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# ENDNOTES

- 1 Be Viet Dang (1975, p. 76).
- 2 Dang Nghiem Van (1992, p. 4).
- 3 Dang Nghiem Van et al. (2000, p. 2).
- 4 Le Trong Cuc and Rambo (1999).
- 5 Le Van Hao (1970, p. 20).
- 6 Review of the Results of Fixed Settlement and Cultivation Work in Kon Tum Province. Office of Fixed Settlement, Fixed Cultivation and Migration, July 2000.
- 7 The poorest, most remote or border areas.
- 8 ADB (2000c).
- 9 The poverty gap shows how much on average the incomes of the poor need to be raised to bring them to the poverty line. Thus, it shows the extent or depth of poverty within the sector.
- 10 Baulch et al. (2001).
- 11 Report and Recommendation of the President to the Board of Directors on a Proposed Loan to the Socialist Republic of Viet Nam for the Central Region Livelihood Improvement Project. ADB, Manila, April 2001.
- 12 Although the term *ethnic minorities* has been used elsewhere in this report, reflecting the terminology that is most widely used in Viet Nam itself, ADB project documents (such as for the Central Region Livelihood Improvement Project) often use the term *indigenous peoples*. For this reason, the two terms are used interchangeably in this section of the report.
- 13 Poverty Task Force, *Vietnam Development Report, 2002: Strategies for Achieving Vietnam Development Goals*. Report prepared for the Consultative Group Meeting, Hanoi, 7–8 December 2001.
- 14 This bibliography includes many documents not cited in the text, but which are of use to those working in this field. For some references the information is incomplete; further details were unobtainable.