970	128.44	19.48	11.98	23.36	15.06	6.10	24.03	0.00
1969–1971	199.25	20.48	25.38	19.57	8.69	4.20	21.68	0.00
1970–1972	271.92	15.69	33.06	13.97	5.04	10.75	21.48	0.00
1971–1973	330.53	15.78	32.18	15.49	0.42	12.25	23.88	0.00
1972–1974	428.42	18.76	26.71	15.06	4.02	14.12	21.32	0.00
1973–1975	543.16	27.87	23.03	16.73	4.25	10.44	17.68	0.00
1974–1976	661.30	29.27	21.35	17.44	5.48	9.85	16.61	0.00
1975–1977	774.22	30.51	22.02	15.46	4.19	10.85	16.97	0.00
1976–1978	940.36	27.42	21.53	14.37	7.25	13.45	15.98	0.00
1977–1979	1,098.92	29.86	24.03	11.81	5.62	16.55	12.10	0.04
1978–1980	1,282.01	30.95	24.88	10.96	3.93	16.84	12.39	0.06
1979–1981	1,454.96	32.56	27.21	10.72	0.90	19.11	9.41	0.09
1980–1982	1,598.97	34.00	27.71	10.00	0.74	15.97	11.53	0.06
1981–1983	1,751.46	33.68	26.60	10.61	2.36	18.26	7.52	0.96
1982–1984	1,937.03	34.18	28.98	7.01	1.91	14.36	12.12	1.43
1983–1985	1,978.52	32.42	24.63	6.50	1.87	20.30	12.75	1.53
1984–1986	2,013.77	35.46	25.26	4.65	0.34	17.48	14.40	2.40
1985–1987	2,081.84	30.63	17.47	11.24	3.06	15.24	20.54	1.81
1986–1988	2,512.17	26.90	18.76	12.84	7.46	11.32	21.27	1.45
1987–1989	3,053.71	22.37	16.41	17.16	6.69	14.60	21.94	0.82
1988–1990	3,564.93	25.83	20.78	12.67	4.50	15.15	19.37	1.71
1989–1991	4,115.48	25.30	26.04	10.83	3.58	14.86	17.93	1.45
1990–1992	4,561.39	21.63	28.15	9.53	3.79	12.95	20.82	3.13
1991–1993	4,973.89	13.87	30.33	9.09	5.45	14.30	23.70	3.25
1992–1994	4,616.65	10.98	27.80	7.63	4.44	14.16	29.49	5.49
1993–1995	4,791.51	12.07	30.62	6.59	3.36	17.56	26.67	3.13
1994–1996	4,804.86	14.13	26.65	7.64	2.58	17.16	25.44	6.40
1995–1997	6,693.20	12.72	18.05	29.20	1.30	18.39	16.33	4.00
1996–1998	6,858.75	10.10	11.05	33.90	1.29	15.26	18.50	9.89
1997–1999	6,768.38	9.14	9.00	32.29	2.22	18.70	16.86	11.80
1998–2000	5,537.90	11.45	13.85	11.46	4.58	19.91	22.99	15.75
1999–2001	5,323.39	13.06	15.80	4.97	5.28	19.38	23.47	18.04
Cumulative (1968–2001)	93,155.26	18.34	20.87	14.53	3.47	16.10	20.17	6.51

0.00 Data negligible.

a Total may not tally due to rounding.

Table 3
LOAN APPROVALS BY SECTOR, 2001

		\$ Million		
		OCR	ADF	Total
AGRICULTURE AND NATURAL RESOURCES				
BAN	Second Small-Scale Water Resources Development Sector	–	34.00	34.00
CAM	Northwestern Rural Development	–	27.20	27.20
MON	Rural Finance	–	8.69	8.69
PAK	Agriculture Sector Program II	225.00	123.00	348.00
	- Technical Assistance Loan	–	2.00	2.00
PNG	Nucleus Agro-Enterprises	–	5.90	5.90
SRI	Southern Province Rural Economic Advancement	–	25.00	25.00
TAJ	Emergency Restoration of Yavan Water Conveyance System	–	3.60	3.60
UZB	Ak Altin Agricultural Development	36.00	–	36.00
VIE	Second Red River Water Resources Sector	–	70.00	70.00
VIE	Central Region Livelihood Improvement	–	43.09	43.09
	Subtotal	261.00	342.48	603.48
ENERGY				
BAN	West Zone Power System Development	138.70	60.20	198.90
PRC	Shen-Da Power Transmission and Grid Rehabilitation	100.00	–	100.00
IND	Madhya Pradesh Power Sector Development Program			
	- Program Loan	150.00	–	150.00
	- Project Loan	200.00	–	200.00
MLD	Outer Islands Electrification (Sector)	–	8.00	8.00
SAM	Power Sector Improvement	–	6.00	6.00
	Subtotal	588.70	74.20	662.90
FINANCE				
CAM	Financial Sector Program (Subprogram I)	–	10.00	10.00
INO	State-Owned Enterprise Governance and Privatization Program	400.00	–	400.00
KGZ	Second Phase of the Corporate Governance and Enterprise Reform Program	–	35.00	35.00
RMI	Fiscal and Financial Management Program	4.00	8.00	12.00
FSM	Private Sector Development Program			
	- Program Loan	–	5.00	5.00
	- Project Loan	–	8.02	8.02
PHI	Nonbank Financial Governance Program	75.00	–	75.00
REG	Asian Finance and Investment Corporation Ltd. ^a	20.00	–	20.00
	Subtotal	499.00	66.02	565.02
INDUSTRY AND NONFUEL MINERALS				
SRI	Small and Medium Enterprise Sector Development Program			
	- Program Loan	–	20.00	20.00
	- Investment Loan for the Business Services Support Facility	–	6.00	6.00
	- Investment Loan for the Lines of Credit	60.00	–	60.00
	Subtotal	60.00	26.00	86.00
SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE				
BAN	Post-Literacy and Continuing Education	–	65.00	65.00
BHU	Basic Skills Development	–	7.00	7.00
CAM	Education Sector Development Program			
	- Program Loan	–	20.00	20.00
	- Project Loan	–	18.00	18.00
COO	Waste Management	–	2.20	2.20
INO	Decentralized Basic Education	–	100.00	100.00
LAO	Vientiane Urban Infrastructure and Services	–	25.00	25.00
LAO	Second Education Quality Improvement	–	20.00	20.00

– Data not applicable.

^a Private sector loan without government guarantee.

Key: BAN (Bangladesh), BHU (Bhutan), CAM (Cambodia), PRC (People's Republic of China), COO (Cook Islands), IND (India), INO (Indonesia), KGZ (Kyrgyz Republic), LAO (Lao People's Democratic Republic), MLD (Maldives), RMI (Marshall Islands), FSM (Federated States of Micronesia), MON (Mongolia), PAK (Pakistan), PNG (Papua New Guinea), PHI (Philippines), REG (Regional), SAM (Samoa), SRI (Sri Lanka), TAJ (Tajikistan), UZB (Uzbekistan), and VIE (Viet Nam).

CONTINUED

		\$ Million		
		OCR	ADF	Total
MON	Housing Finance (Sector)	–	15.00	15.00
NEP	Teacher Education	–	19.60	19.60
PAK	North-West Frontier Province Urban Development Sector	–	20.80	20.80
PAK	Reproductive Health	–	36.00	36.00
PHI	Mindanao Basic Urban Services Sector	30.00	–	30.00
UZB	Urban Water Supply	36.00	–	36.00
VIE	RMIT (Royal Melbourne Institute of Technology) International University Viet Nam ^a	7.50	–	7.50
VIE	Far East Medical Vietnam Ltd. ^a			
	- Senior Loan	6.50	–	6.50
	- Subordinated Loan	3.50	–	3.50
VIE	Third Provincial Towns Water Supply and Sanitation	–	60.00	60.00
	Subtotal	<u>83.50</u>	<u>408.60</u>	<u>492.10</u>
TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS				
PRC	Shaanxi Roads Development	250.00	–	250.00
PRC	Ganzhou-Longyan Railway	200.00	–	200.00
PRC	Guangxi Roads Development	150.00	–	150.00
IND	Western Transport Corridor	240.00	–	240.00
IND	West Bengal Corridor Development	210.00	–	210.00
KGZ	Third Road Rehabilitation	–	40.00	40.00
MLD	Information Technology Development	–	9.50	9.50
NEP	Road Network Development	–	46.00	46.00
PAK	Road Sector Development Program			
	- Program Loan	50.00	–	50.00
	- Sector Loans	75.00	75.00	150.00
SRI	Colombo Port Efficiency and Expansion	–	10.00	10.00
VIE	Provincial Roads Improvement Sector	–	70.00	70.00
	Subtotal	<u>1,175.00</u>	<u>250.50</u>	<u>1,425.50</u>
MULTISECTOR				
IND	Gujarat Earthquake Rehabilitation and Reconstruction	500.00	–	500.00
IND	Private Sector Infrastructure Facility at State Level			
	- Infrastructure Leasing and Financial Services Ltd.	100.00	–	100.00
	- Industrial Development Bank of India	100.00	–	100.00
LAO	Environment and Social Program	–	20.00	20.00
MON	Social Security Sector Development Program			
	- Program Loan	–	8.00	8.00
	- Project Loan	–	4.00	4.00
SRI	North East Community Restoration and Development	–	25.00	25.00
	Subtotal	<u>700.00</u>	<u>57.00</u>	<u>757.00</u>
OTHERS				
PRC	Yellow River Flood Management (Sector)	150.00	–	150.00
PRC	Acid Rain Control and Environmental Improvement	147.00	–	147.00
NEP	Governance Reform Program	–	30.00	30.00
PAK	Access to Justice Program	243.20	86.80	330.00
	- Institutional Development for Access to Justice	–	20.00	20.00
PNG	Public Service Program	70.00	–	70.00
	Subtotal	<u>610.20</u>	<u>136.80</u>	<u>747.00</u>
TOTAL		<u>3,977.40</u>	<u>1,361.60</u>	<u>5,339.00</u>

– Data not applicable.

a Private sector loan without government guarantee.

Key: PRC (People's Republic of China), IND (India), KGZ (Kyrgyz Republic), LAO (Lao People's Democratic Republic), MLD (Maldives), MON (Mongolia), NEP (Nepal), PAK (Pakistan), PHI (Philippines), PNG (Papua New Guinea), SRI (Sri Lanka), UZB (Uzbekistan), and VIE (Viet Nam).

Table 4
DISTRIBUTION OF LENDING AMONG DEVELOPING MEMBERS, 1968–2001
 Percentage of Value of Loans Approved in Period

	1968–1972		1973–1977		1978–1982	
	OCR	ADF	OCR	ADF	OCR	ADF
Afghanistan	–	2.6	–	7.1	–	0.9
Azerbaijan	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bangladesh	–	–	0.5	27.3	–	32.8
Bhutan	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cambodia	–	0.8	–	–	–	–
China, People's Rep. of	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cook Islands	–	–	–	–	–	0.1
Fiji Islands	0.6	–	0.1	–	0.8	–
Hong Kong, China	2.9	–	1.7	–	0.8	–
India	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indonesia	–	34.6	17.2	4.5	28.4	2.1
Kazakhstan	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kiribati	–	–	–	0.2	–	–
Korea, Rep. of	26.2	1.8	20.9	–	18.4	–
Kyrgyz Republic	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lao PDR	–	2.2	–	0.8	–	1.1
Malaysia	10.6	1.6	10.9	–	9.6	–
Maldives	–	–	–	–	–	0.1
Marshall Islands	–	–	–	–	–	–
Micronesia, Fed. States of	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mongolia	–	–	–	–	–	–
Myanmar	–	–	0.3	13.6	–	11.4
Nauru	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nepal	0.3	17.7	–	9.1	–	7.3
Pakistan	8.9	9.0	12.8	19.2	5.1	27.1
Papua New Guinea	–	7.1	0.8	2.2	0.8	1.9
Philippines	13.5	1.7	21.2	1.2	19.1	2.7
Samoa	–	2.7	–	1.4	–	0.7
Singapore	12.1	1.5	1.4	–	1.1	–
Solomon Islands	–	–	–	1.0	–	0.2
Sri Lanka	1.7	11.1	0.1	8.4	–	8.6
Taipei, China	13.3	–	–	–	–	–
Tajikistan	–	–	–	–	–	–
Thailand	9.9	–	11.9	0.8	15.9	2.7
Tonga	–	–	–	0.2	–	0.2
Turkmenistan	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tuvalu	–	–	–	–	–	–
Uzbekistan	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vanuatu	–	–	–	–	–	0.1
Viet Nam	–	5.6	0.2	3.0	–	–
Regional	–	–	–	–	–	–
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Lending (\$ million)	753.9	201.5	2,326.9	964.9	4,856.2	2,351.1

– nil.

0.0 is equivalent to value less than 0.05.

1983–1987		1988–1992		1993–1997		1998–2001		
OCR	ADF	OCR	ADF	OCR	ADF	OCR	ADF	
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	Afghanistan
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	Azerbaijan
–	31.7	–	25.4	0.2	21.2	1.8	15.9	Bangladesh
–	0.8	–	0.2	–	0.3	–	0.8	Bhutan
–	–	–	1.1	–	2.5	–	5.4	Cambodia
2.0	–	12.3	–	23.4	–	25.5	–	China, People's Rep. of
–	0.1	–	0.1	–	0.2	–	0.0	Cook Islands
0.2	–	0.4	–	0.2	–	–	–	Fiji Islands
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	Hong Kong, China
9.5	–	24.9	–	13.0	–	20.8	–	India
33.7	3.7	31.0	5.7	22.2	3.7	22.9	5.3	Indonesia
–	–	–	–	1.6	0.8	0.3	–	Kazakhstan
–	0.0	–	0.0	–	–	–	0.2	Kiribati
9.2	–	0.9	–	18.4	–	–	–	Korea, Rep. of
–	–	–	–	–	3.5	–	5.5	Kyrgyz Republic
–	1.9	–	3.5	–	5.8	–	3.4	Lao PDR
8.3	–	3.1	–	0.9	–	–	–	Malaysia
–	0.2	–	0.2	–	0.2	–	0.6	Maldives
–	–	–	0.1	–	0.5	0.0	0.5	Marshall Islands
–	–	–	–	–	0.5	–	0.4	Micronesia, Fed. States of
–	–	–	0.5	–	4.8	–	2.6	Mongolia
–	3.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	Myanmar
–	–	–	–	–	–	0.0	–	Nauru
–	9.5	0.0	7.3	0.2	5.2	–	8.5	Nepal
15.9	34.3	10.1	29.0	4.1	20.5	8.0	14.3	Pakistan
1.3	1.6	0.6	2.4	0.2	0.6	1.1	1.0	Papua New Guinea
12.1	1.4	10.9	11.7	6.7	3.1	9.2	0.2	Philippines
–	0.4	–	0.6	–	0.0	–	0.5	Samoa
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	Singapore
–	0.6	–	0.1	–	0.0	–	0.7	Solomon Islands
–	9.8	–	11.7	0.0	7.8	0.8	12.2	Sri Lanka
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	Taipei, China
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.1	Tajikistan
7.8	–	5.5	–	8.5	–	5.9	–	Thailand
–	0.2	–	0.3	–	0.2	–	–	Tonga
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	Turkmenistan
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	Tuvalu
–	–	–	–	0.3	0.3	2.2	–	Uzbekistan
–	0.3	–	0.1	–	0.1	–	0.4	Vanuatu
–	–	–	–	0.1	18.2	0.6	15.4	Viet Nam
–	–	0.3	–	–	–	0.9	4.0	Regional
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	TOTAL
6,755.7	3,617.3	13,978.5	6,428.3	21,828.8	7,139.5	16,941.0	5,011.7	Lending (\$ million)

Table 5
SECTORAL DISTRIBUTION OF LOANS,^a 2001

	OCR		ADF		Total		%
	No. of Loans	\$ Million	No. of Loans	\$ Million	No. of Projects ^b	\$ Million	
Agriculture and Natural Resources	2	261.00	10	342.48	10	603.48	11.30
Energy	4	588.70	3	74.20	5	662.90	12.42
Finance	4	499.00	5	66.02	7	565.02	10.58
Industry and Nonfuel Minerals	1	60.00	2	26.00	1	86.00	1.61
Social Infrastructure	5	83.50	13	408.60	16	492.10	9.22
Transport and Communications	7	1,175.00	6	250.50	11	1,425.50	26.70
Multisector	3	700.00	4	57.00	5	757.00	14.18
Others	4	610.20	3	136.80	5	747.00	13.99
TOTAL	30	3,977.40	46	1,361.60	60	5,339.00	100.00

a Includes private sector loans.

b A project with multiple loans is counted as one project.

Table 6
LOAN APPROVALS BY COUNTRY AND SOURCE OF FUNDS,^a 2001
(amounts in \$ million)

	OCR	ADF	Total	%
Bangladesh	138.70	159.20	297.90	5.58
Bhutan	–	7.00	7.00	0.13
Cambodia	–	75.20	75.20	1.41
China, People's Rep. of	997.00	–	997.00	18.67
Cook Islands	–	2.20	2.20	0.04
India	1,500.00	–	1,500.00	28.10
Indonesia	400.00	100.00	500.00	9.37
Kyrgyz Republic	–	75.00	75.00	1.40
Lao PDR	–	65.00	65.00	1.22
Maldives	–	17.50	17.50	0.33
Marshall Islands	4.0	8.00	12.00	0.22
Micronesia, Fed. States of	–	13.02	13.02	0.24
Mongolia	–	35.69	35.69	0.67
Nepal	–	95.60	95.60	1.79
Pakistan	593.20	363.60	956.80	17.92
Papua New Guinea	70.00	5.90	75.90	1.42
Philippines	105.00	–	105.00	1.97
Samoa	–	6.00	6.00	0.11
Sri Lanka	60.00	86.00	146.00	2.73
Tajikistan	–	3.60	3.60	0.07
Uzbekistan	72.00	–	72.00	1.35
Viet Nam	17.50	243.09	260.59	4.88
Regional	20.00	–	20.00	0.37
TOTAL	3,977.40	1,361.60	5,339.00	100.00

– Data not applicable.

a Includes loans to private sector without government guarantee.

Table 7
PROJECTS INVOLVING COFINANCING, 2001
(\$ million)

	ADB Loan	Cofinancing		Source of Cofinancing
		Official	Commercial ^a	
BANGLADESH				
Post-Literacy and Continuing Education	65.00	12.00 ^b	–	Department for International Development (DFID), United Kingdom
Second Small-Scale Water Resources Development Sector	34.00	24.30 ^b	–	The Netherlands
West Zone Power System Development	198.90	30.00	–	Kreditanstalt für Wiederaufbau (KfW), Germany
		10.00	–	Nordic Development Fund (NDF)
		–	20.10	Export credit agency to be determined
BHUTAN				
Basic Skills Development	7.00	2.50 ^b	–	Deutsche Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarbeit (GTZ), Germany
CHINA, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF				
Acid Rain Control and Environmental Improvement	147.00	–	69.20	Domestic banks, People's Republic of China (PRC)
Ganzhou-Longyan Railway	200.00	–	266.00	China Development Bank (CDB), PRC
Guangxi Roads Development	150.00	–	60.40	CDB, PRC
		50.00	–	European Investment Bank
Shaanxi Roads Development	250.00	–	181.00	China Construction Bank (CCB), PRC
Shen-Da Power Transmission and Grid Rehabilitation	100.00	–	240.00	CCB, PRC
Yellow River Flood Management (Sector)	150.00	0.30 ^b	–	Danish International Development Agency, Denmark
INDIA				
Private Sector Infrastructure Facility at State Level ^c	200.00	150.00 ^d	–	KfW
LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC				
Second Education Quality Improvement	20.00	9.60 ^b	–	Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency (Sida), Sweden
Vientiane Urban Infrastructure and Services	25.00	4.40 ^b	–	Agence Francaise de Developpement (AFD), France
MONGOLIA				
Social Security Sector Development Program (Investment Loan)	4.00	4.00	–	NDF
NEPAL				
Road Network Development	46.00	9.60 ^b	–	DFID
PAKISTAN				
Road Sector Development Program (Investment Loan)	150.00 ^d	15.00	–	OPEC Fund for International Development (OPEC Fund)
PHILIPPINES				
Mindanao Basic Urban Services Sector	30.00	6.00	–	NDF

– Data not applicable.

a Includes export credit cofinancing.

b Refers to grant cofinancing.

c The Project resulted into two loans, one for the Infrastructure Leasing and Financial Services Ltd. and the other for the Industrial Development Bank of India.

d Consists of both a grant of \$2 million and a loan of \$148 million.

CONTINUED

	ADB Loan	Cofinancing		Source of Cofinancing
		Official	Commercial ^a	
SRI LANKA				
North East Community Restoration and Development	25.00	2.50 ^b	–	GTZ
	–	0.50 ^b	–	The Netherlands
	–	4.00	–	OPEC Fund
Small and Medium Enterprise Sector Development Program Credit Assistance	60.00	–	90.00	Commercial banks under ADB's Partial Credit Guarantee
Southern Province Rural Economic Advancement	25.00	5.00	–	OPEC Fund
VIET NAM				
Central Region Livelihood Improvement	43.09	16.40 ^b	–	DFID
Far East Medical Vietnam Ltd. ^c	10.00	–	6.00	Bank for Investment and Development of Viet Nam
	–	10.00	–	International Finance Corporation (IFC)
RMIT (Royal Melbourne Institute of Technology) International University Viet Nam ^c	7.50	7.50	–	IFC
Second Red River Water Resources Sector	70.00	30.00	–	AFD
	–	10.60 ^b	–	The Netherlands
Third Provincial Towns Water Supply and Sanitation	60.00	11.00	–	AFD
TOTAL	2,077.49	425.20	932.70	

– Data not applicable.

a Includes export credit cofinancing.

b Refers to grant cofinancing.

c Private sector loan.

Table 8
LOAN DISBURSEMENTS, 2000 AND 2001
(amounts in \$ thousand)

	2 0 0 0						% Change (2001/2000)		
	OCR	% of Total OCR	ADF	% of Total ADF	Total	% of Total Disbursements			
Project^a									
Nondevelopment Finance Institution	1,695,503	59	749,765	66	2,445,268	61			
Development Finance Institution	96,962	3	552	–	97,514	2			
Total Project Loans	1,792,465	62	750,317	66	2,542,782	63			
Program^b	739,500	26	198,940	18	938,440	23			
Sector^c	291,052	10	185,791	16	476,843	12			
Private Sector^d	61,038	2	–	–	61,038	2			
TOTAL	2,884,055	100	1,135,048	100	4,019,103	100			
	2 0 0 1						% Change (2001/2000)		
	OCR	% of Total OCR	ADF	% of Total ADF	Total	% of Total Disbursements				OCR	ADF	Total
Project^a									
Nondevelopment Finance Institution	1,672,461	59	665,494	65	2,337,955	61	(1)	(11)	(4)
Development Finance Institution	81,650	3	673	0	82,323	2	(16)	22	(16)
Total Project Loans	1,754,111	62	666,167	65	2,420,278	63	(2)	(11)	(5)
Program^b	635,279	22	174,004	17	809,283	21	(14)	(13)	(14)
Sector^c	409,671	14	184,089	18	593,760	15	41	(1)	25
Private Sector^d	50,628	2	–	–	50,628	1	(17)	–	(17)
TOTAL	2,849,689	100	1,024,260	100	3,873,949	100	(1)	(10)	(4)

– Data not applicable.

() Negative.

a A project loan is a loan provided to finance specific projects. ADB uses development finance institutions in its developing member countries (DMCs) as vehicles to finance small- to medium-sized projects in the private sector.

b A program loan is a loan provided to support DMCs' efforts to improve the policy, institutional, and investment environment of sector development. It helps meet short-term costs that policy adjustments entail.

c A sector loan is a loan provided to develop a specific sector or subsector. It finances a large number of subprojects in a single sector or subsector.

d Excludes equity investments.

Table 9
PROGRAM LOAN DISBURSEMENTS, 2001
(\$ million)

	OCR	ADF	Total
Indonesia	210.00	–	210.00
Kyrgyz Republic	–	33.44	33.44
Marshall Islands	2.04	2.26	4.30
Mongolia	–	10.07	10.07
Nepal	–	11.92	11.92
Pakistan	213.44	86.55	299.99
Papua New Guinea	34.65	–	34.65
Philippines	175.00	–	175.00
Samoa	–	3.31	3.31
Sri Lanka	0.15	25.28	25.43
Tuvalu	–	1.17	1.17
TOTAL	635.28	174.00	809.28

– Data not applicable.

Table 10
PRIVATE SECTOR APPROVALS AND TOTAL PROJECT COSTS BY COUNTRY,^a 2001
(\$ million)

	Loan	Equity Investment	Total ADB Funds	Complementary Loan	Total ADB Approvals	Project Cost/ Fund Size
Sri Lanka						
National Development Bank of Sri Lanka						
Housing Bank Limited	–	0.36	0.36	–	0.36	10.00
Thailand						
Lombard Thailand Intermediate Fund LLC	–	25.00	25.00	–	25.00	500.00
Viet Nam						
RMIT (Royal Melbourne Institute of Technology)						
International University Viet Nam	7.50	–	7.50	–	7.50	33.00
Far East Medical Vietnam Ltd.	10.00 ^b	–	10.00	–	10.00	40.00
Regional						
Mekong Enterprise Fund	–	5.00	5.00	–	5.00	20.00
Asian Finance and Investment Corporation Ltd. (AFIC) ^d	20.00	–	20.00 ^c	–	20.00	45.00
TOTAL	37.50	30.36	67.86	–	67.86	648.00

– Data not applicable.

a Excluding a supplementary equity investment of \$2 million to Centurion Bank Ltd. (IND), approved by Management on 14 February 2001; however, the rights issue did not materialize; refund received by ADB on 5 May 2001.

b Senior loan of \$6.5 million and subordinated loan of \$3.5 million.

c Maximum limit of \$20 million.

d Second syndicated revolving credit facility to AFIC.

Table 11
PRIVATE SECTOR APPROVALS AND TOTAL PROJECT COSTS BY SECTOR, 2001
(\$ million)

	Loan	Equity Investment	Total ADB Funds	Complementary Loan	Total ADB Approvals	Total Project Cost
Infrastructure	17.50	–	17.50	–	17.50	73.00
Investment Funds and Financial Institutions	20.00	30.36	50.36	–	50.36	575.00
Others	–	–	–	–	–	–
TOTAL	37.50	30.36	67.86	–	67.86	648.00

– Data not applicable.

Table 12
PRIVATE SECTOR LOAN AND EQUITY INVESTMENT APPROVALS BY YEAR, 1987–2001
 (amounts in \$ million)

	No. of Projects ^a	Loan	Equity Investment ^b	Total ADB Funds	Complementary Loan	Total ADB Approvals ^a	Total Project Cost
1987	7	20.50	27.61	48.11	5.00	53.11	524.34
1988	12	58.00	35.67	93.67	–	93.67	524.24
1989	16	95.70	67.59	163.29	51.10	214.39	1,178.55
1990	17	78.85	35.94	114.79	24.00	138.79	2,051.63
1991	10	156.80	20.52	177.32	–	177.32	1,330.07
1992	4	50.00	5.42	55.42	81.50	136.92	409.39
1993	9	182.10	20.70	202.80	19.30	222.10	1,513.70
1994	9	–	48.70	48.70	–	48.70	919.20
1995	8	68.00	99.41	167.41	5.83	173.24	1,050.32
1996	8	98.50	95.15	193.65	191.50	410.15	2,420.37
1997	6	45.00	59.50	104.50	–	104.50	1,239.69
1998	6	136.12	39.44	175.56	151.08	326.64	1,152.70
1999	4	146.50	7.40	153.90	181.50	335.40	1,412.50
2000	11	152.00 ^c	78.15	230.15	45.00	275.15	1,631.84
2001	6	37.50	30.36	67.86	–	67.86	648.00

– Data not applicable.

a Net of cancellations.

b Includes equity investments, lines of equity, and equity underwritings.

c Loan amount updated to reflect ADB's committed amount as stated in the loan agreement.

Table 13
CUMULATIVE PRIVATE SECTOR APPROVALS BY COUNTRY, 1983–2001
 (amounts in \$ million)

	No. of Projects ^a	Loan	Equity Investment ^b	Total ADB Funds	Complementary Loan	Total ADB Approvals ^a
Bangladesh	6	117.20	14.46	131.66	20.00	151.66
Bhutan	1	–	0.53	0.53	–	0.53
China, People's Rep. of	7	116.50	72.30	188.80	171.50	360.30
India	22	135.70	90.80	226.50	5.00	231.50
Indonesia	12	82.00	23.65	105.65	63.50	169.15
Korea, Rep. of	5	–	8.96	8.96	–	8.96
Malaysia	1	–	2.00	2.00	–	2.00
Nepal	4	49.55	3.26	52.81	5.83	58.64
Pakistan	27	241.80	30.62	272.42	129.90	402.32
Philippines	19	282.32	36.85	319.17	233.58	552.74
Samoa	1	–	0.40	0.40	–	0.40
Sri Lanka	9	72.00	13.58	85.58	–	85.58
Thailand	9	31.46	77.07	108.53	–	108.53
Viet Nam	4	78.50	–	78.50	26.50	105.00
Regional	21	125.00	294.87	419.87	–	419.87
TOTAL	148	1,332.03	669.35	2,001.38	655.81	2,657.19

– Data not applicable.

a Net of cancellations.

b Includes equity investments, lines of equity, and equity underwritings.

Table 14
NUMBER OF LOANS AND PROJECTS APPROVED AND UNDER ADMINISTRATION, PROJECT COMPLETION REPORTS (PCRs) CIRCULATED, PROJECTS COMPLETED, LOANS CLOSED, AND PROJECT/PROGRAM PERFORMANCE AUDIT REPORTS (PPARs) CIRCULATED
 (as of 31 December 2001)

	Cumulative No. of Loans Approved ^a	Cumulative No. of Effective Loans	Cumulative No. of Projects Approved ^b	Cumulative No. of Blended Loans	Cumulative No. of Supplementary Loans	Cumulative No. of Cofinanced Projects
Afghanistan	9	8	8	–	1	2
Azerbaijan	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bangladesh	147	142	136	6	5	67
Bhutan	18	18	17	–	–	6
Cambodia	21	17	19	–	–	8
China, People's Rep. of	91	84	89	–	–	41
Cook Islands	12	12	12	–	–	1
Fiji Islands	13	13	13	–	–	5
Hong Kong, China	5	5	5	–	–	–
India	69	60	59	1	–	18
Indonesia	256	255	230	17	2	53
Kazakhstan	13	10	8	2	–	2
Kiribati	6	6	6	–	–	1
Korea, Rep. of	81	81	80	–	–	8
Kyrgyz Republic	20	17	16	–	–	6
Lao PDR	52	49	48	–	3	30
Malaysia	76	76	74	1	1	9
Maldives	11	9	11	–	–	5
Marshall Islands	11	11	10	1	–	1
Micronesia, Fed. States of	6	3	5	–	–	–
Mongolia	29	25	24	–	–	6
Myanmar	32	32	28	2	2	12
Nauru	1	1	1	–	–	–
Nepal	102	99	91	1	9	42
Pakistan	203	193	164	26	5	73
Papua New Guinea	55	53	44	10	–	11
Philippines	185	182	156	17	4	63
Samoa	29	27	25	–	4	9
Singapore	14	14	14	–	–	2
Solomon Islands	16	16	15	–	–	5
Sri Lanka	105	98	96	3	5	37
Taipei, China	12	12	12	–	–	–
Tajikistan	6	6	6	–	–	2
Thailand	83	83	79	2	2	36
Tonga	13	13	13	–	–	3
Turkmenistan	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tuvalu	1	1	1	–	–	–
Uzbekistan	10	8	9	1	–	2
Vanuatu	9	9	8	–	1	3
Viet Nam	50	43	44	3	–	22
Regional	4	4	7 ^e	1	–	–
TOTAL	1,876	1,795	1,683	94	44	591

– Nil or data not applicable.

a Includes special implementation assistance loans, special assistance, and private sector loans; excludes loans withdrawn by borrowers.

b Blended loans and multiloan projects are counted as one project; supplementary loans and special implementation assistance loans are not counted as separate projects.

c Includes projects/loans which have been approved but still awaiting effectivity, inactive loans, fully disbursed private sector loans without government guarantee but still under administration; excludes projects/loans exclusively financed from other sources.

No. of Loans Under Administration ^c	No. of Projects Under Administration ^{a,c}	Cumulative No. of PCRs Circulated/ Prepared	No. of Projects Completed in 2001 ^d	No. of Loans Closed in 2001	No. of PCRs Circulated in 2001	No. of PPARs Circulated in 2001	
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	Afghanistan
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	Azerbaijan
37	34	93	7	2	7	3	Bangladesh
7	6	7	–	1	–	–	Bhutan
17	16	3	4	–	2	–	Cambodia
51	49	36	11	3	6	1	China, People's Rep. of
2	2	10	–	–	1	–	Cook Islands
1	1	10	–	–	–	–	Fiji Islands
–	–	5	–	–	–	–	Hong Kong, China
38	29	28	5	6	7	1	India
66	58	139	9	10	5	3	Indonesia
9	6	3	2	–	–	2	Kazakhstan
1	1	4	–	–	–	–	Kiribati
1	1	60	–	–	1	–	Korea, Rep. of
16	15	3	3	–	–	–	Kyrgyz Republic
19	19	24	3	4	2	2	Lao PDR
3	3	51	–	2	3	–	Malaysia
5	5	6	–	–	–	–	Maldives
6	5	3	2	1	1	–	Marshall Islands
5	4	1	–	–	–	–	Micronesia, Fed. States of
15	13	9	2	4	3	–	Mongolia
–	–	26	–	–	–	–	Myanmar
1	1	–	–	–	–	–	Nauru
27	25	63	5	1	4	–	Nepal
59	49	101	12	2	3	4	Pakistan
13	13	27	1	3	1	1	Papua New Guinea
55	43	99	6	6	4	1	Philippines
3	3	19	–	1	–	–	Samoa
–	–	7	–	–	–	–	Singapore
2	2	13	–	–	–	–	Solomon Islands
32	29	59	3	3	4	1	Sri Lanka
–	–	1	–	–	–	–	Taipei, China
5	5	–	1	–	–	–	Tajikistan
10	9	48	1	1	2	2	Thailand
–	–	15	–	1	3	–	Tonga
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	Turkmenistan
–	–	–	–	1	–	–	Tuvalu
10	9	–	–	–	–	–	Uzbekistan
1	1	6	1	–	1	–	Vanuatu
34	32	8	4	1	1	–	Viet Nam
1	1	2	1	–	–	–	Regional
552	489	989	83	53	61	21	TOTAL

^d Projects which were physically completed in 2001.

^e Includes the regional projects—Greater Mekong Subregion (GMS): Phnom Penh to Ho Chi Minh City Highway Project (Cambodia and Viet Nam loan components); GMS: East-West Corridor Project (Lao PDR and Viet Nam loan components); Almaty-Bishkek Regional Road Rehabilitation Project (Kazakhstan and Kyrgyz Republic loan components); and Asian Finance and Investment Corporation, Ltd.

Table 15
AMOUNT OF LOANS APPROVED, CONTRACTS AWARDED, AND DISBURSEMENTS
 (as of 31 December 2001; amounts in \$ million)

	Cumulative Loan Amounts Approved ^a	Cumulative Net Effective Loans ^{b,c}	Contracts Awarded in 2001 ^{c,d}	Cumulative Contracts Awarded ^{c,d}
Afghanistan	95.10	27.90	–	34.21
Azerbaijan	–	–	–	–
Bangladesh	6,488.61	5,622.87	137.90	4,663.96
Bhutan	101.76	92.79	6.04	63.90
Cambodia	560.47	452.93	40.65	328.72
China, People's Rep. of	11,294.50	9,359.12	587.76	6,797.30
Cook Islands	26.67	25.33	0.56	25.15
Fiji Islands	161.10	153.47	12.94	131.82
Hong Kong, China	101.50	94.50	–	94.50
India	10,453.30	7,835.32	106.48	5,950.35
Indonesia	18,328.99	15,198.06	456.33	11,152.44
Kazakhstan	512.00	400.29	8.24	357.98
Kiribati	15.14	12.97	0.30	7.02
Korea, Rep. of	6,338.33	5,562.07	1.17	5,572.35
Kyrgyz Republic	527.20	437.04	41.14	323.30
Lao PDR	952.54	844.56	50.93	718.14
Malaysia	1,987.54	1,442.58	25.59	1,400.52
Maldives	72.68	53.84	3.31	45.40
Marshall Islands	71.13	64.92	6.64	48.10
Micronesia, Fed. States of	56.14	32.55	0.92	30.38
Mongolia	505.11	448.46	31.07	372.49
Myanmar	530.86	411.83	–	418.77
Nauru	5.00	5.00	–	2.30
Nepal	1,951.28	1,586.92	36.32	1,286.34
Pakistan	11,468.04	9,731.65	418.87	7,959.18
Papua New Guinea	849.28	747.21	43.60	570.44
Philippines	7,994.27	6,716.53	304.46	4,937.84
Samoa	113.92	103.94	3.72	98.23
Singapore	181.08	144.44	–	130.22
Solomon Islands	79.31	64.05	1.05	54.82
Sri Lanka	2,743.45	2,322.02	103.52	1,853.89
Taipei, China	100.39	91.14	–	90.28
Tajikistan	102.60	98.54	3.56	27.05
Thailand	5,348.07	4,405.86	20.00	4,073.30
Tonga	42.89	41.17	0.02	47.07
Turkmenistan	–	–	–	–
Tuvalu	4.00	3.97	1.17	3.97
Uzbekistan	459.00	385.31	32.63	133.20
Vanuatu	51.25	48.98	0.77	47.57
Viet Nam	2,355.77	1,919.13	71.40	1,103.68
Regional ^f	125.00	125.00	–	–
TOTAL	93,155.26	77,114.22	2,559.05	60,956.17

– Data not applicable.

a Includes special assistance loans and private sector loans but excludes terminated loans. The US dollar equivalent is in accordance with the exchange rate prevailing within ADB at the time of loan signing.

b Net refers to cancellation and refund of unused loan amounts.

c The US dollar equivalent is in accordance with the exchange rate prevailing in ADB on 31 December 2001. The cumulative contracts awarded exceed the net effective loan amounts due to the following reasons:

- (i) for countries without active loans, the base contract amount of loans that were closed prior to computerization does not reflect the adjustment with regard to procurement data, e.g. Afghanistan; and
- (ii) for countries with active loans, the contract amount inputted is the percentage of ADB-financed portion and each contract amount was adjusted upon completion of disbursement.

d Excludes private sector loans without government guarantee.

% of Cumulative Contracts Awarded to Cumulative Net Effective Loans	Disbursements in 2001	Cumulative Disbursements ^e	% of Cumulative Disbursements to Cumulative Net Effective Loans	
122.64	–	27.90	100.0	Afghanistan
–	–	–	–	Azerbaijan
82.95	214.91	4,675.63	83.2	Bangladesh
68.86	6.70	60.80	65.5	Bhutan
72.58	48.35	251.43	55.5	Cambodia
72.63	1,052.90	6,905.73	73.8	China, People's Rep. of
99.28	0.59	22.75	89.8	Cook Islands
85.89	4.43	123.62	80.6	Fiji Islands
100.00	–	94.50	100.0	Hong Kong, China
75.94	269.83	5,810.11	74.2	India
73.38	686.00	12,061.04	79.4	Indonesia
89.43	15.28	355.53	88.8	Kazakhstan
54.13	1.43	6.26	48.3	Kiribati
100.18	1.63	5,560.34	100.0	Korea, Rep. of
73.97	58.30	314.67	72.0	Kyrgyz Republic
85.03	44.67	660.28	78.2	Lao PDR
97.08	14.95	1,366.64	94.7	Malaysia
84.32	2.73	38.83	72.1	Maldives
74.09	8.34	48.18	74.2	Marshall Islands
93.34	2.51	29.84	91.7	Micronesia, Fed. States of
83.06	30.39	352.28	78.6	Mongolia
101.68	–	411.83	100.0	Myanmar
46.00	–	2.30	46.0	Nauru
81.06	57.20	1,309.74	82.5	Nepal
81.79	512.33	8,361.22	85.9	Pakistan
76.34	44.71	565.49	75.7	Papua New Guinea
73.52	321.80	5,238.57	78.0	Philippines
94.51	3.60	94.53	90.9	Samoa
90.15	–	144.44	100.0	Singapore
85.59	0.01	54.07	84.4	Solomon Islands
79.84	103.49	1,785.56	76.9	Sri Lanka
99.06	–	91.14	100.0	Taipei, China
27.45	2.93	25.12	25.5	Tajikistan
92.45	139.00	4,020.64	91.3	Thailand
114.35	0.22	41.17	100.0	Tonga
–	–	–	–	Turkmenistan
100.00	1.17	3.97	100.0	Tuvalu
34.57	40.13	118.97	30.9	Uzbekistan
97.12	2.80	48.47	99.0	Vanuatu
57.51	176.21	989.97	51.6	Viet Nam
–	4.44	94.52	75.6	Regional
79.00	3,873.95	62,168.05	80.6	TOTAL

^e The cumulative disbursements may exceed the cumulative contracts awarded due to disbursed amount without procurement contract summary sheet, e.g., interest during construction, contingencies, and private sector loans that do not require procurement.

^f Private sector loans to Asian Finance and Investment Corporation Ltd.

Table 16
DISTRIBUTION OF CONTRACTS AWARDED BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN,^a
PROJECT AND PROGRAM LOANS COMBINED—ORDINARY CAPITAL RESOURCES

	1967–1976		1977–1986		1987–1996		1997–2001	
	Goods, Related Services, and Civil Works (%)	Consulting Services (%)	Goods, Related Services, and Civil Works (%)	Consulting Services (%)	Goods, Related Services, and Civil Works (%)	Consulting Services (%)	Goods, Related Services, and Civil Works (%)	Consulting Services (%)
Afghanistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	1.15	3.91	1.43	2.46	1.90	4.09	1.52	12.21
Austria	2.38	0.84	0.57	0.30	0.28	0.31	0.45	0.02
Azerbaijan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Bangladesh	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00
Belgium	0.22	0.53	0.49	0.04	0.48	0.00	0.24	0.00
Bhutan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cambodia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00
Canada	2.19	2.29	0.91	6.79	0.81	4.48	0.58	2.21
China, People's Rep. of	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.39	0.00	18.71	0.31
Cook Islands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Denmark	0.13	1.94	0.29	2.91	0.15	1.89	0.25	1.37
Fiji Islands	0.09	0.00	0.24	0.00	0.16	0.03	0.03	0.00
Finland	0.05	0.00	0.04	0.31	0.47	0.32	0.20	0.14
France	3.78	6.05	2.02	2.98	2.27	4.39	1.30	5.87
Germany	7.57	10.36	4.79	4.34	5.66	6.21	3.07	1.93
Hong Kong, China	0.60	0.00	1.65	0.47	1.17	0.08	0.63	0.99
India	1.45	3.35	0.67	0.34	9.97	1.29	8.78	5.55
Indonesia	0.00	0.00	8.54	9.58	17.36	29.08	12.94	18.74
Italy	3.36	11.06	1.35	4.08	3.82	2.27	1.05	2.58
Japan	42.33	7.33	22.82	12.58	11.63	7.31	7.04	2.61
Kazakhstan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.41	0.03
Kiribati	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Korea, Rep. of	9.67	1.31	16.74	4.06	6.40	0.79	13.91	0.91
Kyrgyz Republic	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00
Lao PDR	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Malaysia	3.32	0.17	4.86	0.88	3.42	1.20	2.80	0.38
Maldives	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
Marshall Islands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mongolia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Myanmar	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00
Nauru	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
Nepal	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
The Netherlands	2.17	2.20	0.90	2.60	0.61	5.60	0.44	4.12
New Zealand	0.17	1.42	0.42	1.46	0.09	0.17	0.09	1.03
Norway	0.15	0.00	0.03	0.25	0.06	0.00	0.03	1.12
Pakistan	0.01	0.00	0.57	0.04	3.02	0.37	2.40	0.00
Papua New Guinea	0.00	0.00	0.25	0.07	0.27	0.19	0.45	0.05
Philippines	1.14	0.94	8.43	1.59	3.36	4.14	1.38	6.17
Samoa	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Singapore	0.56	0.00	1.53	0.32	1.56	0.12	2.27	2.11
Solomon Islands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
Spain	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.24	0.00
Sri Lanka	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01
Sweden	0.57	0.13	0.54	0.04	0.81	0.15	0.27	0.25
Switzerland	1.91	1.07	1.51	5.86	1.69	6.19	0.54	4.73
Taipei, China	1.77	0.09	1.70	3.20	0.75	1.01	0.69	1.25
Tajikistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	2.28	0.00	6.94	0.09	3.48	1.64	2.99	1.80
Tonga	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Turkey	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.02	0.00
Turkmenistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tuvalu	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
United Kingdom	4.03	3.61	2.76	11.08	1.53	6.90	1.59	9.34
United States	6.94	41.40	7.01	21.26	6.55	9.76	7.22	11.95
Uzbekistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.38	0.24
Vanuatu	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.00
Viet Nam	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.09	0.00
Regional	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.82	0.00
International Organizations	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
TOTAL	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
TOTAL VALUE (\$ million)	1,151.81	65.59	5,006.38	327.46	17,780.48	825.74	16,642.61	419.31

0.00 Data negligible.

a Represents the country of origin where the goods are mined, produced, grown, and manufactured, based on US dollar value equivalent of contract.

Table 17
DISTRIBUTION OF CONTRACTS AWARDED BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN,^a
PROJECT AND PROGRAM LOANS COMBINED—ASIAN DEVELOPMENT FUND

	1967–1976		1977–1986		1987–1996		1997–2001	
	Goods, Related Services, and Civil Works (%)	Consulting Services (%)	Goods, Related Services, and Civil Works (%)	Consulting Services (%)	Goods, Related Services, and Civil Works (%)	Consulting Services (%)	Goods, Related Services, and Civil Works (%)	Consulting Services (%)
Afghanistan	0.00	0.00	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	4.89	6.10	0.83	3.75	1.18	5.64	0.74	7.94
Austria	0.12	0.00	0.34	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.33	0.01
Azerbaijan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Bangladesh	0.20	0.00	5.80	0.94	14.03	3.73	14.42	4.84
Belgium	0.18	0.00	0.58	0.05	0.36	0.00	0.29	0.03
Bhutan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.01	0.22	0.13
Cambodia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	0.00	1.69	0.24
Canada	0.61	18.30	0.51	7.39	0.40	3.11	0.31	5.83
China, People's Rep. of	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.68	0.00	5.78	0.02
Cook Islands	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.06	0.14
Denmark	0.02	0.93	0.79	0.00	0.33	1.68	0.43	2.88
Fiji Islands	0.12	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.00
Finland	0.01	0.00	0.07	1.34	0.18	0.20	0.22	1.74
France	0.13	0.00	1.37	2.57	1.43	4.01	2.05	5.17
Germany	14.61	22.63	5.08	1.68	3.69	5.35	1.73	5.36
Hong Kong, China	0.27	0.00	0.74	0.00	0.83	0.00	0.29	0.00
India	4.42	1.63	6.30	9.30	2.27	1.84	2.61	2.18
Indonesia	0.00	0.00	1.14	1.85	3.49	4.70	2.43	0.77
Italy	5.68	5.49	2.75	0.82	1.68	2.94	2.06	0.05
Japan	38.73	21.17	25.35	15.18	5.47	3.56	3.36	9.78
Kazakhstan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.32	0.00	0.72	0.15
Kiribati	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
Korea, Rep. of	5.66	1.84	5.31	2.01	6.79	1.70	5.02	0.89
Kyrgyz Republic	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.44	0.00	0.88	0.38
Lao PDR	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.79	0.08	0.93	1.14
Malaysia	0.57	2.56	0.36	0.54	1.02	0.00	0.99	0.00
Maldives	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00
Marshall Islands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.17	0.10
Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.00
Mongolia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.67	0.16
Myanmar	0.00	0.00	0.78	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.03	0.06
Nauru	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nepal	0.82	0.00	2.28	0.50	3.27	1.16	2.59	2.77
The Netherlands	1.68	5.57	1.22	2.22	1.61	5.22	0.33	2.49
New Zealand	0.56	2.46	0.81	2.00	0.46	3.48	0.44	1.54
Norway	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.57	0.36	0.28	0.01	1.03
Pakistan	0.00	0.00	4.76	0.47	15.57	9.91	13.66	5.06
Papua New Guinea	2.60	0.00	1.52	0.19	1.16	0.39	0.27	0.16
Philippines	0.14	1.10	2.74	2.83	4.85	5.04	2.78	4.28
Samoa	0.09	0.00	0.28	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.02	0.00
Singapore	4.83	0.00	1.85	0.11	4.02	0.16	3.17	0.20
Solomon Islands	0.00	0.00	0.28	0.09	0.10	0.00	0.32	0.00
Spain	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.14	0.00
Sri Lanka	0.00	0.12	3.11	0.26	4.38	1.39	5.68	2.20
Sweden	0.01	0.14	1.64	0.04	0.57	2.19	0.16	0.90
Switzerland	0.33	0.00	2.64	6.18	0.93	2.58	0.37	0.34
Taipei, China	0.74	0.11	0.20	0.04	0.76	0.00	0.29	1.21
Tajikistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.47	0.27
Thailand	1.66	0.20	2.35	0.05	0.94	0.01	1.79	1.06
Tonga	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.07	0.06	0.09	0.00
Turkey	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.30	0.00	3.67	0.16
Turkmenistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tuvalu	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
United Kingdom	6.96	2.83	6.44	21.11	2.02	17.81	0.73	13.60
United States	3.30	6.82	8.98	15.96	6.28	11.68	3.45	11.89
Uzbekistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.79	0.00
Vanuatu	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.17	0.01
Viet Nam	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.68	0.00	9.54	0.87
Regional	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	0.00
International Organizations	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
TOTAL	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
TOTAL VALUE (\$ million)	260.83	27.69	2,447.95	155.37	9,288.56	568.07	4,837.48	408.33

0.00 Data negligible.

a Represents the country of origin where the goods are mined, produced, grown, and manufactured, based on US dollar value equivalent of contract.

Table 18
CONTRACTS AWARDED BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN,^a 2001
PROJECT LOANS—ORDINARY CAPITAL RESOURCES (amounts in \$ million)

	Goods, Related Services, and Civil Works	% Distribution	Consulting Services	% Distribution	Total Contracts Awarded ^b	% Distribution ^b
Afghanistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	2.54	0.23	12.08	17.56	14.62	1.26
Austria	6.56	0.60	0.00	0.00	6.56	0.57
Azerbaijan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Bangladesh	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Belgium	0.31	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.31	0.03
Bhutan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cambodia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Canada	4.06	0.37	0.62	0.90	4.67	0.40
China, People's Rep. of	549.57	50.52	1.30	1.89	550.87	47.63
Cook Islands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Denmark	1.68	0.15	0.28	0.41	1.97	0.17
Fiji Islands	0.10	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.01
Finland	1.29	0.12	0.00	0.00	1.29	0.11
France	5.53	0.51	0.45	0.66	5.98	0.52
Germany	19.04	1.75	0.00	0.00	19.04	1.65
Hong Kong, China	15.92	1.46	0.00	0.00	15.92	1.38
India	89.86	8.26	10.97	15.96	100.83	8.72
Indonesia	191.34	17.59	14.80	21.52	206.14	17.82
Italy	7.02	0.64	0.07	0.10	7.08	0.61
Japan	9.94	0.91	0.00	0.00	9.94	0.86
Kazakhstan	1.53	0.14	0.02	0.02	1.54	0.13
Kiribati	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Korea, Rep. of	9.88	0.91	0.00	0.00	9.88	0.85
Kyrgyz Republic	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lao PDR	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Malaysia	26.08	2.40	0.93	1.36	27.01	2.34
Maldives	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Marshall Islands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mongolia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Myanmar	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nauru	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nepal	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00
The Netherlands	0.89	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.89	0.08
New Zealand	0.30	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.30	0.03
Norway	0.37	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.37	0.03
Pakistan	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00
Papua New Guinea	1.53	0.14	0.00	0.00	1.53	0.13
Philippines	45.01	4.14	2.85	4.14	47.86	4.14
Samoa	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Singapore	4.55	0.42	0.00	0.00	4.55	0.39
Solomon Islands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Spain	9.72	0.89	0.00	0.00	9.72	0.84
Sri Lanka	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sweden	3.45	0.32	0.00	0.00	3.45	0.30
Switzerland	6.60	0.61	0.45	0.66	7.05	0.61
Taipei, China	1.21	0.11	0.00	0.00	1.21	0.10
Tajikistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	8.65	0.80	0.05	0.08	8.71	0.75
Tonga	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Turkey	0.66	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.66	0.06
Turkmenistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tuvalu	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
United Kingdom	6.65	0.61	17.09	24.86	23.74	2.05
United States	55.83	5.13	6.80	9.89	62.63	5.42
Uzbekistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vanuatu	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Viet Nam	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Regional	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00
International Organizations	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
TOTAL	1,087.78	100.00	68.76	100.00	1,156.54	100.00

a Represents the country of origin where the goods are mined, produced, grown, and manufactured, based on US dollar value equivalent of contract.

b Total may not add due to rounding.

Table 19
CONTRACTS AWARDED BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN,^a 2001
PROJECT LOANS—ASIAN DEVELOPMENT FUND (amounts in \$ million)

	Goods, Related Services, and Civil Works	% Distribution	Consulting Services	% Distribution	Total Contracts Awarded ^b	% Distribution ^b
Afghanistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	0.50	0.09	8.72	11.77	9.22	1.53
Austria	0.69	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.69	0.12
Azerbaijan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Bangladesh	85.88	16.29	4.19	5.65	90.07	14.98
Belgium	11.07	2.10	0.02	0.03	11.09	1.85
Bhutan	1.65	0.31	0.52	0.71	2.18	0.36
Cambodia	19.50	3.70	0.81	1.09	20.31	3.38
Canada	0.65	0.12	1.01	1.37	1.66	0.28
China, People's Rep. of	17.50	3.32	0.04	0.05	17.54	2.92
Cook Islands	1.27	0.24	0.11	0.15	1.39	0.23
Denmark	1.19	0.23	1.24	1.67	2.43	0.40
Fiji Islands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Finland	2.23	0.42	0.00	0.00	2.23	0.37
France	6.39	1.21	0.08	0.10	6.47	1.08
Germany	3.44	0.65	3.70	5.00	7.14	1.19
Hong Kong, China	1.16	0.22	0.00	0.00	1.16	0.19
India	14.21	2.70	7.77	10.49	21.99	3.66
Indonesia	21.20	4.02	0.02	0.03	21.22	3.53
Italy	2.21	0.42	0.00	0.00	2.21	0.37
Japan	5.60	1.06	5.17	6.98	10.77	1.79
Kazakhstan	1.40	0.27	0.00	0.00	1.40	0.23
Kiribati	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Korea, Rep. of	11.07	2.10	3.64	4.92	14.71	2.45
Kyrgyz Republic	4.68	0.89	0.26	0.35	4.94	0.82
Lao PDR	15.32	2.91	1.22	1.65	16.54	2.75
Malaysia	1.99	0.38	0.00	0.00	1.99	0.33
Maldives	0.90	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.90	0.15
Marshall Islands	0.50	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.50	0.08
Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mongolia	18.81	3.57	0.06	0.07	18.86	3.14
Myanmar	1.02	0.19	0.25	0.33	1.27	0.21
Nauru	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nepal	12.76	2.42	4.65	6.28	17.41	2.90
The Netherlands	0.53	0.10	0.48	0.65	1.02	0.17
New Zealand	0.94	0.18	2.07	2.79	3.00	0.50
Norway	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Pakistan	77.13	14.63	1.80	2.43	78.93	13.13
Papua New Guinea	0.90	0.17	0.06	0.08	0.95	0.16
Philippines	32.12	6.09	5.16	6.97	37.29	6.20
Samoa	0.21	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.21	0.03
Singapore	0.91	0.17	0.06	0.08	0.97	0.16
Solomon Islands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Spain	3.23	0.61	0.00	0.00	3.23	0.54
Sri Lanka	57.27	10.87	5.04	6.80	62.31	10.36
Sweden	0.00	0.00	0.44	0.59	0.44	0.07
Switzerland	0.92	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.92	0.15
Taipei, China	1.10	0.21	0.00	0.00	1.10	0.18
Tajikistan	1.15	0.22	0.00	0.00	1.15	0.19
Thailand	7.27	1.38	4.35	5.87	11.62	1.93
Tonga	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00
Turkey	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
Turkmenistan	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.03
Tuvalu	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
United Kingdom	1.47	0.28	9.36	12.63	10.83	1.80
United States	13.73	2.60	0.83	1.12	14.56	2.42
Uzbekistan	3.68	0.70	0.00	0.00	3.68	0.61
Vanuatu	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01
Viet Nam	59.52	11.29	0.96	1.29	60.48	10.06
Regional	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
International Organizations	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
TOTAL	527.08	100.00	74.09	100.00	601.17	100.00

a Represents the country of origin where the goods are mined, produced, grown, and manufactured, based on US dollar value equivalent of contract.

b Total may not add due to rounding.

Table 20
CONTRACTS AWARDED BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN,^a 2001
PROJECT LOANS—ORDINARY CAPITAL RESOURCES AND ASIAN DEVELOPMENT FUND COMBINED (amounts in \$ million)

	Goods, Related Services, and Civil Works	% Distribution	Consulting Services	% Distribution	Total Contracts Awarded ^b	% Distribution ^b
Afghanistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	3.04	0.19	20.80	14.56	23.84	1.36
Austria	7.26	0.45	0.00	0.00	7.26	0.41
Azerbaijan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Bangladesh	85.88	5.32	4.19	2.93	90.06	5.12
Belgium	11.38	0.70	0.02	0.01	11.40	0.65
Bhutan	1.65	0.10	0.52	0.37	2.18	0.12
Cambodia	19.50	1.21	0.81	0.56	20.31	1.16
Canada	4.70	0.29	1.63	1.14	6.33	0.36
China, People's Rep. of	567.06	35.12	1.34	0.94	568.40	32.34
Cook Islands	1.27	0.08	0.11	0.08	1.39	0.08
Denmark	2.87	0.18	1.52	1.06	4.39	0.25
Fiji Islands	0.10	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.01
Finland	3.52	0.22	0.00	0.00	3.52	0.20
France	11.92	0.74	0.53	0.37	12.45	0.71
Germany	22.48	1.39	3.70	2.59	26.18	1.49
Hong Kong, China	17.08	1.06	0.00	0.00	17.08	0.97
India	104.07	6.44	18.75	13.12	122.82	6.99
Indonesia	212.54	13.16	14.82	10.37	227.36	12.93
Italy	9.23	0.57	0.07	0.05	9.30	0.53
Japan	15.54	0.96	5.17	3.62	20.71	1.18
Kazakhstan	2.93	0.18	0.01	0.01	2.94	0.17
Kiribati	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Korea, Rep. of	20.95	1.30	3.64	2.55	24.59	1.40
Kyrgyz Republic	4.68	0.29	0.26	0.18	4.94	0.28
Lao PDR	15.32	0.95	1.22	0.86	16.54	0.94
Malaysia	28.07	1.74	0.93	0.65	29.01	1.65
Maldives	0.90	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.90	0.05
Marshall Islands	0.50	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.50	0.03
Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mongolia	18.81	1.16	0.06	0.04	18.86	1.07
Myanmar	1.02	0.06	0.25	0.17	1.27	0.07
Nauru	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nepal	12.80	0.79	4.65	3.26	17.45	0.99
The Netherlands	1.42	0.09	0.48	0.34	1.90	0.11
New Zealand	1.23	0.08	2.07	1.45	3.30	0.19
Norway	0.37	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.37	0.02
Pakistan	77.15	4.78	1.80	1.26	78.95	4.49
Papua New Guinea	2.43	0.15	0.06	0.04	2.48	0.14
Philippines	77.13	4.78	8.01	5.61	85.14	4.84
Samoa	0.21	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.01
Singapore	5.46	0.34	0.06	0.04	5.52	0.31
Solomon Islands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Spain	12.95	0.80	0.00	0.00	12.95	0.74
Sri Lanka	57.27	3.55	5.04	3.53	62.31	3.55
Sweden	3.45	0.21	0.44	0.31	3.89	0.22
Switzerland	7.52	0.47	0.45	0.32	7.97	0.45
Taipei, China	2.31	0.14	0.00	0.00	2.31	0.13
Tajikistan	1.15	0.07	0.00	0.00	1.15	0.07
Thailand	15.92	0.99	4.40	3.08	20.32	1.16
Tonga	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00
Turkey	0.67	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.67	0.04
Turkmenistan	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.01
Tuvalu	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
United Kingdom	8.12	0.50	26.45	18.52	34.58	1.97
United States	69.56	4.31	7.63	5.34	77.19	4.39
Uzbekistan	3.68	0.23	0.00	0.00	3.68	0.21
Vanuatu	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00
Viet Nam	59.52	3.69	0.96	0.67	60.48	3.44
Regional	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00
International Organizations	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
TOTAL	1,614.86	100.00	142.85	100.00	1,757.71	100.00

a Represents the country of origin where the goods are mined, produced, grown, and manufactured, based on US dollar value equivalent of contract.

b Total may not add due to rounding.

Table 21
ESTIMATES OF PAYMENT TO SUPPLYING COUNTRIES FOR FOREIGN PROCUREMENT
UNDER PROGRAM LENDING,^a 2001

	Ordinary Capital Resources (OCR)		Asian Development Fund (ADF)		Combined OCR and ADF	
	\$ Million	% Distribution	\$ Million	% Distribution	\$ Million	% Distribution
Afghanistan	0.66	0.11	0.03	0.01	0.69	0.09
Australia	20.28	3.23	1.51	0.87	21.79	2.72
Austria	1.47	0.23	0.28	0.16	1.75	0.22
Azerbaijan	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00
Bangladesh	0.48	0.08	0.05	0.03	0.53	0.07
Belgium	3.22	0.51	1.57	0.90	4.79	0.60
Bhutan	0.12	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.02
Cambodia	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
Canada	5.10	0.81	1.07	0.62	6.17	0.77
China, People's Rep. of	21.11	3.37	9.03	5.19	30.14	3.76
Cook Islands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Denmark	0.95	0.15	0.18	0.10	1.13	0.14
Fiji Islands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Finland	3.38	0.54	0.10	0.06	3.48	0.43
France	12.36	1.97	1.41	0.81	13.77	1.72
Germany	22.88	3.65	9.56	5.49	32.44	4.05
Hong Kong, China	9.22	1.47	0.28	0.16	9.50	1.19
India	5.73	0.91	0.87	0.50	6.60	0.82
Indonesia	4.25	0.68	0.03	0.01	4.28	0.53
Italy	9.37	1.49	8.40	4.83	17.77	2.22
Japan	140.26	22.36	12.21	7.01	152.47	19.03
Kazakhstan	0.05	0.01	4.97	2.85	5.01	0.63
Kiribati	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Korea, Rep. of	26.73	4.26	1.03	0.59	27.76	3.46
Kyrgyz Republic	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.00
Lao PDR	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Malaysia	18.81	3.00	5.53	3.17	24.33	3.04
Maldives	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.12	0.21	0.03
Marshall Islands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mongolia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Myanmar	0.37	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.37	0.05
Nauru	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
Nepal	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.01
The Netherlands	5.27	0.84	0.71	0.41	5.97	0.75
New Zealand	1.99	0.32	0.08	0.04	2.07	0.26
Norway	0.60	0.10	0.05	0.03	0.65	0.08
Pakistan	50.73	8.09	37.50	21.55	88.23	11.01
Papua New Guinea	34.25	5.46	0.00	0.00	34.25	4.27
Philippines	0.83	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.84	0.10
Samoa	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Singapore	26.60	4.24	0.33	0.19	26.93	3.36
Solomon Islands	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
Spain	3.06	0.49	0.21	0.12	3.27	0.41
Sri Lanka	0.78	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.78	0.10
Sweden	2.83	0.45	1.02	0.59	3.86	0.48
Switzerland	8.67	1.38	0.33	0.19	9.00	1.12
Taipei, China	11.17	1.78	0.00	0.00	11.17	1.39
Tajikistan	0.03	0.00	0.50	0.29	0.53	0.07
Thailand	10.48	1.67	0.50	0.29	10.99	1.37
Tonga	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Turkey	2.84	0.45	3.68	2.11	6.52	0.81
Turkmenistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tuvalu	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
United Kingdom	10.59	1.69	9.21	5.29	19.79	2.47
United States	147.02	23.44	52.02	29.89	199.04	24.84
Uzbekistan	1.15	0.18	9.60	5.51	10.75	1.34
Vanuatu	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Viet Nam	1.51	0.24	0.00	0.00	1.51	0.19
Regional	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
International Organizations	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
TOTAL	627.30	100.00	174.05	100.00	801.35	100.00

Note: Total may not add due to rounding.

a Estimates are based on import data drawn from the latest information available on borrowers' trade statistics compiled by the International Monetary Fund *Direction of Trade Statistics*.

Table 22
CUMULATIVE CONTRACTS AWARDED BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN,^a
TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE OPERATIONS
 (as of 31 December 2001; amounts in \$ million)

	ADB's Own Resources	% Distri- bution	Administered Trust Funds	% Distri- bution	Japan Special Fund	% Distri- bution	Total Contracts Awarded	% Distri- bution
Afghanistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00
Australia	100.42	12.80	18.27	8.01	81.36	12.43	200.05	12.00
Austria	0.82	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.82	0.05
Azerbaijan	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00
Bangladesh	6.54	0.83	2.49	1.09	3.17	0.48	12.19	0.73
Belgium	2.83	0.36	0.71	0.31	1.19	0.18	4.73	0.28
Bhutan	0.07	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.12	0.01
Cambodia	0.46	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.01	0.55	0.03
Canada	57.08	7.28	28.34	12.43	51.20	7.82	136.62	8.20
China, People's Rep. of	4.95	0.63	0.90	0.39	4.02	0.61	9.87	0.59
Cook Islands	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00
Denmark	9.38	1.20	1.82	0.80	14.36	2.19	25.55	1.53
Fiji Islands	0.43	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.49	0.03
Finland	3.75	0.48	4.59	2.01	6.95	1.06	15.29	0.92
France	14.17	1.81	10.52	4.61	17.91	2.74	42.60	2.56
Germany	12.23	1.56	5.21	2.28	26.39	4.03	43.82	2.63
Hong Kong, China	12.73	1.62	1.25	0.55	16.00	2.44	29.98	1.80
India	26.43	3.37	4.15	1.82	11.65	1.78	42.24	2.53
Indonesia	10.86	1.38	1.33	0.58	5.54	0.85	17.73	1.06
Italy	4.49	0.57	0.66	0.29	2.53	0.39	7.67	0.46
Japan	17.26	2.20	5.66	2.48	17.54	2.68	40.46	2.43
Kazakhstan	0.14	0.02	0.18	0.08	0.03	0.00	0.35	0.02
Kiribati	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00
Korea, Rep. of	4.19	0.53	0.99	0.43	3.35	0.51	8.53	0.51
Kyrgyz Republic	0.20	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.23	0.01
Lao PDR	2.40	0.31	0.00	0.00	0.47	0.07	2.87	0.17
Malaysia	6.68	0.85	0.15	0.07	3.14	0.48	9.97	0.60
Maldives	0.07	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00
Marshall Islands	0.07	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00
Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mongolia	0.44	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.39	0.06	0.82	0.05
Myanmar	0.72	0.09	0.48	0.21	0.00	0.00	1.20	0.07
Nauru	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nepal	4.52	0.58	0.99	0.43	1.18	0.18	6.69	0.40
The Netherlands	17.51	2.23	20.25	8.88	24.16	3.69	61.92	3.71
New Zealand	42.79	5.46	7.55	3.31	42.40	6.48	92.74	5.56
Norway	2.37	0.30	3.16	1.38	3.20	0.49	8.73	0.52
Pakistan	8.39	1.07	0.21	0.09	1.59	0.24	10.19	0.61
Papua New Guinea	1.17	0.15	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	1.19	0.07
Philippines	48.09	6.13	9.88	4.33	21.63	3.31	79.60	4.78
Samoa	0.67	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.86	0.13	1.52	0.09
Singapore	10.81	1.38	0.00	0.00	6.90	1.05	17.72	1.06
Solomon Islands	0.45	0.06	0.02	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.53	0.03
Spain	0.54	0.07	1.29	0.57	0.72	0.11	2.54	0.15
Sri Lanka	9.27	1.18	1.08	0.47	2.61	0.40	12.96	0.78
Sweden	4.70	0.60	2.85	1.25	5.82	0.89	13.37	0.80
Switzerland	8.86	1.13	4.65	2.04	8.47	1.29	21.97	1.32
Taipei, China	1.06	0.13	0.07	0.03	2.03	0.31	3.16	0.19
Tajikistan	0.08	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00
Thailand	8.08	1.03	2.64	1.16	8.57	1.31	19.29	1.16
Tonga	0.18	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.01
Turkey	0.09	0.01	0.08	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.01
Turkmenistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tuvalu	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00
United Kingdom	118.89	15.16	36.99	16.22	104.96	16.04	260.84	15.65
United States	169.46	21.61	44.41	19.47	142.80	21.82	356.68	21.40
Uzbekistan	0.08	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.14	0.01
Vanuatu	0.73	0.09	0.01	0.01	1.18	0.18	1.92	0.12
Viet Nam	1.49	0.19	0.09	0.04	1.75	0.27	3.32	0.20
Regional	0.98	0.12	0.00	0.00	1.14	0.17	2.12	0.13
International Organizations	23.21	2.96	4.07	1.78	4.90	0.75	32.18	1.93
TOTAL	784.34	100.00	228.06	100.00	654.39	100.00	1,666.79	100.00

Note: Total may not add due to rounding.

a Represents the country of origin where the goods are mined, produced, grown, and manufactured, based on US dollar value equivalent of contract.

Table 23
CONTRACTS AWARDED BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN,^a 1999–2001
TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE OPERATIONS (amounts in \$ million)

	1999		2000		2001 ^a	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Afghanistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	16.38	13.26	20.99	13.54	17.99	12.91
Austria	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.67	0.48
Azerbaijan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.03
Bangladesh	0.40	0.32	1.43	0.92	1.77	1.27
Belgium	0.40	0.32	0.13	0.08	0.86	0.62
Bhutan	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.02
Cambodia	0.03	0.02	0.07	0.04	0.14	0.10
Canada	7.31	5.92	12.13	7.82	11.01	7.90
China, People's Rep. of	1.07	0.86	1.28	0.83	0.65	0.46
Cook Islands	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Denmark	0.14	0.11	1.84	1.18	0.60	0.43
Fiji Islands	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.08	0.06
Finland	0.57	0.46	1.54	0.99	0.00	0.00
France	3.54	2.86	0.22	0.14	4.00	2.87
Germany	3.20	2.59	6.45	4.16	5.66	4.06
Hong Kong, China	0.92	0.74	4.61	2.97	2.94	2.11
India	2.43	1.97	1.91	1.23	4.13	2.96
Indonesia	1.04	0.84	0.68	0.44	1.30	0.93
Italy	0.48	0.39	0.95	0.61	0.27	0.20
Japan	3.48	2.81	2.64	1.70	1.35	0.97
Kazakhstan	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.20	0.14
Kiribati	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Korea, Rep. of	0.28	0.23	0.12	0.08	0.31	0.22
Kyrgyz Republic	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.06	0.04
Lao PDR	0.12	0.09	2.01	1.30	0.07	0.05
Malaysia	1.33	1.07	0.62	0.40	0.37	0.27
Maldives	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01
Marshall Islands	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mongolia	0.06	0.05	0.17	0.11	0.18	0.13
Myanmar	0.15	0.12	0.09	0.06	0.05	0.04
Nauru	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nepal	0.23	0.19	0.32	0.20	0.55	0.39
The Netherlands	2.37	1.92	11.29	7.28	4.46	3.20
New Zealand	12.07	9.77	6.89	4.44	9.07	6.51
Norway	0.20	0.16	0.69	0.45	0.03	0.02
Pakistan	0.84	0.68	0.52	0.34	1.28	0.92
Papua New Guinea	0.02	0.02	0.13	0.08	0.41	0.30
Philippines	5.43	4.39	8.68	5.60	8.62	6.18
Samoa	0.02	0.02	0.34	0.22	0.11	0.08
Singapore	1.60	1.30	1.15	0.74	2.17	1.56
Solomon Islands	0.21	0.17	0.18	0.12	0.09	0.07
Spain	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.03
Sri Lanka	0.14	0.11	3.34	2.15	0.73	0.52
Sweden	0.10	0.08	0.63	0.41	0.93	0.67
Switzerland	1.41	1.14	2.18	1.40	0.90	0.65
Taipei,China	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.00
Tajikistan	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.03
Thailand	2.36	1.91	1.39	0.90	2.17	1.55
Tonga	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Turkey	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Turkmenistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tuvalu	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.00
United Kingdom	22.95	18.57	19.22	12.39	18.21	13.07
United States	27.44	22.21	35.90	23.15	32.96	23.66
Uzbekistan	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.02
Vanuatu	1.22	0.99	0.09	0.06	0.34	0.24
Viet Nam	0.91	0.73	1.50	0.97	0.30	0.22
Regional	0.50	0.40	0.48	0.31	1.12	0.80
International Organizations	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00
TOTAL	123.53	79.67	155.05	111.28	139.34	100.00

Note: Total may not add due to rounding.

a Represents the country of origin where the goods are mined, produced, grown, and manufactured, based on US dollar value equivalent of contract.

Table 24
TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE GRANTS BY COUNTRY AND REGIONAL ACTIVITIES,^a 1967–2001, 2000, 2001
 (amounts in \$ thousand)

	1967–2001 ^b			2000					
	No.	Amount	%	No.	OCR and TASF Financing	JSF ^c Financing	ACCSF ^d Financing	Other Sources	Total
Afghanistan	16	2,565.70	0.13	–	–	–	–	–	–
Azerbaijan	5	1,952.00	0.10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bangladesh	272	145,628.33	7.12	7	600.00	4,590.00	–	–	5,190.00
Bhutan	76	28,625.15	1.40	5	100.00	1,954.00	–	–	2,054.00
Cambodia	82	60,088.60	2.98	9	1,050.00	3,386.00	–	–	4,436.00
China, People's Rep. of	368	195,614.05	9.57	25	5,665.00	11,050.40	–	–	16,715.40
Cook Islands	25	7,995.00	0.39	2	280.00	–	–	–	280.00
East Timor	18	7,312.90	0.36	12	4,042.90	900.00	–	–	4,942.90
Fiji Islands	63	18,916.80	0.93	4	590.00	–	–	–	590.00
India	141	71,326.86	3.49	16	9,545.00	–	–	–	9,545.00
Indonesia	408	180,978.27	8.85	16	3,180.00	2,195.00	5,825.00	2,180.00	13,380.00
Kazakhstan	39	21,149.00	1.03	6	100.00	3,480.00	–	–	3,580.00
Kiribati	30	9,540.00	0.47	2	150.00	350.00	–	–	500.00
Korea, Rep. of	33	5,010.15	0.25	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kyrgyz Republic	46	28,240.50	1.38	8	1,185.00	3,090.00	–	650.00	4,925.00
Lao PDR	184	88,717.78	4.34	13	5,350.00	2,300.00	–	–	7,650.00
Malaysia	92	25,202.30	1.23	–	–	–	–	–	–
Maldives	41	14,178.00	0.69	3	750.00	700.00	–	–	1,450.00
Marshall Islands	37	15,477.00	0.76	4	548.00	340.00	–	–	888.00
Micronesia, Fed. States of	31	19,585.00	0.96	2	800.00	–	–	–	800.00
Mongolia	99	49,770.65	2.43	5	600.00	2,985.00	–	–	3,585.00
Myanmar	38	10,716.00	0.52	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nauru	5	1,244.00	0.06	1	–	300.00	–	–	300.00
Nepal	219	100,569.70	4.92	9	3,580.00	3,735.00	–	–	7,315.00
Pakistan	227	91,981.40	4.50	8	7,905.00	–	–	–	7,905.00
Papua New Guinea	117	39,271.60	1.92	8	736.00	1,420.00	–	1,181.00	3,337.00
Philippines	281	119,994.25	5.87	12	1,393.20	3,228.00	1,775.00	–	6,396.20
Samoa	69	18,601.50	0.91	3	1,320.00	500.00	–	–	1,820.00
Singapore	2	577.42	0.03	–	–	–	–	–	–
Solomon Islands	51	10,900.24	0.53	2	800.00	–	–	–	800.00
Sri Lanka	189	74,390.60	3.64	11	1,085.00	5,600.00	–	–	6,685.00
Taipei, China	1	100.00	0.00	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tajikistan	24	12,465.00	0.61	10	450.00	3,800.00	–	600.00	4,850.00
Thailand	140	51,693.60	2.53	6	450.00	1,600.00	–	500.00	2,550.00
Tonga	44	11,426.50	0.56	2	271.00	–	–	–	271.00
Turkmenistan	1	150.00	0.01	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tuvalu	13	3,336.00	0.16	1	–	250.00	–	–	250.00
Uzbekistan	35	20,000.00	0.98	5	300.00	3,020.00	–	–	3,320.00
Vanuatu	47	12,814.76	0.63	4	1,033.00	330.00	–	67.00	1,430.00
Viet Nam	128	83,933.46	4.11	12	1,755.00	4,924.00	–	2,440.00	9,119.00
Subtotal	3,737	1,662,040.06	81.33	233	55,614.10	66,027.40	7,600.00	7,618.00	136,859.50
Regional	1,011	381,609.62	18.67	73	22,046.00	11,060.00	–	2,022.00	35,128.00
TOTAL	4,748	2,043,649.68	100.00	306	77,660.10	77,087.40	7,600.00	9,640.00	171,987.50

a Excludes technical assistance financed under loans that are included in ADB's loan data.

b Cumulative data are adjusted to exclude technical assistance projects withdrawn by governments.

c Japan Special Fund.

d Asian Currency Crisis Support Facility.

		2 0 0 1						
%	No.	OCR and TASF Financing	JSF ^c Financing	ACCSF ^d Financing	Other Sources	Total	%	
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	Afghanistan
–	5	1,212.00	740.00	–	–	1,952.00	1.33	Azerbaijan
3.02	12	1,525.00	3,340.00	–	–	4,865.00	3.32	Bangladesh
1.19	5	900.00	1,200.00	–	–	2,100.00	1.43	Bhutan
2.58	8	1,750.00	4,050.00	–	1,000.00	6,800.00	4.65	Cambodia
9.72	20	8,668.00	2,630.00	–	1,150.00	12,448.00	8.51	China, People's Rep. of
0.16	2	–	500.00	–	–	500.00	0.34	Cook Islands
2.87	6	270.00	2,100.00	–	–	2,370.00	1.62	East Timor
0.34	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	Fiji Islands
5.55	12	5,750.00	–	–	2,250.00	8,000.00	5.47	India
7.78	19	2,790.00	2,590.00	8,953.00	1,600.00	15,933.00	10.89	Indonesia
2.08	5	300.00	1,900.00	–	95.00	2,295.00	1.57	Kazakhstan
0.29	1	–	500.00	–	–	500.00	0.34	Kiribati
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	Korea, Rep. of
2.86	4	1,550.00	650.00	–	–	2,200.00	1.50	Kyrgyz Republic
4.45	10	1,100.00	4,100.00	–	–	5,200.00	3.55	Lao PDR
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	Malaysia
0.84	3	–	700.00	–	–	700.00	0.48	Maldives
0.52	1	950.00	–	–	–	950.00	0.65	Marshall Islands
0.47	2	900.00	–	–	333.00	1,233.00	0.84	Micronesia, Fed. States of
2.08	7	2,000.00	1,800.00	–	–	3,800.00	2.60	Mongolia
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	Myanmar
0.17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	Nauru
4.25	5	1,825.00	2,175.00	–	–	4,000.00	2.73	Nepal
4.60	17	5,800.00	800.00	–	–	6,600.00	4.51	Pakistan
1.94	8	1,570.00	2,700.00	–	–	4,270.00	2.92	Papua New Guinea
3.72	9	917.00	2,358.00	3,790.00	485.00	7,550.00	5.16	Philippines
1.06	3	800.00	–	–	–	800.00	0.55	Samoa
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	Singapore
0.47	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	Solomon Islands
3.89	9	706.00	3,400.00	–	–	4,106.00	2.81	Sri Lanka
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	Taipei, China
2.82	5	575.00	1,550.00	–	–	2,125.00	1.45	Tajikistan
1.48	7	350.00	750.00	1,565.00	–	2,665.00	1.82	Thailand
0.16	1	650.00	–	–	–	650.00	0.44	Tonga
–	1	150.00	–	–	–	150.00	0.10	Turkmenistan
0.15	1	300.00	–	–	–	300.00	0.20	Tuvalu
1.93	5	1,700.00	600.00	–	–	2,300.00	1.57	Uzbekistan
0.83	3	200.00	500.00	–	–	700.00	0.48	Vanuatu
5.30	10	1,300.00	3,500.00	–	3,618.00	8,418.00	5.75	Viet Nam
79.58	206	46,508.00	45,133.00	14,308.00	10,531.00	116,480.00	79.58	Subtotal
20.42	51	13,286.00	8,650.00	1,800.00	6,143.86	29,879.86	20.42	Regional
100.00	257	59,794.00	53,783.00	16,108.00	16,674.86	146,359.86	100.00	TOTAL

Table 25
TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE GRANTS, 2001
(\$ thousand)

	Project Preparatory	Advisory and Operational
AZERBAIJAN		
Urban Water Supply and Sanitation	740.00 ^a	
Seminars on Bank Operational Policies and Procedures		150.00
Capacity Building for Strategic Economic Policy Formulation in the Ministry of Finance		762.00
Capacity Building for Poverty Data Analysis		150.00
Preparation of the Medium-Term National Poverty Reduction Strategy		150.00
BANGLADESH		
Jamuna-Meghna River Erosion Mitigation	1,000.00 ^a	
Urban Governance and Infrastructure Improvement	350.00 ^a	
Rural Infrastructure Improvement	440.00 ^a	
Northwest Road Corridor Development	150.00 ^a	
Road Network Improvement and Maintenance II	600.00 ^a	
Primary Education Sector Improvement	800.00 ^a	
Bangladesh Poverty Assessment		100.00
Public Expenditure Review		100.00
Jamuna Bridge Impact Study		150.00
Finance, Industry and Trade Sector Review and Strategy Formulation		125.00
Central Depository Capacity Building		150.00
Corporatization of the West Zone Distribution Operations of the Bangladesh Power Development Board		900.00
BHUTAN		
Rural Electrification and Network Expansion	700.00 ^a	
Strengthening the National Statistical System		600.00
Financial Sector Review		300.00
Institutional Development of the Department of Employment and Labor		200.00 ^a
Institutional Development of the National Pension and Provident Fund Bureau		300.00 ^a
CAMBODIA		
Second Basic Health Services	700.00 ^a	
Rural Water Supply and Sanitation	700.00 ^a	
Agriculture Sector Development Program	600.00 ^a	
Northwest Irrigation Sector	1,200.00 ^a	
Strengthening Public Financial Management (Technical Assistance cluster)		1,200.00
Transport Sector Strategy		850.00 ^a
Institutional Support for National Economic Policy Management		550.00
Capacity Building for Banking and Financial Management		1,000.00 ^b
CHINA, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF		
Hebei Zhanghewan Pumped Storage (Supplementary)	148.00	
Shanxi and Shaanxi Roads (Supplementary)	152.00	
Songhua River Flood, Wetland, and Biodiversity Management (Supplementary)	250.00	
Wuhan Wastewater Treatment	500.00 ^b	
Western Yunnan Roads Development	770.00 ^a	
Gansu Hydropower	950.00 ^a	
Ningxia Roads Development	600.00 ^c	
Study on Ways to Support Rural Poverty Reduction Projects (Supplementary)		270.00
Formulation of the Government Procurement Law		578.00
PRC-Global Environment Facility Partnership on Land Degradation in Dryland Ecosystems		1,150.00 ^d

a To be financed from the Japan Special Fund (JSF).

b To be financed by the Government of France with ADB acting as executing agency.

c Of this amount, \$300,000 is to be financed from the JSF and \$300,000 by the Government of Italy with ADB acting as executing agency.

d Of this amount, \$350,000 is to be financed by the Global Environment Facility with ADB acting as executing agency.

CONTINUED

	Project Preparatory	Advisory and Operational
CHINA, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF		
Optimizing Initiatives to Combat Desertification in Gansu Province		610.00 ^a
World Trade Organization Membership and Foreign Trade Law Reform		700.00
Pro-Poor Urban Heating Tariff Reforms		850.00
Strategic Planning Study for the Preparation of the Yellow River Law		970.00
Strengthening the Accountancy Profession		600.00
Policy and Institutional Support for the Social Security Reform Pilot Program		1,000.00
National Guidelines for Urban Wastewater Tariffs and Management Study		700.00
Western Region Human Resource Development		1,000.00
Study of Foreign Capital Utilization for Western Region		550.00
Nature Reserve Management Plan in Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region		100.00
COOK ISLANDS		
Outer Islands Development Program	250.00 ^a	
Improving Corporate Management in Government Services		250.00 ^a
EAST TIMOR		
Exclusive Economic Zone Demarcation		120.00
Transport Sector Improvement		500.00 ^a
Microfinance Information Technology Systems Development		150.00
Power Sector Development Plan (Phase I)		400.00 ^a
Economic Policies and Strategies for Development Planning		950.00 ^a
Postal Services Development		250.00 ^a
INDIA		
Kerala Power Sector Development Program	800.00	
Madhya Pradesh State Road Sector Development	600.00	
National Highway Corridor - Public-Private Partnership	700.00	
Integrated Urban Development in Madhya Pradesh	1,000.00 ^b	
Capacity Building for Earthquake Rehabilitation and Reconstruction of Housing		1,300.00
Madhya Pradesh Integrated Water Resources Management Strategy		500.00 ^b
Enhancing the Corporate Finance Capability of National Highways Authority of India		700.00
Assessing the Role of Mortgaged-Backed Securities		150.00
Impact on Poverty Reduction of Financial Sector Policies and Reforms		150.00 ^b
Support for Improvements in the Accounting System of the Calcutta Municipal Corporation		150.00 ^b
Conservation and Livelihood Improvement in the Indian Sundarbans		450.00 ^b
Enhancing Private Sector Participation in Infrastructure Development at State Level		1,500.00
INDONESIA		
Urban Poverty Reduction	800.00 ^c	
Second Decentralized Health Services	1,000.00 ^a	
Participatory Irrigation Sector	800.00 ^d	
Local Government Capacity Building for Decentralization	713.00 ^c	
Private Sector Participation Development Facility for Urban Infrastructure	600.00 ^c	
Regional Power Transmission and Competitive Market Development	500.00 ^a	
Rural Microfinance	1,000.00 ^e	
Development of a Financial Services Supervisory Institution		1,700.00 ^c
Gas Sector Development Plan		490.00 ^a
Support for Decentralized Education Management		990.00

a To be financed from the JSF.

b To be financed by the Government of the United Kingdom with ADB acting as executing agency.

c To be financed from the Asian Currency Crisis Support Facility (ACCSF).

d Of this amount, \$600,000 is to be financed from the JSF.

e To be financed by the Government of France with ADB acting as executing agency.

CONTINUED

	Project Preparatory	Advisory and Operational
INDONESIA		
Developing Leading Indicators for Poverty Monitoring		300.00
Privatization and Restructuring of State-Owned Enterprises		2,600.00 ^a
Strengthening Procurement Policies, Legal Framework, and Institutions		500.00
Commercialization of Public Service Obligations		1,000.00 ^a
Regulatory Framework for Private and Public Water Supply and Wastewater Enterprises		790.00 ^a
Supporting Country Financial Accountability		300.00
Fiscal Decentralization		500.00
Reform of Water Enterprises		600.00 ^b
Support to the Partnership for Governance Reform in Indonesia		750.00 ^a
KAZAKHSTAN		
Urban Small Business Development	600.00 ^c	
Early Childhood and Women's Development	600.00 ^c	
Technology and Institutional Development for Sustainable Locust Management		700.00 ^c
Energy Sector Study		245.00 ^d
Governance Study and Capacity Building for Administrative Reform		150.00
KYRGYZ REPUBLIC		
Governance Assessment Study for Sound Development Management and Poverty Reduction		100.00
Institutional Support in the Transport Sector		650.00 ^c
Strengthening Capacity of the Ministry of Finance for Financial Management and Planning of the Public Investment Program (Phase II)		600.00
Strengthening Corporate Governance and Judicial Reforms		850.00
KIRIBATI		
Strengthening Development Strategies and Supporting Poverty Reduction		500.00 ^c
LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC		
Northern Community-Managed Irrigation Sector	700.00 ^c	
Financial Sector Development Program	400.00 ^c	
Roads for Rural Development	400.00 ^c	
Tree Plantation for Livelihood Improvement	700.00 ^c	
Northern Economic Corridor	600.00 ^c	
Capacity Building in Project Financial Management		400.00 ^c
Institutional Strengthening of Public Investment Management		400.00
Capacity Building of the Lao Women's Union		300.00 ^c
Capacity Building for Environment and Social Management in Energy and Transport		600.00 ^c
Institutional Strengthening of the National Audit Office		700.00
MALDIVES		
Strengthening of the Public Accounting System	150.00 ^c	
Postsecondary Education and Skills Development	400.00 ^c	
Enhancement of the Social Security System		150.00 ^c
MARSHALL ISLANDS		
Fiscal, Financial, and Economy Advisory Services		950.00

a To be financed from the ACCSF.

b To be financed by the Government of France with ADB acting as executing agency.

c To be financed from the JSF.

d Of this amount, \$95,000 is to be financed by the Government of Finland with ADB acting as executing agency.

CONTINUED

	Project Preparatory	Advisory and Operational
MICRONESIA, FEDERATED STATES OF		
Implementation of Performance-Based Budget Management		350.00
Economic Policy Reform and Capacity Building (Phase I)		883.00 ^a
MONGOLIA		
Integrated Development of Basic Urban Services in Secondary Towns	700.00 ^b	
Crop Production	500.00 ^b	
Second Health Sector	600.00 ^b	
Establishment of a Central Procurement Monitoring Office		600.00
Improving Social Statistics		500.00
Strengthening Policy for Social Security Reform		600.00
Improving Aid Coordination and Management		300.00
NEPAL		
Second Rural Infrastructure Development	800.00 ^b	
Community-Managed Irrigation (Central and Eastern Basins) Sector	600.00 ^b	
Institutional Support for Governance Reforms		1,525.00
Support for the Preparation of the Tenth Five-Year Plan		300.00
Optimizing Water Use in Kathmandu Valley		775.00 ^b
PAKISTAN		
Preliminary Engineering Update (Province of Punjab)	150.00	
Preliminary Engineering Update (Province of Sindh)	150.00	
Additional Preparatory Work on the Sindh Rural Development Project	150.00	
Supporting Government Restructuring and Reform	150.00	
Southern Punjab Basic Urban Services	800.00 ^b	
Fiscal Decentralization		1,400.00
Poverty Analysis and High-Level Forum		150.00
Supporting Access to Justice under the Local Government Plan		150.00
Institutional Strengthening of the State Bank of Pakistan		450.00
Environmental Assessment		50.00
Institutional Reform and Road Maintenance Financing Study		150.00
Poverty Reduction Study		100.00
Social Impact Analysis and Resettlement Planning		100.00
Support for the Implementation of the National Policy and Action Plan to Combat Child Labor		150.00
Capacity Building for Capital Market Development and Corporate Governance		600.00
Restructuring the Gas Sector		1,000.00
Supporting and Monitoring Progress under the Access to Justice Program		900.00
PAPUA NEW GUINEA		
Road Authority Development	700.00 ^b	
Southern Road Maintenance and Upgrading	400.00 ^b	
Gender and Population Project	500.00 ^b	
Health Policy Support		220.00
Poverty Analyses for Socioeconomic Development Strategies		650.00
Gas Pipeline Development		700.00
Health Sector Review		250.00 ^b
Strengthening Public Sector Management		850.00 ^b

a Of this amount, \$333,000 is to be financed by the Government of the United States with ADB acting as executing agency.

b To be financed from the JSF.

CONTINUED

	Project Preparatory	Advisory and Operational
PHILIPPINES		
Integrated Coastal Resource Management	933.00 ^a	
Metro Manila Urban Services for the Poor	1,000.00 ^b	
Microfinance for Rural Development	560.00 ^c	
Improving Poverty Monitoring Surveys		347.00 ^d
Technical Assistance to Strengthen the Independence of the Judiciary		1,200.00 ^c
Capacity Building for the Regulatory Office of the Metropolitan Waterworks and Sewerage System		800.00 ^b
Strengthening Regulatory and Market Governance		1,000.00 ^b
Rural Road Development Policy Framework		720.00
Competition Policy for the Electricity Sector		990.00 ^b
SAMOA		
Household Income and Expenditure Survey for Socioeconomic Equity Assessment		150.00
Implementation of State-Owned Enterprise Reforms		500.00
Strengthening Energy Loss Reduction and Maintenance Management Capacity of the Electric Power Corporation		150.00
SRI LANKA		
Aquatic Resources Development and Quality Improvement	800.00 ^c	
Rural Finance Sector Development	550.00 ^c	
Small and Medium Enterprise Development (Supplementary)		200.00
Integrating Cleaner Production into Industrial Development		800.00 ^c
Study of Pricing Policy in the Petroleum Subsector		150.00
Road Maintenance Budgeting and Expenditure Control		150.00
Support to Transport Sector for Resettlement Capacity Building		56.00
Capacity Building for the National Policy on Involuntary Resettlement		150.00
Enabling Small and Medium Enterprise Growth		1,250.00 ^c
TAJIKISTAN		
Social Sector Development	950.00 ^c	
Second Road Rehabilitation	600.00 ^c	
Governance Assessment-Sound Development Management Study		140.00
Building a Poverty Monitoring Mechanism		300.00
Support for Facilitating Sustainable Project Benefits		135.00
THAILAND		
North-Northeast Region Area Development	1,000.00 ^b	
Participatory Assessment of Poverty in Thailand		150.00
Independent Review of the Samut Prakarn Wastewater Management		150.00
Development of Agriculture Sector Strategy and Policy		250.00 ^c
Planning for Sustainable Urbanization		500.00 ^c
Strengthening Accountability Mechanisms		565.00 ^b
International Conference on "Monetary Outlook on East Asia in an Integrating World Economy"		50.00
TONGA		
Economic and Public Sector Reform Program		650.00

a Of this amount, \$598,000 is to be financed from the JSF and \$335,000 by the Global Environment Facility with ADB acting as executing agency.

b To be financed from the ACCSF.

c To be financed from the JSF.

d Of this amount, \$150,000 is to be financed by the Government of New Zealand with ADB acting as executing agency.

CONTINUED

	Project Preparatory	Advisory and Operational
TURKMENISTAN		
Seminars on ADB Operational Policies and Procedures		150.00
TUVALU		
Country Economic Study and Strategy Development		300.00
UZBEKISTAN		
Pilot Testing of Rural Savings and Credit Unions		150.00
Institutional Support for Sustainable Agricultural Development		600.00
Building Research and Analytical Capability for Structural Reforms		150.00
Capacity Building for Urban Water Supply		600.00 ^a
Comprehensive Medium-Term Strategy for Improving the Living Standards of the People of Uzbekistan		800.00
VANUATU		
Strengthening Development Policies		200.00
Performance Improvements to Service Delivery Units		300.00 ^a
Institutional Strengthening of the Parliament		200.00 ^a
VIET NAM		
Upper Secondary Education Development	600.00 ^a	
Central Region Urban Development	1,000.00 ^a	
Forests for Livelihood Improvement in the Central Highlands	1,560.00 ^b	
Framework for Microfinance Development		300.00 ^a
Institutional Support to the Office of the Government		500.00 ^c
Training in Fishing Port Management		140.00
Improving Project Financial Management through Decentralization		500.00
Enhancing the Resettlement Legal Framework and Institutional Capacity		310.00
Road Map for Power Sector Reform		400.00 ^d
Capacity Building for Central Region Poverty Reduction		3,108.00 ^e
TOTAL	40,416.00	76,064.00

a To be financed from the JSF.

b Of this amount, \$800,000 is to be financed from the JSF and \$760,000 by the Government of The Netherlands with ADB acting as executing agency.

c Of this amount, \$150,000 is to be financed by the Government of New Zealand with ADB acting as executing agency.

d To be financed by the Government of France with ADB acting as executing agency.

e Of this amount, \$800,000 is to be financed from the JSF and \$2,308,000 by the Government of the United Kingdom with ADB acting as executing agency.

Table 26
TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE GRANTS BY SECTOR,^a 1967–2001, 2000, 2001

	1967–2001 ^b			2000			2001		
	No.	\$ Thousand	%	No.	\$ Thousand	%	No.	\$ Thousand	%
Agriculture and Natural Resources	1,030	466,434.14	28.06	33	24,033.00	17.56	31	22,206.00	19.06
Energy	398	167,102.05	10.05	15	9,289.00	6.79	16	9,373.00	8.05
Finance	317	132,678.36	7.98	25	17,825.00	13.02	17	13,200.00	11.33
Industry and Nonfuel Minerals	122	44,794.70	2.69	4	4,700.00	3.43	2	1,450.00	1.24
Social Infrastructure	698	303,006.97	18.23	46	24,699.00	18.05	30	19,315.00	16.58
Transport and Communications	472	208,465.95	12.54	31	15,199.00	11.11	26	10,498.00	9.01
Multisector	42	32,450.90	1.95	5	2,497.90	1.83	9	7,175.00	6.16
Others	658	307,107.00	18.48	74	38,616.60	28.22	75	33,263.00	28.56
TOTAL^c	3,737	1,662,040.06	100.00	233	136,859.50	100.00	206	116,480.00	100.00

a Excludes loan-financed technical assistance (which are included in loan data) and regional activities.

b Cumulative data are adjusted to exclude technical assistance grants withdrawn by governments.

c Total may not add due to rounding.

Table 27
TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE LOANS AND GRANTS BY SECTOR, 2001

	Loan	Grant ^a	Total	%
Agriculture and Natural Resources	25.35	22.20	47.55	16.02
Energy	5.60	9.37	14.97	5.04
Finance	3.23	13.20	16.43	5.53
Industry and Nonfuel Minerals	4.87	1.45	6.32	2.13
Social Infrastructure	38.20	19.32	57.52	19.38
Transport and Communications	64.91	10.50	75.41	25.40
Multisector	17.13	7.18	24.31	8.19
Others	21.07	33.26	54.33	18.30
TOTAL^b	180.36	116.48	296.84	100.00

a Excludes regional technical assistance.

b Total may not add due to rounding.

Table 28
REGIONAL TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE ACTIVITIES, 2001

	\$ Thousand
Conference	
Governance and Poverty Forums	250.00
Support to the Sixth International Congress on AIDS in Asia and the Pacific	150.00
Multilateral Financial Institutions Environmental Group Meeting	25.00
Second Asia-Europe Meeting Seminar on Simplification and Harmonization of Customs Procedures	150.00 ^a
Eleventh Seminar on International Finance	50.00
Eleventh ADB Tax Conference	150.00 ^a
Third ADB-Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Conference on Combating Corruption in the Asia-Pacific Region	150.00 ^a
Regional Conference on National Poverty Strategies	50.00 ^b
Research	
Sixth Agriculture and Natural Resources Research at Consultative Group on International Agricultural Research Centers	4,000.00
Strengthening the Collaborative Vegetable Research Network in Cambodia, Lao PDR, and Viet Nam (Phase II)	650.00 ^a
Study	
Regional Economic Cooperation in Central Asia (Phase II-Year Three)	950.00
Strengthening Asian Financial Markets	750.00
Promotion of Renewable Energy, Energy Efficiency, and Greenhouse Gas Abatement Projects	5,000.00 ^c
Coastal and Marine Resources Management and Poverty Reduction in South Asia	600.00 ^d
Regional Study of Health Care Financing for the Poor	400.00 ^a
A Study on Regional Integration and Trade: Emerging Policy Issues for Selected Developing Member Countries (DMCs)	550.00
Expanding the Strategy for Small and Medium Enterprise Development in the East Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) Growth Area (EAGA)	240.00
Impact and Special Evaluation Studies of ADB Operations in DMCs	1,600.00
South Asia Subregional Economic Cooperation II	500.00
Strengthening Subregional Cooperation in the Transport Sector of the EAGA and the Indonesia-Malaysia-Thailand-Growth Triangle Regions	260.00
Facilitating Economic Cooperation in Eastern Parts of Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region, People's Republic of China and Mongolia	500.00 ^a
Identifying Disability Issues Related to Poverty Reduction (Supplementary)	300.00 ^e
Promoting Regional Cooperation in the Development of the Insolvency Law Reforms	1,500.00 ^f
Diagnostic Study on Accounting and Auditing Practices in Selected DMCs	230.00
Microfinance Outreach Initiatives of the Consultative Group to Assist the Poorest	500.00
Youth- and Gender-Sensitive Public Expenditure Management in the Pacific	300.00 ^a
Study on Monetary and Financial Cooperation in East Asia	500.00 ^a
Enhancing Social and Gender Statistics in Selected DMCs	150.00
Gender and Governance Issues in Local Government	735.00 ^g
Capacity Building and Regional Cooperation for Economic Statistics in Selected Pacific DMCs	500.00 ^a
Greater Mekong Subregion (GMS) Telecommunications Sector Policy Formulation and Capacity Building	700.00 ^a

a To be financed from the Japan Special Fund (JSF).

b To be financed from the Cooperation Fund for Poverty Reduction.

c Of this amount, \$4.5 million is to be financed by the Government of The Netherlands with ADB acting as executing agency.

d Of this amount, \$450,000 is to be financed from the JSF.

e To be financed by the Government of Finland with ADB acting as executing agency.

f To be financed from the Asian Currency Crisis Support Facility (ACCSF).

g Of this amount, \$600,000 is to be financed from the JSF and \$135,000 by the Government of Canada with ADB acting as executing agency.

CONTINUED

	\$ Thousand
Training	
Facilitating Cross-Border Trade and Investment for Small and Medium Enterprise Development in the GMS	600.00 ^a
Capacity Building for Project Implementation and Administration	600.00
Fourteenth Workshop on the Asian Economic Outlook	250.00
Consultation Workshops on Poverty Reduction Strategies in Selected Pacific DMCs	300.00
Pacific Financial Technical Assistance Centre 1999–2001-Second Tranche	433.00
Capacity Building of Ministries of Finance in Selected DMCs for the ASEAN Surveillance Process (Part II)	300.00 ^b
Strengthening the Regional Training Capability of the Asian Organization of Supreme Audit Institutions	650.00 ^a
Capacity Building for National Institutions Involved in the Greater Mekong Subregion Program	500.00 ^a
Technical Training and Capacity Building in Support of the ASEAN Economic Surveillance Process (Phase II)	200.00 ^a
Others	
A Survey of Nongovernment Organization Capacity Building Needs in Pacific DMCs (Supplementary)	28.86 ^c
Regional Consultations for the Third World Water Forum	1,000.00 ^a
Public-Private Infrastructure Advisory Facility	250.00
Development of a Regional Technical Assistance Home Page (Phase II)	98.00
Asia Recovery Information Center (Phase II)	930.00 ^d
An ASEAN+3 Framework for the Development of Early Warning Systems	150.00
Judicial Independence	475.00 ^e
Information and Communication Technology Assessment in the Pacific	300.00 ^a
Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries	75.00
Ten Years after Rio: Promoting Subregional Cooperation for Sustainable Development	200.00 ^a
Clean Air Initiative for Asian Cities	150.00 ^a
TOTAL	29,879.86

a To be financed from the JSF.

b To be financed from the ACCSF.

c Of this amount, \$13,300 is to be financed by the Government of New Zealand and \$15,560 by the Government of Australia with ADB acting as executing agency.

d To be financed by the Government of Australia with ADB acting as executing agency.

e Of this amount, \$200,000 is to be financed by the Government of The Netherlands with ADB acting as executing agency.

Table 29
NET TRANSFER OF RESOURCES
(ORDINARY CAPITAL RESOURCES AND ASIAN DEVELOPMENT FUND),^{a,b} 1999–2001
(\$ million)

	OCR			ADF		
	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001
Afghanistan	–	–	–	–	–	–
Azerbaijan	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bangladesh	11.51	2.35	19.39	172.80	158.38	84.94
Bhutan	0.53	(0.07)	(0.13)	1.10	5.83	5.69
Cambodia	–	–	–	24.86	49.29	46.42
China, People's Rep. of	444.18	400.53	555.26	–	–	–
Cook Islands	–	–	–	0.55	0.11	0.21
Fiji Islands	(5.39)	(2.90)	(2.74)	–	–	–
Hong Kong, China	–	–	–	–	–	–
India	216.73	(137.91)	(218.21)	–	–	–
Indonesia	684.26	18.11	(48.62)	(6.36)	11.28	4.36
Kazakhstan	(11.05)	0.74	(17.26)	6.29	3.92	2.16
Kiribati	–	–	–	(0.08)	0.97	1.32
Korea, Rep. of	(257.35)	(320.69)	(268.83)	–	–	–
Kyrgyz Republic	–	–	–	77.82	19.02	55.83
Lao PDR	–	–	–	38.53	41.75	34.61
Malaysia	(47.93)	(20.05)	(49.30)	–	–	–
Maldives	–	–	–	(0.02)	0.70	2.16
Marshall Islands	–	–	2.00	3.57	9.53	5.87
Micronesia, Fed. States of	–	–	–	4.76	4.14	2.25
Mongolia	–	–	–	44.47	29.94	27.46
Myanmar	–	–	–	(0.05)	–	–
Nauru	2.25	(0.07)	(0.07)	–	–	–
Nepal	4.99	3.20	(5.08)	45.86	64.38	30.63
Pakistan	(81.82)	(39.79)	(48.58)	95.13	117.92	121.19
Papua New Guinea	4.82	(15.05)	19.02	0.85	(2.54)	(5.73)
Philippines	(292.41)	(191.59)	(91.13)	15.34	13.74	10.56
Samoa	–	–	–	(2.05)	(2.09)	1.61
Singapore	–	–	–	–	–	–
Solomon Islands	–	–	–	(0.98)	(0.46)	(0.80)
Sri Lanka	3.38	6.10	10.96	67.96	40.40	54.07
Taipei, China	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tajikistan	–	–	–	9.79	12.22	2.75
Thailand	209.04	(574.92)	(69.30)	(2.43)	(2.71)	(2.74)
Tonga	–	–	–	1.52	2.16	(0.61)
Turkmenistan	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tuvalu	–	–	–	2.80	(0.02)	1.14
Uzbekistan	15.58	55.41	26.03	0.09	1.19	4.44
Vanuatu	–	–	–	5.85	9.94	2.13
Viet Nam	2.50	38.15	(5.00)	185.77	193.08	166.54
Regional	21.46	0.06	(2.54)	–	–	–
TOTAL	925.29	(778.40)	(194.12)	793.74	782.07	658.44

– Data not applicable.

() Negative.

Note: Figures may not add due to rounding.

a Net transfer of resources for the OCR defined as loan disbursements less principal repayments/prepayments and interest/charges received. Includes private sector loans and net equity investments.

b Net transfer of resources for the ADF defined as loan disbursements less principal repayments and interest/charges received. Includes private sector loans.

Table 30
NET TRANSFER OF RESOURCES
(ORDINARY CAPITAL RESOURCES AND ASIAN DEVELOPMENT FUND COMBINED),^a 1992–2001
(\$ million)

	1992–1996 Average	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Afghanistan	–	–	–	–	–	–
Azerbaijan	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bangladesh	245.67	112.65	145.91	184.31	160.73	104.33
Bhutan	2.09	6.34	3.39	1.63	5.76	5.57
Cambodia	16.63	9.75	28.42	24.86	49.29	46.42
China, People's Rep. of	368.67	375.44	515.56	444.18	400.53	555.26
Cook Islands	2.18	2.20	1.72	0.55	0.11	0.21
Fiji Islands	(5.92)	(4.39)	(4.85)	(5.39)	(2.90)	(2.74)
Hong Kong, China	–	–	–	–	–	–
India	240.75	364.38	293.70	216.73	(137.91)	(218.21)
Indonesia	(284.97)	(115.65)	583.26	677.90	29.39	(44.26)
Kazakhstan	17.90	63.87	114.55	(4.76)	4.66	(15.10)
Kiribati	0.10	(0.08)	(0.07)	(0.08)	0.97	1.32
Korea, Rep. of	(67.72)	1,912.16	1,498.26	(257.35)	(320.69)	(268.83)
Kyrgyz Republic	11.95	51.24	42.10	77.82	19.02	55.83
Lao PDR	40.58	81.67	59.16	38.53	41.75	34.61
Malaysia	(88.59)	(8.45)	(30.86)	(47.93)	(20.05)	(49.30)
Maldives	3.46	2.50	(0.08)	(0.02)	0.70	2.16
Marshall Islands	1.62	9.99	7.75	3.57	9.53	7.87
Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.09	11.31	6.14	4.76	4.14	2.25
Mongolia	25.99	65.91	29.94	44.47	29.94	27.46
Myanmar	(13.23)	(17.17)	(0.31)	(0.05)	–	–
Nauru	–	–	–	2.25	(0.07)	(0.07)
Nepal	47.19	83.45	97.25	50.85	67.58	25.56
Pakistan	225.72	85.50	181.19	13.31	78.13	72.61
Papua New Guinea	(3.65)	(1.18)	(1.05)	5.67	(17.59)	13.29
Philippines	(71.53)	6.72	(17.96)	(277.07)	(177.85)	(80.57)
Samoa	1.89	(1.48)	2.38	(2.05)	(2.09)	1.61
Singapore	(3.55)	–	–	–	–	–
Solomon Islands	0.43	(0.02)	13.12	(0.98)	(0.46)	(0.80)
Sri Lanka	99.66	70.61	92.22	71.34	46.50	65.03
Taipei, China	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tajikistan	–	–	–	9.79	12.22	2.75
Thailand	(30.14)	456.69	381.88	206.61	(577.63)	(72.05)
Tonga	3.01	1.58	4.31	1.52	2.16	(0.61)
Turkmenistan	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tuvalu	–	–	–	2.80	(0.02)	1.14
Uzbekistan	–	–	1.82	15.67	56.60	30.47
Vanuatu	0.56	0.01	11.02	5.85	9.94	2.13
Viet Nam	11.70	145.89	124.04	188.27	231.23	161.54
Regional	9.03	(17.54)	48.68	21.46	0.06	(2.54)
TOTAL	807.56	3,753.90	4,232.59	1,719.02	3.66	464.32

– Data not applicable.

() Negative.

Note: Figures may not add due to rounding.

a Net transfer of resources defined as loan disbursements less principal repayments/prepayments and interest/charges received. Includes private sector loans and net equity investments.

FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Table 31
ASIAN DEVELOPMENT FUND (ADF) RESOURCES AND COMMITMENT AUTHORITY

ADF-CONTRIBUTED RESOURCES

(\$ million; as of 31 December 2001)

	Valued as of 31 December 2000 (US\$ equiv.)	Change in 2001			Valued as of 31 December 2001 (US\$ equiv.) (SDR ^a equiv.)	
		Addition (US\$ equiv.)	Exchange Rate Adjustment (US\$ equiv.)	Net Change (US\$ equiv.)		
Australia	715.52	68.51	(69.72)	(1.21)	714.31	568.89
Austria	131.76	5.54	(6.89)	(1.35)	130.41	103.86
Belgium	119.39	–	(6.14)	(6.14)	113.25	90.19
Canada	1,044.85	31.13	(54.05)	(22.92)	1,021.93	813.88
Denmark	129.74	–	(6.38)	(6.38)	123.36	98.25
Finland	71.68	–	(3.68)	(3.68)	68.00	54.16
France	654.16	28.55	(34.67)	(6.12)	648.04	516.11
Germany	1,034.71	–	(53.23)	(53.23)	981.48	781.67
Hong Kong, China	20.27	4.07	–	4.07	24.34	19.38
Indonesia	14.96	–	–	–	14.96	11.91
Italy	409.40	20.31	(21.98)	(1.67)	407.73	324.72
Japan	10,459.35	230.36	(1,374.71)	(1,144.35)	9,315.00	7,418.66
Korea, Rep. of	56.83	18.33	(2.04)	16.29	73.12	58.23
Malaysia	5.03	–	–	–	5.03	4.01
Nauru	1.93	–	–	–	1.93	1.54
The Netherlands	383.29	17.29	(18.91)	(1.62)	381.67	303.97
New Zealand	44.22	4.08	(2.77)	1.31	45.53	36.26
Norway	97.35	6.06	(2.29)	3.77	101.12	80.53
Singapore	–	0.93	(0.02)	0.91	0.91	0.73
Spain	74.40	0.12	(3.83)	(3.71)	70.69	56.30
Sweden	158.46	8.05	(15.72)	(7.67)	150.79	120.09
Switzerland	224.86	7.73	(5.71)	2.02	226.88	180.69
Taipei, China	28.94	3.47	(0.01)	3.46	32.40	25.80
Thailand	2.39	–	(0.10)	(0.10)	2.29	1.82
Turkey	100.39	1.25	–	1.25	101.64	80.95
United Kingdom	611.02	31.16	(15.25)	15.91	626.93	499.30
United States	2,724.91	71.84	–	71.84	2,796.75	2,227.39
TOTAL	19,319.81	558.78	(1,698.10)	(1,139.32)	18,180.49	14,479.29

ADF COMMITMENT AUTHORITY

(\$ million; as of 31 December 2001)

	2000	2001
ADF VIII Contributions	–	417.28
ADF VII Contributions	1,978.21	120.63 ^b
ADF VI Contributions	417.02 ^c	–
Expanded Advance Commitment Authority ^d	2,231.43	800.00
Total ADF Resources	4,626.66	1,337.91 ^e
Less: Loans Committed	4,470.97	712.87 ^f
Carryover of Conditional Loans Committed	–	584.82 ^g
Provision for Disbursement Risk	155.69	34.96
TOTAL	0.00	5.26

– Data not applicable.

() Negative.

Note: Total may not add due to rounding.

a Refers to special drawing rights (SDR) valued at the rate of \$1.25562 per SDR as of 31 December 2001.

b ADF VII contributions released for operational commitments during the ADF VIII period.

c ADF VI contributions released for operational commitments during the ADF VII period.

d Incorporates additional resources.

e Excludes pre-ADF VIII amounts for determining ADF commitment authority under the new financial planning framework for managing ADF resources as approved by the Board of Directors on 15 April 1997.

f Excludes loans that were conditionally approved in November and December 2001.

g Loans that were conditionally approved in 2000 and were funded in January 2001.

Table 32
TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE SPECIAL FUND
(\$ thousand equivalent; as of 31 December 2001)^a

	Total Contributions	Amount Utilized
Direct Voluntary Contributions		
Australia	2,484	2,484
Austria	159	159
Bangladesh	47	47
Belgium	1,394	1,394
Canada	3,346	3,346
China, People's Rep. of	600	600
Denmark	1,963	1,963
Finland	237	237
France	1,697	1,697
Germany	3,315	3,315
Hong Kong, China	100	100
India	2,810	2,763
Indonesia	250	250
Italy	774	774
Japan	47,710	47,710
Korea, Rep. of	1,900	1,900
Malaysia	909	909
The Netherlands	1,338	1,338
New Zealand	1,096	1,096
Norway	3,279	3,279
Pakistan	1,457	1,457
Singapore	1,100	1,100
Spain	190	190
Sri Lanka	6	6
Sweden	861	861
Switzerland	1,035	1,035
Taipei, China	200	200
United Kingdom	5,617	5,617
United States	1,500	1,500
Subtotal	87,374	87,327
Regularized Replenishment Contributions	238,039	238,039
Transfer to Asian Development Fund	(3,472)	(3,472)
Allocation from OCR Net Income^b	589,025	507,801
TOTAL	910,966	829,695

() Negative.

a Represents Technical Assistance Special Fund (TASF) portion of contributions to the replenishment of the Asian Development Fund and the TASF authorized by Governors' Resolution Nos. 182 and 214.

b Represents income, repayments, and reimbursements accruing to TASF since 1980, including unrealized investment holding gains.

Table 33
JAPAN SPECIAL FUND—REGULAR AND SUPPLEMENTARY CONTRIBUTIONS
Statement of Activities and Change in Net Assets (\$ million)

	1988–1995 ^a	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Total
Contributions Committed	554.0	79.9	–	62.5	48.6	37.6	30.9	813.5
Revenue	50.7	2.5	2.4	16.5	17.2	19.6	14.2	123.1
Total	604.7	82.4	2.4	79.0	65.8	57.2	45.1	936.6
Expenses	299.5	77.3	73.8	96.8	57.2	60.8	65.9	731.3
Exchange Gain (loss)	(0.6)	(11.7)	(10.1)	(1.6)	0.5	(0.1)	(1.0)	(24.6)
Translation Adjustments	54.6	(37.7)	(29.0)	(1.8)	(0.1)	1.5	–	(12.5)
Change in Net Assets	<u>359.2</u>	<u>(44.3)</u>	<u>(110.5)</u>	<u>(21.2)</u>	<u>9.0</u>	<u>(2.2)</u>	<u>(21.8)</u>	<u>168.2</u>

– Data not applicable.

() Negative.

a Prior years' amounts have been restated to conform with the 1995 presentation.

Table 34
JAPAN SPECIAL FUND—ASIAN CURRENCY CRISIS SUPPORT FACILITY
Statement of Activities and Change in Net Assets (\$ million)

	1999	2000	2001	Total
Contributions Committed	104.4 ^a	136.6	–	241.0
Revenue	–	0.4	0.3	0.7
Total	104.4	137.0	0.3	241.7
Expenses	95.7	9.6	8.8	114.1
Exchange Gain (loss)	–	–	(0.2)	(0.2)
Translation Adjustments	17.4	(16.5)	(28.4)	(27.5)
Change in Net Assets	<u>26.1</u>	<u>110.9</u>	<u>(37.1)</u>	<u>99.9</u>

– Data not applicable.

a In addition, the Government of Japan has made available noninterest-bearing, nonnegotiable notes in the amount of 360 billion yen (\$2.7 billion), encashable by ADB at any time to meet a call on any guarantee issued under the Asian Currency Crisis Support Facility.

Table 35
JAPAN FUND FOR POVERTY REDUCTION ASSISTANCE, 2001

	\$ Thousand
BANGLADESH	
Supporting Livelihood Improvement for the Poor through Water Management Associations	900
CHINA, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF	
Innovations for Participatory Flood Control by the Poor along the Yellow River	1,000
LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
Community-Managed Livelihood Improvement	1,000
NEPAL	
Supporting Poor and Disadvantaged Farmers through Civil Society Organizations	800
TAJKISTAN	
Rural Poverty Reduction	2,900
UZBEKISTAN	
Supporting Innovative Poverty Reduction in Karakalpakstan	2,540
REGIONAL	
Improving Nutrition for Poor Mothers and Children	6,850
Community Action for Preventing HIV/AIDS	8,000
TOTAL	23,990

Table 36
EXTERNAL ADB-ADMINISTERED GRANT COMPONENTS OF LOAN PROJECTS, 2001
(\$ million)

Component of the Project	Grant Amount	Source of Cofinancing	Related Loan
BANGLADESH			
Beneficiary Participation and Project Management (supplementary)	0.20	The Netherlands	Small-Scale Water Resources Development Sector
Second Small-Scale Water Resources Development Sector	24.30	The Netherlands	Second Small-Scale Water Resources Development Sector
CHINA, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF			
Flood Forecasting and Early Warning System in the Yellow River Basin	0.30	Denmark	Yellow River Flood Management (Sector)
NEPAL			
Road Network Development	9.60	United Kingdom	Road Network Development
PAPUA NEW GUINEA			
Employment-Oriented Skills Development	5.49	Australia	Employment-Oriented Skills Development
SRI LANKA			
North East Community Restoration and Development	0.50	The Netherlands	North East Community Restoration and Development
Protected Area Management and Wildlife Conservation	9.00	Global Environment Facility	Protected Area Management and Wildlife Conservation
	4.00	The Netherlands	
VIET NAM			
Central Region Livelihood Improvement	16.45	United Kingdom	Central Region Livelihood Improvement
TOTAL	69.84		

ECONOMIC DATA

Table 37
ESTIMATES OF REAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT GROWTH RATE, 1991–2001
AND PER CAPITA GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT, 2000

	Annual Average (1991–1998)	GDP Growth Rate (%)			Per Capita GNP ^a
		1999	2000	2001 ^b	(\$) 2000
Afghanistan	(10.6) ^c	...	...	...	...^d
Azerbaijan ^e	(5.9)	7.4	11.1	9.9	610
Bangladesh ^f	4.6	4.9	5.9	5.2	380
Bhutan ^e	5.9	7.4	5.7	6.5	550
Cambodia	5.2	6.9	5.4	5.3	260
China, People's Rep. of	10.8	7.1	8.0	7.3	840
Cook Islands	1.4	2.7	4.1	3.0	...
Fiji Islands ^e	2.2	9.7	(2.8)	1.5	1,830
Hong Kong, China	3.8	3.0	10.5	0.1	24,812
India ^{e,f}	5.5	6.1	4.0	5.4	460
Indonesia	4.8	0.8	4.8	3.3	570
Kazakhstan	(6.9)	2.5	9.9	13.5	1,190
Kiribati	3.9	2.1	(1.7)	1.5	950
Korea, Rep. of	5.3	10.9	9.3	3.0	8,910
Kyrgyz Republic	(5.5)	3.8	5.4	5.3	270
Lao PDR	6.2	7.3	5.9	5.5	290
Malaysia	7.2	6.1	8.3	0.4	3,380
Maldives	8.4	7.4	4.6	2.1	1,460
Marshall Islands ^f	(1.8)	(0.2)	0.7	0.6	1,970
Micronesia, Fed. States of ^f	1.5	1.1	2.5	0.9	2,110
Mongolia	(0.4)	3.2	1.1	1.5	390
Myanmar ^f	5.9	10.9	13.7	...	...^d
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal ^{e,f}	4.8	4.4	6.1	5.0	220
Pakistan ^{e,f}	4.5	4.2	3.9	2.6	470
Papua New Guinea	5.5	7.6	(0.8)	(3.3)	760
Philippines	2.7	3.4	4.0	3.4	1,040
Samoa	3.2	3.1	7.3	10.0	1,460
Singapore	7.7	6.9	10.3	(2.0)	24,740
Solomon Islands ^e	4.1	(1.3)	(14.0)	(5.0)	630
Sri Lanka	5.3	4.3	6.0	(1.3)	870
Taipei, China	6.6	5.4	5.9	(1.9)	13,880
Tajikistan	(9.5)	3.7	8.3	10.2	170
Thailand	4.6	4.4	4.6	1.8	2,010
Tonga ^{e,f}	2.4	3.1	6.2	3.0	1,660
Turkmenistan	...	16.0	17.6	20.5	840
Tuvalu ^e	5.6	3.0	3.0	4.0	...
Uzbekistan	(1.0)	4.4	4.0	4.5	610
Vanuatu	5.0	(2.5)	3.7	(0.5)	1,140
Viet Nam	7.9	4.7	6.1	5.8	390
Weighted Average^g	6.7	6.4	7.0	3.7	

... Data not available.

() Negative.

a Based on the World Bank Atlas methodology except for Hong Kong, China. Fluctuations in prices and exchange rates are smoothed by averaging the exchange rates for the period 1998–2000, after adjusting for differences in inflation rates between the country and the G-5 countries (France, Germany, Japan, United Kingdom, and United States).

b Preliminary estimates from country sources.

c Refers to 1991–1993.

d Estimated to be low income (\$755 or less).

e Refers to GDP growth at factor cost.

f Refers to fiscal year.

g The weights used were derived from the average of 1995 and 1996 GDP (in US dollars). Myanmar was excluded in the calculation of the average growth.

Sources: Country sources; ADB data file; World Bank web site (<http://www.worldbank.org>); and World Bank official communication.

Table 38
GROSS DOMESTIC SAVING, GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION, AND RESOURCE GAP
AS PERCENTAGE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, 1999–2001

	Gross Domestic Saving as Percentage of GDP			Gross Capital Formation as Percentage of GDP			Resource Gap as Percentage of GDP		
	1999	2000	2001 ^a	1999	2000	2001 ^a	1999	2000	2001 ^a
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	8.6	20.4	27.1	26.5	20.7	20.9	17.9	0.2	(6.2)
Bangladesh	17.7	17.9	17.9	22.2	23.0	23.1	4.5	5.1	5.2
Bhutan	25.0	27.4	...	43.1	43.8	...	18.0	16.4	...
Cambodia	6.8	7.0	...	17.0	14.1	...	10.2	7.1	...
China, People's Rep. of	39.4	38.9	38.1	37.4	36.1	36.3	(2.0)	(2.8)	(1.8)
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	25.0	19.9	...	13.8	11.1	...	(11.2)	(8.8)	...
Hong Kong, China	30.4	32.3	31.1	25.0	27.6	25.8	(5.4)	(4.8)	(5.3)
India	23.2	23.4	23.0	24.3	24.0	24.0	1.1	0.6	1.0
Indonesia	20.0	25.7	25.5	12.1	17.9	17.0	(7.9)	(7.8)	(8.5)
Kazakhstan	16.0	22.9	...	17.8	17.9	...	1.7	(5.0)	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	33.5	32.6	30.1	26.7	28.2	26.7	(6.8)	(4.4)	(3.4)
Kyrgyz Republic	3.2	14.3	...	18.0	20.0	...	14.8	5.7	...
Lao PDR	16.4	14.7	13.8	22.7	20.5	21.0	6.3	5.8	7.2
Malaysia	47.3	46.7	44.2	22.3	26.8	26.4	(25.1)	(20.0)	(17.8)
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	13.0	11.1	...	13.4	11.2	...	0.4	0.1	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	13.6	15.0	16.0	20.5	23.3	24.4	6.9	8.3	8.3
Pakistan	12.9	15.4	14.5	15.6	15.6	14.7	2.7	0.2	0.2
Papua New Guinea	13.3	...	...	16.4	...	...	3.1	...	...
Philippines	14.3	16.5	17.5	18.8	17.8	17.6	4.4	1.4	0.1
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	48.8	49.3	45.8	31.9	31.6	24.3	(17.0)	(17.8)	(21.6)
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	19.5	17.3	17.3	27.3	28.0	24.7	7.8	10.6	7.4
Taipei, China	26.1	25.2	23.5	23.4	22.9	18.2	(2.8)	(2.3)	(5.3)
Tajikistan	19.4	...	...	17.3	...	...	(2.1)	...	...
Thailand	32.5	32.5	31.4	20.5	22.7	24.0	(12.0)	(9.7)	(7.4)
Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	17.3	19.4	19.9	17.1	19.6	20.2	(0.1)	0.2	0.3
Vanuatu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam	22.1	22.3	24.7	22.2	23.9	25.9	0.1	1.6	1.2

... Data not available.

() Negative.

a Preliminary estimates.

Sources: Country sources and ADB data file.

Table 39
CHANGES IN CONSUMER PRICES,^a 1999–2001
 (%)

	1999	2000	2001 ^b
Afghanistan	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	(8.5)	1.8	1.5
Bangladesh ^c	8.9	3.4	1.6
Bhutan ^c	9.2	3.6	3.6
Cambodia ^d	4.0	(0.8)	(0.6)
China, People's Rep. of	(1.4)	0.4	0.7
Cook Islands ^d	1.4	3.2	8.0
Fiji Islands	2.0	1.1	4.3
Hong Kong, China	(4.0)	(3.8)	(1.6)
India ^{c,e}	3.3	3.8	...
Indonesia	20.4	3.7	11.5
Kazakhstan ^f	17.8	9.8	6.4
Kiribati ^d	1.8	0.9	7.1
Korea, Rep. of	0.8	2.2	4.1
Kyrgyz Republic	35.9	18.7	6.9
Lao PDR	128.4	23.1	7.8
Malaysia	2.8	1.5	1.4
Maldives	3.0	(1.2)	0.7
Marshall Islands ^d	1.7	(1.9)	2.0
Micronesia, Fed. States of ^c	2.6	3.2	2.6
Mongolia	10.0	8.3	11.8
Myanmar ^d	18.4	1.7	...
Nauru	6.7	7.5	4.0
Nepal	11.3	3.5	2.4
Pakistan ^c	5.7	3.6	4.4
Papua New Guinea	14.9	15.6	9.8
Philippines	6.7	4.4	6.1
Samoa	0.3	0.9	4.0
Singapore	0.1	1.3	1.0
Solomon Islands ^d	8.0	8.8	8.0
Sri Lanka ^d	5.9	1.2	11.0
Taipei, China	0.2	1.3	(0.01)
Tajikistan ^f	30.1	32.9	38.5
Thailand	0.3	1.6	1.6
Tonga	3.9	4.9	6.3
Turkmenistan	...	7.4	6.0
Tuvalu ^d	1.0	5.3	1.8
Uzbekistan ^f	26.0	28.0	26.6
Vanuatu	2.1	2.5	3.6
Viet Nam ^f	0.1	0.6	0.8
Weighted Average^g	2.5	1.9	2.7

... Data not available.

() Negative.

a Unless otherwise indicated, data refer to changes in average consumer prices of the country.

b Preliminary estimates.

c Data refer to fiscal year.

d Data refer to capital city.

e Discussion in text is based on wholesale price index (WPI). For WPI, growth rates are 3.3 and 7.2 for fiscal years 1999 and 2000, respectively.

f Data refer to end of period.

g The weights used were derived from the average of 1995 and 1996 gross domestic product (in US dollars). Myanmar and Nauru were excluded in the calculation of the average.

Sources: Country sources and ADB data file.

Table 40
MERCHANDISE TRADE,^a 1999–2001
(\$ million)

	Exports (FOB) ^b			Imports (FOB) ^b			Balance of Trade		
	1999	2000	2001 ^c	1999	2000	2001 ^c	1999	2000	2001 ^c
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	1,025	1,858	2,005	1,433	1,539	1,456	(408)	319	549
Bangladesh ^d	5,324	5,762	6,477	8,018	8,403	9,364	(2,694)	(2,641)	(2,887)
Bhutan ^{d,e}	105	114	112	162	185	215	(58)	(71)	(103)
Cambodia	884	1,261	1,349	1,159	1,524	1,575	(275)	(263)	(226)
China, People's Rep. of	194,716	249,131	266,072	158,734	214,657	232,259	35,982	34,474	33,813
Cook Islands ^e	4	9	...	42	51	...	(38)	(42)	...
Fiji Islands	531	556	442	774	582	642	(242)	(25)	(199)
Hong Kong, China ^e	174,727	202,717	190,920	177,885	210,910	199,250	(3,158)	(8,193)	(8,330)
India ^{d,e}	37,542	44,894	44,445	55,383	59,264	58,731	(17,841)	(14,370)	(14,286)
Indonesia	51,242	65,407	58,998	30,599	40,365	35,438	20,643	25,042	23,560
Kazakhstan	5,989	9,616	9,279	5,648	6,849	8,460	341	2,766	819
Kiribati	9	6	4	40	35	31	(32)	(29)	(28)
Korea, Rep. of	145,164	175,948	151,371	116,793	159,076	137,979	28,371	16,872	13,392
Kyrgyz Republic	463	511	480	547	502	430	(84)	9	50
Lao PDR ^e	363	393	425	554	591	653	(191)	(198)	(228)
Malaysia	84,097	98,429	87,754	61,452	77,575	69,550	22,645	20,854	18,204
Maldives	92	109	107	354	342	349	(262)	(233)	(242)
Marshall Islands ^d	7	8	8	60	59	61	(52)	(51)	(52)
Micronesia, Fed. States of ^d	11	23	24	132	149	155	(121)	(127)	(131)
Mongolia ^e	454	537	443	567	687	621	(113)	(150)	(178)
Myanmar ^d	1,505	1,619	...	2,443	2,135	...	(938)	(516)	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal ^d	525	748	776	1,291	1,551	1,537	(765)	(803)	(762)
Pakistan ^{d,f}	7,849	8,636	9,265	9,446	10,328	10,741	(1,597)	(1,692)	(1,476)
Papua New Guinea	1,963	2,106	1,974	1,083	1,007	985	881	1,099	989
Philippines	34,211	37,295	31,243	29,252	30,377	28,496	4,959	6,918	2,747
Samoa ^e	18	14	17	115	104	137	(97)	(91)	(120)
Singapore	115,517	139,059	122,479	104,290	127,488	109,607	11,227	11,572	12,872
Solomon Islands	143	69	48	105	92	86	38	(23)	(38)
Sri Lanka	4,610	5,522	4,817	5,979	7,320	5,974	(1,369)	(1,798)	(1,157)
Taipei, China	121,119	147,548	122,080	106,077	133,531	101,803	15,042	14,017	20,277
Tajikistan	688	839	...	645	921	...	43	(82)	...
Thailand ^e	56,801	67,889	63,190	47,529	62,423	60,665	9,272	5,466	2,525
Tonga ^d	12	11	11	56	63	60	(43)	(52)	(49)
Turkmenistan ^{e,f}	1,187	2,506	...	1,478	1,785	...	(291)	721	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	2,946	2,816	...	2,587	2,440	...	359	376	...
Vanuatu	25	26	22	76	78	80	(51)	(52)	(59)
Viet Nam	11,540	14,449	15,389	10,460	14,072	14,916	1,080	377	473
TOTAL	1,063,409	1,288,440	1,192,025	943,248	1,179,059	1,092,305	120,161	109,382	99,720

... Data not available.

() Negative.

a Unless otherwise indicated, data are from the balance-of-payments statistics.

b FOB refers to free on board.

c Preliminary estimates from country sources.

d Refers to fiscal year.

e Refers to imports, cost, insurance, and freight.

f Refers to data from external trade.

Sources: Country sources; ADB data file; and International Monetary Fund, *Balance of Payments Statistics* on CD-ROM, March 2002.

Table 41
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES AND RATIO OF RESERVES
TO IMPORTS, 1999–2001

	International Reserves ^a (\$ million)			Ratio to Imports ^b (months)		
	1999	2000	2001 ^c	1999	2000	2001 ^c
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	673	680	744	5.6	5.3	5.0
Bangladesh	1,623	1,516	1,275	2.4	2.2	1.7
Bhutan ^d	274	295	294	20.3	19.2	16.0
Cambodia ^d	393	502	587	4.1	4.0	4.5
China, People's Rep. of	158,336	168,856	212,200	12.0	9.4	11.0
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands ^d	429	410	360	6.6	8.5	4.4
Hong Kong, China	96,256	107,583	111,174	6.5	6.1	6.7
India	35,069	40,155	45,327	7.6	8.1	9.3
Indonesia	27,257	29,268	28,018	10.7	8.7	9.5
Kazakhstan	2,002	2,096	2,508	4.3	3.7	3.6
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	74,054	96,198	102,821	7.6	7.3	8.9
Kyrgyz Republic	254	262	287	5.6	6.3	8.0
Lao PDR	105	140	133	2.3	2.8	2.5
Malaysia	30,645	29,576	30,800	6.0	4.6	5.3
Maldives ^d	127	123	94	4.3	4.3	2.9
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	137	190	208	2.9	3.5	3.5
Myanmar	277	234	411	1.4	1.3	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	843	992	1,060	7.8	7.7	7.0
Pakistan	2,054	2,056	4,235	2.6	2.4	4.7
Papua New Guinea	233	336	400	2.6	4.0	5.0
Philippines	15,012	15,024	15,659	6.2	5.9	6.6
Samoa ^d	68	64	57	7.1	6.4	4.8
Singapore ^d	76,843	80,132	75,376	8.8	7.5	8.3
Solomon Islands ^d	51	32	33	5.8	4.2	4.7
Sri Lanka ^d	1,636	1,039	1,287	3.3	1.7	2.7
Taipei, China	111,061	111,370	119,622	12.6	10.0	14.1
Tajikistan ^e	58	87	...	1.1	1.1	...
Thailand	34,781	32,661	33,041	8.8	6.3	6.5
Tonga ^d	27	27	26	5.8	5.2	5.2
Turkmenistan	1,513	...	...	12.3	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan ^e	1,242	1,100	...	5.8	5.4	...
Vanuatu ^d	41	39	38	6.5	6.0	5.7
Viet Nam	2,947	...	...	3.4	...	...
TOTAL	676,322	723,041	788,073	8.6	7.5	8.8

... Data not available.

a Consists of gold, special drawing rights, reserve position with International Monetary Fund, and foreign exchange holdings; year-end figures, unless otherwise specified.

b Merchandise imports from the balance-of-payments statistics were used for computing the ratio.

c Preliminary estimates.

d Refers to total reserves minus gold.

e Refers to gross official reserves of the country.

Sources: Country sources; and International Monetary Fund, *International Financial Statistics* on CD-ROM, March 2002.

Table 42
NET FLOWS OF FINANCIAL RESOURCES, 1998–2000
(\$ million)

	Long-Term Debt			Foreign Direct Investment			Total Flows ^a		
	1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000
Afghanistan	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Azerbaijan	140	227	125	1,023	510	130	1,199	790	305
Bangladesh	341	376	332	190	180	280	1,191	1,235	1,207
Bhutan	53	3	25	0	0	0	82	41	46
Cambodia	52	35	71	121	144	126	343	300	398
China, People's Rep. of	(61)	(150)	(374)	43,751	38,753	38,399	45,299	42,709	60,525
Cook Islands	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fiji Islands	(17)	(26)	(16)	107	(33)	0	103	(45)	(6)
Hong Kong, China	--	--	--	(2,197)	5,251	2,537	4,204	35,414	31,918
India	4,154	(590)	5,031	2,635	2,169	2,315	7,621	3,355	9,928
Indonesia	(583)	(3,633)	(5,348)	(356)	(2,745)	(4,550)	(420)	(4,685)	(9,156)
Kazakhstan	1,196	445	686	1,151	1,587	1,250	2,373	2,060	1,979
Kiribati	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Korea, Rep. of	3,687	(12,401)	(3,193)	5,412	9,333	9,283	13,199	9,361	13,875
Kyrgyz Republic	123	167	71	109	44	(2)	280	261	112
Lao PDR	78	61	55	46	79	72	243	284	262
Malaysia	2,918	1,531	1,200	2,163	1,553	1,660	5,695	3,618	3,411
Maldives	19	5	0	12	12	13	44	34	23
Marshall Islands	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Micronesia, Fed. States of	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mongolia	60	148	42	19	30	30	133	228	154
Myanmar	135	(1)	(56)	315	253	255	517	282	244
Nauru	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nepal	123	76	89	12	4	4	251	228	237
Pakistan	1,222	396	93	506	532	308	1,903	1,125	526
Papua New Guinea	28	(44)	59	110	297	130	346	580	335
Philippines	860	4,292	(75)	2,287	573	2,029	3,798	5,462	2,401
Samoa	0	(3)	2	3	2	0	15	4	7
Singapore	--	--	--	6,316	7,197	6,390	--	--	--
Solomon Islands	11	2	(3)	9	10	10	30	24	56
Sri Lanka	521	77	242	193	176	173	835	371	530
Taipei, China	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tajikistan	11	64	61	30	21	24	99	139	134
Thailand	(356)	(3,408)	(4,972)	7,315	6,213	3,366	9,381	5,399	(525)
Tonga	2	(1)	(0)	2	2	2	10	8	8
Turkmenistan	466	--	--	130	--	--	603	--	--
Tuvalu	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Uzbekistan	599	1,078	169	140	121	100	765	1,224	303
Vanuatu	12	5	9	20	20	20	38	32	41
Viet Nam	716	58	256	1,671	1,412	1,298	2,623	1,732	1,790
TOTAL	16,511	(11,213)	(5,419)	73,244	73,699	65,652	102,803	111,572	121,067

-- Not reporting.

() Negative.

0 Magnitude is less than half of the unit employed.

a Refer to the sum of net resource flows on long-term debt (excluding the International Monetary Fund) plus net foreign direct investment, portfolio equity flows, and official grants (excluding technical cooperation).

Source: World Bank, *Global Development Finance 2002*. Hong Kong Monetary Authority, official communication, 3 April 2002.

Table 43
TOTAL EXTERNAL DEBT AND DEBT SERVICE RATIO, 1998–2000
(\$ million)

	Debt Outstanding ^a			Service Payment ^b			Debt Service Ratio ^b (%)		
	1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000
Afghanistan	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Azerbaijan	708	1,038	1,184	24	85	181	2.3	6.5	8.0
Bangladesh	15,671	16,533	15,609	644	718	790	8.6	9.2	9.1
Bhutan	171	184	198	9	7	7	6.3	5.1	4.2
Cambodia	2,210	2,262	2,357	13	33	31	1.2	2.9	2.0
China, People's Rep. of	154,599	154,223	149,800	18,435	20,655	21,728	8.6	9.0	7.4
Cook Islands	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fiji Islands	193	163	136	35	39	30	3.5	3.5	2.5
Hong Kong, China	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
India	97,639	98,158	100,367	12,094	10,108	9,920	20.6	15.3	12.8
Indonesia	151,236	150,844	141,803	18,310	17,903	18,772	31.7	30.4	25.3
Kazakhstan	6,084	6,105	6,664	992	1,360	1,840	14.4	19.3	16.8
Kiribati	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Korea, Rep. of	139,097	130,316	134,417	20,624	43,020	23,205	12.9	24.6	10.9
Kyrgyz Republic	1,511	1,742	1,829	115	110	173	18.8	20.5	29.3
Lao PDR	2,437	2,527	2,499	31	37	42	6.3	7.7	8.1
Malaysia	42,409	41,902	41,797	6,074	4,408	5,967	7.2	4.5	5.3
Maldives	194	219	207	16	18	20	3.7	4.0	4.3
Marshall Islands	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Micronesia, Fed. States of	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mongolia	711	891	859	35	26	29	6.2	4.8	4.7
Myanmar	5,647	6,004	6,046	93	97	87	5.2	6.0	4.7
Nauru	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nepal	2,646	2,970	2,823	88	107	100	7.0	7.9	6.5
Pakistan	32,271	33,899	32,091	2,297	2,935	2,857	19.8	29.4	26.8
Papua New Guinea	2,718	2,707	2,604	310	212	305	14.7	9.7	13.5
Philippines	48,266	53,019	50,063	4,730	6,424	6,737	10.8	13.6	13.6
Samoa	180	192	197	5	7	9	3.9	5.1	10.8
Singapore	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Solomon Islands	155	165	155	12	11	9	6.0	4.8	6.7
Sri Lanka	8,838	9,797	9,065	557	674	738	8.0	9.9	9.6
Taipei, China	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tajikistan	1,250	1,134	1,170	91	69	88	15.1	10.2	10.9
Thailand	104,916	96,769	79,675	12,754	16,210	14,016	18.4	21.8	16.3
Tonga	62	64	58	4	4	4	7.1	10.9	11.6
Turkmenistan	2,259	--	--	311	--	--	31.8	--	--
Tuvalu	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Uzbekistan	3,208	4,685	4,340	369	548	899	10.8	17.5	26.3
Vanuatu	63	65	69	2	2	2	0.9	1.1	1.4
Viet Nam	22,502	23,260	12,787	1,094	1,410	1,303	9.0	10.0	7.5
TOTAL	849,850	841,835	800,869	100,165	127,236	109,886	13.4	15.7	11.2

-- Not reporting.

a Debt outstanding is as of end of year, covering long- and short-term debt of public and private entities in the country, and the use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit.

b Service payments include yearly payments on principal and interest on long-term debt, IMF repurchases and charges, and interest payments on short-term debt. Debt service ratio is the percentage of service payments to exports of goods and services (including workers' remittances).

Source: World Bank, *Global Development Finance 2002*.

ENVIRONMENT AND SOCIAL INDICATORS

Table 44
ENVIRONMENT INDICATORS

	Total Forest (as % of land area) 2000	Average Annual Rate of Deforestation ^a (as % of forest area) 1990–2000	National Protected Areas ^b (as % of total land area) 1999	Carbon Dioxide Emissions ^c (per capita metric tons) 1997	GDP per Unit of Energy Use ^d (constant 1995 \$ per kg of oil equivalent) 1998	Population Using Improved Drinking Water Sources (%) 1999
Afghanistan	...	...	0.3	...	...	13
Azerbaijan	12.6	(1.3)	5.5	4.1	0.2	...
Bangladesh	10.2	(1.3)	0.7	0.2	2.0	97
Bhutan	...	...	21.2	...	...	62
Cambodia	52.9	0.6	15.8	0.0	...	30
China, People's Rep. of	17.5	(1.2)	...	2.9	0.6	75
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	100
Fiji Islands	...	...	1.1	...	...	47
Hong Kong, China	16.6 ^e	0.0 ^{e,f}	33.7 ^e	5.1	8.3	100
India	21.6	(0.1)	4.4	1.1	0.8	88
Indonesia	58.0	1.2	10.1	1.3	1.7	76
Kazakhstan	4.5	(2.2)	2.7	8.0	0.4	91
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	47
Korea, Rep. of	63.3	0.1	6.9	9.9	3.3	92
Kyrgyz Republic	5.2	(2.6)	3.5	1.4	1.2	77
Lao PDR	54.4	0.4	0.0 ^f	0.1	...	90
Malaysia	58.7	1.2	4.6	6.3	2.4	95
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	100
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	6.8	0.5	11.5	3.3	...	60
Myanmar	52.3	1.4	0.3	0.2	...	68
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	27.3	1.8	7.6	0.1	0.6	81
Pakistan	3.2	1.1	4.7	0.8	1.1	88
Papua New Guinea	67.6	0.4	< 0.1	0.5	...	42
Philippines	19.4	1.4	4.8	1.1	2.1	87
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	99
Singapore	3.3	0.0 ^f	4.7	21.9	3.1	100
Solomon Islands	...	...	0.0 ^f	...	...	71
Sri Lanka	30.0	1.6	13.3	0.4	...	83
Taipei, China	58.1	(1.2)	12.5	...	...	90 ^g
Tajikistan	2.8	(0.5)	4.1	0.9	...	...
Thailand	28.9	0.7	13.8	3.8	2.7	80
Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	100
Turkmenistan	8.0	0.0 ^f	4.1	6.7	...	58
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	100
Uzbekistan	4.8	(0.2)	1.8	4.4	0.4	85
Vanuatu	...	...	...	...	...	88
Viet Nam	30.2	(0.5)	3.0	0.6	0.7	56

... Data not available.

() Negative.

< Less than.

a Positive figures indicate deforestation rates while negative figures indicate reforestation rates.

b Refers to all protected areas at least 1,000 hectares listed in categories I-V of the International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources (IUCN).

c Refers to carbon dioxide emissions from fossil fuel burning and cement manufacturing.

d In previous year, data for GDP per unit of Energy Use were expressed in purchasing power parity (PPP) \$ per kg of oil equivalent (kgoe). Since there may be problems associated with PPP, the major of which is that there is no price data collection since 1993, the indicator expressed in constant 1995 \$ per kgoe is deemed more appropriate.

e For Hong Kong, China figure for total forest refers to 1995, average rate of deforestation refers to 1990–1995, national protected areas refers to 1997.

f The number 0.0 means the magnitude is zero or is less than half of the unit employed and not known more precisely.

g Refers to percentage of population served by tap water.

Sources: Food and Agriculture Organization, *State of the World's Forest 1999*; United Nations Children's Fund, *The State of the World's Children 2000*, web site (<http://www.unicef.org/sowc00>) and *The State of the World's Children 2001*; World Bank, *World Development Indicators 2001*, CD-ROM; World Resources Institute, *World Resources 2000–2001*; Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics (DGBAS), *Statistical Yearbook 2001* and past issues; DGBAS, *Social Indicators 2000* for Taipei, China; and Hong Kong Monetary Authority, official communication, 4 April 2002.

Table 45
POVERTY AND INEQUALITY INDICATORS

	Population in Poverty (%) ^a				Income ^b Ratio of Highest 20% to Lowest 20%	Gini Coefficient ^c
	Total	Urban	Rural			
Afghanistan	...	...	...		...	...
Azerbaijan	68.1	...	...	(1995)	6.3 (1995)	0.36
Bangladesh	44.7	43.3	44.9	(1999)	12.7 (1999)	0.39
Bhutan	...	...	...		...	...
Cambodia	35.9	25.2 ^d	40.0	(1999)	4.7 (1999)	...
China, People's Rep. of	4.6	...	...	(1998)	5.5 (1998)	0.32
Cook Islands	...	...	...		...	...
Fiji Islands	...	...	...		...	...
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...		18.0 (2001)	0.53
India	26.1	23.6	27.1	(1999–2000)	5.7 (1997)	0.38
Indonesia	23.4	19.5	26.1	(1999)	4.0 (1999)	0.31
Kazakhstan	31.8	30.0	34.2	(2000)	6.3 (1996)	0.35
Kiribati	...	...	...		...	...
Korea, Rep. of	7.4	...	...	(1995)	5.3 (2000)	0.32
Kyrgyz Republic	52.0	43.9	56.4	(2000)	7.1 (2000)	0.32
Lao PDR	38.6	26.9	41.0	(1997–1998)	5.7 (1997–1998)	0.36
Malaysia ^e	8.1	3.8	13.2	(1999)	12.3 (1997)	0.49
Maldives	43.0	20.0	50.0	(1998)	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...		...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of ^f	39.5	...	...	(1998)	... (1998)	0.41
Mongolia	35.6	34.1 ^g	32.6	(1998)	... (1998)	0.35
Myanmar	...	...	...		...	...
Nauru	...	...	...		...	...
Nepal	42.0	23.0	44.0	(1996)	5.9 (1995–1996)	0.37
Pakistan ^e	33.5	...	...	(1999–2000)	7.1 (1996–1997)	0.40
Papua New Guinea	21.7	...	...	(1996)	12.6 (1996)	0.51
Philippines	40.0	25.0	54.4	(2000)	12.6 ^h (2000)	0.45
Samoa ^e	48.0 ⁱ	...	...	(1997)	17.0 (1997)	...
Singapore	...	...	...		...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...		...	...
Sri Lanka ^e	26.7	13.4	28.7	(1995–1996)	11.4 (1995–1996)	0.48
Taipei, China	0.6 ^j	...	...	(1999)	5.5 (1999)	0.33
Tajikistan	83.0	...	...	(1999)	...	...
Thailand ^k	12.9	1.5	17.2	(1998)	9.3 ^l (2000)	0.44
Tonga	...	...	...		...	...
Turkmenistan	...	...	...		4.7 (1998)	0.41
Tuvalu	...	...	...		...	...
Uzbekistan	22.0 ^m	...	...	(1996)	...	...
Vanuatu	...	...	...		...	...
Viet Nam	37.0	9.0	45.0	(1998)	5.5 (1998)	0.35

... Data not available.

a Refers to headcount ratio or proportion of the population falling below the poverty line (in each country) to total population unless otherwise specified.

b Refers to income or expenditure.

c Refers to the same year as that of the Income Ratio and calculated based on income or expenditure. A value of zero implies perfect equality while a value of 1 implies perfect inequality.

d Urban areas do not include Phnom Penh where poverty incidence in 1999 was 9.7%.

e Data on population in poverty refer to percentage of poor households.

f ADB estimate. Government may have its own estimate.

g Refers to Ulaanbaatar (capital city) only. Poverty incidence in *aimag* (provincial) capitals is 45.1%.

h Refers to 1997.

i Refers to food poverty.

j Defined as percent of low-income population to total population.

k Urban and rural areas refer to municipal areas and villages, respectively. Poverty incidence in sanitary districts is 7.2%.

l Data collection period was from January to June 2000.

m Based on weighted calculation using equivalence scales.

Sources: Country sources; United Nations Development Programme web site (<http://www.undp.org>); and World Bank, *World Development Indicators 2001*.

Table 46
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

	Adult Literacy Rate ^a (%)				Gross Enrollment Ratio (%)							
	1985 ^b		2000 ^c		Primary School				Secondary School			
	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
	1985 ^b	2000 ^c	1985 ^b	2000 ^c	1985 ^b	2000 ^c	1985 ^b	2000 ^c	1985 ^b	2000 ^c	1985 ^b	2000 ^c
Afghanistan	8	37	22	52	13	27	32	64	5	11	12	32
Azerbaijan	...	...	100	100	...	...	105	108	...	...	81	73
Bangladesh	20	44	43	59	52	72	82	88	11	27	...	...
Bhutan	19	46	28	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cambodia	...	...	61	83	...	...	104	123	22	37	17	31
China, People's Rep. of	61	83	76	92	114	132	123	123	33	46	66	74
Cook Islands	...	...	94	93	...	...	100	100	...	...	49	42
Fiji Islands	83	90	91	95	122	122	90	...	52	51	35	37
Hong Kong, China	78	94	90	96	105	106	100	100	73	68	79	74
India	29	59	45	68	80	111	83	101	26	48	39	59
Indonesia	66	83	82	92	114	120	110	115	35	47	77	77
Kazakhstan	96	99	...	...	...	...	100	100	104	102	80	80
Kiribati	...	...	91	94	...	...	78	76	...	...	47	42
Korea, Rep. of	93	98	96	99	98	96	99	99	91	93	98	97
Kyrgyz Republic	96	99	98	99	122	123	97	100	107	111	84	82
Lao PDR	33	60	59	82	100	121	101	123	19	28	23	34
Malaysia	68	84	83	91	100	101	101	101	53	53	69	59
Maldives	92	91	99	99	...	...	131	134	...	...	84	74
Marshall Islands	...	...	97	97	...	...	79	78	...	...	51	47
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	66	77	...	...	83	82	...	...	43	45
Mongolia	68	84	98	98	102	99	104	103	95	87	72	60
Myanmar	72	87	81	89	96	101	117	122	22	24	...	...
Nauru	...	...	95	95	...	...	95	96	...	...	37	32
Nepal	9	34	24	59	50	108	106	141	12	38	30	48
Pakistan	18	42	37	61	30	56	79	99	10	24	24	35
Papua New Guinea	52	74	57	72	60	71	74	87	8	15	19	26
Philippines	91	92	95	95	107	108	113	115	65	64	78	77
Samoa	...	...	96	96	107	102	94	93	71	63	75	66
Singapore	79	94	88	96	106	110	97	98	61	63	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	20	39	71	86	89	103	14	24	18	30
Sri Lanka	82	92	89	94	101	104	108	110	66	60	78	72
Taipei, China	85	96	92	99	100	99	101	100	91	89	100	98
Tajikistan	97	99	99	100	...	...	94	97	...	...	74	83
Thailand	85	93	94	97	97	100	...	...	28	30	...	...
Tonga	...	...	99	99	...	...	91	90	...	...	71	64
Turkmenistan	...	...	100	100	...	...	49	51	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	95	95	...	...	88	87	...	...	35	31
Uzbekistan	96	99	99	99	85	88	85	86	97	117	...	...
Vanuatu	...	...	30	37	...	...	70	73	11	17	18	26
Viet Nam	83	93	91	95	100	106	111	116	41	44	46	48

... Data not available.

a Adult literacy rate refers to population of 15 years old and over.

b Data may refer to a year from 1980 to 1989 other than, but nearest to, the reference year.

c Data may refer to a year from 1990 to 2000 other than, but nearest to, the reference year.

d Data refer to the most recent estimates reported by the national authorities, and which were not adjusted for underreporting or misclassification of maternal deaths.

e Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

Sources: Country sources; Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific, *Asia-Pacific in Figures 2000* and past issues; United Nations Development Programme, *Human Development Report 2001*; United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization web site (<http://www.unesco.org>); United Nations Children's Fund, *The State of the World's Children 2001*; World Bank, *World Development Indicators 2001* and World Bank, *World Development Indicators* database web site (<http://www.devdata.worldbank.org>).

Life Expectancy at Birth (years)		Mortality Rates (per 1,000 live births)		Maternal Mortality Ratio ^d (per 100,000 live births)	Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	Births Attended by Trained Health Personnel (% of total)	
1999		1999					
1985 ^b		2000 ^c		1980–1999 ^e	1995–2000 ^e	1995–2000 ^e	
Female	Male	Female	Male					Infant	Under 5
41	40	47	46	165	257	...	Afghanistan
...	...	75	69	35	45	43	Azerbaijan
55	56	59	59	58	89	440	Bangladesh
49	46	63	60	80	107	380	Bhutan
47	45	59	64	86	122	470	Cambodia
70	68	73	68	33	41	55	China, People's Rep. of
68	68	74	71	26	30	...	Cook Islands
71	67	71	67	18	22	38	Fiji Islands
79	74	82	77	3	...	...	Hong Kong, China
56	55	63	62	70	98	410	India
58	54	68	64	38	52	450	Indonesia
73	62	71	60	35	42	70	Kazakhstan
54	52	65	59	53	72	...	Kiribati
73	65	78	71	5	5	20	Korea, Rep. of
71	64	71	63	55	65	65	Kyrgyz Republic
48	45	61	57	93	111	650	Lao PDR
72	68	75	70	8	9	39	Malaysia
56	58	71	72	20	...	350	Maldives
62	59	69	66	63	92	...	Marshall Islands
64	62	67	64	20	24	...	Micronesia, Fed. States of
60	58	65	61	61	80	150	Mongolia
55	51	58	54	79	112	230	Myanmar
62	62	62	55	25	30	...	Nauru
47	49	58	58	75	104	540	Nepal
54	54	66	64	84	112	...	Pakistan
53	51	57	55	79	112	370	Papua New Guinea
65	61	72	66	31	42	170	Philippines
64	62	73	66	21	26	...	Samoa
76	72	80	76	4	4	6	Singapore
62	60	66	64	22	26	550	Solomon Islands
71	67	75	69	17	19	60	Sri Lanka
76	71	78	73	6	...	8	Taipei, China
70	70	70	65	54	74	65	Tajikistan
67	63	72	68	26	30	44	Thailand
64	61	71	65	18	22	...	Tonga
...	...	69	63	52	71	65	Turkmenistan
59	59	70	64	40	56	...	Tuvalu
71	65	73	68	45	58	21	Uzbekistan
57	55	67	64	37	46	...	Vanuatu
66	62	70	66	31	40	160	Viet Nam