

STATISTICAL ANNEX

Operational Data

- 208 *Table 1: Public and Private Sector Loan Approvals by Country, 2002*
211 *Table 2: Loan Approvals by Sector: 3-Year Moving Averages, 1968–1970—2000–2002*
212 *Table 3: Loan Approvals by Sector, 2002*
214 *Table 4: Distribution of Lending Among Developing Members, 1968–2002*
216 *Table 5: Sectoral Distribution of Loans, 2002*
216 *Table 6: Loan Approvals by Country and Source of Funds, 2002*
217 *Table 7: Projects Involving Cofinancing, 2002*
219 *Table 8: Loan Disbursements, 2001 and 2002*
219 *Table 9: Program Loan Disbursements, 2002*
220 *Table 10: Private Sector Approvals and Total Project Costs by Country, 2002*
220 *Table 11: Private Sector Approvals and Total Project Costs by Sector, 2002*
221 *Table 12: Private Sector Loan and Equity Investment Approvals by Year, 1983–2002*
221 *Table 13: Cumulative Private Sector Approvals by Country, 1983–2002*
222 *Table 14: Number of Loans and Projects Approved and Under Administration, Project Completion Reports Circulated, Projects Completed, Loans Closed, and Project/Program Performance Audit Reports Circulated*
224 *Table 15: Amount of Loans Approved, Contracts Awarded, and Disbursements*
226 *Table 16: Distribution of Contracts Awarded by Country of Origin, Project and Program Loans Combined—OCR*
227 *Table 17: Distribution of Contracts Awarded by Country of Origin, Project and Program Loans Combined—ADF*
228 *Table 18: Contracts Awarded by Country of Origin, 2002, Project Loans—OCR*
229 *Table 19: Contracts Awarded by Country of Origin, 2002, Project Loans—ADF*
230 *Table 20: Contracts Awarded by Country of Origin, 2002, Project Loans—OCR and ADF Combined*
231 *Table 21: Estimates of Payment to Supplying Countries for Foreign Procurement Under Program Lending, 2002*
232 *Table 22: Cumulative Contracts Awarded by Country of Origin—Technical Assistance Operations*
233 *Table 23: Contracts Awarded by Country of Origin, 2000–2002—Technical Assistance Operations*
234 *Table 24: Technical Assistance Grants by Country and Regional Activities, 1967–2002, 2001, 2002*
236 *Table 25: Technical Assistance Grants, 2002*
243 *Table 26: Technical Assistance Grants by Sector, 1967–2002, 2001, 2002*
243 *Table 27: Technical Assistance Loans and Grants by Sector, 2002*
244 *Table 28: Regional Technical Assistance Activities, 2002*
246 *Table 29: Net Transfer of Resources (OCR and ADF), 2000–2002*
247 *Table 30: Net Transfer of Resources (OCR and ADF Combined), 1993–2002*

Financial Resources

- 248 *Table 31: Asian Development Fund Resources and Commitment Authority*
249 *Table 32: Technical Assistance Special Fund*
250 *Table 33: Japan Special Fund—Regular and Supplementary Contributions*
250 *Table 34: Japan Special Fund—Asian Currency Crisis Support Facility*
251 *Table 35: Japan Fund for Poverty Reduction Assistance, 2002*
251 *Table 36: Japan Fund for Information and Communication Technology, 2002*

Economic Data

- 252 *Table 37: Estimates of Real Gross Domestic Product Growth Rate, 1992–2002 and Per Capita Gross National Income, 2001*
253 *Table 38: Gross Domestic Saving, Gross Capital Formation, and Resource Gap as Percentage of Gross Domestic Product, 2000–2002*
254 *Table 39: Changes in Consumer Prices, 2000–2002*
255 *Table 40: Merchandise Trade, 2000–2002*
256 *Table 41: International Reserves and Ratio of Reserves to Imports, 2000–2002*
257 *Table 42: Net Flows of Financial Resources, 1999–2001*
258 *Table 43: Total External Debt and Debt Service Ratio, 1999–2001*

Social and Environment Indicators

- 259 *Table 44: Poverty and Inequality Indicators*
260 *Table 45: Human Development Indicators*
262 *Table 46: Environment Indicators*

Every effort has been made to ensure the accuracy of the data used in this publication. However, source and interpretation of the data may vary among ADB's publications. ADB, therefore, accepts no responsibility whatsoever from any consequence of their use.

OPERATIONAL DATA

Table 1
PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SECTOR LOAN APPROVALS BY COUNTRY, 2002
(\$ million)

	OCR	ADF	Total	Total Project Cost ^a	Date Approved
AFGHANISTAN					
Postconflict Multisector Program	-	150.00	150.00	150.00	4 Dec
Subtotal	-	150.00	150.00	150.00	
BANGLADESH					
Road Network Improvement and Maintenance	-	65.00	65.00	122.90	10 Oct
Jamuna-Meghna River Erosion Mitigation	-	42.17	42.17	61.27	25 Nov
Dhaka Clean Fuel	30.20	42.40	72.60	113.40	26 Nov
Urban Governance and Infrastructure Improvement (Sector)	-	60.00	60.00	87.00	28 Nov
Rural Infrastructure Improvement	-	60.00	60.00	112.40	2 Dec
Subtotal	30.20	269.57	299.77	496.97	
CAMBODIA					
Tonle Sap Environmental Management	-	10.91	10.91	19.37	21 Nov
Health Sector Support	-	20.00	20.00	76.99	21 Nov
Greater Mekong Subregion (GMS): Cambodia Road Improvement	-	50.00	50.00	77.50	26 Nov
Financial Sector Program (Subprogram II)	-	10.00	10.00	10.00	28 Nov
Commune Council Development	-	10.00	10.00	17.40	3 Dec
Subtotal	-	100.91	100.91 ^c	201.26	
CHINA, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF					
Water Infrastructure Development Facility ^b	35.00	-	35.00	150.00	2 Jul
Southern Sichuan Roads Development	300.00	-	300.00	1,019.00	20 Sep
Songhua River Flood Management Sector	150.00	-	150.00	357.70	20 Sep
Hebei Zhanghewan Pumped Storage	144.00	-	144.00	774.90	18 Oct
Efficient Utilization of Agricultural Wastes	33.12	-	33.12	77.27	22 Oct
Shanxi Road Development II	124.00	-	124.00	326.80	12 Dec
Hebei Province Wastewater Management	82.36	-	82.36	165.34	19 Dec
Subtotal	868.48	-	868.48	2,871.01	
FIJI ISLANDS					
Fiji Ports Development	16.80	-	16.80	32.26	5 Mar
Subtotal	16.80	-	16.80	32.26	
INDIA					
East-West Corridor	320.00	-	320.00	575.80	26 Nov
Madhya Pradesh State Roads Sector Development Program – Program Loan	30.00	-	30.00	30.00	5 Dec
– Project Loan	150.00	-	150.00	261.20	
State Power Sector Reform	150.00	-	150.00	392.70	12 Dec
Modernizing Government and Fiscal Reform in Kerala (Subprogram I)	200.00	-	200.00	250.00	16 Dec
Medical Service Network ^b	20.00	-	20.00	80.00	17 Dec
Railway Sector Improvement	313.60	-	313.60	579.20	19 Dec
Subtotal	1,183.60	-	1,183.60	2,168.90	
INDONESIA					
Poor Farmers' Income Improvement Through Innovation	-	56.00	56.00	70.92	15 Aug
Coral Reef Rehabilitation and Management Phase II	-	33.00	33.00	41.25	6 Dec
Sustainable Capacity Building for Decentralization	-	42.22	42.22	63.64	10 Dec
Financial Governance and Social Security Reform Program (Phase I)	250.00	-	250.00	250.00	10 Dec
Small and Medium Enterprise Export Development	85.00	-	85.00	113.00	17 Dec
Renewable Energy Development Sector	161.00	-	161.00	256.00	19 Dec
Power Transmission Improvement Sector	140.00	-	140.00	175.00	19 Dec
Subtotal	636.00	131.22	767.22	969.81	

- Data not applicable.

^a Total project cost includes financing by ADB, governments, borrowers, beneficiaries, and subborrowers; cofinancing from official, export credit, and commercial sources; equity sponsors; and local participating private companies and financial institutions.

^b Private sector loan without government guarantee.

^c Excludes the loan component for regional projects, which are classified under Regional in this table.

CONTINUED

	OCR	ADF	Total	Total Project Cost ^a	Date Approved
LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC					
Nam Ngum River Basin Development Sector	-	15.00	15.00	23.00	11 Nov
Banking Sector Reform	-	4.00	4.00	4.83	14 Nov
Banking Sector Reform Program	-	15.00	15.00	15.00	28 Nov
Smallholder Development	-	12.00	12.00	15.20	28 Nov
GMS: Northern Economic Corridor	-	30.00	30.00	95.79	20 Dec
Subtotal	-	76.00	76.00 ^b	153.82	
MALDIVES					
Strengthening of the Public Accounting System	-	5.00	5.00	6.27	27 Sep
Subtotal	-	5.00	5.00	6.27	
MARSHALL ISLANDS					
Outer Island Transport Infrastructure	-	7.00	7.00	10.00	28 Nov
Subtotal	-	7.00	7.00	10.00	
MONGOLIA					
Second Education Development	-	14.00	14.00	68.50	6 Aug
Integrated Development of Basic Urban Services in Provincial Towns	-	20.10	20.10	26.50	6 Aug
Subtotal	-	34.10	34.10	95.00	
NEPAL					
Secondary Education Support	-	30.00	30.00	74.83	20 Sep
Urban and Environmental Improvement	-	30.00	30.00	37.50	10 Dec
Subtotal	-	60.00	60.00	112.33	
PAKISTAN					
Decentralized Elementary Education (Sindh)	-	75.00	75.00	97.00	19 Sep
Punjab Road Development Sector	150.00	-	150.00	222.10	31 Oct
Sindh Rural Development	-	50.00	50.00	62.50	20 Nov
Decentralization Support Program	205.00	65.00	270.00	270.00	21 Nov
- Local Government Performance Enhancement	-	23.00	23.00	27.50	
- Gender and Governance Mainstreaming	-	7.00	7.00	9.00	
Punjab Community Water Supply and Sanitation Sector	-	50.00	50.00	71.40	28 Nov
Financial (Nonbank) Markets and Governance Program	260.00	-	260.00	260.00	5 Dec
- Strengthening Pension, Insurance and Savings Systems	-	3.00	3.00	4.50	
- Strengthening Regulation, Enforcement and Governance of Nonbank Financial Markets	-	3.00	3.00	4.40	
Rural Finance Sector Development					20 Dec
- Program Loan	225.00	-	225.00	225.00	
- Project Loan	25.00	-	25.00	29.64	
Subtotal	865.00	276.00	1,141.00	1,283.04	
PAPUA NEW GUINEA					
Coastal Fisheries Management and Development	-	5.70	5.70	9.50	24 Oct
Subtotal	-	5.70	5.70	9.50	
PHILIPPINES					
Electricity Market and Transmission Development	40.00	-	40.00	106.00	19 Dec
Subtotal	40.00	-	40.00	106.00	
SRI LANKA					
Aquatic Resource Development and Quality Improvement	6.20	13.80	20.00	30.00	5 Sep
Plantation Development	10.00	20.00	30.00	114.40	13 Sep
Power Sector Development Program					31 Oct
- Program Loan	60.00	-	60.00	60.00	
- Project Loan	-	70.00	70.00	107.90	
Road Sector Development	-	56.50	56.50	92.50	19 Dec
Subtotal	76.20	160.30	236.50	404.80	

- Data not applicable.

^a Total project cost includes financing by ADB, governments, borrowers, beneficiaries, and subborrowers; cofinancing from official, export credit, and commercial sources; equity sponsors; and local participating private companies and financial institutions.^b Excludes the loan component for regional projects, which are classified under Regional in this table.

CONTINUED

	OCR	ADF	Total	Total Project Cost ^a	Date Approved
TAJIKISTAN					
Emergency Baipaza Landslide Stabilization	-	5.32	5.32	6.65	10 Sep
Agriculture Rehabilitation	-	35.00	35.00	43.75	18 Dec
Subtotal	-	40.32	40.32 ^c	50.40	
TONGA					
Economic and Public Sector Reform Program	-	10.00	10.00	10.00	28 May
Subtotal	-	10.00	10.00	10.00	
TUVALU					
Maritime Training	-	1.85	1.85	2.30	16 Oct
Subtotal	-	1.85	1.85	2.30	
UZBEKISTAN					
Western Uzbekistan Rural Water Supply	38.00	-	38.00	65.00	2 May
Education Sector Development Program					6 Dec
- Program Loan	70.00	-	70.00	70.00	
- Project Loan	38.50	-	38.50	97.10	
Small and Microfinance Development	20.00	-	20.00	50.00	9 Dec
Subtotal	166.50	-	166.50 ^c	282.10	
VIET NAM					
Phu My 2.2 Power ^b	50.00	-	50.00	480.00	2 Jul
Phu My 3 Power ^b	40.00	-	40.00	406.00	18 Oct
Second Financial Sector Program (Subprogram I)	-	50.00	50.00	50.00	20 Nov
Agriculture Sector Development Program					16 Dec
- Program Loan	-	60.00	60.00	60.00	
- Project Loan	-	30.00	30.00	36.00	
Upper Secondary Education Development	-	55.00	55.00	80.00	17 Dec
Housing Finance	-	30.00	30.00	51.80	20 Dec
Subtotal	90.00	225.00	315.00 ^c	1,163.80	
REGIONAL					
Regional Trade Facilitation and Customs Cooperation Program					29 Oct
- Kyrgyz Republic	-	15.00	15.00	15.00	
- Tajikistan	-	10.00	10.00	10.00	
GMS: Mekong Tourism Development					12 Dec
- Cambodia	-	15.60	15.60	20.70	
- Lao PDR	-	10.90	10.90	14.20	
- Viet Nam	-	8.50	8.50	12.20	
Regional Power Transmission Modernization					17 Dec
- Tajikistan	-	20.00	20.00	27.25	
- Uzbekistan	70.00	-	70.00	148.25	
Subtotal	70.00	80.00	150.00	247.60	
TOTAL	4,042.78	1,632.97	5,675.75	10,827.17	

- Data not applicable.

^a Total project cost includes financing by ADB, governments, borrowers, beneficiaries, and subborrowers; cofinancing from official, export credit, and commercial sources; equity sponsors; and local participating private companies and financial institutions.

^b Private sector loan without government guarantee.

^c Excludes the loan component for regional projects, which are classified under Regional in this table.

Table 2
LOAN APPROVALS BY SECTOR: 3-YEAR MOVING AVERAGES, 1968–1970—2000–2002

	Total Lending ^a (\$ million)	Agriculture and Natural Resources	Energy	Finance	Industry and Nonfuel Minerals	Social Infrastructure	Transport and Communications	Multi-sector/ Others
		(percent of total lending)						
Average during								
1968–1970	128.44	19.48	11.98	23.36	15.06	6.10	24.03	0.00
1969–1971	199.25	20.48	25.38	19.57	8.69	4.20	21.68	0.00
1970–1972	271.92	15.69	33.06	13.97	5.04	10.75	21.48	0.00
1971–1973	330.53	15.78	32.18	15.49	0.42	12.25	23.88	0.00
1972–1974	428.41	18.76	26.71	15.06	4.02	14.12	21.32	0.00
1973–1975	543.15	27.87	23.03	16.73	4.25	10.44	17.68	0.00
1974–1976	661.29	29.27	21.35	17.44	5.48	9.85	16.61	0.00
1975–1977	774.22	30.51	22.02	15.46	4.19	10.85	16.97	0.00
1976–1978	940.36	27.42	21.53	14.37	7.25	13.45	15.98	0.00
1977–1979	1,098.92	29.86	24.03	11.81	5.62	16.55	12.10	0.04
1978–1980	1,282.01	30.95	24.88	10.96	3.93	16.84	12.39	0.06
1979–1981	1,454.96	32.56	27.21	10.72	0.90	19.11	9.41	0.09
1980–1982	1,598.97	34.00	27.71	10.00	0.74	15.97	11.53	0.06
1981–1983	1,751.46	33.68	26.60	10.61	2.36	18.26	7.52	0.96
1982–1984	1,937.03	34.18	28.98	7.01	1.91	14.36	12.12	1.43
1983–1985	1,978.52	32.42	24.63	6.50	1.87	20.30	12.75	1.53
1984–1986	2,013.77	35.46	25.26	4.65	0.34	17.48	14.40	2.40
1985–1987	2,081.84	30.63	17.47	11.24	3.06	15.24	20.54	1.81
1986–1988	2,512.17	26.90	18.76	12.84	7.46	11.32	21.27	1.45
1987–1989	3,053.71	22.37	16.41	17.16	6.69	14.60	21.94	0.82
1988–1990	3,564.93	25.83	20.78	12.67	4.50	15.15	19.37	1.71
1989–1991	4,115.48	25.30	26.04	10.83	3.58	14.86	17.93	1.45
1990–1992	4,561.39	21.63	28.15	9.53	3.79	12.95	20.82	3.13
1991–1993	4,973.89	13.87	30.33	9.09	5.45	14.30	23.70	3.25
1992–1994	4,616.65	10.98	27.80	7.63	4.44	14.16	29.49	5.49
1993–1995	4,791.51	12.07	30.62	6.59	3.36	17.56	26.67	3.13
1994–1996	4,804.86	14.13	26.65	7.64	2.58	17.16	25.44	6.40
1995–1997	6,716.53	12.68	17.99	29.10	1.30	18.67	16.27	3.99
1996–1998	6,882.09	10.07	11.01	33.79	1.29	15.55	18.43	9.86
1997–1999	6,791.72	9.11	8.97	32.18	2.22	18.98	16.80	11.76
1998–2000 ^b	5,514.56	11.23	13.91	11.51	4.60	21.35	23.09	14.31
1999–2001 ^b	5,299.95	12.83	15.87	4.99	5.30	20.88	23.58	16.55
2000–2002	5,532.35	12.67	17.00	9.73	3.14	15.68	26.32	15.45
Cumulative (1969–2002)	98,830.71	17.74	20.70	14.57	3.36	16.15	20.65	6.83

0.00 Data negligible.

^a Total may not add due to rounding.

^b Adjusted after termination of earlier loans.

Table 3
LOAN APPROVALS BY SECTOR, 2002

		\$ Million		
		OCR	ADF	Total
AGRICULTURE AND NATURAL RESOURCES				
BAN	Jamuna-Meghna River Erosion Mitigation	-	42.17	42.17
BAN	Rural Infrastructure Improvement	-	60.00	60.00
CAM	Tonle Sap Environmental Management	-	10.91	10.91
INO	Poor Farmers' Income Improvement Through Innovation	-	56.00	56.00
INO	Coral Reef Rehabilitation and Management Phase II	-	33.00	33.00
LAO	Nam Ngum River Basin Development Sector	-	15.00	15.00
LAO	Smallholder Development	-	12.00	12.00
PAK	Sindh Rural Development	-	50.00	50.00
PNG	Coastal Fisheries Management and Development	-	5.70	5.70
PRC	Efficient Utilization of Agricultural Wastes	33.12	-	33.12
SRI	Aquatic Resource Development and Quality Improvement	6.20	13.80	20.00
SRI	Plantation Development	10.00	20.00	30.00
TAJ	Agriculture Rehabilitation	-	35.00	35.00
VIE	Agriculture Sector Development Program			
	- Program Loan	-	60.00	60.00
	- Project Loan	-	30.00	30.00
	Subtotal	49.32	443.58	492.90
ENERGY				
BAN	Dhaka Clean Fuel	30.20	42.40	72.60
IND	State Power Sector Reform	150.00	-	150.00
INO	Renewable Energy Development Sector	161.00	-	161.00
INO	Power Transmission Improvement Sector	140.00	-	140.00
PHI	Electricity Market and Transmission Development	40.00	-	40.00
PRC	Hebei Zhanghewan Pumped Storage	144.00	-	144.00
REG	Regional Power Transmission Modernization			
	- Tajikistan	-	20.00	20.00
	- Uzbekistan	70.00	-	70.00
SRI	Power Sector Development Program			
	- Program Loan	60.00	-	60.00
	- Project Loan	-	70.00	70.00
VIE	Phu My 2.2 Power ^a	50.00	-	50.00
VIE	Phu My 3 Power ^a	40.00	-	40.00
	Subtotal	885.20	132.40	1,017.60
FINANCE				
CAM	Financial Sector Program (Subprogram II)	-	10.00	10.00
INO	Financial Governance and Social Security Reform Program (Phase I)	250.00	-	250.00
LAO	Banking Sector Reform	-	4.00	4.00
LAO	Banking Sector Reform Program	-	15.00	15.00
PAK	Financial (Nonbank) Markets and Governance Program	260.00	-	260.00
	- Strengthening Pension, Insurance and Savings Systems	-	3.00	3.00
	- Strengthening Regulation, Enforcement and Governance of Nonbank Financial Markets	-	3.00	3.00
PAK	Rural Finance Sector Development			
	- Program Loan	225.00	-	225.00
	- Project Loan	25.00	-	25.00
UZB	Small and Microfinance Development	20.00	-	20.00
VIE	Second Financial Sector Program (Subprogram I)	-	50.00	50.00
	Subtotal	780.00	85.00	865.00
INDUSTRY AND NONFUEL MINERALS				
INO	Small and Medium Enterprise Export Development	85.00	-	85.00
	Subtotal	85.00	-	85.00
SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE				
BAN	Urban Governance and Infrastructure Improvement (Sector)	-	60.00	60.00
CAM	Health Sector Support	-	20.00	20.00
IND	Medical Service Network ^a	20.00	-	20.00

- Data not applicable.

^a Private sector loan without government guarantee.

Key: BAN (Bangladesh), CAM (Cambodia), IND (India), INO (Indonesia), LAO (Lao People's Democratic Republic), PAK (Pakistan), PHI (Philippines), PNG (Papua New Guinea), PRC (People's Republic of China), REG (Regional), SRI (Sri Lanka), TAJ (Tajikistan), UZB (Uzbekistan), and VIE (Viet Nam).

CONTINUED

		\$ Million		
		OCR	ADF	Total
MON	Second Education Development	-	14.00	14.00
MON	Integrated Development of Basic Urban Services in Provincial Towns	-	20.10	20.10
NEP	Secondary Education Support	-	30.00	30.00
NEP	Urban and Environmental Improvement	-	30.00	30.00
PAK	Decentralized Elementary Education (Sindh)	-	75.00	75.00
PAK	Punjab Community Water Supply and Sanitation Sector	-	50.00	50.00
PRC	Water Infrastructure Development Facility ^a	35.00	-	35.00
PRC	Hebei Province Wastewater Management	82.36	-	82.36
TUV	Maritime Training	-	1.85	1.85
UZB	Western Uzbekistan Rural Water Supply	38.00	-	38.00
UZB	Education Sector Development Program			
	- Program Loan	70.00	-	70.00
	- Project Loan	38.50	-	38.50
VIE	Upper Secondary Education Development	-	55.00	55.00
VIE	Housing Finance	-	30.00	30.00
	Subtotal	<u>283.86</u>	<u>385.95</u>	<u>669.81</u>
TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS				
BAN	Road Network Improvement and Maintenance	-	65.00	65.00
CAM	Greater Mekong Subregion (GMS): Cambodia Road Improvement	-	50.00	50.00
FIJ	Fiji Ports Development	16.80	-	16.80
IND	East-West Corridor	320.00	-	320.00
IND	Madhya Pradesh State Roads Sector Development Program			
	- Program Loan	30.00	-	30.00
	- Project Loan	150.00	-	150.00
IND	Railway Sector Improvement	313.60	-	313.60
LAO	GMS: Northern Economic Corridor	-	30.00	30.00
PAK	Punjab Road Development Sector	150.00	-	150.00
PRC	Southern Sichuan Roads Development	300.00	-	300.00
PRC	Shanxi Road Development II	124.00	-	124.00
RMI	Outer Island Transport Infrastructure	-	7.00	7.00
SRI	Road Sector Development	-	56.50	56.50
	Subtotal	<u>1,404.40</u>	<u>208.50</u>	<u>1,612.90</u>
MULTISECTOR				
AFG	Postconflict Multisector Program	-	150.00	150.00
TAJ	Emergency Baipaza Landslide Stabilization	-	5.32	5.32
	Subtotal	<u>-</u>	<u>155.32</u>	<u>155.32</u>
OTHERS				
CAM	Commune Council Development	-	10.00	10.00
IND	Modernizing Government and Fiscal Reform in Kerala (Subprogram I)	200.00	-	200.00
INO	Sustainable Capacity Building for Decentralization	-	42.22	42.22
MLD	Strengthening of the Public Accounting System	-	5.00	5.00
PAK	Decentralization Support Program	205.00	65.00	270.00
	- Local Government Performance Enhancement	-	23.00	23.00
	- Gender and Governance Mainstreaming	-	7.00	7.00
PRC	Songhua River Flood Management Sector	150.00	-	150.00
REG	Regional Trade Facilitation and Customs Cooperation Program			
	- Kyrgyz Republic	-	15.00	15.00
	- Tajikistan	-	10.00	10.00
REG	GMS: Mekong Tourism Development			
	- Cambodia	-	15.60	15.60
	- Lao PDR	-	10.90	10.90
	- Viet Nam	-	8.50	8.50
TON	Economic and Public Sector Reform Program	-	10.00	10.00
	Subtotal	<u>555.00</u>	<u>222.22</u>	<u>777.22</u>
TOTAL		<u>4,042.78</u>	<u>1,632.97</u>	<u>5,675.75</u>

- Data not applicable.

^a Private sector loan without government guarantee.

Key: AFG (Afghanistan), BAN (Bangladesh), CAM (Cambodia), FIJ (Fiji Islands), IND (India), INO (Indonesia), LAO (Lao People's Democratic Republic), MLD (Maldives), MON (Mongolia), NEP (Nepal), PAK (Pakistan), PRC (People's Republic of China), REG (Regional), RMI (Marshall Islands), SRI (Sri Lanka), TAJ (Tajikistan), TON (Tonga), TUV (Tuvalu), UZB (Uzbekistan), and VIE (Viet Nam).

Table 4
DISTRIBUTION OF LENDING AMONG DEVELOPING MEMBERS, 1968–2002
 Percentage of Value of Loans Approved in Period^a

	1968–1972		1973–1977		1978–1982	
	OCR	ADF	OCR	ADF	OCR	ADF
Afghanistan	-	2.6	-	7.1	-	0.9
Bangladesh	-	-	0.5	27.3	-	32.8
Bhutan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cambodia	-	0.8	-	-	-	-
China, People's Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-	0.1
Fiji Islands	0.6	-	0.1	-	0.8	-
Hong Kong, China	2.9	-	1.7	-	0.8	-
India	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	-	34.6	17.2	4.5	28.4	2.1
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kiribati	-	-	-	0.2	-	-
Korea, Rep. of	26.2	1.8	20.9	-	18.4	-
Kyrgyz Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lao PDR	-	2.2	-	0.8	-	1.1
Malaysia	10.6	1.6	10.9	-	9.6	-
Maldives	-	-	-	-	-	0.1
Marshall Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Myanmar	-	-	0.3	13.6	-	11.4
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	0.3	17.7	-	9.1	-	7.3
Pakistan	8.9	9.0	12.8	19.2	5.1	27.1
Papua New Guinea	-	7.1	0.8	2.2	0.8	1.9
Philippines	13.5	1.7	21.2	1.2	19.1	2.7
Samoa	-	2.7	-	1.4	-	0.7
Singapore	12.1	1.5	1.4	-	1.1	-
Solomon Islands	-	-	-	1.0	-	0.2
Sri Lanka	1.7	11.1	0.1	8.4	-	8.6
Taipei, China	13.3	-	-	-	-	-
Tajikistan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	9.9	-	11.9	0.8	15.9	2.7
Tonga	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.2
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-	-	-	-	-	0.1
Viet Nam	-	5.6	0.2	3.0	-	-
Regional	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Lending (\$ million)	753.9	201.5	2,326.9	964.9	4,856.2	2,351.1

- nil.

0.0 is equivalent to value less than 0.05.

^a Total may not add due to rounding.

1983-1987		1988-1992		1993-1997		1998-2002		
OCR	ADF	OCR	ADF	OCR	ADF	OCR	ADF	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	Afghanistan
-	31.7	-	25.4	0.2	21.0	1.6	16.1	Bangladesh
-	0.8	-	0.2	-	0.3	-	0.6	Bhutan
-	-	-	1.1	-	2.5	-	5.6	Cambodia
2.0	-	12.3	-	23.4	-	24.8	-	China, People's Rep. of
-	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	Cook Islands
0.2	-	0.4	-	0.2	-	0.1	-	Fiji Islands
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Hong Kong, China
9.5	-	24.9	-	12.9	-	22.5	-	India
33.7	3.7	31.0	5.7	22.2	3.6	21.6	6.0	Indonesia
-	-	-	-	1.6	0.8	-	-	Kazakhstan
-	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.2	Kiribati
9.2	-	0.9	-	18.4	-	-	-	Korea, Rep. of
-	-	-	-	-	3.5	-	3.7	Kyrgyz Republic
-	1.9	-	3.5	-	5.8	-	3.7	Lao PDR
8.3	-	3.1	-	0.9	-	-	-	Malaysia
-	0.2	-	0.2	-	0.2	-	0.6	Maldives
-	-	-	0.1	-	0.5	-	0.5	Marshall Islands
-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	0.3	Micronesia, Fed. States of
-	-	-	0.5	-	4.8	-	2.4	Mongolia
-	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	Myanmar
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Nauru
-	9.5	0.0	7.3	0.2	5.1	-	7.3	Nepal
15.9	34.3	10.1	29.0	4.1	21.2	10.6	15.0	Pakistan
1.3	1.6	0.6	2.4	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.9	Papua New Guinea
12.1	1.4	10.9	11.7	6.7	3.1	7.6	0.1	Philippines
-	0.4	-	0.6	-	0.0	-	0.4	Samoa
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Singapore
-	0.6	-	0.1	-	0.0	-	0.5	Solomon Islands
-	9.8	-	11.7	0.0	7.8	1.0	11.7	Sri Lanka
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Taipei, China
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	Tajikistan
7.8	-	5.5	-	8.5	-	4.8	-	Thailand
-	0.1	-	0.3	-	0.2	-	0.2	Tonga
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	Tuvalu
-	-	-	-	0.3	0.3	2.6	-	Uzbekistan
-	0.3	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.3	Vanuatu
-	-	-	-	0.1	18.0	0.9	15.0	Viet Nam
-	-	0.3	-	-	-	1.0	4.3	Regional
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	TOTAL
6,755.7	3,617.3	13,978.5	6,428.3	21,828.8	7,209.5	20,938.8	6,619.4	Lending (\$ million)

Table 5
SECTORAL DISTRIBUTION OF LOANS,^a 2002

	OCR		ADF		Total		%
	No. of Loans	\$ Million	No. of Loans	\$ Million	No. of Projects ^b	\$ Million	
Agriculture and Natural Resources	3	49.32	14	443.58	14	492.90	8.68
Energy	10	885.20	3	132.40	10	1,017.60	17.93
Finance	5	780.00	6	85.00	7	865.00	15.24
Industry and Nonfuel Minerals	1	85.00	–	–	1	85.00	1.50
Social Infrastructure	6	283.86	11	385.95	16	669.81	11.80
Transport and Communications	8	1,404.40	5	208.50	12	1,612.90	28.42
Multisector	–	–	2	155.32	2	155.32	2.74
Others	3	555.00	12	222.22	9	777.22	13.69
TOTAL	36	4,042.78	53	1,632.97	71	5,675.75	100.00

– Data not applicable.

^a Includes private sector loans.

^b A project with multiple loans is counted as one project.

Table 6
LOAN APPROVALS BY COUNTRY AND SOURCE OF FUNDS,^a 2002
(amounts in \$ million)

	OCR	ADF	Total	% ^b
Afghanistan	–	150.00	150.00	2.64
Bangladesh	30.20	269.57	299.77	5.28
Cambodia	–	100.91	100.91 ^c	1.78
China, People's Rep. of	868.48	–	868.48	15.30
Fiji Islands	16.80	–	16.80	0.30
India	1,183.60	–	1,183.60	20.85
Indonesia	636.00	131.22	767.22	13.52
Lao PDR	–	76.00	76.00 ^c	1.34
Maldives	–	5.00	5.00	0.09
Marshall Islands	–	7.00	7.00	0.12
Mongolia	–	34.10	34.10	0.60
Nepal	–	60.00	60.00	1.06
Pakistan	865.00	276.00	1,141.00	20.10
Papua New Guinea	–	5.70	5.70	0.10
Philippines	40.00	–	40.00	0.70
Sri Lanka	76.20	160.30	236.50	4.17
Tajikistan	–	40.32	40.32 ^c	0.71
Tonga	–	10.00	10.00	0.18
Tuvalu	–	1.85	1.85	0.03
Uzbekistan	166.50	–	166.50 ^c	2.93
Viet Nam	90.00	225.00	315.00 ^c	5.55
Regional	70.00	80.00	150.00	2.64
TOTAL	4,042.78	1,632.97	5,675.75	100.00

– Data not applicable.

^a Includes private sector loans.

^b Figures do not add due to rounding.

^c Excludes the loan component for regional projects, which are classified under Regional in this table.

Table 7
PROJECTS INVOLVING COFINANCING, 2002
(\$ million)

	ADB Loan	Cofinancing			Source of Cofinancing
		Official		Com- mercial ^a	
		Grants	Loans		
BANGLADESH					
Dhaka Clean Fuel	72.60	–	9.30	–	Nordic Development Fund (NDF)
Post Literacy and Continuing Education ^b	65.00	12.00 ^c	–	–	Department for International Development (DFID), United Kingdom
Road Network Improvement and Maintenance	65.00	–	10.00	–	OPEC Fund for International Development (OPEC Fund)
Rural Infrastructure Improvement	60.00	5.00	–	–	Deutsche Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarbeit (GTZ), Germany
	–	11.90	–	–	Kreditanstalt für Wiederaufbau (KfW), Germany
CAMBODIA					
Commune Council Development	10.00	2.40 ^c	–	–	The Netherlands
	–	3.00 ^c	–	–	Swedish International Development Agency (Sida)
Greater Mekong Subregion (GMS): Cambodia Road Improvement	50.00	–	10.00	–	OPEC Fund
Health Sector Support	20.00	10.36 ^c	–	–	DFID
	–	11.84	–	–	DFID
	–	–	27.00	–	International Development Association (IDA)
Tonle Sap Environmental Management	10.91	3.93	–	–	Global Environment Facility (GEF)
	–	0.61	–	–	United Nations Development Programme
CHINA, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF					
Efficient Utilization of Agricultural Wastes	33.12	6.36 ^c	–	–	GEF
Hebei Province Wastewater Management	82.36	–	–	8.83	Bank of China, People's Republic of China (PRC)
	–	–	–	4.35	Industrial and Commercial Bank of China, PRC
Hebei Zhanghewan Pumped Storage	144.00	–	–	117.30	Agricultural Bank of China, PRC
	–	–	–	275.80	China Development Bank (CDB), PRC
Shanxi Road Development II	124.00	–	–	48.30	China Minsheng Bank, PRC
Southern Sichuan Roads Development	300.00	–	–	266.00	CDB, PRC
Water Infrastructure Development ^d	35.00	–	30.00	–	KfW
	–	–	–	10.00	Financieringsmaatschappij voor Ontwikkelingslanden (FMO), The Netherlands
FIJI ISLANDS					
Fiji Ports Development	16.80	–	–	8.50	Australia-New Zealand Bank, Australia
INDIA					
Medical Services Network ^d	20.00	–	20.00	–	International Finance Corporation
Modernizing Government and Fiscal Reform in Kerala	200.00	50.00 ^c	–	–	The Netherlands
INDONESIA					
Small and Medium Enterprise Export Development	85.00	5.00	–	–	Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA), Japan
Sustainable Capacity Building for Decentralization	42.22	8.80 ^c	–	–	The Netherlands
LAO PDR					
GMS: Northern Economic Corridor	30.00	–	30.00	–	PRC
	–	–	28.50	–	Thailand
Nam Ngum River Basin Development Sector	15.00	3.80	–	–	Agence Francaise de Developpement (AFD), France
MONGOLIA					
Second Education Development	14.00	45.00	–	–	JICA
	–	–	4.80	–	NDF

^a Comprising debt cofinancing (e.g., syndicated loans, bonds, and floating rate notes) from commercial/market sources.

^b The anchor loan was approved in 2001.

^c ADB-administered grant fund.

^d Private sector loan.

CONTINUED

	ADB Loan	Cofinancing			Source of Cofinancing
		Official		Com- mercial ^a	
		Grants	Loans		
NEPAL					
Teacher Education ^b	19.30	0.30 ^c	–	–	Danish International Development Agency (DANIDA), Denmark
Secondary Education Support	30.00	23.70 ^c	–	–	DANIDA
	–	6.30	–	–	DANIDA
PAKISTAN					
Financial (Nonbank) Markets and Governance Program	260.00	–	–	325.00 ^{d,e}	Commercial lenders with ADB Political Risk Guarantee (PRG)
PHILIPPINES					
Electricity Market and Transmission Development	40.00	–	45.50	–	Japan Bank for International Cooperation (JBIC) non-official development assistance (non-ODA)
Power Sector Restructuring Program ^f	300.00	–	–	500.00 ^g	Commercial lenders with ADB Partial Credit Guarantee
SRI LANKA					
Aquatic Resources Development and Quality Improvement	20.00	–	1.60	–	National Development Trust Fund, Sri Lanka
Power Sector Development Program	60.00	–	75.00	–	JBIC official development assistance (ODA)
Plantation Development	30.00	–	25.00	–	JBIC (ODA)
		–	–	8.50	Participating financial institutions in Sri Lanka
Road Sector Development	56.50	–	80.00	–	JBIC (ODA)
		–	8.50	–	OPEC Fund
UZBEKISTAN					
Western Uzbekistan Rural Water Supply	38.00	–	2.00	–	France
VIET NAM					
Second Red River Basin Sector ^b	70.00	10.60 ^c	–	–	The Netherlands
Second Financial Sector Program (Subprogram I)	50.00	–	34.50	–	AFD
Housing Finance	30.00	–	–	6.40	Participating financial institutions in Viet Nam
Phu My 2.2 Power ^h	50.00	–	40.00	–	Societe de Promotion et de Participation pour le Cooperation Economique, France
	–	–	–	150.00	JBIC (non-ODA)
	–	–	–	25.00 ^d	Commercial lenders with ADB PRG under the coguarantee program
	–	–	–	75.00	Commercial lenders with IDA Partial Risk Guarantee
Phu My 3 Power ^h	40.00	–	–	99.00	JBIC (non-ODA)
	–	–	–	35.00 ^d	Commercial lenders with ADB PRG
	–	–	–	67.00	Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency Guaranteed Loan
	–	–	–	67.00	Nippon Export and Investment Insurance Insured Loan
REGIONAL					
Regional Power Transmission Modernization					
- Tajikistan	20.00	–	2.40	–	OPEC Fund
	–	0.50	–	–	United States Agency for International Development
- Uzbekistan	70.00	–	49.00	–	European Bank for Reconstruction and Development
TOTAL	2,678.81	221.40	533.10	2,096.98	

^a Comprising debt cofinancing (e.g., syndicated loans, bonds, and floating rate notes) from commercial/market sources.

^b The anchor loan was approved in 2001.

^c ADB-administered grant fund.

^d Political risk guarantee.

^e Comprising two PRGs—a \$150 million capital markets PRG, and a \$175 million insurance PRG.

^f The anchor loan was approved in 1998.

^g Partial credit guarantee.

^h Private sector loan.

Table 8
LOAN DISBURSEMENTS, 2001 AND 2002
(amounts in \$ thousand)

	2 0 0 1						% Change (2002/2001)		
	OCR	% of Total OCR	ADF	% of Total ADF	Total	% of Total Disbursements			
Project^a									
Nondevelopment Finance Institution	1,672,461	59	665,494	65	2,337,955	45	(22)	(13)	(20)
Development Finance Institution	81,650	3	673	0	82,323	3	44	166	45
Total Project Loans	1,754,111	62	666,167	65	2,420,278	48	(19)	(13)	(17)
Program^b	635,279	22	174,004	17	809,283	40	116	90	110
Sector^c	409,671	14	184,089	18	593,760	11	(46)	23	(25)
Private Sector^d	50,628	2	-	-	50,628	1	9	-	9
TOTAL	2,849,689	100	1,024,260	100	3,873,949	100	8	11	8

0 Data negligible.

- Data not applicable.

() Negative.

^a A project loan is a loan provided to finance specific projects. ADB uses development finance institutions in its developing member countries (DMCs) as vehicles to finance small- to medium-sized projects in the private sector.

^b A program loan is a loan provided to support DMCs' efforts to improve the policy, institutional, and investment environment of sector development. It helps meet short-term costs that policy adjustments entail.

^c A sector loan is a loan provided to develop a specific sector or subsector. It finances a large number of subprojects in a single sector or subsector.

^d Excludes equity investments.

Table 9
PROGRAM LOAN DISBURSEMENTS, 2002
(\$ million)

	OCR ^a	ADF ^a	Total ^a
Afghanistan	-	100.24	100.24
Bhutan	-	6.52	6.52
Cambodia	-	19.92	19.92
India	293.50	-	293.50
Indonesia	682.50	-	682.50
Kyrgyz Republic	-	7.58	7.58
Lao PDR	-	4.86	4.86
Marshall Islands	1.50	3.90	5.40
Mongolia	-	14.09	14.09
Pakistan	240.89	98.85	339.74
Papua New Guinea	0.23	-	0.23
Philippines	100.00	-	100.00
Sri Lanka	30.60	35.95	66.55
Tajikistan	-	5.05	5.05
Tonga	-	5.00	5.00
Viet Nam	20.00	29.15	49.15
TOTAL	1,369.23	331.09	1,700.32

- Data not applicable.

^a Figures do not add due to rounding.

Table 10
PRIVATE SECTOR APPROVALS AND TOTAL PROJECT COSTS BY COUNTRY, 2002
(\$ million)

	Loan	Equity Investment	Total ADB Funds	Complementary Loan	Political Risk Guarantee	Total ADB Approvals	Project Cost/Fund Size
Bangladesh							
Central Depository Bangladesh Ltd.	-	0.53	0.53	-	-	0.53	5.60
China, People's Rep. of							
Water Infrastructure Development Facility	35.00	-	35.00	-	-	35.00	150.00
China Environment Fund 2002, LP	-	10.00	10.00	-	-	10.00	40.00
India							
India Mortgage Credit Guarantee Co.	-	10.00	10.00	-	-	10.00	40.00
Henderson Infrastructure Fund Ltd. Liability Co.	-	15.00	15.00	-	-	15.00	125.00
Max Healthcare Institute Ltd.	20.00	-	20.00	-	-	20.00	80.00
Viet Nam							
Mekong Energy Co. Ltd. (Phu My 2.2 Power)	50.00	-	50.00	-	25.00	75.00	480.00
Phu My 3 Power	40.00	-	40.00	-	35.00	75.00	406.00
TOTAL	145.00	35.53	180.53	-	60.00	240.53	1,326.60

- Data not applicable.

Table 11
PRIVATE SECTOR APPROVALS AND TOTAL PROJECT COSTS BY SECTOR, 2002
(\$ million)

	Loan	Equity Investment	Total ADB Funds	Complementary Loan	Political Risk Guarantee	Total ADB Approvals	Project Cost/Fund Size
Infrastructure	145.00	-	145.00	-	60.00	205.00	1,116.00
Investment Funds and Financial Institutions	-	35.53	35.53	-	-	35.53	210.60
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	145.00	35.53	180.53	-	60.00	240.53	1,326.60

- Data not applicable.

Table 12
PRIVATE SECTOR LOAN AND EQUITY INVESTMENT APPROVALS BY YEAR, 1983–2002
 (amounts in \$ million)

	No. of Projects ^a	Loan	Equity Investment ^b	Total ADB Funds	Comple- mentary Loan	Political Risk Guarantee	Total ADB Approvals ^a	Total Project Cost
1983	2	-	2.96	2.96	-	-	2.96	36.00
1984	1	-	0.42	0.42	-	-	0.42	2.80
1985	5	-	3.40	3.40	-	-	3.40	39.68
1986	5	6.46	6.01	12.47	-	-	12.47	42.72
1987	8	20.50	27.61	48.11	5.00	-	53.11	524.34
1988	12	58.00	35.67	93.67	-	-	93.67	524.24
1989	16	95.70	67.59	163.29	51.10	-	214.39	1,178.55
1990	17	78.85	35.94	114.79	24.00	-	138.79	2,051.63
1991	10	156.80	20.52	177.32	-	-	177.32	1,330.07
1992	4	50.00	5.42	55.42	81.50	-	136.92	409.39
1993	9	182.10	20.70	202.80	19.30	-	222.10	1,513.70
1994	9	-	48.70	48.70	-	-	48.70	919.20
1995	8	68.00	99.41	167.41	5.83	-	173.24	1,050.32
1996	8	98.50	80.15	178.65	91.50	-	270.15	2,420.37
1997	6	45.00	59.50	104.50	-	-	104.50	1,239.69
1998	6	136.12	39.44	175.56	151.08	-	326.64	1,152.70
1999	4	146.50	7.40	153.90	141.50	-	295.40	1,412.50
2000	11	152.00	78.15	230.15	45.00	122.00	397.15	1,631.84
2001	6	37.50	30.36	67.86	-	-	67.86	648.00
2002	8	145.00	35.53	180.53	-	60.00	240.53	1,326.60
TOTAL	155	1,477.03	704.88	2,181.91	615.81	182.00	2,979.71	19,454.34

- Data not applicable.

^a Net of cancellations.

^b Includes equity investments, lines of equity, and equity underwritings.

^c Loan amount updated to reflect ADB's committed amount as stated in the loan agreement.

Table 13
CUMULATIVE PRIVATE SECTOR APPROVALS BY COUNTRY, 1983–2002
 (amounts in \$ million)

	No. of Projects ^a	Loan	Equity Invest- ment ^b	Total ADB Funds	Comple- mentary Loan	Political Risk Guarantee	Total ADB Approvals ^a
Bangladesh	7	117.20	14.98	132.18	20.00	70.00	222.18
Bhutan	1	-	0.53	0.53	-	-	0.53
China, People's Rep. of	9	151.50	82.30	233.80	171.50	-	405.30
India	25	155.70	115.80	271.50	5.00	-	276.50
Indonesia	12	82.00	23.65	105.65	63.50	-	169.15
Korea, Rep. of	5	-	8.96	8.96	-	-	8.96
Malaysia	1	-	2.00	2.00	-	-	2.00
Nepal	4	49.55	3.26	52.81	5.83	-	58.64
Pakistan	27	241.80	30.63	272.43	129.90	-	402.33
Philippines	19	282.32	36.85	319.17	193.58	-	512.74
Samoa	1	-	0.40	0.40	-	-	0.40
Sri Lanka	9	72.00	13.58	85.58	-	52.00	137.58
Thailand	9	31.46	77.07	108.53	-	-	108.53
Viet Nam	6	168.50	-	168.50	26.50	60.00	255.00
Regional	20	125.00	294.87	419.87	-	-	419.87
TOTAL	155	1,477.03	704.88	2,181.91	615.81	182.00	2,979.71

- Data not applicable.

^a Net of cancellations.

^b Includes equity investments, lines of equity, and equity underwritings.

Table 14
NUMBER OF LOANS AND PROJECTS APPROVED AND UNDER ADMINISTRATION, PROJECT COMPLETION REPORTS (PCRs) CIRCULATED, PROJECTS COMPLETED, LOANS CLOSED, AND PROJECT/PROGRAM PERFORMANCE AUDIT REPORTS (PPARs) CIRCULATED
(as of 31 December 2002)

	Cumulative No. of Loans Approved ^a	Cumulative No. of Effective Loans	Cumulative No. of Projects Approved ^b	Cumulative No. of Blended Loans	Cumulative No. of Supplementary Loans	Cumulative No. of Cofinanced Projects
Afghanistan	10	9	9	-	1	2
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	153	146	141	7	5	67
Bhutan	18	18	17	-	-	6
Cambodia	27	21	23	-	-	12
China, People's Rep. of	98	89	96	-	-	45
Cook Islands	12	12	12	-	-	1
Fiji Islands	14	14	14	-	-	6
Hong Kong, China	5	5	5	-	-	-
India	76	72	65	1	-	19
Indonesia	263	257	237	17	2	55
Kazakhstan	11	11	7	2	-	1
Kiribati	6	6	6	-	-	1
Korea, Rep. of	81	81	80	-	-	8
Kyrgyz Republic	20	20	15	-	-	5
Lao PDR	58	52	52	-	3	31
Malaysia	76	76	74	1	1	9
Maldives	12	11	12	-	-	4
Marshall Islands	12	11	11	1	-	1
Micronesia, Fed. States of	6	3	5	-	-	-
Mongolia	31	31	26	-	-	7
Myanmar	32	32	28	2	2	12
Nauru	1	1	1	-	-	-
Nepal	104	101	93	1	9	43
Pakistan	217	203	172	28	5	72
Papua New Guinea	56	55	45	10	-	11
Philippines	186	184	157	17	4	62
Samoa	29	28	25	-	4	9
Singapore	14	14	14	-	-	2
Solomon Islands	16	16	15	-	-	5
Sri Lanka	112	107	100	6	5	40
Taipei, China	12	12	12	-	-	-
Tajikistan	10	8	8	1	-	2
Thailand	83	83	79	2	2	36
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	14	14	14	-	-	3
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tuvalu	2	1	2	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	15	10	12	2	-	3
Vanuatu	9	9	8	-	1	3
Viet Nam	58	49	50	3	-	23
Regional	4	4	10 ^e	1	-	3
TOTAL	1,963	1,876	1,752	102	44	609

- Nil or data not applicable.

^a Includes special implementation assistance loans, special assistance, and private sector loans; excludes loans withdrawn by borrowers.

^b A project with multiple loans is counted as one project. Supplementary loans, special implementation assistance loans and subprogram loans of program loan clusters are not counted as separate projects.

^c Includes projects/loans which have been approved but are still awaiting effectivity, inactive loans, fully disbursed private sector loans without government guarantee but still under administration; excludes projects/loans exclusively financed from other sources.

No. of Loans Under Administration ^c	No. of Projects Under Administration ^{a,c}	Cumulative No. of PCRs Circulated/ Prepared	No. of Projects Completed in 2002 ^d	No. of Loans Closed in 2002	No. of PCRs Circulated in 2002	No. of PPARs Circulated in 2002	
1	1	-	-	-	-	-	Afghanistan
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Azerbaijan
39	35	98	10	4	5	3	Bangladesh
6	5	9	-	1	2	-	Bhutan
23	21	3	6	-	-	-	Cambodia
50	48	40	19	5	4	2	China, People's Rep. of
1	1	10	-	1	-	1	Cook Islands
2	2	10	-	-	-	-	Fiji Islands
-	-	5	-	-	-	-	Hong Kong, China
34	28	32	3	7	4	3	India
62	57	151	10	10	12	4	Indonesia
6	4	4	2	3	1	-	Kazakhstan
1	1	4	-	-	-	-	Kiribati
-	-	60	-	1	-	-	Korea, Rep. of
12	12	5	2	4	2	1	Kyrgyz Republic
24	23	28	5	1	4	2	Lao PDR
3	3	53	1	-	2	1	Malaysia
6	6	6	1	-	-	-	Maldives
5	4	5	1	2	2	-	Marshall Islands
4	3	2	1	1	1	-	Micronesia, Fed. States of
16	14	12	2	1	3	3	Mongolia
-	-	26	-	-	-	-	Myanmar
-	-	-	-	1	-	-	Nauru
25	24	66	7	3	3	3	Nepal
61	46	107	7	8	6	1	Pakistan
12	12	30	-	2	3	-	Papua New Guinea
46	34	101	5	7	2	3	Philippines
3	3	19	-	-	-	-	Samoa
-	-	7	-	-	-	-	Singapore
2	2	14	-	-	1	-	Solomon Islands
38	32	62	2	-	3	-	Sri Lanka
-	-	1	-	-	-	-	Taipei, China
9	9	1	1	-	1	-	Tajikistan
8	7	52	5	2	4	1	Thailand
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Timor-Leste
1	1	15	-	-	-	-	Tonga
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Turkmenistan
1	1	-	-	-	-	-	Tuvalu
13	11	-	-	2	-	-	Uzbekistan
1	1	6	1	-	-	1	Vanuatu
39	36	10	6	3	2	1	Viet Nam
1	-	3	-	-	1	-	Regional
555	487	1,057	97	69	68	30	TOTAL

^d Projects which were physically completed in 2002.

^e Includes the regional projects—Greater Mekong Subregion (GMS): Phnom Penh to Ho Chi Minh City Highway (Cambodia and Viet Nam loan components); GMS: East-West Corridor (Lao PDR and Viet Nam loan components); Almaty-Bishkek Regional Road Rehabilitation (Kazakhstan and Kyrgyz Republic loan components); GMS: Mekong Tourism Development (Cambodia, Lao PDR, and Viet Nam loan components); Regional Power Transmission Modernization (Tajikistan and Uzbekistan loan components); Regional Trade Facilitation and Customs Cooperations Program (Kyrgyz Republic and Tajikistan loan components); and Asian Finance and Investment Corporation, Ltd.

Table 15
AMOUNT OF LOANS APPROVED, CONTRACTS AWARDED, AND DISBURSEMENTS
(as of 31 December 2002; amounts in \$ million)

	Cumulative Loan Amounts Approved ^a	Cumulative Net Effective Loans ^{b,c}	Contracts Awarded in 2002 ^{c,d}	Cumulative Contracts Awarded ^{c,d}
Afghanistan	245.10	179.38	100.24	134.45
Azerbaijan	–	–	–	–
Bangladesh	6,788.38	5,926.62	202.87	4,844.55
Bhutan	101.76	94.86	15.06	80.66
Cambodia	676.98	529.72	64.42	395.28
China, People's Rep. of	12,162.98	9,957.23	672.65	7,563.17
Cook Islands	26.67	24.94	0.45	25.54
Fiji Islands	177.90	170.27	7.58	146.42
Hong Kong, China	101.50	94.50	–	94.50
India	11,636.90	9,256.54	862.37	6,808.58
Indonesia	19,096.21	15,429.95	1,121.42	12,348.80
Kazakhstan	467.00	447.89	24.80	382.87
Kiribati	15.14	13.47	3.63	10.62
Korea, Rep. of	6,338.33	5,560.33	0.24	5,572.55
Kyrgyz Republic	517.20	505.60	21.04	348.56
Lao PDR	1,039.44	925.86	43.17	766.80
Malaysia	1,987.54	1,442.58	12.66	1,413.16
Maldives	77.68	73.46	4.11	49.64
Marshall Islands	78.13	65.70	8.37	56.65
Micronesia, Fed. States of	56.14	32.35	1.14	31.82
Mongolia	539.21	528.98	24.71	394.96
Myanmar	530.86	411.83	–	418.77
Nauru	5.00	2.30	–	2.30
Nepal	2,010.98	1,671.77	13.17	1,306.76
Pakistan	12,679.04	10,679.43	418.50	8,380.58
Papua New Guinea	854.98	770.54	10.89	583.53
Philippines	8,034.27	6,690.84	198.18	5,143.54
Samoa	113.92	111.02	1.03	99.29
Singapore	181.08	144.44	–	130.22
Solomon Islands	79.31	64.83	–	54.82
Sri Lanka	2,979.95	2,726.73	157.40	2,011.17
Taipei, China	100.39	91.14	–	90.28
Tajikistan	172.92	119.56	32.57	59.06
Thailand	5,348.07	4,233.48	56.98	4,125.58
Timor-Leste	–	–	–	–
Tonga	52.89	51.80	5.00	52.08
Turkmenistan	–	–	–	–
Tuvalu	5.85	3.97	–	3.97
Uzbekistan	695.50	404.26	26.08	160.53
Vanuatu	51.25	48.99	0.15	47.91
Viet Nam	2,679.27	2,289.10	221.49	1,348.71
Regional ^f	125.00	125.00	–	–
TOTAL	98,830.71	81,901.27	4,332.33	65,488.69

– Nil or data not applicable.

() Negative.

^a Includes special assistance loans and private sector loans but excludes loans terminated. The US dollar equivalent is in accordance with the exchange rate prevailing within ADB at the time of loan approval.

^b Net refers to effective loan amounts less cancellations.

^c The US dollar equivalent is in accordance with the exchange rate prevailing in ADB on 31 December 2002. The cumulative contracts awarded exceed the net effective loan amounts due to the following reasons:

- (i) for countries without active loans, the base contract amount of loans that were closed prior to computerization does not reflect the adjustment with regard to procurement data, e.g., Afghanistan; and
- (ii) for countries with active loans, the contract amount inputted is basically the percentage of ADB-financed portion and each contract amount was adjusted upon completion of disbursement.

% of Cumulative Contracts Awarded to Cumulative Net Effective Loans ^c	Disbursements in 2002	Cumulative Disbursements ^e	% of Cumulative Disbursements to Cumulative Net Effective Loans	
75.0	100.24	128.14	71.4	Afghanistan
-	-	-	-	Azerbaijan
81.7	193.14	4,868.77	82.2	Bangladesh
85.0	13.85	74.65	78.7	Bhutan
74.6	78.89	330.31	62.4	Cambodia
76.0	781.58	7,687.30	77.2	China, People's Rep. of
102.4	0.08	22.83	91.5	Cook Islands
86.0	4.49	128.11	75.2	Fiji Islands
100.0	-	94.50	100.0	Hong Kong, China
73.6	576.47	6,386.59	69.0	India
80.0	1,000.50	13,061.54	84.7	Indonesia
85.5	7.46	362.99	81.0	Kazakhstan
78.9	0.81	7.07	52.5	Kiribati
100.2	(0.01)	5,560.32	100.0	Korea, Rep. of
68.9	27.20	341.87	67.6	Kyrgyz Republic
82.8	48.58	708.86	76.6	Lao PDR
98.0	14.26	1,380.90	95.7	Malaysia
67.6	6.34	45.18	61.5	Maldives
86.2	8.34	56.52	86.0	Marshall Islands
98.4	1.35	31.19	96.4	Micronesia, Fed. States of
74.7	26.58	378.86	71.6	Mongolia
101.7	-	411.83	100.0	Myanmar
100.0	-	2.30	100.0	Nauru
78.2	28.20	1,337.94	80.0	Nepal
78.5	501.37	8,862.59	83.0	Pakistan
75.7	14.02	579.50	75.2	Papua New Guinea
76.9	230.00	5,468.57	81.7	Philippines
89.4	0.81	95.34	85.9	Samoa
90.2	-	144.44	100.0	Singapore
84.6	-	54.07	83.4	Solomon Islands
73.8	171.18	1,956.74	71.8	Sri Lanka
99.1	-	91.14	100.0	Taipei, China
49.4	14.10	39.22	32.8	Tajikistan
97.5	75.80	4,096.43	96.8	Thailand
-	-	-	-	Timor-Leste
100.5	5.00	46.17	89.1	Tonga
-	-	-	-	Turkmenistan
100.0	-	3.97	100.0	Tuvalu
39.7	28.03	147.00	36.4	Uzbekistan
97.8	0.51	48.98	100.0	Vanuatu
58.9	238.43	1,228.40	53.7	Viet Nam
-	4.44	98.96	79.2	Regional
80.0	4,202.06	66,370.11	81.0	TOTAL

^d Excludes private sector loans without government guarantee.

^e The cumulative disbursements may exceed the cumulative contracts awarded due to disbursed amount without procurement contract summary sheet, e.g., interest during construction, contingencies, and private sector loans that do not require procurement.

^f Private sector loans to Asian Finance and Investment Corporation, Ltd.

Table 16
DISTRIBUTION OF CONTRACTS AWARDED BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN,^a
PROJECT AND PROGRAM LOANS COMBINED—ORDINARY CAPITAL RESOURCES

	1967–1976		1977–1986		1987–1996		1997–2002	
	Goods and Related Services, and Civil Works (%)	Consulting Services (%)	Goods and Related Services, and Civil Works (%)	Consulting Services (%)	Goods and Related Services, and Civil Works (%)	Consulting Services (%)	Goods and Related Services, and Civil Works (%)	Consulting Services (%)
Afghanistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	1.15	3.91	1.43	2.46	1.90	4.09	1.45	11.21
Austria	2.38	0.84	0.57	0.30	0.28	0.31	0.42	0.02
Azerbaijan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Bangladesh	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.00
Belgium	0.22	0.53	0.49	0.04	0.48	0.00	0.27	0.00
Bhutan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cambodia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00
Canada	2.19	2.29	0.91	6.79	0.81	4.48	0.56	1.89
China, People's Rep. of	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.39	0.00	19.11	0.36
Cook Islands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Denmark	0.13	1.94	0.29	2.91	0.15	1.89	0.22	1.17
Fiji Islands	0.09	0.00	0.24	0.00	0.16	0.03	0.05	0.06
Finland	0.05	0.00	0.04	0.31	0.47	0.32	0.19	0.35
France	3.78	6.05	2.02	2.98	2.27	4.39	1.22	5.02
Germany	7.57	10.36	4.79	4.34	5.66	6.21	2.90	1.81
Hong Kong, China	0.60	0.00	1.65	0.47	1.17	0.08	0.67	0.85
India	1.45	3.35	0.67	0.34	9.97	1.29	10.96	7.96
Indonesia	0.00	0.00	8.54	9.58	17.36	29.08	13.37	19.11
Italy	3.36	11.06	1.35	4.08	3.82	2.27	0.99	2.21
Japan	42.33	7.33	22.82	12.58	11.63	7.31	6.76	3.36
Kazakhstan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.45	0.02
Kiribati	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Korea, Rep. of	9.67	1.31	16.74	4.06	6.40	0.79	12.26	0.78
Kyrgyz Republic	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00
Lao PDR	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Malaysia	3.32	0.17	4.86	0.88	3.42	1.20	2.90	0.32
Maldives	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
Marshall Islands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mongolia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Myanmar	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00
Nauru	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
Nepal	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
The Netherlands	2.17	2.20	0.90	2.60	0.61	5.60	0.40	3.60
New Zealand	0.17	1.42	0.42	1.46	0.09	0.17	0.10	1.15
Norway	0.15	0.00	0.03	0.25	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.96
Pakistan	0.01	0.00	0.57	0.04	3.02	0.37	2.76	0.03
Papua New Guinea	0.00	0.00	0.25	0.07	0.27	0.19	0.39	0.07
Philippines	1.14	0.94	8.43	1.59	3.36	4.14	1.44	6.95
Portugal	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Samoa	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Singapore	0.56	0.00	1.53	0.32	1.56	0.12	2.15	1.80
Solomon Islands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
Spain	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.23	0.00
Sri Lanka	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.16	0.01
Sweden	0.57	0.13	0.54	0.04	0.81	0.15	0.26	0.22
Switzerland	1.91	1.07	1.51	5.86	1.69	6.19	0.52	4.22
Taipei, China	1.77	0.09	1.70	3.20	0.75	1.01	0.67	1.07
Tajikistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	2.28	0.00	6.94	0.09	3.48	1.64	2.81	1.54
Timor-Leste	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tonga	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Turkey	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.03	0.37
Turkmenistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tuvalu	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
United Kingdom	4.03	3.61	2.76	11.08	1.53	6.90	1.49	10.41
United States	6.94	41.40	7.01	21.26	6.55	9.76	7.08	10.91
Uzbekistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.32	0.20
Vanuatu	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.00
Viet Nam	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.09	0.00
Regional	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.05	0.00
International Organizations	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
TOTAL	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
TOTAL VALUE (\$ million)	1,151.81	65.59	5,006.38	327.46	17,780.48	825.74	19,819.179	490.508

0.00 Data negligible.

^a Represents the country of origin where the goods are mined, produced, grown, and manufactured, based on US dollar value equivalent of contract.

Table 17
DISTRIBUTION OF CONTRACTS AWARDED BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN,^a
PROJECT AND PROGRAM LOANS COMBINED—ASIAN DEVELOPMENT FUND

	1967–1976		1977–1986		1987–1996		1997–2002	
	Goods and Related Services, and Civil Works (%)	Consulting Services (%)	Goods and Related Services, and Civil Works (%)	Consulting Services (%)	Goods and Related Services, and Civil Works (%)	Consulting Services (%)	Goods and Related Services, and Civil Works (%)	Consulting Services (%)
Afghanistan	0.00	0.00	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.71	0.00
Australia	4.89	6.10	0.83	3.75	1.18	5.64	0.74	8.78
Austria	0.12	0.00	0.34	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.32	0.01
Azerbaijan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Bangladesh	0.20	0.00	5.80	0.94	14.03	3.73	14.21	4.44
Belgium	0.18	0.00	0.58	0.05	0.36	0.00	0.26	0.07
Bhutan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.01	0.32	0.12
Cambodia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	0.00	1.84	0.30
Canada	0.61	18.30	0.51	7.39	0.40	3.11	0.28	5.63
China, People's Rep. of	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.68	0.00	5.59	0.01
Cook Islands	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.05	0.12
Denmark	0.02	0.93	0.79	0.00	0.33	1.68	0.36	2.55
Fiji Islands	0.12	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.00
Finland	0.01	0.00	0.07	1.34	0.18	0.20	0.19	1.54
France	0.13	0.00	1.37	2.57	1.43	4.01	1.75	4.94
Germany	14.61	22.63	5.08	1.68	3.69	5.35	1.62	5.88
Hong Kong, China	0.27	0.00	0.74	0.00	0.83	0.00	0.33	0.00
India	4.42	1.63	6.30	9.30	2.27	1.84	2.40	1.95
Indonesia	0.00	0.00	1.14	1.85	3.49	4.70	2.62	1.46
Italy	5.68	5.49	2.75	0.82	1.68	2.94	1.94	0.05
Japan	38.73	21.17	25.35	15.18	5.47	3.56	3.23	9.13
Kazakhstan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.32	0.00	0.61	0.14
Kiribati	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
Korea, Rep. of	5.66	1.84	5.31	2.01	6.79	1.70	4.54	0.79
Kyrgyz Republic	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.44	0.00	0.91	0.74
Lao PDR	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.79	0.08	1.14	1.11
Malaysia	0.57	2.56	0.36	0.54	1.02	0.00	1.02	0.00
Maldives	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00
Marshall Islands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.21	0.09
Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.17	0.00
Mongolia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.59	0.15
Myanmar	0.00	0.00	0.78	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.02	0.05
Nauru	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nepal	0.82	0.00	2.28	0.50	3.27	1.16	2.30	3.16
The Netherlands	1.68	5.57	1.22	2.22	1.61	5.22	0.28	2.31
New Zealand	0.56	2.46	0.81	2.00	0.46	3.48	0.37	1.62
Norway	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.57	0.36	0.28	0.01	0.91
Pakistan	0.00	0.00	4.76	0.47	15.57	9.91	13.38	5.10
Papua New Guinea	2.60	0.00	1.52	0.19	1.16	0.39	0.29	0.23
Philippines	0.14	1.10	2.74	2.83	4.85	5.04	2.61	4.26
Portugal	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Samoa	0.09	0.00	0.28	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.03	0.30
Singapore	4.83	0.00	1.85	0.11	4.02	0.16	2.80	0.18
Solomon Islands	0.00	0.00	0.28	0.09	0.10	0.00	0.27	0.00
Spain	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.13	0.00
Sri Lanka	0.00	0.12	3.11	0.26	4.38	1.39	6.21	2.52
Sweden	0.01	0.14	1.64	0.04	0.57	2.19	0.14	1.03
Switzerland	0.33	0.00	2.64	6.18	0.93	2.58	0.31	0.55
Taipei, China	0.74	0.11	0.20	0.04	0.76	0.00	0.25	1.07
Tajikistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.61	0.60
Thailand	1.66	0.20	2.35	0.05	0.94	0.01	1.82	0.94
Timor-Leste	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tonga	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.00
Turkey	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.30	0.00	3.03	0.23
Turkmenistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tuvalu	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
United Kingdom	6.96	2.83	6.44	21.11	2.02	17.81	0.80	12.84
United States	3.30	6.82	8.98	15.96	6.28	11.68	3.50	11.07
Uzbekistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.72	0.00
Vanuatu	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.14	0.01
Viet Nam	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.68	0.00	10.58	1.04
Regional	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.28	0.00
International Organizations	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
TOTAL	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
TOTAL VALUE (\$ million)	260.83	27.69	2,447.95	155.37	9,288.56	568.07	5,868.06	462.31

0.00 Data negligible.

Note: Total may not add due to rounding.

^a Represents the country of origin where the goods are mined, produced, grown, and manufactured, based on US dollar value equivalent of contract.

Table 18
CONTRACTS AWARDED BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN,^a 2002
PROJECT LOANS—ORDINARY CAPITAL RESOURCES (amounts in \$ million)

	Goods and Related Services, and Civil Works	% Distribution	Consulting Services	% Distribution	Total Contracts Awarded ^b	% Distribution ^b
Afghanistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	1.22	0.07	3.82	5.37	5.04	0.27
Austria	4.88	0.27	0.00	0.00	4.88	0.26
Azerbaijan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Bangladesh	10.87	0.60	0.00	0.00	10.87	0.58
Belgium	0.15	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.01
Bhutan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cambodia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Canada	6.34	0.35	0.00	0.00	6.34	0.34
China, People's Rep. of	629.57	34.64	0.49	0.69	630.06	33.36
Cook Islands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Denmark	1.27	0.07	0.30	0.42	1.57	0.08
Fiji Islands	4.37	0.24	0.00	0.00	4.37	0.23
Finland	0.37	0.02	1.12	1.57	1.49	0.08
France	7.73	0.43	0.00	0.00	7.73	0.41
Germany	13.80	0.76	0.81	1.14	14.61	0.77
Hong Kong, China	16.02	0.88	0.00	0.00	16.02	0.85
India	497.54	27.38	15.78	22.17	513.32	27.18
Indonesia	313.14	17.23	15.17	21.31	328.31	17.39
Italy	8.19	0.45	0.00	0.00	8.19	0.43
Japan	5.48	0.30	5.52	7.75	11.00	0.58
Kazakhstan	20.01	1.10	0.00	0.00	20.01	1.06
Kiribati	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Korea, Rep. of	62.69	3.45	0.00	0.00	62.69	3.32
Kyrgyz Republic	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lao PDR	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Malaysia	75.52	4.16	0.00	0.00	75.52	4.00
Maldives	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Marshall Islands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mongolia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Myanmar	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nauru	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nepal	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
The Netherlands	0.33	0.02	0.38	0.53	0.70	0.04
New Zealand	1.11	0.06	1.34	1.89	2.45	0.13
Norway	6.34	0.35	0.00	0.00	6.34	0.34
Pakistan	0.58	0.03	0.17	0.24	0.75	0.04
Papua New Guinea	2.27	0.13	0.13	0.18	2.40	0.13
Philippines	54.17	2.98	8.21	11.53	62.38	3.30
Portugal	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Samoa	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Singapore	1.45	0.08	0.00	0.00	1.45	0.08
Solomon Islands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Spain	0.44	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.44	0.02
Sri Lanka	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sweden	1.60	0.09	0.00	0.00	1.60	0.08
Switzerland	9.56	0.53	0.85	1.19	10.40	0.55
Taipei, China	0.49	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.49	0.03
Tajikistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	41.86	2.30	0.02	0.02	41.88	2.22
Timor-Leste	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tonga	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Turkey	2.22	0.12	1.81	2.55	4.03	0.21
Turkmenistan	0.00	0.00	11.88	16.69	11.88	0.63
Tuvalu	0.00	0.00	3.40	4.77	3.40	0.18
United Kingdom	2.60	0.14	0.00	0.00	2.60	0.14
United States	12.85	0.71	0.00	0.00	12.85	0.68
Uzbekistan	0.22	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.22	0.01
Vanuatu	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Viet Nam	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Regional	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
International Organizations	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
TOTAL	1,817.23	100.00	71.19	100.00	1,888.43	100.00

0.00 Data negligible.

^a Represents the country of origin where the goods are mined, produced, grown, and manufactured, based on US dollar value equivalent of contract.

^b Total may not add due to rounding.

Table 19
CONTRACTS AWARDED BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN,^a 2002
PROJECT LOANS—ASIAN DEVELOPMENT FUND (amounts in \$ million)

	Goods and Related Services, and Civil Works	% Distribution	Consulting Services	% Distribution	Total Contracts Awarded ^b	% Distribution ^b
Afghanistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	1.40	0.20	8.15	15.10	9.55	1.28
Austria	2.71	0.39	0.00	0.00	2.71	0.36
Azerbaijan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Bangladesh	136.18	19.61	0.74	1.37	136.92	18.30
Belgium	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.33	0.18	0.02
Bhutan	6.93	1.00	0.03	0.06	6.96	0.93
Cambodia	26.60	3.83	0.37	0.69	26.97	3.60
Canada	0.70	0.10	2.23	4.13	2.93	0.39
China, People's Rep. of	28.89	4.16	0.00	0.00	28.89	3.86
Cook Islands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Denmark	0.23	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.23	0.03
Fiji Islands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Finland	0.28	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.28	0.04
France	1.59	0.23	1.72	3.18	3.31	0.44
Germany	1.30	0.19	5.31	9.83	6.60	0.88
Hong Kong, China	0.33	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.33	0.04
India	9.95	1.43	0.13	0.24	10.08	1.35
Indonesia	34.44	4.96	3.60	6.66	38.03	5.08
Italy	12.94	1.86	0.01	0.01	12.94	1.73
Japan	9.72	1.40	2.27	4.20	11.99	1.60
Kazakhstan	0.19	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.21	0.03
Kiribati	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.01
Korea, Rep. of	10.19	1.47	0.00	0.00	10.19	1.36
Kyrgyz Republic	10.40	1.50	1.90	3.53	12.30	1.64
Lao PDR	21.48	3.09	0.47	0.88	21.95	2.93
Malaysia	3.11	0.45	0.00	0.00	3.11	0.42
Maldives	1.32	0.19	0.00	0.00	1.32	0.18
Marshall Islands	0.60	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.60	0.08
Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.32	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.32	0.04
Mongolia	2.11	0.30	0.00	0.01	2.11	0.28
Myanmar	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nauru	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nepal	9.47	1.36	3.30	6.12	12.77	1.71
The Netherlands	0.00	0.00	0.52	0.96	0.52	0.07
New Zealand	0.40	0.06	1.20	2.21	1.60	0.21
Norway	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Pakistan	77.19	11.12	2.92	5.41	80.11	10.70
Papua New Guinea	3.81	0.55	0.44	0.81	4.24	0.57
Philippines	18.16	2.61	2.23	4.14	20.39	2.72
Portugal	0.00	0.00	1.41	2.61	1.41	0.19
Samoa	0.87	0.12	0.04	0.08	0.91	0.12
Singapore	1.18	0.17	0.00	0.00	1.18	0.16
Solomon Islands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Spain	0.78	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.78	0.10
Sri Lanka	63.62	9.16	2.69	4.98	66.31	8.86
Sweden	0.40	0.06	1.08	2.00	1.48	0.20
Switzerland	0.09	0.01	1.18	2.19	1.27	0.17
Taipei, China	0.78	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.78	0.10
Tajikistan	7.91	1.14	1.67	3.10	9.58	1.28
Thailand	10.53	1.52	0.00	0.00	10.53	1.41
Timor-Leste	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tonga	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Turkey	0.54	0.08	0.41	0.77	0.96	0.13
Turkmenistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tuvalu	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
United Kingdom	4.10	0.59	3.83	7.09	7.92	1.06
United States	9.42	1.36	2.65	4.91	12.07	1.61
Uzbekistan	4.24	0.61	0.00	0.00	4.24	0.57
Vanuatu	0.15	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.02
Viet Nam	156.76	22.57	1.27	2.34	158.03	21.11
Regional	0.12	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.02
International Organizations	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
TOTAL	694.44	100.00	53.98	100.00	748.42	100.00

0.00 Data negligible.

^a Represents the country of origin where the goods are mined, produced, grown and manufactured, based on US dollar value equivalent of contract.

^b Total may not add due to rounding.

Table 20
CONTRACTS AWARDED BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN,^a 2002
PROJECT LOANS—ORDINARY CAPITAL RESOURCES AND ASIAN DEVELOPMENT FUND COMBINED (amounts in \$ million)

	Goods and Related Services, and Civil Works	% Distribution	Consulting Services	% Distribution	Total Contracts Awarded ^b	% Distribution ^b
Afghanistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	2.62	0.10	11.97	9.57	14.59	0.55
Austria	7.58	0.30	0.00	0.00	7.58	0.29
Azerbaijan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Bangladesh	147.06	5.85	0.74	0.59	147.80	5.61
Belgium	0.15	0.01	0.18	0.14	0.33	0.01
Bhutan	6.93	0.28	0.03	0.03	6.96	0.26
Cambodia	26.60	1.06	0.37	0.30	26.97	1.02
Canada	7.04	0.28	2.23	1.78	9.27	0.35
China, People's Rep. of	658.46	26.22	0.49	0.39	658.95	24.99
Cook Islands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Denmark	1.50	0.06	0.00	0.00	1.50	0.06
Fiji Islands	4.37	0.17	0.30	0.24	4.66	0.18
Finland	0.65	0.03	1.12	0.90	1.77	0.07
France	9.32	0.37	1.72	1.37	11.04	0.42
Germany	15.10	0.60	6.12	4.89	21.22	0.80
Hong Kong, China	16.35	0.65	0.00	0.00	16.35	0.62
India	507.50	20.21	15.91	12.71	523.40	19.85
Indonesia	347.57	13.84	18.77	14.99	366.34	13.89
Italy	21.13	0.84	0.01	0.01	21.13	0.80
Japan	15.20	0.61	7.79	6.22	22.99	0.87
Kazakhstan	20.20	0.80	0.03	0.02	20.22	0.77
Kiribati	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00
Korea, Rep. of	72.88	2.90	0.00	0.00	72.88	2.76
Kyrgyz Republic	10.40	0.41	1.90	1.52	12.30	0.47
Lao PDR	21.48	0.86	0.47	0.38	21.95	0.83
Malaysia	78.63	3.13	0.00	0.00	78.63	2.98
Maldives	1.32	0.05	0.00	0.00	1.32	0.05
Marshall Islands	0.60	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.60	0.02
Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.32	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.32	0.01
Mongolia	2.11	0.08	0.00	0.00	2.11	0.08
Myanmar	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nauru	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nepal	9.47	0.38	3.30	2.64	12.77	0.48
The Netherlands	0.33	0.01	0.90	0.72	1.22	0.05
New Zealand	1.51	0.06	2.54	2.03	4.05	0.15
Norway	6.34	0.25	0.00	0.00	6.34	0.24
Pakistan	77.77	3.10	3.09	2.47	80.87	3.07
Papua New Guinea	6.08	0.24	0.57	0.45	6.65	0.25
Philippines	72.33	2.88	10.45	8.34	82.77	3.14
Portugal	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Samoa	0.87	0.03	1.41	1.12	2.27	0.09
Singapore	2.63	0.10	0.04	0.04	2.67	0.10
Solomon Islands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Spain	1.21	0.05	0.00	0.00	1.21	0.05
Sri Lanka	63.62	2.53	2.69	2.15	66.31	2.51
Sweden	2.00	0.08	1.08	0.86	3.08	0.12
Switzerland	9.64	0.38	2.03	1.62	11.67	0.44
Taipei, China	1.26	0.05	0.00	0.00	1.26	0.05
Tajikistan	7.91	0.31	1.67	1.34	9.58	0.36
Thailand	52.40	2.09	0.02	0.01	52.41	1.99
Timor-Leste	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tonga	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Turkey	2.76	0.11	2.23	1.78	4.99	0.19
Turkmenistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tuvalu	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
United Kingdom	6.70	0.27	15.71	12.55	22.40	0.85
United States	22.27	0.89	6.05	4.83	28.31	1.07
Uzbekistan	4.46	0.18	0.00	0.00	4.47	0.17
Vanuatu	0.15	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.01
Viet Nam	156.76	6.24	1.27	1.01	158.03	5.99
Regional	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.00
International Organizations	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
TOTAL	2,511.67	100.00	125.18	100.00	2,636.85	100.00

0.00 Data negligible.

^a Represents the country of origin where the goods are mined, produced, grown and manufactured, based on US dollar value equivalent of contract.

^b Total may not add due to rounding.

Table 21
ESTIMATES OF PAYMENT TO SUPPLYING COUNTRIES FOR FOREIGN PROCUREMENT
UNDER PROGRAM LENDING,^a 2002

	Ordinary Capital Resources (OCR)		Asian Development Fund (ADF)		Combined OCR and ADF	
	\$ Million	% Distribution	\$ Million	% Distribution	\$ Million	% Distribution
Afghanistan	0.03	0.00	100.25	29.82	100.28	5.91
Australia	34.60	2.55	5.86	1.74	40.46	2.39
Austria	2.48	0.18	0.17	0.05	2.65	0.16
Azerbaijan	0.01	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.08	0.00
Bangladesh	0.16	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.21	0.01
Belgium	12.98	0.95	0.82	0.24	13.80	0.81
Bhutan	0.08	0.01	1.48	0.44	1.56	0.09
Cambodia	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.08	0.00
Canada	8.20	0.60	0.27	0.08	8.47	0.50
China, People's Rep. of	44.76	3.29	19.70	5.86	64.46	3.80
Cook Islands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Denmark	1.87	0.14	0.24	0.07	2.11	0.12
Fiji Islands	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
Finland	5.03	0.37	0.17	0.05	5.20	0.31
France	17.66	1.30	1.97	0.59	19.63	1.16
Germany	49.61	3.65	9.96	2.96	59.57	3.51
Hong Kong, China	12.57	0.92	4.56	1.36	17.13	1.01
India	213.65	15.72	4.34	1.29	217.98	12.86
Indonesia	182.51	13.43	1.55	0.46	184.06	10.86
Italy	13.79	1.01	0.87	0.26	14.66	0.86
Japan	162.58	11.96	17.30	5.15	179.88	10.61
Kazakhstan	0.08	0.01	0.81	0.24	0.89	0.05
Kiribati	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Korea, Rep. of	53.06	3.90	13.36	3.97	66.42	3.92
Kyrgyz Republic	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.02	0.07	0.00
Lao PDR	0.35	0.03	0.51	0.15	0.86	0.05
Malaysia	32.88	2.42	9.11	2.71	41.99	2.48
Maldives	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.02	0.08	0.00
Marshall Islands	1.50	0.11	3.90	1.16	5.40	0.32
Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mongolia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Myanmar	1.09	0.08	0.00	0.00	1.09	0.06
Nauru	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nepal	0.39	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.40	0.02
The Netherlands	6.42	0.47	0.44	0.13	6.86	0.40
New Zealand	3.60	0.26	0.40	0.12	3.99	0.24
Norway	1.02	0.07	0.04	0.01	1.05	0.06
Pakistan	147.76	10.87	47.22	14.05	194.98	11.50
Papua New Guinea	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00
Philippines	1.91	0.14	0.19	0.06	2.09	0.12
Portugal	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
Samoa	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00
Singapore	46.13	3.39	9.70	2.89	55.83	3.29
Solomon Islands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Spain	5.54	0.41	0.21	0.06	5.75	0.34
Sri Lanka	30.15	2.22	25.94	7.72	56.09	3.31
Sweden	4.85	0.36	0.21	0.06	5.06	0.30
Switzerland	4.70	0.35	0.41	0.12	5.11	0.30
Taipei, China	18.40	1.35	0.05	0.01	18.45	1.09
Tajikistan	0.00	0.00	5.05	1.50	5.05	0.30
Thailand	17.19	1.26	9.81	2.92	27.00	1.59
Timor-Leste	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tonga	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Turkey	0.51	0.04	0.06	0.02	0.57	0.03
Turkmenistan	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
Tuvalu	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
United Kingdom	28.17	2.07	7.70	2.29	35.87	2.12
United States	188.51	13.87	28.99	8.62	217.50	12.83
Uzbekistan	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.00
Vanuatu	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00
Viet Nam	2.38	0.18	2.18	0.65	4.55	0.27
Regional	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
International Organizations	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
TOTAL	1,359.34	100.00	336.14	100.00	1,695.48	100.00

0.00 Data negligible.

Note: Total may not add due to rounding.

^a Estimates are based on import data drawn from the latest information available on borrowers' trade statistics compiled by the International Monetary Fund *Direction of Trade Statistics*.

Table 22
CUMULATIVE CONTRACTS AWARDED BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN,^a
TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE OPERATIONS
(as of 31 December 2002; amounts in \$ million)

	ADB's Own Resources	% Distri- bution	Administered Trust Funds	% Distri- bution	Japan Special Fund	% Distri- bution	Total Contracts Awarded	% Distri- bution
Afghanistan	0.16	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.18	0.01
Australia	109.74	12.98	19.80	8.03	90.76	12.84	220.30	12.25
Austria	0.82	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.83	0.05
Azerbaijan	0.12	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.01
Bangladesh	7.01	0.83	2.60	1.05	3.39	0.48	13.00	0.72
Belgium	3.06	0.36	0.71	0.29	1.55	0.22	5.32	0.30
Bhutan	0.07	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.12	0.01
Cambodia	0.61	0.07	0.12	0.05	0.17	0.02	0.90	0.05
Canada	60.91	7.20	29.15	11.83	54.31	7.68	144.37	8.03
China, People's Rep. of	5.69	0.67	1.08	0.44	4.72	0.67	11.50	0.64
Cook Islands	0.02	0.00	0.19	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.21	0.01
Denmark	9.67	1.14	1.82	0.74	14.45	2.04	25.94	1.44
Fiji Islands	0.46	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.02	0.61	0.03
Finland	4.51	0.53	4.59	1.86	6.91	0.98	16.01	0.89
France	14.27	1.69	10.65	4.32	19.11	2.70	44.03	2.45
Germany	13.33	1.58	6.10	2.47	26.11	3.69	45.53	2.53
Hong Kong, China	14.19	1.68	3.35	1.36	18.94	2.68	36.47	2.03
India	28.99	3.43	4.49	1.82	11.99	1.70	45.46	2.53
Indonesia	11.53	1.36	1.46	0.59	8.29	1.17	21.28	1.18
Italy	4.57	0.54	0.66	0.27	2.56	0.36	7.79	0.43
Japan	18.72	2.21	5.71	2.32	18.54	2.62	42.97	2.39
Kazakhstan	0.19	0.02	0.40	0.16	0.03	0.00	0.61	0.03
Kiribati	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00
Korea, Rep. of	4.22	0.50	0.99	0.40	3.46	0.49	8.67	0.48
Kyrgyz Republic	0.25	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.28	0.02
Lao PDR	2.46	0.29	0.04	0.01	0.61	0.09	3.10	0.17
Malaysia	7.08	0.84	0.22	0.09	3.17	0.45	10.47	0.58
Maldives	0.07	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.09	0.01
Marshall Islands	0.07	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00
Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mongolia	0.56	0.07	0.05	0.02	0.41	0.06	1.02	0.06
Myanmar	0.72	0.08	0.53	0.21	0.00	0.00	1.25	0.07
Nauru	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nepal	4.93	0.58	1.07	0.43	1.21	0.17	7.21	0.40
The Netherlands	18.47	2.19	20.49	8.31	25.05	3.54	64.01	3.56
New Zealand	47.26	5.59	8.66	3.51	45.22	6.40	101.14	5.62
Norway	2.51	0.30	3.16	1.28	3.36	0.48	9.03	0.50
Pakistan	10.70	1.27	0.51	0.21	1.64	0.23	12.84	0.71
Papua New Guinea	1.21	0.14	0.04	0.02	0.88	0.12	2.13	0.12
Philippines	52.27	6.18	10.64	4.32	24.90	3.52	87.81	4.88
Portugal	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Samoa	0.73	0.09	0.01	0.00	0.86	0.12	1.59	0.09
Singapore	11.30	0.02	0.00	0.00	7.60	1.08	18.91	1.05
Solomon Islands	0.48	1.29	0.02	0.01	0.27	0.04	0.76	0.04
Spain	0.54	1.09	1.29	0.52	0.81	0.11	2.64	0.15
Sri Lanka	9.70	2.90	1.09	0.44	2.69	0.38	13.47	0.75
Sweden	4.85	4.65	2.90	1.18	5.80	0.82	13.55	0.75
Switzerland	9.04	0.07	4.65	1.88	10.32	1.46	24.00	1.33
Taipei, China	1.06	0.00	0.07	0.03	2.05	0.29	3.18	0.18
Tajikistan	0.11	2.76	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.12	0.01
Thailand	9.51	0.00	2.76	1.12	9.50	1.34	21.77	1.21
Timor-Leste	0.10	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.01
Tonga	0.18	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.01
Turkey	0.15	0.02	0.08	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.23	0.01
Turkmenistan	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
Tuvalu	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00
United Kingdom	125.92	14.90	39.98	16.22	111.63	15.79	277.53	15.43
United States	182.90	21.64	49.93	20.25	154.07	21.79	386.90	21.51
Uzbekistan	0.08	0.01	0.06	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.18	0.01
Vanuatu	0.74	0.09	0.00	0.00	1.20	0.17	1.94	0.11
Viet Nam	1.77	0.21	0.33	0.13	2.07	0.29	4.17	0.23
Regional	1.52	0.18	0.00	0.00	1.25	0.18	2.77	0.15
International Organizations	23.21	2.75	4.07	1.65	4.90	0.69	32.18	1.79
TOTAL	845.35	100.00	246.52	100.00	707.06	100.00	1,798.93	100.00

0.00 Data negligible.

Note: Total may not add due to rounding.

^a Represents the country of origin where the goods are mined, produced, grown, and manufactured, based on US dollar value equivalent of contract.

Table 23
CONTRACTS AWARDED BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN,^a 2000–2002
TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE OPERATIONS (amounts in \$ million)

	2000		2001		2002 ^a	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Afghanistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.16	0.12
Australia	20.99	13.54	17.99	12.91	20.38	15.79
Austria	0.00	0.00	0.67	0.48	0.01	0.01
Azerbaijan	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.04
Bangladesh	1.43	0.92	1.77	1.27	0.81	0.63
Belgium	0.13	0.08	0.86	0.62	0.60	0.46
Bhutan	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.00
Cambodia	0.07	0.04	0.14	0.10	0.36	0.28
Canada	12.13	7.82	11.01	7.90	7.65	5.93
China, People's Rep. of	1.28	0.83	0.65	0.46	1.64	1.27
Cook Islands	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.19	0.15
Denmark	1.84	1.18	0.60	0.43	0.45	0.35
Fiji Islands	0.03	0.02	0.08	0.06	0.08	0.07
Finland	1.54	0.99	0.00	0.00	0.88	0.68
France	0.22	0.14	4.00	2.87	1.55	1.20
Germany	6.45	4.16	5.66	4.06	2.12	1.64
Hong Kong, China	4.61	2.97	2.94	2.11	6.11	4.73
India	1.91	1.23	4.13	2.96	3.16	2.44
Indonesia	0.68	0.44	1.30	0.93	3.39	2.63
Italy	0.95	0.61	0.27	0.20	0.13	0.10
Japan	2.64	1.70	1.35	0.97	2.54	1.97
Kazakhstan	0.02	0.01	0.20	0.14	0.19	0.15
Kiribati	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01
Korea, Rep. of	0.12	0.08	0.31	0.22	0.17	0.13
Kyrgyz Republic	0.05	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.03
Lao PDR	2.01	1.30	0.07	0.05	0.20	0.16
Malaysia	0.62	0.40	0.37	0.27	0.45	0.35
Maldives	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02
Marshall Islands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mongolia	0.17	0.11	0.18	0.13	0.14	0.11
Myanmar	0.09	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04
Nauru	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nepal	0.32	0.20	0.55	0.39	0.51	0.39
The Netherlands	11.29	7.28	4.46	3.20	1.89	1.46
New Zealand	6.89	4.44	9.07	6.51	8.79	6.81
Norway	0.69	0.45	0.03	0.02	0.18	0.14
Pakistan	0.52	0.34	1.28	0.92	2.51	1.95
Papua New Guinea	0.13	0.08	0.41	0.30	0.88	0.68
Philippines	8.68	5.60	8.62	6.18	7.87	6.10
Portugal	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Samoa	0.34	0.22	0.11	0.08	0.05	0.04
Singapore	1.15	0.74	2.17	1.56	0.91	0.71
Solomon Islands	0.18	0.12	0.09	0.07	0.25	0.19
Spain	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.03	0.10	0.08
Sri Lanka	3.34	2.15	0.73	0.52	0.41	0.32
Sweden	0.63	0.41	0.93	0.67	0.20	0.15
Switzerland	2.18	1.40	0.90	0.65	1.98	1.53
Taipei, China	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02
Tajikistan	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.04
Thailand	1.39	0.90	2.17	1.55	2.50	1.94
Timor-Leste	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.87	0.67
Tonga	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Turkey	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.04
Turkmenistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01
Tuvalu	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.02
United Kingdom	19.22	12.39	18.21	13.07	15.93	12.34
United States	35.90	23.15	32.96	23.66	28.85	22.35
Uzbekistan	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.03
Vanuatu	0.09	0.06	0.34	0.24	0.00	0.00
Viet Nam	1.50	0.97	0.30	0.22	0.03	0.02
Regional	0.48	0.31	1.12	0.80	0.65	0.51
International Organizations	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
TOTAL	155.05	100.00	139.34	100.00	129.09	100.00

0.00 Data negligible.

Note: Total may not add due to rounding.

^a Represents the country of origin where the goods are mined, produced, grown, and manufactured, based on US dollar value equivalent of contract.

Table 24
TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE GRANTS BY COUNTRY AND REGIONAL ACTIVITIES,^a 1967–2002, 2001, 2002
(amounts in \$ thousand)

	1967–2002 ^b			2001						
	No.	Amount	%	No.	OCR Financing	TASF Financing	JSF Financing	ACCSF ^c Financing	Other Sources	Total
Afghanistan	18	17,701.70	0.80	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Azerbaijan	6	2,652.00	0.12	5	150.00	1,062.00	740.00	–	–	1,952.00
Bangladesh	280	149,878.33	6.75	12	525.00	1,000.00	3,340.00	–	–	4,865.00
Bhutan	81	30,475.15	1.37	5	900.00	–	1,200.00	–	–	2,100.00
Cambodia	99	66,619.60	3.00	8	–	1,750.00	4,050.00	–	1,000.00	6,800.00
China, People's Rep. of	392	208,811.05	9.41	20	700.00	7,968.00	2,630.00	–	1,150.00	12,448.00
Cook Islands	25	7,995.00	0.36	2	–	–	500.00	–	–	500.00
Fiji Islands	67	20,876.80	0.94	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
India	167	84,566.86	3.81	12	1,450.00	4,300.00	–	–	2,250.00	8,000.00
Indonesia	433	200,077.27	9.02	19	2,090.00	700.00	2,590.00	8,953.00	1,600.00	15,933.00
Kazakhstan	44	21,590.00	0.97	3	150.00	–	1,300.00	–	–	1,450.00
Kiribati	32	10,310.70	0.46	1	–	–	500.00	–	–	500.00
Korea, Rep. of	33	5,010.15	0.23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kyrgyz Republic	51	30,971.40	1.40	4	–	1,550.00	650.00	–	–	2,200.00
Lao PDR	191	92,417.78	4.16	10	–	1,100.00	4,100.00	–	–	5,200.00
Malaysia	92	25,202.30	1.14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Maldives	44	15,158.00	0.68	3	–	–	700.00	–	–	700.00
Marshall Islands	39	16,147.00	0.73	1	950.00	–	–	–	–	950.00
Micronesia, Fed. States of	33	20,595.00	0.93	2	–	900.00	–	–	333.00	1,233.00
Mongolia	108	53,270.65	2.40	7	1,100.00	900.00	1,800.00	–	–	3,800.00
Myanmar	38	10,716.00	0.48	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nauru	5	1,244.00	0.06	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nepal	228	104,469.70	4.71	5	300.00	1,525.00	2,175.00	–	–	4,000.00
Pakistan	242	98,991.40	4.46	17	3,650.00	2,150.00	800.00	–	–	6,600.00
Papua New Guinea	120	41,813.60	1.88	8	700.00	870.00	2,700.00	–	–	4,270.00
Philippines	292	126,589.25	5.70	9	197.00	720.00	2,358.00	3,790.00	485.00	7,550.00
Samoa	72	19,601.50	0.88	3	800.00	–	–	–	–	800.00
Singapore	2	577.42	0.03	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Solomon Islands	51	10,900.24	0.49	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sri Lanka	198	79,175.60	3.57	9	300.00	406.00	3,400.00	–	–	4,106.00
Taipei, China	1	100.00	0.00	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tajikistan	29	15,125.00	0.68	5	435.00	140.00	1,550.00	–	–	2,125.00
Thailand	142	52,443.60	2.36	7	–	350.00	750.00	1,565.00	–	2,665.00
Timor-Leste	20	8,600.90	0.39	6	150.00	120.00	2,100.00	–	–	2,370.00
Tonga	45	12,126.50	0.55	1	650.00	–	–	–	–	650.00
Turkmenistan	3	565.00	0.03	1	150.00	–	–	–	–	150.00
Tuvalu	14	3,627.00	0.16	1	300.00	–	–	–	–	300.00
Uzbekistan	42	23,980.00	1.08	5	150.00	980.00	600.00	–	570.00	2,300.00
Vanuatu	49	13,264.76	0.60	3	–	200.00	500.00	–	–	700.00
Viet Nam	143	93,210.46	4.20	10	640.00	660.00	3,500.00	–	3,618.00	8,418.00
Subtotal	3,971	1,797,448.66	81.00	204	16,437.00	29,351.00	44,533.00	14,308.00	11,006.00	115,635.00
Regional	1,082	421,755.62	19.00	51	3,525.00	9,761.00	8,650.00	1,800.00	6,143.86	29,879.86
TOTAL	5,053	2,219,204.28	100.00	255	19,962.00	39,112.00	53,183.00	16,108.00	17,149.86	145,514.86

^a Excludes technical assistance financed under loans that are included in ADB's loan data.

^b Cumulative data are adjusted to exclude technical assistance projects withdrawn by governments.

^c Asian Currency Crisis Support Facility.

		2 0 0 2							
%	No.	OCR Financing	TASF Financing	JSF Financing	ACCSF ^c Financing	Other Sources	Total	%	
-	2	15,000.00	-	-	-	136.00	15,136.00	8.45	Afghanistan
1.34	1	-	-	700.00	-	-	700.00	0.39	Azerbaijan
3.34	9	750.00	3,000.00	1,100.00	-	-	4,850.00	2.71	Bangladesh
1.44	5	-	1,200.00	650.00	-	-	1,850.00	1.03	Bhutan
4.67	17	1,410.00	1,990.00	1,600.00	-	1,531.00	6,531.00	3.65	Cambodia
8.55	26	3,448.00	4,125.00	2,700.00	-	2,924.00	13,197.00	7.37	China, People's Rep. of
0.34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Cook Islands
-	4	1,310.00	250.00	400.00	-	-	1,960.00	1.09	Fiji Islands
5.50	26	1,900.00	2,500.00	3,000.00	-	5,840.00	13,240.00	7.40	India
10.95	27	1,980.00	2,300.00	3,300.00	7,325.00	4,194.00	19,099.00	10.67	Indonesia
1.00	8	750.00	736.00	600.00	-	-	2,086.00	1.17	Kazakhstan
0.34	2	770.70	-	-	-	-	770.70	0.43	Kiribati
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Korea, Rep. of
1.51	5	500.00	1,730.90	500.00	-	-	2,730.90	1.53	Kyrgyz Republic
3.57	7	1,200.00	1,000.00	1,200.00	-	300.00	3,700.00	2.07	Lao PDR
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Malaysia
0.48	3	-	230.00	750.00	-	-	980.00	0.55	Maldives
0.65	2	-	670.00	-	-	-	670.00	0.37	Marshall Islands
0.85	2	-	360.00	650.00	-	-	1,010.00	0.56	Micronesia, Fed. States of
2.61	9	1,450.00	1,050.00	600.00	-	400.00	3,500.00	1.95	Mongolia
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Myanmar
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Nauru
2.75	9	300.00	1,200.00	2,400.00	-	-	3,900.00	2.18	Nepal
4.54	17	2,075.00	3,120.00	1,250.00	-	1,225.00	7,670.00	4.28	Pakistan
2.93	4	800.00	-	1,500.00	-	242.00	2,542.00	1.42	Papua New Guinea
5.19	12	270.00	2,700.00	1,000.00	2,250.00	375.00	6,595.00	3.68	Philippines
0.55	3	700.00	-	300.00	-	-	1,000.00	0.56	Samoa
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Singapore
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Solomon Islands
2.82	9	950.00	150.00	3,435.00	-	250.00	4,785.00	2.67	Sri Lanka
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Taipei, China
1.46	5	120.00	-	2,060.00	-	480.00	2,660.00	1.49	Tajikistan
1.83	3	150.00	600.00	-	-	150.00	900.00	0.50	Thailand
1.63	2	338.00	600.00	350.00	-	-	1,288.00	0.72	Timor-Leste
0.45	1	700.00	-	-	-	-	700.00	0.39	Tonga
0.10	2	415.00	-	-	-	-	415.00	0.23	Turkmenistan
0.21	1	-	-	291.00	-	-	291.00	0.16	Tuvalu
1.58	7	150.00	2,650.00	600.00	-	580.00	3,980.00	2.22	Uzbekistan
0.48	2	200.00	250.00	-	-	-	450.00	0.25	Vanuatu
5.78	15	1,368.00	2,700.00	3,600.00	-	1,609.00	9,277.00	5.18	Viet Nam
79.47	247	39,004.70	35,111.90	34,536.00	9,575.00	20,236.00	138,463.60	77.34	Subtotal
20.53	77	16,993.00	11,593.00	1,900.00	-	10,090.00	40,576.00	22.66	Regional
100.00	324	55,997.70	46,704.90	36,436.00	9,575.00	30,326.00	179,039.60	100.00	TOTAL

Table 25
TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE GRANTS, 2002
(\$ thousand)

	Project Preparatory	Advisory and Operational
AFGHANISTAN		
Capacity Building for Reconstruction and Development		14,636.00 ^a
Disaster Preparedness and Management Capacity Building		500.00
Subtotal		<u>15,136.00</u>
AZERBAIJAN		
Flood Mitigation	700.00 ^b	
Subtotal	<u>700.00</u>	
BANGLADESH		
Second Participatory Livestock Development	500.00 ^b	
Small and Medium Enterprise Development and Export Expansion Program	600.00 ^b	
Teaching Quality Improvement in Secondary Education	600.00	
Corporatization of the Dhaka Electric Supply Authority		850.00
Secondary Towns Integrated Flood Protection II	900.00	
Supporting Urban Governance Reform		400.00
Enhancing Capacity of Infrastructure Agencies in Management of Involuntary Resettlement		150.00
Efficiency Enhancement of Fiscal Management II		600.00
Strengthening Primary Education Development Program		250.00
Subtotal	<u>2,600.00</u>	<u>2,250.00</u>
BHUTAN		
Strengthening the Debt Management Capacity of the Department of Aid and Debt Management		116.00 ^b
Strengthening the Capacity of the Royal Monetary Authority and Royal Securities Exchange of Bhutan		334.00 ^b
Institutional Development of the Bhutan Development Finance Corporation		200.00 ^b
Industrial Estate and Dry Port Development	700.00	
Housing Sector Reform		500.00
Subtotal	<u>700.00</u>	<u>1,150.00</u>
CAMBODIA		
Decentralization Support Program	500.00	
Economic Analysis for the Greater Mekong Subregion (GMS) Cambodia Road Improvement	150.00	
Environmental Assessment for the GMS Cambodia Road Improvement	60.00	
Resettlement Study and Social Impact Assessment for the GMS Cambodia Road Improvement	150.00	
Performance Management in the Education Sector		800.00 ^b
Improving Legal Infrastructure in the Financial Sector		800.00 ^b
Engineering Design Update for the GMS Cambodia Road Improvement	400.00	
Sustainable Employment Promotion for Poor Women		400.00 ^c
Integrated Social Sectors Study		150.00
Engagement of a Poverty Consultant at the Cambodia Resident Mission		15.00 ^d
Improving the Regulatory and Management Framework for Inland Fisheries		540.00
Chong Kneas Environmental Improvement	997.00 ^e	
Reaching the Rural Poor with Primary Health Care		39.00 ^f
Improving Insurance Supervision		400.00
Capacity Building of the Inland Fisheries Research and Development Institute		900.00
Private Sector Assessment		150.00
Dissemination of the National Poverty Reduction Strategy		80.00 ^g
Subtotal	<u>2,257.00</u>	<u>4,274.00</u>

^a Of this amount, \$136,000 is to be financed by the Government of Australia with ADB acting as executing agency.

^b To be financed from the Japan Special Fund (JSF).

^c To be financed from the Poverty Reduction Cooperation Fund.

^d To be financed by the Government of the United Kingdom with ADB acting as executing agency.

^e To be financed by the Government of Finland with ADB acting as executing agency.

^f To be financed by the World Bank with ADB acting as executing agency.

^g To be financed from the Cooperation Fund for National Poverty Reduction Strategies.

CONTINUED

	Project Preparatory	Advisory and Operational
CHINA, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF		
Coalbed Methane Demonstration (Supplementary)	398.00	
Wuhan Wastewater Treatment (Supplementary)	199.00 ^a	
Opportunities for the Clean Development Mechanism in the Energy Sector		775.00 ^b
Dryland Farming Project in the Northern Region	450.00	
Mudanjiang Water Supply	150.00	
Yichang-Wanzhou Railway	250.00	
Banking Laws and Regulations		800.00
Study of Control and Management of Rural Nonpoint Source Pollution		600.00 ^c
Socioeconomic Assessment of Road Projects		250.00
Xi'an Urban Transport	750.00 ^d	
Liaoning Environmental Improvement	500.00 ^c	
Hunan Roads Development	600.00 ^e	
Development of Small and Medium Enterprise Alternative Financing Mechanism		150.00
Establishing the National Electricity Regulatory Commission		500.00
Improving Corporate Governance and Financial Performance of State-Owned Enterprises		500.00
Improving Basic Education in Underdeveloped Areas Through Information and Communication Technology		500.00
Study of the Carrying Capacity of Water Resources		600.00 ^c
Hebei Provincial Development Strategy		600.00
Enforcement of World Trade Organization Rules by the Judicial System		400.00 ^c
Fiscal Management Reforms		875.00
Strengthening Public Debt Management		400.00
Strengthening the Involuntary Resettlement Practices in the Yichang-Wanzhou Railway	250.00	
Strengthening National Public Nutrition Planning		500.00
Sanjiang Plains Wetland Protection	600.00 ^c	
Fuzhou Environmental Improvement	600.00 ^f	
Songhua River Water Quality and Pollution Control Management		1,000.00
Subtotal	4,747.00	8,450.00
FIJI ISLANDS		
Alternative Livelihoods	650.00	
Intermediation of Sugar Sector Restructuring		660.00
Supporting Economic Management and Development Policies		250.00
Rural Electrification	400.00 ^c	
Subtotal	1,050.00	910.00
INDIA		
Madhya Pradesh State Road Development	1,000.00 ^g	
Value-Added Tax Reform: Capacity Building at the Postimplementation Stage		600.00
Secured Transactions Reform		500.00
Participative and Pro-Poor Fiscal and Administrative Reforms in Kerala		150.00 ^g
Strengthening State Government Effectiveness and Accountability in Kerala		150.00 ^g
Integrating Poverty Reduction in Programs and Projects		640.00 ^g
Development of a Transfer Scheme for Madhya Pradesh Power Sector Reform		400.00 ^c
Legal Support for Madhya Pradesh Power Sector Reform		150.00 ^c
Energy Efficiency Enhancement	600.00 ^c	
North Eastern Region Urban Sector Profile		150.00 ^g
Participatory Poverty Assessment at the State Level, Part II		750.00 ^g
Economic Studies for the Rural Roads Sector Development	150.00 ^g	
Engineering Studies for the Rural Roads Sector Development	150.00 ^g	
Environmental Analysis for the Rural Roads Sector Development	100.00 ^g	

^a To be financed by the Government of France with ADB acting as executing agency.

^b To be financed by the Government of Canada with ADB acting as executing agency.

^c To be financed from the JSF.

^d Of this amount, \$500,000 is to be financed by the Government of Spain and \$250,000 by the Government of Italy with ADB acting as executing agency.

^e To be financed by the Government of Italy with ADB acting as executing agency.

^f To be financed by the Government of Spain with ADB acting as executing agency.

^g To be financed by the Government of the United Kingdom with ADB acting as executing agency.

CONTINUED

	Project Preparatory	Advisory and Operational
INDIA		
Institutional and Policy Development Studies for the Rural Roads Sector Development	150.00 ^a	
Social Analysis for the Rural Roads Sector Development	150.00 ^a	
Developing the Enabling Environment for and Structuring Asset Reconstruction Companies in India		800.00
Assam Power Sector Development Program	800.00 ^b	
Strengthening Consumer and Stakeholder Communication for Madhya Pradesh Power Sector Reform		150.00 ^b
Inland Waterway Sector Development Program	900.00 ^b	
Chhattisgarh State Roads Sector Development	800.00 ^a	
Reform of the Mutual Funds Industry		800.00
Institutional Strengthening and Capacity Building for Madhya Pradesh State Road Sector National Highway Corridor (Sector)	500.00	1,500.00 ^a
Management Consulting Services to Indian Railways		500.00
Policy Research Networking to Strengthen Policy Reforms		700.00
Subtotal	5,300.00	7,940.00
INDONESIA		
Urban Poverty Reduction (Supplementary)	160.00 ^a	
Developing Leading Indicators for Poverty Monitoring (Supplementary)		80.00
Strengthening Business Development Services for Small and Medium Enterprises		1,500.00 ^c
Improving the Environmental Performance of Small and Medium Enterprises by Promoting Cleaner Production		500.00 ^c
Developing Proxy Indicators of Poverty		400.00 ^c
Strengthening the Capacity of the Ministry of Settlements and Regional Infrastructure to Combat Fraud and Corruption		625.00 ^c
Agriculture and Rural Development Strategy Study		900.00 ^c
Gender Equity in Policy and Program Planning		400.00 ^c
Development of an Anti-Money Laundering Regime		1,500.00 ^c
Establishment of a Financial Services Authority		1,500.00 ^c
Water Supply and Sanitation Sector	150.00	
Shelter Sector Project	1,000.00 ^d	
Support for Good Local Governance		100.00
Support for the Regional Government Borrowing System		500.00
Integration of Poverty Considerations in Decentralized Education Management		600.00 ^e
Local Government Provision of Minimum Basic Services for the Poor		750.00 ^a
Community-Based Land Rehabilitation and Management	800.00 ^b	
Second Road Rehabilitation	900.00 ^b	
Improving the Climate for Investment and Productivity in Indonesia: An Approach to Long-Term Poverty Reduction		150.00
Monitoring System for Capacity Building		1,200.00 ^f
Financial Governance and Social Security Reform		1,000.00
Clean Vehicle Fuel for Blue Skies	600.00 ^b	
Interisland Transport	1,000.00 ^b	
Small and Medium Enterprise Export Development		500.00
Power Welfare Scheme		800.00 ^g
Community Water Services and Health	1,000.00	
Managing Regional Disparity in Economic and Poverty Reduction Programs Under Decentralization (Phase 1)		484.00 ^a
Subtotal	5,610.00	13,489.00

^a To be financed by the Government of the United Kingdom with ADB acting as executing agency.

^b To be financed from the JSF.

^c To be financed from the Asian Currency Crisis Support Facility (ACCSF).

^d Of this amount, \$500,000 is to be financed by the Government of the United Kingdom with ADB acting as executing agency.

^e Of this amount, \$300,000 is to be financed by the Government of the United Kingdom with ADB acting as executing agency.

^f To be financed by the Government of the Netherlands with ADB acting as executing agency.

^g To be financed by the Government of Denmark with ADB acting as executing agency.

CONTINUED

	Project Preparatory	Advisory and Operational
KAZAKHSTAN		
Forum on the Implementation of the Kazakhstan Development Strategy up to 2010: The Successful Experience of Asian Countries		150.00
Participatory Rural Sector Planning and Development		150.00
Education Sector Development Strategy		600.00 ^a
Feasibility Study of Borovoe-Petropavlovsk Road Rehabilitation Project in Kazakhstan	150.00	
Social Sector Expenditure Review		150.00
Industrial Sector Review and Strategy		150.00
Enhancing the Public Investment Programming Database System		60.00
Capacity Building of National and Local Governments to Implement the Poverty Reduction Program		676.00
Subtotal	150.00	1,936.00
KYRGYZ REPUBLIC		
Strengthening Capacity in the Office of the President, Phase Two		500.00
Customs Modernization and Infrastructure Development	500.00 ^a	
Strengthening the Capacity to Manage and Monitor Externally Assisted Projects		580.90
Capacity Building in Savings and Credit Unions and Microfinancial Systems		550.00
Financial Sector Reforms		600.00
Subtotal	500.00	2,230.90
KIRIBATI		
Community Development and Sustainable Participation		420.70
Capacity Building to Support the Outer Island Development Program		350.00
Subtotal		770.70
LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC		
Strengthening Decentralized Education Management		500.00
Northern and Central Regions Water Supply and Sanitation	700.00 ^a	
Northern Airports Improvement	500.00 ^a	
Northern Region Strategic Action Plan		700.00
Strengthening Corporate Governance and Management of State-Owned Commercial Banks II		900.00 ^b
Agribusiness Support and Training		250.00
Social Protection in the Lao People's Democratic Republic: Issues and Options		150.00 ^c
Subtotal	1,200.00	2,500.00
MALDIVES		
Regional Development Project (Phase II)	400.00 ^a	
Transport Master Plan		230.00
Revenue Diversification		350.00 ^a
Subtotal	400.00	580.00
MARSHALL ISLANDS		
Mobilizing Land		420.00
Improving the Delivery of Sea and Air Transport		250.00
Subtotal		670.00
MICRONESIA, FEDERATED STATES OF		
Capacity Building in Public Sector Financial Management		360.00
Omnibus Infrastructure Development	650.00 ^a	
Subtotal	650.00	360.00

^a To be financed from the JSF.

^b Of this amount, \$150,000 is to be financed from the Governance Cooperation Fund.

^c To be financed from the Poverty Reduction Cooperation Fund.

CONTINUED

	Project Preparatory	Advisory and Operational
MONGOLIA		
Technical Assistance to Support Privatization in the Banking Sector		150.00
Capacity Building for Accounting and Auditing Professionals		500.00
Strengthening Public Sector Administration and Financial Management		650.00
Trade Policy Review		150.00
Civil Aviation Policy Development		300.00
Capacity Building for Integrated Regional Development Planning		600.00
Renewable Energy Development in Small Towns and Rural Areas		400.00 ^a
Third Roads Development	600.00 ^b	
Retraining of Legal Professionals in a Market Economy II		150.00
Subtotal	600.00	2,900.00
NEPAL		
Support for the Focal Point for Financial Sector Reforms		150.00
Community-Based Water Supply and Sanitation	750.00 ^b	
Capacity Building for Teacher Education		500.00 ^b
Empowerment of Women	450.00 ^b	
Privatization and Liquidation of Public Enterprise		150.00
Commercial Agriculture Development	700.00 ^b	
Skills for Employment	400.00	
Strengthening Institutional Capacity for Public Debt Management		400.00
Community Livestock Development	400.00	
Subtotal	2,700.00	1,200.00
PAKISTAN		
Fiscal Decentralization (Supplementary)		475.00 ^c
Gender Reform Program		600.00 ^d
Small and Medium Enterprise Development Program	800.00	
Punjab Community Water Supply and Sanitation	125.00	
Balochistan Road Development Sector	550.00	
Support to the Implementation of Decentralization		450.00
Industrial Environmental Management		700.00
Early Childhood Development	500.00 ^b	
Strengthening Portfolio Performance and Monitoring		650.00
Federally Administered Tribal Areas Rural Development	750.00 ^b	
Debt Management Strengthening of the Economic Affairs Division		150.00
Enhancing Capacity for Resource Management and Poverty Reduction in Punjab		680.00 ^e
Enhancing Access to Comprehensive Insurance Cover after September 11		150.00
Strengthening the National Accountability Bureau		120.00 ^f
Sindh Devolved Social Services	120.00	
Restructuring of Technical Education and Vocational Training System	150.00	
Agribusiness Development	700.00	
Subtotal	3,695.00	3,975.00
PAPUA NEW GUINEA		
Health Policy Support (Supplementary)		242.00 ^g
Improving Economic and Social Statistics		800.00
Agriculture and Rural Development	1,000.00 ^b	
Health Sector Development Program	500.00 ^b	
Subtotal	1,500.00	1,042.00

^a To be financed by the Government of Denmark with ADB acting as executing agency.

^b To be financed from the JSF.

^c To be financed by the Government of the United Kingdom with ADB acting as executing agency.

^d Of this amount, \$200,000 is to be financed by the Government of the Netherlands with ADB acting as executing agency.

^e Of this amount, \$230,000 is to be financed from the Poverty Reduction Cooperation Fund and \$200,000 by the Government of the United Kingdom with ADB acting as executing agency.

^f To be financed from the Governance Cooperation Fund.

^g To be financed by the Government of Australia with ADB acting as executing agency.

CONTINUED

	Project Preparatory	Advisory and Operational
PHILIPPINES		
Development of Poor Urban Communities (Supplementary)	150.00	
Strengthening the Anti-Money Laundering Regime		1,000.00 ^a
Metro Manila Solid Waste Management		1,250.00 ^a
Promotion of Cleaner Production		775.00 ^b
Improving the Climate for Investment and Productivity in the Philippines:		
An Approach to Long-Term Poverty Reduction		120.00
Capacity Building of the Mindanao Economic Development Council to Enhance		
Private Sector Activity in the Philippine East ASEAN Growth Area		200.00
Organizational Development of the Commission on Higher Education		500.00
Support for the Local Governance Performance Measurement System		200.00
Regional Capability Building and Governance for an Expanded Autonomous Region of Muslim Mindanao		600.00
Health Sector Development	600.00 ^c	
Program to Accelerate Small and Medium Enterprise Financing	400.00 ^c	
Transition to Competitive Electricity Market		800.00
Subtotal	1,150.00	5,445.00
SAMOA		
Implementation of the Urban Planning and Management Strategy		400.00
Strengthening of Economic Sectors Planning and Management		300.00
Savai'i Renewable Energy	300.00 ^c	
Subtotal	300.00	700.00
SRI LANKA		
Restructuring the Power Sector-Phase II		1,050.00 ^d
Public Sector Resource Management	500.00 ^c	
School Computerization	500.00 ^c	
Investment Climate and Productivity Study for Sri Lanka: An Approach to		
Long-Term Poverty Reduction		150.00
Needs Assessment in Conflict-Affected Areas		150.00
Strengthening the Regulatory Framework for Water Supply and Sanitation		285.00 ^c
Delivering Natural Resource and Environmental Management Services Sector	800.00 ^c	
Feasibility Study of National Highways Development	850.00 ^c	
Passenger Transport Services Improvement		500.00 ^c
Subtotal	2,650.00	2,135.00
TAJKISTAN		
Customs Modernization and Infrastructure Development	500.00 ^c	
Hydropower Development Strategy		600.00 ^c
Development of an Energy Conservation Program		120.00
Strengthening Corporate and Financial Governance Reforms		480.00 ^e
Farm Debt Resolution and Policy Reforms		960.00 ^c
Subtotal	500.00	2,160.00
THAILAND		
Strengthening Revenue and Expenditure Management Systems in the Fiscal Policy Office		150.00
Strengthening Accountability Mechanisms II		150.00 ^f
Pension System Design		600.00
Subtotal		900.00

^a To be financed from the ACCSF.

^b Of this amount, \$75,000 is to be financed by the Government of Norway and \$300,000 by the Government of Spain with ADB acting as executing agency.

^c To be financed from the JSF.

^d Of this amount, \$250,000 is to be financed by the Government of Sweden with ADB acting as executing agency.

^e To be financed by the Government of Spain with ADB acting as executing agency.

^f To be financed from the Governance Cooperation Fund.

CONTINUED

	Project Preparatory	Advisory and Operational
TIMOR-LESTE		
Capacity Building to Develop Public Sector Management and Governance Skills		688.00 ^a
Integrated Water Resources Management		600.00
Subtotal		<u>1,288.00</u>
TONGA		
Building a Performance-Based Public Service		700.00
Subtotal		<u>700.00</u>
TURKMENISTAN		
Rehabilitation of the Atamyrat-Imamnazar Road	150.00	
Improving the Statistical Methodology of the National Institute of State Statistics and Information		265.00
Subtotal	<u>150.00</u>	<u>265.00</u>
TUVALU		
Tuvalu Maritime Training Institute Strengthening		291.00 ^b
Subtotal		<u>291.00</u>
UZBEKISTAN		
Aral Sea Area Drought Relief	150.00	
Amu Zhang Water Resources Management	830.00 ^c	
Supporting Small and Microfinance Development Facility		400.00
Energy Needs Assessment		600.00
Enterprise Restructuring and Corporate Governance		1,000.00
Developing a Management Information System for Uzbek Telecom		400.00
Third Railway Development	600.00 ^b	
Subtotal	<u>1,580.00</u>	<u>2,400.00</u>
VANUATU		
Institutional Strengthening of the National Statistics Office		200.00
Policy Framework and Capacity Building for Technical and Vocational Education and Training		250.00
Subtotal		<u>450.00</u>
VIET NAM		
Assessment and Strengthening of Coastal Management Institutions		250.00 ^d
Gender Strategy and Implementation Plan for Agriculture and Rural Development		450.00
Housing Finance	400.00	
Making Health Care More Affordable for the Poor: Health Financing in Viet Nam		200.00
Eligibility of State-Owned Enterprises in ADB-Financed Projects		100.00
Implementation of the Public Administration Reform Program	427.00 ^e	
Second Lower Secondary Education Development	600.00 ^b	
Central Region Water Resources Sector	1,400.00 ^f	
Transport Services Networks for the Poor		350.00 ^g
Small- and Medium-Sized Enterprise Sector Development Program	650.00 ^h	
Central Region Transport Network	1,000.00 ^b	
Capacity Building for Nonbank Financial Institutions and the Capital Market		1,000.00
Kunming-Haiphong Transport Corridor	1,000.00 ^b	
Northern Power Transmission	700.00	
Legal System Development up to Year 2010 and Capacity Building for Secured Transactions Registration		750.00
Subtotal	<u>6,177.00</u>	<u>3,100.00</u>
TOTAL	<u>46,866.00</u>	<u>91,597.60</u>

^a Of this amount, \$350,000 is to be financed from the JSF.

^b To be financed from the JSF.

^c Of this amount, \$580,000 is to be financed by the Government of Italy with ADB acting as executing agency.

^d To be financed by the Government of Sweden with ADB acting as executing agency.

^e Of this amount, \$34,000 is to be financed by the Government of France and \$175,000 by the Government of New Zealand with ADB acting as executing agency.

^f Of this amount, \$1,000,000 is to be financed from the JSF and \$400,000 by the Government of the Netherlands with ADB acting as executing agency.

^g To be financed from the Poverty Reduction Cooperation Fund.

^h Of this amount, \$400,000 is to be financed by the Government of Italy with ADB acting as executing agency.

Table 26
TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE GRANTS BY SECTOR,^a 1967–2002, 2001, 2002

	1967–2002 ^b			2001			2002		
	No.	\$ Thousand	%	No.	\$ Thousand	%	No.	\$ Thousand	%
Agriculture and Natural Resources	1,053	481,424.14	26.78	31	22,206.00	19.20	24	15,790.00	11.40
Energy	417	178,350.05	9.92	15	9,128.00	7.89	21	11,493.00	8.30
Finance	346	148,898.36	8.28	17	13,200.00	11.42	31	17,480.00	12.62
Industry and Nonfuel Minerals	132	51,119.70	2.84	2	1,450.00	1.25	10	6,325.00	4.57
Social Infrastructure	740	324,918.67	18.08	30	19,315.00	16.70	47	22,061.70	15.93
Transport and Communications	508	224,705.95	12.50	26	10,498.00	9.08	36	16,240.00	11.73
Multisector	52	52,103.90	2.90	8	6,575.00	5.69	11	20,253.00	14.63
Others	723	335,927.90	18.69	75	33,263.00	28.77	67	28,820.90	20.81
TOTAL^c	3,971	1,797,448.66	100.00	204	115,635.00	100.00	247	138,463.60	100.00

^a Excludes loan-financed technical assistance (which are included in loan data) and regional activities.

^b Cumulative data adjusted to exclude technical assistance grants withdrawn by governments.

^c Total may not add due to rounding.

Table 27
TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE LOANS AND GRANTS BY SECTOR, 2002

	Loan	Grant ^a	Total	%
Agriculture and Natural Resources	36.94	15.79	52.73	13.18
Energy	17.76	11.49	29.25	7.31
Finance	22.88	17.48	40.36	10.09
Industry and Nonfuel Minerals	0.00	6.33	6.33	1.58
Social Infrastructure	34.85	22.06	56.91	14.22
Transport and Communications	76.29	16.24	92.53	23.13
Multisector	0.50	20.25	20.75	5.19
Others	72.39	28.82	101.21	25.30
TOTAL^b	261.62	138.46	400.08	100.00

0.00 Data negligible.

^a Excludes regional technical assistance grants.

^b Total may not add due to rounding.

Table 28
REGIONAL TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE ACTIVITIES, 2002

	\$ Thousand
CONFERENCE	
ADB Participation in the Boao Forum for Asia	50.00
Fourth Asia Development Forum	400.00 ^a
Eighth Joint ADB-Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) Forum on Asian Perspectives - Asia and Europe: Services Liberalization	120.00
Support to the Greater Mekong Subregion (GMS) Summit of Leaders and Related Activities	500.00
Capacity Building for Developing Member Countries (DMCs) on the World Trade Organization Trading System	450.00 ^b
Twelfth Tax Conference	100.00 ^b
Asian Development Outlook Conference	200.00
Regional Public Goods and Regional Development	100.00
Fourth Asia Roundtable on Corporate Governance	50.00
Seminar on Regional Challenges to Governance: Experiences of Asia and Latin America	75.00
Subtotal	2,045.00
RESEARCH	
Fifth Agriculture and Natural Resources Research at Consultative Group on International Agricultural Research (CGIAR) Centers-Breeding for Iron-Rich Rice to Reduce Iron Deficiency Anemia in Asia (Supplementary)	280.00 ^c
Seventh Agriculture and Natural Resources Research at International Agricultural Research Centers	3,818.00
National Performance Assessment and Subregional Strategic Environment Framework in the GMS	1,600.00 ^d
Preparing a Pacific Governance Strategy	490.00
Strengthening and Collection of Purchasing Power Parity Data in Selected DMCs	400.00
Subtotal	6,588.00
STUDY	
Thematic Evaluation Studies of Asian Development Bank Operations in DMCs	1,600.00
Regional Gas Transmission Improvement Project in the Central Asian Republics	900.00
Study on Subregional Issues in the Agriculture Sector in the GMS	150.00
Private Sector Development Strategy for the Pacific	300.00
Formulation of the Pacific Region Environmental Strategy	400.00 ^e
Regional Initiative to Eliminate Micronutrient Malnutrition in Asia through Public-Private Partnership (Supplementary)	200.00
Promoting Good Governance in East and Central Asia	595.00
Reassessment of the Regional Transport Sector Strategy	150.00
Exploring Afghanistan's Subregional Economic Cooperation Potential	75.00
Exploring Pakistan's Regional Economic Cooperation Potential	75.00
Trade Facilitation and Customs Cooperation	2,000.00
Prioritizing Strategic Directions for Brunei Darussalam, Indonesia, Malaysia, and Philippines (BIMP)-East ASEAN Growth Area (EAGA)	400.00
Pacific Fund for Strategic Poverty Analysis	50.00 ^f
Climate Change Adaptation Program for the Pacific	800.00 ^g
Assessing Community Perspectives on Governance in the Pacific	200.00 ^h
Feasibility Studies of the Turkmenistan-Afghanistan-Pakistan Natural Gas Pipeline Project	1,000.00
Prevention and Control of Dust and Sandstorms in Northeast Asia	1,000.00 ⁱ
Good Practice on Pro-Poor Service Delivery by Local Governments	250.00
Development of a Framework for Small- and Medium-Sized Enterprise Support	400.00
Policies, Institutions and Resources for Accelerating Growth in the Central Asian Republics	150.00
Road Safety in the Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN)	500.00
Rural Finance in Central Asia	600.00
Exploring Sri Lanka's Subregional Economic Cooperation Potential	60.00
Exploring the Maldives' Subregional Economic Cooperation Potential	60.00
Supporting Country-Driven Private Sector Development Strategies	500.00

^a Of this amount, \$250,000 is to be financed by the World Bank with ADB acting as executing agency.

^b To be financed from the Japan Special Fund (JSF).

^c To be financed by the Government of Denmark with ADB acting as executing agency.

^d Of this amount, \$800,000 is to be financed by the Global Environment Facility with ADB acting as executing agency.

^e Of this amount, \$100,000 is to be financed by the Government of New Zealand with ADB acting as executing agency.

^f To be financed by the Government of the United Kingdom with ADB acting as executing agency.

^g To be financed by the Government of Canada with ADB acting as executing agency.

^h To be financed from the Governance Cooperation Fund.

ⁱ Of this amount, \$500,000 is to be financed from the JSF and \$500,000 by the Global Environment Facility with ADB acting as executing agency.

	\$ Thousand
Small- and Medium-Sized Enterprise Growth and Development in the South Asia Region	750.00
Strengthening Results-Based Management for Sector Agencies	250.00
Private Sector Cooperation in the South Asia Subregional Economic Cooperation Subregion	150.00
Capacity Building for Resettlement Risk Management	500.00 ^a
Subtotal	<u>14,065.00</u>
TRAINING	
A Framework for ADB-NGO Cooperation	550.00 ^b
Upgrading Accounting Education (Training the Trainers) in Selected DMCs	100.00
Capacity Building of Selected Credit Rating Agencies in Asia	150.00 ^a
Workshop on Diagnostic Study of Accounting and Auditing Practice in Selected DMCs-Phase III	50.00
Strengthening the Regional Training Capability of the South Pacific Association of Supreme Audit Institutions	500.00
National Poverty Reduction Strategies in Pacific DMCs	500.00 ^c
Youth and Gender Sensitive Public Expenditure Management in the Pacific (Supplementary)	50.00
Pacific Financial Technical Assistance Centre 2002	433.00
Government Accounting Standards (Second Phase)	245.00
Training Workshops on Financial Governance and Management of Investment Projects Financed by ADB	150.00
GMS Phnom Penh Plan for Development Management	800.00
Coordinating the Revival of Cooperation Activities in BIMP-EAGA	600.00
Capacity Building for Implementing Early Warning Systems in ASEAN+3 Countries	250.00
Technical Training and Capacity Building in Support of the ASEAN Economic Surveillance Process Phase III	300.00
Technical Monograph on Participatory Development	150.00
Information and Communication Technology and HIV/AIDS Preventive Education in the Cross-Border Areas of the GMS	1,000.00
Subtotal	<u>5,828.00</u>
OTHERS	
Regional Cooperation in Transport Projects in Central Asia	850.00
Promoting Urban Poverty Reduction through Participation in the Cities Alliance	670.00
Promoting Effective Water Management Policies and Practices	4,000.00 ^d
Networking with the Asian Institute of Technology	150.00
ADB-OECD Anticorruption Action Plan for Asia and the Pacific, 2002–2003	200.00 ^a
Regional Consultations for the Third World Water Forum (Supplementary)	330.00 ^e
Poverty Mapping in Selected DMCs	150.00
Networking with the Asian Institute of Management	150.00
Greater Silk Road Initiative	950.00
Network of Public Administration Institutes of the Asia and Pacific Region	300.00
Facilitating Business Information Exchange for Small- and Medium-Sized Enterprises in the BIMP-EAGA Region	500.00
Public Opinion Surveys on Judicial Independence and Accountability	100.00 ^f
Developing Tools for Assessing the Effectiveness of ADB Operations in Reducing Poverty	600.00 ^g
Promoting Subregional Cooperation Among the Kingdom of Cambodia, People's Republic of China, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Union of Myanmar, Kingdom of Thailand, and Socialist Republic of Viet Nam (Phase 5)	1,000.00
Public-Private Infrastructure Advisory Facility	500.00
Enhancing Gender and Development Capacity in DMCs (Phase 2)	1,600.00 ^h
Subtotal	<u>12,050.00</u>
TOTAL	<u>40,576.00</u>

^a To be financed from the JSF.

^b Of this amount, \$220,000 is to be financed by the Government of the United Kingdom and \$160,000 by the Government of Australia with ADB acting as executing agency.

^c To be financed from the Cooperation Fund for National Poverty Reduction Strategies.

^d To be financed from the Cooperation Fund for the Water Sector.

^e Of this amount, \$300,000 is to be financed by the Japan Water Resources Association, \$20,000 by the Government of the Netherlands, and \$10,000 by the Government of Denmark with ADB acting as executing agency.

^f To be financed from the Governance Cooperation Fund.

^g To be financed from the Poverty Reduction Cooperation Fund.

^h Of this amount, \$1,200,000 is to be financed by the Government of Denmark with ADB acting as executing agency.

Table 29
NET TRANSFER OF RESOURCES
(ORDINARY CAPITAL RESOURCES AND ASIAN DEVELOPMENT FUND),^{a,b} 2000–2002
(\$ million)

	OCR			ADF		
	2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-	82.99
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	2.35	19.39	21.71	158.38	84.94	50.25
Bhutan	(0.07)	(0.13)	(0.11)	5.83	5.69	12.82
Cambodia	-	-	-	49.29	46.42	76.40
China, People's Rep. of	400.53	555.26	(246.41)	-	-	-
Cook Islands	-	-	-	0.11	0.21	(0.33)
Fiji Islands	(2.90)	(2.74)	(2.98)	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	-	-	-
India	(137.91)	(218.21)	(122.96)	-	-	-
Indonesia	18.11	(48.62)	114.76	11.28	4.36	1.02
Kazakhstan	0.74	(17.26)	(27.01)	3.92	2.16	0.51
Kiribati	-	-	-	0.97	1.32	0.72
Korea, Rep. of	(320.69)	(268.83)	(136.36)	-	-	-
Kyrgyz Republic	-	-	-	19.02	55.83	24.17
Lao PDR	-	-	-	41.75	34.61	37.65
Malaysia	(20.05)	(49.30)	(49.42)	-	-	-
Maldives	-	-	-	0.70	2.16	5.59
Marshall Islands	-	2.00	1.30	9.53	5.87	6.30
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	-	-	4.14	2.25	1.08
Mongolia	-	-	-	29.94	27.46	22.67
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	(0.07)	(0.07)	-	-	-	-
Nepal	3.20	(5.08)	(6.62)	64.38	30.63	(2.64)
Pakistan	(39.79)	(48.58)	(59.27)	117.92	121.19	117.48
Papua New Guinea	(15.05)	19.02	(12.96)	(2.54)	(5.73)	(3.99)
Philippines	(191.59)	(91.13)	(188.81)	13.74	10.56	(7.90)
Samoa	-	-	-	(2.09)	1.61	(1.22)
Singapore	-	-	-	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	-	-	-	(0.46)	(0.80)	-
Sri Lanka	6.10	10.96	54.15	40.40	54.07	71.11
Taipei, China	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tajikistan	-	-	-	12.22	2.75	13.81
Thailand	(574.92)	(69.30)	(1,459.34)	(2.71)	(2.74)	(3.08)
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	-	-	-	2.16	(0.61)	4.14
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	(0.02)	1.14	(0.04)
Uzbekistan	55.41	26.03	9.65	1.19	4.44	6.70
Vanuatu	-	-	-	9.94	2.13	(0.24)
Viet Nam	38.15	(5.00)	21.24	193.08	166.54	201.79
Regional	0.06	(2.54)	(8.23)	-	-	-
TOTAL	(778.40)	(194.12)	(2,097.67)	782.07	658.44	717.75

- Data not applicable.
() Negative.

Note: Figures may not add due to rounding.

^a Net transfer of resources for the OCR defined as loan disbursements less principal repayments/prepayments and interest/charges received. Includes private sector loans and net equity investments.

^b Net transfer of resources for the ADF defined as loan disbursements less principal repayments and interest/charges received. Includes private sector loans.

Table 30
NET TRANSFER OF RESOURCES
(ORDINARY CAPITAL RESOURCES AND ASIAN DEVELOPMENT FUND COMBINED),^a 1993–2002
(\$ million)

	1993–1997 Average	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Afghanistan	–	–	–	–	–	82.99
Azerbaijan	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bangladesh	210.48	145.91	184.31	160.73	104.33	71.96
Bhutan	2.93	3.39	1.63	5.76	5.57	12.71
Cambodia	18.86	28.42	24.86	49.29	46.42	76.40
China, People's Rep. of	415.27	515.56	444.18	400.53	555.26	(246.41)
Cook Islands	1.69	1.72	0.55	0.11	0.21	(0.33)
Fiji Islands	(6.00)	(4.85)	(5.39)	(2.90)	(2.74)	(2.98)
Hong Kong, China	–	–	–	–	–	–
India	254.99	293.70	216.73	(137.91)	(218.21)	(122.96)
Indonesia	(337.86)	583.26	677.90	29.39	(44.26)	115.78
Kazakhstan	30.67	114.55	(4.76)	4.66	(15.10)	(26.50)
Kiribati	0.01	(0.07)	(0.08)	0.97	1.32	0.72
Korea, Rep. of	310.19	1,498.26	(257.35)	(320.69)	(268.83)	(136.36)
Kyrgyz Republic	22.20	42.10	77.82	19.02	55.83	24.17
Lao PDR	54.23	59.16	38.53	41.75	34.61	37.65
Malaysia	(83.18)	(30.86)	(47.93)	(20.05)	(49.30)	(49.42)
Maldives	3.17	(0.08)	(0.02)	0.70	2.16	5.59
Marshall Islands	3.56	7.75	3.57	9.53	7.87	7.59
Micronesia, Fed. States of	2.35	6.14	4.76	4.14	2.25	1.08
Mongolia	35.99	29.94	44.47	29.94	27.46	22.67
Myanmar	(15.44)	(0.31)	(0.05)	–	–	–
Nauru	–	–	2.25	(0.07)	(0.07)	–
Nepal	56.57	97.25	50.85	67.58	25.56	(9.26)
Pakistan	199.57	181.19	13.31	78.13	72.61	58.21
Papua New Guinea	(4.03)	(1.05)	5.67	(17.59)	13.29	(16.95)
Philippines	(73.79)	(17.96)	(277.07)	(177.85)	(80.57)	(196.71)
Samoa	1.11	2.38	(2.05)	(2.09)	1.61	(1.22)
Singapore	(0.57)	–	–	–	–	–
Solomon Islands	0.29	13.12	(0.98)	(0.46)	(0.80)	–
Sri Lanka	89.92	92.22	71.34	46.50	65.03	125.26
Taipei, China	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tajikistan	–	–	9.79	12.22	2.75	13.81
Thailand	79.48	381.88	206.61	(577.63)	(72.05)	(1,462.42)
Timor-Leste	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tonga	3.08	4.31	1.52	2.16	(0.61)	4.14
Turkmenistan	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tuvalu	–	–	2.80	(0.02)	1.14	(0.04)
Uzbekistan	–	1.82	15.67	56.60	30.47	16.35
Vanuatu	0.49	11.02	5.85	9.94	2.13	(0.24)
Viet Nam	40.88	124.04	188.27	231.23	161.54	223.03
Regional	5.52	48.68	21.46	0.06	(2.54)	(8.23)
TOTAL	1,322.63	4,232.59	1,719.02	3.66	464.32	(1,379.92)

– Data not applicable.

() Negative.

Note: Figures may not add due to rounding.

^a Net transfer of resources defined as loan disbursements less principal repayments/prepayments and interest/charges received. Includes private sector loans and net equity investments.

FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Table 31
ASIAN DEVELOPMENT FUND (ADF) RESOURCES AND COMMITMENT AUTHORITY

ADF-CONTRIBUTED RESOURCES
(\$ million; as of 31 December 2002)

	Valued as of 31 December 2001 (US\$ equiv.)	Change in 2002			Valued as of 31 December 2002 (US\$ equiv.) (SDR ^a equiv.)	
		Addition (US\$ equiv.)	Exchange Rate Adjustment (US\$ equiv.)	Net Change (US\$ equiv.)		
Australia	714.31	41.15	84.85	126.00	840.32	620.35
Austria	130.41	8.92	24.89	33.81	164.22	121.23
Belgium	113.25	9.24	22.38	31.62	144.87	106.95
Canada	1,021.93	30.52	10.57	41.09	1,063.02	784.76
Denmark	123.36	11.00	25.37	36.37	159.73	117.92
Finland	68.00	6.81	13.18	19.99	87.99	64.96
France	648.04	49.17	123.12	172.29	820.34	605.60
Germany	981.48	97.96	193.62	291.58	1,273.07	939.83
Hong Kong, China	24.34	4.07	-	4.07	28.41	20.97
Indonesia	14.96	-	-	-	14.96	11.04
Italy	407.73	-	75.50	75.50	483.23	356.74
Japan	9,315.00	234.63	993.71	1,228.34	10,543.34	7,783.48
Korea, Rep. of	73.12	19.16	5.84	25.00	98.11	72.43
Malaysia	5.03	1.17	-	1.17	6.20	4.58
Nauru	1.93	-	-	-	1.93	1.42
The Netherlands	381.67	20.23	71.91	92.14	473.81	349.78
New Zealand	45.53	4.64	12.87	17.51	63.04	46.54
Norway	101.12	7.30	30.45	37.75	138.87	102.52
Portugal	-	39.32	5.44	44.76	44.76	33.04
Singapore	0.91	0.94	0.09	1.03	1.94	1.43
Spain	70.69	13.80	14.13	27.93	98.61	72.80
Sweden	150.79	8.79	31.38	40.17	190.95	140.97
Switzerland	226.88	8.59	48.59	57.18	284.06	209.70
Taipei, China	32.40	3.54	-	3.54	35.95	26.54
Thailand	2.29	1.20	0.02	1.22	3.50	2.58
Turkey	101.64	1.25	-	1.25	102.89	75.96
United Kingdom	626.93	32.37	68.05	100.42	727.35	536.96
United States	2,796.75	98.02	-	98.02	2,894.77	2,137.02
TOTAL	18,180.49	753.79	1,855.96	2,609.75	20,790.25	15,348.10

ADF COMMITMENT AUTHORITY
(\$ million; as of 31 December 2002)

	2002	2001
ADF VIII Contributions	1,072.94	417.28
ADF VII Contributions	310.01 ^b	120.63
ADF VI Contributions	0.02 ^c	-
Expanded Advance Commitment Authority ^d	1,600.00	800.00
Total ADF Resources ^e	2,982.97	1,337.91
Less: Loans Committed	2,229.47 ^f	712.87 ^g
Carryover of Conditional Loans Committed ^h	630.91	584.82
Provision for Disbursement Risk	89.89	34.96
TOTAL	32.70	5.26

- Data not applicable.

() Negative.

Note: Total may not add due to rounding.

^a Refers to special drawing rights (SDR) valued at the rate of \$1.35458 per SDR as of 31 December 2002.

^b ADF VII contributions released for operational commitments during the ADF VIII period.

^c ADF VI contributions released for operational commitments during the ADF VIII period.

^d Incorporates additional resources.

^e Excludes pre-ADF VIII amounts for determining ADF commitment authority under the new financial planning framework for managing ADF resources as approved by the Board of Directors on 15 April 1997.

^f Excludes loans that were conditionally approved in October–December 2002.

^g Excludes loans that were conditionally approved in November–December 2001.

^h Loans that were conditionally approved in the previous year.

Table 32
TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE SPECIAL FUND
(\$ thousand equivalent; as of 31 December 2002)^a

	Total Contributions	Amount Utilized
Direct Voluntary Contributions		
Australia	2,484	2,484
Austria	159	159
Bangladesh	47	47
Belgium	1,394	1,394
Canada	3,346	3,346
China, People's Rep. of	1,600	934
Denmark	1,963	1,963
Finland	237	237
France	1,697	1,697
Germany	3,315	3,315
Hong Kong, China	100	100
India	2,857	2,810
Indonesia	250	250
Italy	774	774
Japan	47,710	47,710
Korea, Rep. of	1,900	1,900
Malaysia	909	909
Nauru	-	-
Netherlands	1,338	1,338
New Zealand	1,096	1,096
Norway	3,279	3,279
Pakistan	1,526	1,526
Singapore	1,100	1,100
Spain	190	190
Sri Lanka	6	6
Sweden	861	861
Switzerland	1,035	1,035
Taipei, China	200	200
Turkey	-	-
United Kingdom	5,617	5,617
United States	1,500	1,500
Subtotal	88,490	87,777
Regularized Replenishment Contributions	238,039	238,039
Transfer to Asian Development Fund	(3,472)	(3,472)
Allocation from OCR Net Income^b	596,560	528,935
Subtotal	831,127	763,502
Total	919,617	851,279

- Data not applicable.

() Negative.

^a Represents Technical Assistance Special Fund (TASF) portion of contributions to the replenishment of the Asian Development Fund and the TASF authorized by Governors' Resolution Nos. 182 and 214.

^b Represents income, repayments, and reimbursements accruing to the TASF since 1980, including unrealized investment holding gains.

Table 33
JAPAN SPECIAL FUND—REGULAR AND SUPPLEMENTARY CONTRIBUTIONS
Statement of Activities and Change in Net Assets
(\$ million)

	1988–1996 ^a	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	Total
Contributions Committed	633.9	–	62.5	48.6	37.6	30.9	22.5	836.0
Revenue	53.2	2.4	16.5	17.2	19.6	14.2	5.9	129.0
Total	687.1	2.4	79.0	65.8	57.2	45.1	28.4	965.0
Expenses	376.8	73.8	96.8	57.2	60.8	65.9	35.9	767.2
Exchange Gain (loss)	(12.3)	(10.1)	(1.6)	0.5	(0.1)	(1.0)	(0.6)	(25.2)
Translation Adjustments	16.9	(29.0)	(1.8)	(0.1)	1.5	–	–	(12.5)
Change in Net Assets	314.9	(110.5)	(21.2)	9.0	(2.2)	(21.8)	(8.1)	160.1

– Data not applicable.

() Negative.

^a Prior years' amounts have been restated to conform with the 1995 presentation.

Table 34
JAPAN SPECIAL FUND—ASIAN CURRENCY CRISIS SUPPORT FACILITY
Statement of Activities and Change in Net Assets
(\$ million)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	Total
Contributions Committed	104.4 ^a	136.6 ^a	–	–	241.0
Revenue	–	0.4	0.3	1.4	2.1
Total	104.4	137.0	0.3	1.4	243.1
Transfer to Japan Fund for Poverty Reduction	–	–	–	(90.0)	(90.0)
Interest Payment Assistance written back	–	–	–	33.2	33.2
Expenses	95.7	9.6	8.8	16.2	130.3
Exchange Gain (loss)	–	–	(0.2)	(1.5)	(1.7)
Translation Adjustments	17.4	(16.5)	(28.4)	1.2	(26.3)
Change in Net Assets	26.1	110.9	(37.1)	(71.9)	28.0

– Data not applicable.

() Negative.

^a A guarantee facility is provided under the ACCSF for which the Government of Japan has made available noninterest-bearing, nonnegotiable notes in the amount of 360 billion yen, encashable by ADB at any time to meet a call on any guarantee. In the absence of any concluded guarantee, the note was returned to Japan on 25 March 2002.

Table 35
JAPAN FUND FOR POVERTY REDUCTION ASSISTANCE, 2002

	\$ Thousand
AFGHANISTAN	
Community-Based Gender Sensitive Basic Education for the Poor	4,000
Road Employment Project for Settlement and Integration of Returning Refugees and Displaced Persons	15,000
Primary Health Care Partnership for the Poor	3,000
AZERBAIJAN	
Integration of Internally Displaced Persons in Mingechevir Rayon	2,500
CAMBODIA	
Community-Based Livelihood Enhancement for the Rural Poor	1,800
Income for the Poor Through Community-Based Environmental Improvements in Phnom Penh	1,000
Improving the Livelihood of Poor Farmers in Southern Cambodia	1,800
Targetted Assistance for Education of Poor Girls and Indigenous Children	3,000
INDIA	
Rainwater Harvesting and Slum Development in Rajasthan	1,900
Sustaining Income and Basic Human Needs of the Poor in Disaster-Prone Areas of Gujarat	3,400
INDONESIA	
Supporting the Community-Based Basic Education for the Poor	3,200
MONGOLIA	
Expanding Employment Opportunities for Poor Disabled Persons	1,000
Improving the Living Environment of the Poor in Ger Areas of Mongolia's Cities	2,200
PHILIPPINES	
Social Protection for Poor Women Vendors in Mindanao Cities	1,000
Strategic Private Sector Partnerships for Urban Poverty Reduction in Metro Manila	3,600
SRI LANKA	
Infrastructure Maintenance to Reduce Rural Poverty	900
TOTAL	49,300

Table 36
JAPAN FUND FOR INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY, 2002

	\$ Thousand
VIET NAM	
Electronic Health Insurance Membership Card	500
REGIONAL	
Development of a Business Plan for a Center for Learning, Information, Communication, and Knowledge for Asia and the Pacific	180
TOTAL	680

ECONOMIC DATA

Table 37
ESTIMATES OF REAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT GROWTH RATE, 1992–2002
AND PER CAPITA GROSS NATIONAL INCOME, 2001

	Annual Average (1992–1999)	GDP Growth Rate (%)			Per Capita GNI ^a
		2000	2001	2002 ^b	(\$) 2001
Afghanistan	(11.7) ^c	...	...	...	...^d
Azerbaijan ^e	(5.4)	11.1	9.9	10.6	650
Bangladesh ^f	4.8	5.9	5.3	4.4	370
Bhutan ^e	6.4	5.3	6.6	7.7	640
Cambodia	6.6	7.7	6.3	4.5	270
China, People's Rep. of	10.5	8.0	7.3	8.0	890
Cook Islands ^f	0.6	7.9	5.1	0.3	...
Fiji Islands ^e	3.7	(3.2)	4.3	4.4	2,130
Hong Kong, China	4.9	10.2	0.6	2.3	25,920 ^g
India ^{e,f}	6.1	4.4	5.6	4.4	460
Indonesia	3.8	4.8	3.3	3.7	680
Kazakhstan	(4.7)	9.8	13.5	9.5	1,360
Kiribati	4.2	0.2	1.5	2.8	830
Korea, Rep. of	5.5	9.3	3.1	6.3	9,400
Kyrgyz Republic	(3.9)	5.4	5.3	(0.5)	280
Lao PDR	6.5	5.9	5.7	5.8	310
Malaysia	6.7	8.3	0.4	4.2	3,640
Maldives	7.9	4.8	3.5	4.3	2,040
Marshall Islands ^f	(2.1)	0.7	2.1	4.0	2,190
Micronesia, Fed. States of ^f	0.3	4.4	1.1	0.8	2,150
Mongolia	1.2	1.1	1.1	3.9	400
Myanmar ^f	7.4	13.7	11.1	...	...^d
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal ^{e,f}	4.6	6.0	4.6	(0.6)	250
Pakistan ^{e,f}	4.3	3.9	2.5	3.6	420
Papua New Guinea	5.3	(1.2)	(3.4)	(0.5)	580
Philippines	3.2	4.4	3.2	4.6	1,050
Samoa	1.5	6.9	6.2	1.3	1,520
Singapore	7.6	9.4	(2.4)	2.2	24,740 ^g
Solomon Islands ^e	4.6	(13.3)	(10.1)	(4.0)	580
Sri Lanka	5.2	6.0	(1.4)	3.0	830
Taipei, China	6.4	5.9	(2.2)	3.5	13,380
Tajikistan	(8.1)	8.3	10.2	9.1	170
Thailand	4.1	4.6	1.9	5.2	1,970
Timor-Leste	...	15.4	18.3	(1.1)	...
Tonga ^f	2.0	6.5	0.5	1.6	1,530
Turkmenistan	...	17.6	20.5	8.6	950
Tuvalu ^e	5.5	3.0	4.0	2.0	...
Uzbekistan	(0.4)	4.0	4.5	4.2	550
Vanuatu	2.7	2.7	(2.7)	(0.3)	1,050
Viet Nam	7.7	6.1	5.8	6.4	410
Weighted Average^h	6.5	7.1	4.1	5.6	

... Data not available.

() Negative.

^a Based on the World Bank Atlas methodology except for Hong Kong, China. Fluctuations in prices and exchange rates are smoothed by averaging the exchange rates for the period 1999–2001, after adjusting for differences in inflation rates between the country and the G-5 countries (France, Germany, Japan, United Kingdom, and United States).

^b Preliminary estimates from country sources.

^c Refers to 1991–1993.

^d Estimated to be low income (\$755 or less).

^e Refers to GDP growth at factor cost.

^f Refers to fiscal year.

^g Per capita GNI refers to 2000 figure.

^h GNI (Atlas Method) figures in current US dollar were used as weights to derive the averages. Respective GNI figures were used as weights for 2000–2001. For 2002, GNI for 2001 was used as the weight. For 1992–1999 annual average, the weights used were the average of GNI for 1995 and 1996. Myanmar was excluded in the calculation of the weighted average.

Sources: Country sources; ADB data file; World Bank, *World Development Indicators* (WDI) On-line (<http://publications.worldbank.org/WDI>); and World Bank, official communication, 24 January 2003.

Table 38
GROSS DOMESTIC SAVING, GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION, AND RESOURCE GAP
AS PERCENTAGE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, 2000–2002

	Gross Domestic Saving as Percentage of GDP			Gross Capital Formation as Percentage of GDP			Resource Gap as Percentage of GDP		
	2000	2001	2002 ^a	2000	2001	2002 ^a	2000	2001	2002 ^a
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	24.6	...	...	22.0	22.4	35.5	(2.6)	...	...
Bangladesh	17.9	18.0	18.0	23.0	23.1	23.2	5.1	5.1	5.2
Bhutan	27.4	...	...	43.8	...	...	16.4	...	...
Cambodia	9.8	11.4	...	13.5	17.9	...	3.7	6.5	...
China, People's Rep. of	38.9	38.5	38.7	36.3	39.0	38.5	(2.6)	0.5	(0.2)
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	8.6	...	...	12.6	...	...	4.1	...	...
Hong Kong, China	32.9	31.6	33.9	28.1	26.5	24.2	(4.8)	(5.1)	(9.7)
India	23.4	24.0	24.5	24.0	23.7	23.9	0.6	(0.3)	(0.6)
Indonesia	25.2	24.9	21.1	14.6	17.4	14.3	(10.6)	(7.4)	(6.9)
Kazakhstan	22.9	24.9	...	17.9	25.8	...	(5.0)	0.9	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	32.6	30.1	29.2	28.2	26.7	26.1	(4.4)	(3.4)	(3.1)
Kyrgyz Republic	14.3	17.7	...	20.0	18.0	...	5.7	0.3	...
Lao PDR	15.1	15.4	16.1	20.5	21.0	21.2	5.4	5.6	5.1
Malaysia	47.1	42.2	41.8	27.1	23.8	24.4	(20.0)	(18.4)	(17.4)
Maldives	44.2	44.9	45.8	26.3	28.1	24.1	(17.9)	(16.9)	(21.7)
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	12.3	11.3	...	12.4	11.3	...	0.1	0.0	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	15.2	14.9	11.6	24.3	24.0	24.4	9.1	9.1	12.8
Pakistan	14.4	14.6	13.6	16.0	15.9	13.9	1.6	1.3	0.3
Papua New Guinea	25.3	...	...	13.0	...	...	(12.3)	...	...
Philippines	16.1	16.8	18.2	18.4	17.0	16.6	2.2	0.2	(1.5)
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	47.9	43.6	44.2	32.3	24.2	20.6	(15.7)	(19.3)	(23.5)
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	17.4	15.3	15.8	28.0	22.0	22.5	10.6	6.7	6.7
Taipei, China	25.2	23.4	24.3	22.9	17.7	17.2	(2.3)	(5.7)	(7.1)
Tajikistan	8.8	...	...	11.6	...	...	2.8	...	...
Thailand	32.7	31.6	32.3	22.7	22.1	22.2	(9.9)	(9.5)	(10.1)
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga	(10.6)	...	...	21.8	...	...	32.4	...	...
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	19.4	19.9	...	19.6	20.2	...	0.2	0.3	...
Vanuatu	19.3	19.1	...	22.3	21.0	...	3.0	1.9	...
Viet Nam	27.1	28.8	28.8	29.6	30.9	20.9	2.5	2.1	(8.0)

... Data not available.

0.0 Data negligible.

() Negative.

^a Preliminary estimates.

Sources: Country sources and ADB data file.

Table 39
CHANGES IN CONSUMER PRICES,^a 2000–2002
 (%)

	2000	2001	2002 ^b
Afghanistan	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	1.8	1.5	2.8
Bangladesh ^c	3.4	1.6	2.4
Bhutan ^{c,d}	3.6	3.6	2.7
Cambodia ^e	(0.8)	0.2	...
China, People's Rep. of	0.4	0.7	(0.8)
Cook Islands ^{c,d,e}	1.7	9.4	3.9
Fiji Islands	1.1	4.3	0.9
Hong Kong, China	(3.8)	(1.6)	(3.0)
India ^{c,f}	3.8	4.3	...
Indonesia	9.3	12.5	10.0
Kazakhstan	13.2	8.4	5.9
Kiribati ^e	0.4	6.0	5.1
Korea, Rep. of	2.2	4.1	2.7
Kyrgyz Republic	18.7	6.9	2.0
Lao PDR	27.1	7.8	10.6
Malaysia	1.5	1.4	1.8
Maldives	(1.2)	0.7	0.9
Marshall Islands ^e	1.6	1.7	2.0
Micronesia, Fed. States of ^c	1.8	2.0	0.0
Mongolia	8.1	8.0	1.6
Myanmar ^e	(0.2)	21.2	56.8 ^d
Nauru	...	...	...
Nepal	3.5	2.4	2.9
Pakistan ^c	3.5	4.4	3.5
Papua New Guinea	15.6	9.3	11.8
Philippines	4.4	6.1	3.1
Samoa	1.0	3.8	5.5
Singapore	1.3	1.0	(0.4)
Solomon Islands ^e	8.6	8.0	9.0
Sri Lanka ^{c,e}	1.5	12.1	10.2
Taipei, China	1.3	...	(0.2)
Tajikistan	32.9	38.6	14.5
Thailand	1.6	1.6	0.7
Timor-Leste	3.0	...	1.0
Tonga ^{c,d}	5.3	6.9	10.4
Turkmenistan	7.4	6.0	8.8
Tuvalu ^e	5.3	1.8	2.6
Uzbekistan	28.0	27.4	27.6
Vanuatu	1.9	3.5	2.0
Viet Nam	(1.7)	(0.3)	3.8
Weighted Average^g	1.9	2.5	0.9

... Data not available.

0.0 Data negligible.

() Negative.

^a Unless otherwise indicated, data refer to changes in average consumer prices of the country.

^b Preliminary estimates from country sources.

^c Data refer to fiscal year.

^d Data refer to end of period.

^e Data refer to capital city.

^f Discussion in text is based on wholesale price index (WPI). For WPI, growth rates are 7.2 and 3.6 for fiscal years 2000 and 2001, respectively.

^g GNI (Atlas Method) figures in current US dollar were used as weights to derive the averages. For 2000–2002, GNI for 2000 was used as the weight. Myanmar was excluded in the calculation of the weighted average.

Sources: Country sources and ADB data file.

Table 40
MERCHANDISE TRADE,^a 2000–2002
(\$ million)

	Exports (FOB) ^b			Imports (FOB) ^b			Balance of Trade		
	2000	2001	2002 ^c	2000	2001	2002 ^c	2000	2001	2002 ^c
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	1,877	2,046	2,305	1,539	1,465	1,823	338	581	482
Bangladesh ^d	5,701	6,419	5,929	7,566	8,430	7,697	(1,865)	(2,011)	(1,768)
Bhutan ^{d,e}	114	99	98	185	196	188	(71)	(97)	(90)
Cambodia	1,091	1,199	1,270	1,354	1,438	1,532	(263)	(239)	(262)
China, People's Rep. of	249,131	266,075	325,410	214,657	232,057	280,789	34,474	34,018	44,621
Cook Islands ^{d,e}	5	10	6	45	51	46	(40)	(41)	(41)
Fiji Islands	584	535	554	825	790	867	(241)	(255)	(313)
Hong Kong, China	202,697	190,928	200,221	210,891	199,259	205,353	(8,194)	(8,331)	(5,132)
India ^{d,e}	44,894	44,915	50,035	59,264	57,618	61,248	(14,370)	(12,703)	(11,213)
Indonesia	65,407	57,364	57,342	40,365	34,669	34,250	25,042	22,695	23,092
Kazakhstan	9,288	9,025	10,108	6,848	7,850	8,007	2,440	1,175	2,101
Kiribati	6	4	4	40	32	36	(33)	(28)	(32)
Korea, Rep. of	175,948	151,371	162,554	159,076	137,979	148,374	16,872	13,392	14,180
Kyrgyz Republic	511	480	498	507	440	552	4	40	(54)
Lao PDR ^e	329	330	320	456	453	428	(126)	(123)	(108)
Malaysia	98,430	87,981	93,383	77,602	69,598	75,248	20,828	18,383	18,135
Maldives	109	110	130	342	346	338	(233)	(236)	(208)
Marshall Islands ^d	9	10	...	51	49	...	(42)	(39)	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of ^d	13	16	16	107	103	93	(94)	(87)	(77)
Mongolia ^e	502	523	586	632	693	805	(129)	(170)	(219)
Myanmar ^d	1,961	2,549	...	2,321	2,735	...	(360)	(186)	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal ^d	722	754	619	1,573	1,568	1,390	(851)	(814)	(772)
Pakistan ^d	8,190	8,934	9,133	9,602	10,202	9,493	(1,412)	(1,268)	(360)
Papua New Guinea	2,106	1,817	1,551	1,007	1,100	960	1,099	717	591
Philippines	37,295	31,243	35,066	33,480	31,986	33,471	3,815	(743)	1,595
Samoa ^e	14	15	14	106	129	135	(93)	(114)	(121)
Singapore	139,866	124,445	128,373	127,567	109,676	109,824	12,299	14,769	18,549
Solomon Islands	69	47	50	92	81	60	(23)	(34)	(9)
Sri Lanka	5,522	4,817	4,699	7,320	5,974	6,105	(1,798)	(1,158)	(1,406)
Taipei, China	147,548	122,079	129,882	133,529	101,898	105,184	14,019	20,181	24,698
Tajikistan	788	652	723	834	773	819	(46)	(121)	(96)
Thailand ^e	67,889	63,190	66,886	62,423	60,665	63,433	5,466	2,525	3,453
Timor-Leste	5	4	5	205	238	170	(200)	(234)	(165)
Tonga ^d	11	12	18	63	62	61	(52)	(50)	(44)
Turkmenistan ^{e,f}	2,513	2,632	2,866	1,723	2,097	1,866	790	535	1,000
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	2,816	3,170	2,988	2,440	3,137	2,712	376	33	276
Vanuatu	26	20	21	77	78	80	(51)	(58)	(59)
Viet Nam	14,449	15,389	16,530	14,072	14,916	17,825	377	473	(1,295)
TOTAL	1,288,435	1,201,208	1,310,193	1,180,783	1,100,831	1,181,262	107,652	100,378	128,930

... Data not available.

() Negative.

^a Unless otherwise indicated, data are from the balance-of-payments statistics.

^b FOB refers to free on board.

^c Preliminary estimates from country sources.

^d Refers to fiscal year.

^e Refers to imports, cost, insurance, and freight.

^f Refers to data from external trade.

Sources: Country sources and ADB data file.

Table 41
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES AND RATIO OF RESERVES TO IMPORTS, 2000–2002

	International Reserves ^a (\$ million)			Ratio to Imports ^b (months)		
	2000	2001	2002 ^c	2000	2001	2002 ^c
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan ^d	680	897	722	5.3	7.3	4.7
Bangladesh	1,516	1,306	1,683	2.4	1.9	2.6
Bhutan ^d	295	285	275	19.2	17.4	17.6
Cambodia ^d	502	587	777	4.4	4.9	6.1
China, People's Rep. of	168,856	218,698	272,962	9.4	11.3	11.7
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands ^d	412	367	359	6.0	5.6	5.0
Hong Kong, China	107,560	111,174	111,921	6.1	6.7	6.5
India	40,155	48,200	70,377	8.1	10.0	13.8
Indonesia	29,268	28,018	31,577	8.7	9.7	11.1
Kazakhstan	2,096	2,508	3,136	3.7	3.8	4.7
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	96,198	102,821	121,414	7.3	8.9	9.8
Kyrgyz Republic	262	287	317	6.2	7.8	6.9
Lao PDR	140	133	195	3.7	3.5	5.5
Malaysia	29,576	30,526	34,277	4.6	5.3	5.5
Maldives ^d	123	93	133	4.3	3.2	4.7
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	113	98	116	12.7	11.4	14.9
Mongolia	202	257	399	3.8	4.4	6.0
Myanmar	234	411	461	1.2	1.8	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	952	1,044	1,024	7.3	8.0	8.8
Pakistan	2,056	4,235	8,762	2.6	5.0	11.1
Papua New Guinea	296	430	350	3.5	4.7	4.4
Philippines	15,024	15,659	16,179	5.4	5.9	5.8
Samoa ^d	64	57	63	7.2	5.3	5.6
Singapore ^d	80,132	75,375	82,021	7.5	8.2	9.0
Solomon Islands ^d	31	21	32	4.1	3.1	6.5
Sri Lanka	1,043	1,290	1,527	1.7	2.6	3.0
Taipei, China	111,370	126,572	163,514	10.0	14.9	18.7
Tajikistan ^e	87	...	...	1.3	...	...
Thailand	32,661	33,041	38,915	6.3	6.5	7.4
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga ^d	27	26	28	5.2	5.1	5.4
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan ^e	1,100	...	...	5.4	...	...
Vanuatu ^d	39	38	37	6.0	5.8	5.5
Viet Nam	3,510	3,765	4,070	3.0	3.0	2.7
TOTAL	726,577	808,218	967,622	7.4	8.9	9.9

... Data not available.

^a Consists of gold, special drawing rights, reserve position with International Monetary Fund (IMF), and foreign exchange holdings; year-end figures, unless otherwise specified.

^b Merchandise imports from the balance-of-payments statistics were used for computing the ratio.

^c Preliminary estimates.

^d Refers to total reserves minus gold.

^e Refers to gross official reserves of the country.

Sources: Country sources and IMF, *International Financial Statistics* on CD-ROM, March 2003.

Table 42
NET FLOWS OF FINANCIAL RESOURCES, 1999–2001
(\$ million)

	Long-Term Debt			Foreign Direct Investment			Total Flows ^a		
	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001
Afghanistan	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Azerbaijan	227	214	77	510	130	227	790	395	346
Bangladesh	372	374	652	180	280	78	1,225	1,248	1,304
Bhutan	3	30	75	0	0	0	41	51	104
Cambodia	34	72	91	144	112	113	299	384	390
China, People's Rep. of	549	(3,171)	(1,861)	38,753	38,399	44,241	43,501	56,979	45,633
Cook Islands	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fiji Islands	47	(16)	(13)	(33)	(69)	(3)	28	(76)	(11)
Hong Kong, China	--	--	--	5,251	2,537	--	35,414	31,918	--
India	(443)	3,867	(1,872)	2,169	2,315	3,403	4,517	8,267	3,804
Indonesia	(3,633)	(3,254)	(3,592)	(2,745)	(4,550)	(3,278)	(6,740)	(8,461)	(6,450)
Kazakhstan	462	905	2,162	1,587	1,283	2,763	2,078	2,250	5,008
Kiribati	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Korea, Rep. of	(14,925)	(1,990)	(4,317)	9,333	9,283	3,198	6,483	20,387	9,046
Kyrgyz Republic	167	76	13	44	(2)	5	261	117	51
Lao PDR	61	59	77	52	34	24	257	228	191
Malaysia	1,768	1,632	3,092	3,895	3,788	554	5,824	3,536	3,003
Maldives	5	(0)	4	12	13	12	35	23	31
Marshall Islands	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Micronesia, Fed. States of	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mongolia	98	53	54	30	54	63	178	189	185
Myanmar	(1)	(56)	(61)	253	255	208	282	244	207
Nauru	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nepal	76	89	60	4	(1)	19	228	232	251
Pakistan	396	54	511	532	308	383	1,191	521	1,628
Papua New Guinea	(45)	58	17	297	96	63	347	252	149
Philippines	4,288	273	(338)	573	1,241	1,792	5,548	1,488	2,014
Samoa	(3)	3	(0)	2	(2)	1	4	6	21
Singapore	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Solomon Islands	2	(3)	13	10	1	(5)	24	47	51
Sri Lanka	89	287	255	176	173	172	377	569	521
Taipei, China	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tajikistan	75	9	74	21	22	22	151	81	178
Thailand	(3,408)	(4,945)	(6,859)	6,213	3,366	3,820	3,818	(641)	(2,979)
Timor-Leste	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tonga	1	2	1	2	2	1	10	11	12
Turkmenistan	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tuvalu	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Uzbekistan	1,111	163	238	121	73	71	1,257	269	345
Vanuatu	5	9	2	13	20	18	26	41	28
Viet Nam	58	305	383	1,412	1,298	1,300	1,732	1,839	1,946
TOTAL	(12,565)	(4,904)	(11,063)	68,812	60,459	59,264	109,189	122,391	67,006

-- Not reporting.

() Negative.

0 Magnitude is less than half of the unit employed.

^a Refer to the sum of net resource flows on long-term debt (excluding the International Monetary Fund) plus net foreign direct investment, portfolio equity flows, and official grants (excluding technical cooperation).

Sources: World Bank, *Global Development Finance* On-line (<http://publications.worldbank.org>), 24 January 2003; and Hong Kong Monetary Authority, official communication, 3 April 2002.

Table 43
TOTAL EXTERNAL DEBT AND DEBT SERVICE RATIO, 1999–2001
(\$ million)

	Debt Outstanding ^a			Service Payment ^b			Debt Service Ratio ^b (%)		
	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001
Afghanistan	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Azerbaijan	1,038	1,274	1,219	85	181	132	6.3	8.1	5.3
Bangladesh	16,569	15,679	15,216	718	796	672	9.2	9.2	7.3
Bhutan	184	203	265	7	7	6	5.0	4.2	3.3
Cambodia	2,519	2,635	2,704	33	31	21	2.9	2.0	1.3
China, People's Rep. of	152,085	145,706	170,110	26,862	27,092	24,297	11.7	9.3	7.8
Cook Islands	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fiji Islands	236	209	188	39	32	26	3.5	2.7	2.1
Hong Kong, China	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
India	98,313	99,433	97,071	10,107	10,868	9,282	15.3	14.0	11.7
Indonesia	150,991	144,057	135,704	17,665	16,681	15,530	30.0	22.5	23.6
Kazakhstan	6,122	11,805	14,372	1,362	3,338	3,331	19.4	31.4	31.4
Kiribati	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Korea, Rep. of	130,508	128,396	110,109	43,020	23,217	26,040	24.6	10.9	13.9
Kyrgyz Republic	1,736	1,827	1,717	110	173	177	20.4	27.4	29.8
Lao PDR	2,527	2,502	2,495	37	41	44	7.7	7.9	9.0
Malaysia	41,903	41,797	43,351	4,775	6,445	6,229	4.9	5.6	5.9
Maldives	219	206	235	18	20	22	4.0	4.2	4.6
Marshall Islands	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Micronesia, Fed. States of	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mongolia	914	896	885	22	39	45	4.0	6.1	7.7
Myanmar	6,004	5,928	5,670	97	87	84	5.0	3.7	3.1
Nauru	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nepal	2,970	2,823	2,700	107	100	89	7.3	5.6	4.9
Pakistan	33,899	32,791	32,020	2,935	2,855	2,958	29.4	26.8	25.8
Papua New Guinea	2,701	2,597	2,521	213	306	268	9.7	12.9	12.7
Philippines	53,014	50,382	52,356	6,424	6,758	7,776	13.6	13.7	18.6
Samoa	192	197	204	7	9	7	5.1	10.8	--
Singapore	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Solomon Islands	165	155	198	11	9	8	4.8	6.9	--
Sri Lanka	9,732	9,019	8,529	738	777	716	10.9	10.1	9.7
Taipei, China	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tajikistan	1,282	1,041	1,086	78	62	80	11.5	7.8	9.1
Thailand	96,769	79,695	67,384	16,210	14,015	20,073	21.8	16.3	25.1
Timor-Leste	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tonga	69	66	63	4	4	2	--	--	2.8
Turkmenistan	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tuvalu	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Uzbekistan	4,773	4,373	4,627	552	851	833	17.7	25.0	25.4
Vanuatu	65	69	66	2	2	2	1.1	1.2	1.0
Viet Nam	23,260	12,835	12,578	1,410	1,303	1,216	9.9	7.5	6.8
TOTAL	840,757	798,595	785,642	133,644	116,098	119,967	16.5	11.8	12.6

-- Not reporting.

^a Debt outstanding is as of end of year, covering long- and short-term debt of public and private entities in the country, and the use of International Monetary Fund (IMF) credit.

^b Service payments include yearly payments on principal and interest on long-term debt, IMF repurchases and charges, and interest payments on short-term debt. Debt service ratio is the percentage of service payments to exports of goods and services (including workers' remittances).

Source: World Bank, *Global Development Finance* On-line (<http://publications.worldbank.org>), 24 January 2003.

SOCIAL AND ENVIRONMENT INDICATORS

Table 44
POVERTY AND INEQUALITY INDICATORS

	Population in Poverty (%) ^a				Income ^b Ratio of Highest 20% to Lowest 20%	Gini Coefficient ^c
	Total	Urban	Rural			
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	68.1	...	...	(1995)	6.3 (1995)	0.36
Bangladesh	49.8	36.6	53.1	(2000)	4.9 (2000)	0.45
Bhutan	25.3 ^d	...	...	(2000)	7.4 (2000)	0.34
Cambodia	35.9	25.2 ^e	40.0	(1999)	4.7 (1999)	0.40
China, People's Rep. of	4.6	2.0	4.6	(1998)	7.9 (1998)	0.37
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	...	18.0 (2001)	0.53
India	26.1	23.6	27.1	(1999–2000)	5.7 (1997)	0.38
Indonesia	23.4	19.5	26.1	(1999)	4.0 (1999)	0.31
Kazakhstan	31.8	30.0	34.2	(2000)	6.3 (1996)	0.35
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	7.4	...	...	(1995)	5.3 (2000)	0.32
Kyrgyz Republic	52.0	43.9	56.4	(2000)	7.1 (2000)	0.32
Lao PDR	38.6	26.9	41.0	(1997–1998)	5.9 (1997)	0.37
Malaysia ^f	8.1	3.8	13.2	(1999)	12.3 (1997)	0.49
Maldives	43.0	20.0	50.0	(1998)	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of ^g	39.5	...	...	(1998)	...	0.41
Mongolia	35.6	34.1 ^h	32.6	(1998)	...	0.35
Myanmar	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	42.0	23.0	44.0	(1996)	5.9 (1995–1996)	0.37
Pakistan ^f	33.5	...	...	(1999–2000)	4.3 (1997)	0.31
Papua New Guinea	21.7	...	...	(1996)	12.6 (1996)	0.51
Philippines	34.0	...	...	(2000)	12.5 (2000)	0.45
Samoa ^f	48.0 ⁱ	...	...	(1997)	17.0 (1997)	...
Singapore	...	...	...	...	9.3 (1997–1998)	0.39
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sri Lanka ^f	26.7	13.4	28.7	(1995–1996)	11.4 (1995–1996)	0.48
Taipei, China	0.7 ^j	...	...	(2001)	6.4 (2001)	0.35
Tajikistan	83.0	...	...	(1999)	5.0 (1998)	0.35
Thailand ^k	12.9	1.5	17.2	(1998)	8.6 ^l (2001)	0.42
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	7.8 (1998)	0.41
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	22.0 ^m	...	...	(1996)	12.3	0.45
Vanuatu	...	...	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam	37.0	9.0	45.0	(1998)	5.5 (1998)	0.35

... Data not available.

^a Refers to headcount ratio or proportion of the population falling below the poverty line (in each country) to total population unless otherwise specified.^b Refers to income or expenditure.^c Refers to the same year as that of the income ratio and calculated based on income or expenditure. A value of zero implies perfect equality while a value of 1 implies perfect inequality.^d Based on pilot study, using lower poverty line.^e Urban areas do not include Phnom Penh where poverty incidence in 1999 is 9.7%.^f Data on population in poverty refer to percentage of poor households.^g ADB estimate. Government may have its own estimate.^h Refers to Ulaanbaatar (capital city) only. Poverty incidence in *aimag* (provincial) capitals is 45.1%.ⁱ Refers to food poverty.^j Defined as percent of low-income population to total population.^k Urban and rural areas refer to municipal areas and villages, respectively. Poverty incidence in sanitary districts is 7.2%.^l Data collection period was from March–May and August–October 2001.^m Based on weighted calculation using equivalence scales.Sources: Country sources; United Nations Development Programme, web site (<http://www.undp.org>); and World Bank, *World Development Indicators 2002* on CD-ROM.

Table 45
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

	Adult Literacy Rate ^a (%)				Gross Enrollment Ratio (%)							
	1985 ^b		2000 ^c		Primary School				Secondary School			
	Female	Male	Female	Male	1985 ^b		2000 ^c		1985 ^b		2000 ^c	
					Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	13	27	34	69	5	11	12	32
Azerbaijan	...	...	98	100	...	...	99	97	95	99	80	80
Bangladesh	20	42	31	53	52	72	105	108	11	27	56	52
Bhutan	...	...	37	57	14	26	19	22	1	6	8	10
Cambodia	44	76	61	83	174	209	118	132	22	37	17	28
China, People's Rep. of	63	84	77	92	114	132	108	105	33	46	60	66
Cook Islands	...	...	94	93	...	...	100	100	...	...	49	42
Fiji Islands	83	90	91	95	122	122	110	111	52	51	35	37
Hong Kong, China	78	94	89	96	105	106	101	101	74	69	80	75
India	31	58	46	69	80	111	86	105	26	48	40	59
Indonesia	66	83	83	92	114	120	96	96	35	47	80	79
Kazakhstan	98	99	99	100	...	...	96	96	104	102	87	87
Kiribati	...	...	91	94	...	...	78	76	...	...	47	42
Korea, Rep. of	91	98	97	99	98	96	99	98	91	93	97	97
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	98	99	122	123	95	98	107	111	82	81
Lao PDR	38	67	59	82	100	121	106	124	19	28	29	42
Malaysia	69	84	84	92	100	101	100	102	53	53	104	94
Maldives	93	94	99	99	...	...	126	129	12	9	99	87
Marshall Islands	...	...	97	97	...	...	79	78	...	...	51	47
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	66	77	...	...	83	82	...	...	43	45
Mongolia	96	98	99	99	102	99	101	99	95	87	84	72
Myanmar	70	86	81	89	96	101	91	91	22	24	35	35
Nauru	...	...	95	95	...	...	95	96	...	...	37	32
Nepal	10	43	35	63	50	108	112	140	12	38	45	62
Pakistan	17	45	37	61	30	56	74	117	10	24	32	46
Papua New Guinea	44	61	58	71	60	71	80	88	8	15	18	24
Philippines	89	91	95	96	107	108	113	113	65	64	79	73
Samoa	97	98	80	82	107	102	101	104	71	63	80	73
Singapore	78	93	89	96	106	110	96	97	61	63	73	75
Solomon Islands	...	...	20	39	71	86	36	41	14	24	18	30
Sri Lanka	82	92	89	95	101	104	104	107	66	60	74	70
Taipei, China	85	96	92	99	100	99	101	100	91	89	101	98
Tajikistan	96	99	99	100	...	...	101	109	...	...	70	82
Thailand	87	94	94	97	...	...	91	96	28	30	80	78
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	5	...	...
Tonga	...	...	99	99	...	...	91	90	...	...	71	64
Turkmenistan	...	...	100	100	...	...	49	51	...	...	112	112
Tuvalu	...	...	95	95	...	...	88	87	...	...	35	31
Uzbekistan	97	99	99	100	85	88	85	86	97	117	89	100
Vanuatu	...	...	30	37	...	...	122	113	11	17	26	31
Viet Nam	85	94	92	96	100	106	104	111	41	44	61	68

... Data not available.

^a Adult literacy rate refers to population of 15 years old and over.

^b Data may refer to a year from 1980 to 1989 other than, but nearest to, the reference year.

^c Data may refer to a year from 1990 to 2001 other than, but nearest to, the reference year.

^d Data refer to the most recent estimates reported by the national authorities, and which were not adjusted for underreporting or misclassification of maternal deaths.

^e Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

Sources: Country sources; Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific, *Asia-Pacific in Figures 2001* and past issues; United Nations Development Programme, *Human Development Report 2002*; United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics web site (<http://www.uis.unesco.org>); United Nations Children's Fund, *The State of the World's Children 2003*; World Bank, *World Development Indicators* (WDI) On-line (<http://publications.worldbank.org/WDI>) and World Bank, *World Development Indicators* database (<http://devdata.worldbank.org>).

Life Expectancy at Birth (years)				Mortality Rates (per 1,000 live births)		Maternal Mortality Ratio ^d (per 100,000 live births)	Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	Skilled Attendant at Delivery (%)	
1985 ^b		2001 ^c		2001					
Female	Male	Female	Male	Infant	Under 5	1985-2001 ^e	1995-2001 ^e	1995-2001 ^e	
40	40	43	43	165	257	...	...	...	Afghanistan
73	66	75	69	74	105	80	55	88	Azerbaijan
51	52	60	59	51	77	400	54	12	Bangladesh
43	44	63	61	74	95	380	31	...	Bhutan
49	46	61	57	97	138	440	24	32	Cambodia
70	67	73	69	31	39	55	91	89	China, People's Rep. of
...	...	74	71	19	23	...	...	100	Cook Islands
68	64	71	67	18	21	38	...	100	Fiji Islands
79	73	85	78	3	...	2	...	...	Hong Kong, China
57	57	64	63	67	93	540	47	43	India
60	57	68	64	33	45	380	55	56	Indonesia
73	64	70	59	61	76	65	66	99	Kazakhstan
56	52	65	59	51	69	...	...	85	Kiribati
72	66	79	71	5	5	20	81	100	Korea, Rep. of
70	62	72	63	52	61	65	60	98	Kyrgyz Republic
49	46	61	57	87	100	650	...	21	Lao PDR
71	67	75	70	8	8	41	...	96	Malaysia
58	60	71	71	20	...	350	32	70	Maldives
66	62	67	64	54	66	...	...	95	Marshall Islands
70	66	70	66	20	24	...	...	93	Micronesia, Fed. States of
62	59	66	60	61	76	150	60	97	Mongolia
55	51	59	54	77	109	230	33	...	Myanmar
...	...	65	57	25	30	...	...	...	Nauru
50	52	61	61	66	91	540	39	11	Nepal
58	57	60	60	84	109	...	17	20	Pakistan
54	52	58	56	70	94	...	26	53	Papua New Guinea
66	61	72	67	29	38	170	47	56	Philippines
65	63	73	66	20	25	...	30	100	Samoa
76	70	80	75	3	4	6	...	100	Singapore
63	61	70	67	20	24	...	...	85	Solomon Islands
71	67	75	70	17	19	90	71	97	Sri Lanka
76	71	78	73	6	...	7	...	...	Taipei, China
72	67	71	65	53	72	65	34	77	Tajikistan
68	63	72	68	24	28	44	72	85	Thailand
...	...	...	...	85	124	...	27	26	Timor-Leste
67	63	73	69	17	20	...	...	92	Tonga
68	61	70	63	76	99	65	62	97	Turkmenistan
...	...	70	64	38	52	...	...	99	Tuvalu
71	65	72	66	52	68	21	67	96	Uzbekistan
64	60	70	67	34	42	...	...	89	Vanuatu
65	61	71	66	30	38	95	74	70	Viet Nam

Table 46
ENVIRONMENT INDICATORS

	Total Forest (as % of land area) 2000	Average Annual Rate of Deforestation ^a (as % of forest area) 1990–2000	National Protected Areas ^b (as % of total land area) 1999	Carbon Dioxide Emissions ^c (per capita metric tons) 1998	GDP per Unit of Energy Use ^d (constant 1995 \$ per kg of oil equivalent) 1998	Population Using Improved Drinking Water Sources (%) 2000
Afghanistan	2.1	...	0.3	0.0 ^e	...	13
Azerbaijan	12.6	(1.3)	5.5	4.9	0.3	78
Bangladesh	10.2	(1.3)	0.7	0.2	2.2	97
Bhutan	64.2	...	21.2	0.5	...	62
Cambodia	52.9	0.6	15.8	0.1	...	30
China, People's Rep. of	17.5	(1.2)	...	2.5	0.9	75
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	100
Fiji Islands	44.6	...	1.1	0.9	...	47
Hong Kong, China	16.6 ^f	0.0 ^{e,f}	33.7 ^f	5.4	8.3	100 ^f
India	21.6	(0.1)	4.4	1.1	0.9	84
Indonesia	58.0	1.2	10.1	1.1	1.6	78
Kazakhstan	4.5	(2.2)	2.7	8.2	0.5	91
Kiribati	38.4	...	...	0.3	...	48
Korea, Rep. of	63.3	0.1	6.9	7.8	3.1	92
Kyrgyz Republic	5.2	(2.6)	3.5	1.3	1.4	77
Lao PDR	54.4	0.4	0.0 ^e	0.1	...	37
Malaysia	58.7	1.2	4.6	5.4	2.2	...
Maldives	3.3	...	...	1.3	...	100
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	6.8	0.5	11.5	3.3	...	60
Myanmar	52.3	1.4	0.3	0.2	...	72
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	27.3	1.8	7.6	0.1	0.6	88
Pakistan	3.2	1.1	4.7	0.7	1.1	90
Papua New Guinea	67.6	0.4	< 0.1	0.5	...	42
Philippines	19.4	1.4	4.8	1.0	2.1	86
Samoa	37.1	...	...	0.8	...	99
Singapore	3.3	...	4.7	21.0	4.0	100
Solomon Islands	90.6	...	0.0 ^e	0.4	...	71
Sri Lanka	30.0	1.6	13.3	0.4	...	77
Taipei, China	58.1	(1.2)	13.6	...	...	91 ^g
Tajikistan	2.8	(0.5)	4.1	0.8	...	60
Thailand	28.9	0.7	13.8	3.2	2.3	84
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga	5.6	...	...	1.2	...	100
Turkmenistan	8.0	...	4.1	5.7	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	100
Uzbekistan	4.8	(0.2)	1.8	4.5	0.4	85
Vanuatu	36.7	...	...	0.3	...	88
Viet Nam	30.2	(0.5)	3.0	0.6	0.7	77

... Data not available.

() Negative.

< Less than.

^a Positive figures indicate deforestation rates while negative figures indicate reforestation rates.

^b Refers to all protected areas at least 1,000 hectares listed in categories I-V of the World Conservation Union (IUCN).

^c Refers to carbon dioxide emissions from fossil fuel burning and cement manufacturing.

^d Two years ago, data for GDP per unit of Energy Use were expressed in purchasing power parity (PPP) \$ per kg of oil equivalent (kgoe). Since there maybe problems associated with PPP, the major of which is that there is no price data collection since 1993, the indicator expressed in constant 1995 \$ per kgoe is deemed more appropriate.

^e The number 0.0 means the magnitude is zero or is less than half of the unit employed and not known more precisely.

^f For Hong Kong, China figure for total forest refers to 1995, average rate of deforestation refers to 1990–1995, national protected areas refers to 1997 and population using improved drinking water sources refers to 1999.

^g Refers to percentage of population served by tap water.

Sources: United Nations Children's Fund, *State of the World's Children 2003*; World Bank, *World Development Indicators 2002* print and CD-ROM versions; World Resources Institute, *World Resources 2000–2001*; Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics (DGBAS), *Statistical Yearbook 2002* and past issues; DGBAS, *Social Indicators 2000* for Taipei, China; and Hong Kong Monetary Authority, official communication, 4 April 2002 and past communication.