

# Abbreviations

ADB	Asian Development Bank	EPR	extended producer responsibility
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations	EU	European Union
BID	business improvement district	FDI	foreign direct investment
BMA	Bangkok Metropolitan Authority	FSU	former Soviet Union
BOOT	build-own-operate-transfer	GDP	gross domestic product
BOT	build-operate-transfer	GEF	Global Environment Facility
BPS	basis points	GHG	greenhouse gas
BRT	bus rapid transit	GNP	gross national product
CB-AP	capacity building action plan	HDI	Human Development Index
CBD	central business district	HIV	human immunodeficiency virus
CBO	community-based organization	ICT	information and communication technology
CDD	community-driven development	IUIDP	Integrated Urban Infrastructure Development Program
CDM	clean development mechanism	IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
CDO	collateralized debt obligation	IPP	independent power producer
CDP	capacity development program	Lao PDR	Lao People's Democratic Republic
CDS	capacity development strategy/city development strategy/credit debt swap	LEED	Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design
CNG	compressed natural gas	LED	local economic development
CSO	community service obligation	LPG	liquefied petroleum gas
DALY	disability-adjusted-life-years	MBS	mortgage-backed security
DBO	design-build-operate	MDB	multilateral development bank
DCM	debt capital market	MDF	municipal development fund
DFID	Department for International Development	MDGs	Millennium Development Goals
DMC	developing member country	MFI	microfinance institution
DSM	demand-side management	MTR	mass transit railway
EIT	equity investment trust	NAFTA	North American Free Trade Area
EMS	environmental management system	NGO	nongovernment organization
EPF	Employees Provident Fund	NMT	nonmotorized transport
EPM	environmental planning and management	NMV	nonmotorized vehicle
		NPC	National People's Congress

NPV	net present value	SIO	special investment organization
O&M	operation and maintenance	SPC	special purpose corporation
OBA	output-based aid	SPU	strategy and policy unit
ODA	official development assistance	SPV	special purpose vehicle
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development	SWM	solid waste management
OSS	one-stop shop	SWOT	strengths, weaknesses, opportunities, threats
PDAM	water companies in Indonesia	TFC	term finance certificate
PPA	power purchase agreement	TWG	technical working group
PPI	private participation in infrastructure	UK	United Kingdom
PDF	project development facility	ULB	urban local body
PFI	private finance initiative	UN	United Nations
PRC	People's Republic of China	UNCHS	United Nations Centre for Human Settlements
PSP	private sector participation	UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
R&D	research and development	UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme
RDA	regional development account	UNIDO	United Nations Industrial Development Organization
RDP	Reconstruction and Development Programme	URC	urban regeneration company
REI	Real Estate Indonesia	US	United States
REIT	real estate equity-investment trust	USAID	United States Agency for International Development
SDO	structured debt obligation	VAT	value-added tax
SCP	Sustainable Cities Programme	VOIP	voice over internet protocol
SDC	strategic development company	WHO	World Health Organization
SFF	structured finance facility		
SLA	subsidiary loan agreement		
SME	small or medium enterprise		