

ASIAN DEVELOPMENT  
**Outlook**  
**2003**

**Statistical Appendix**



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Timor-Leste is excluded in the computation of the averages for the Pacific and developing Asia.

Out of the nine economic indicator tables, six have regional averages (A1, A2, A9, A11, A13, and A16). Averages are computed on the basis of a consistent sum, which means that where there are missing data for a given year, corresponding data, if there are any, are also excluded in the other year that is also used to calculate the average. Totals are incorporated in three tables (A12, A14, and A5) except that in Table A12, subregional totals are represented in terms of percentage shares to developing Asia.

For four tables, growth rate of GDP (A1), growth rate of per capita GDP (A2), inflation (A9), and current account balance as a percentage of GDP (A16), levels of gross national income (GNI) at current US\$ using the World Bank Atlas method were used as subregional weights to calculate the subregional and regional averages. Tables on growth rate of merchandise exports and imports (A11 and A13) do not use weights in the computation of averages.

The GNIs, in current US\$, for ADB's DMCs from 1997 to 2001 were obtained from World Bank data query (<http://devdata.worldbank.org/data-query/>). The most recent data, 2001, are also used as weights for 2002 to 2004. GNIs for four of the DMCs are unavailable, namely: Cook Islands; Marshall Islands; Taipei, China; and Tuvalu. For these economies, weights are estimated.

**Tables A1, A2, A3, A4, A5, A7, and A8:** These tables refer to the national income accounts. They show output and sector rates, as well as the gross domestic savings and gross domestic investment as percentages of GDP. Definitions relating to output growth, production, and demand are generally based on the United Nations System of National Accounts.

Sector shares of agriculture, industry, and services for 2001 are, respectively, presented in Tables A3 to A5. In the case of Azerbaijan, Bangladesh, Cambodia, Kazakhstan, Lao PDR, and Turkmenistan, sums of sector shares do not add up to 100% because of some statistical discrepancies and differences in definitions (see below). For Hong Kong, China; Korea; Malaysia; and Singapore, import duties and taxes net of imputed bank service charges were added to the services sector only for the computation of the sector shares to

obtain a 100% sum for all sectors. However for Azerbaijan, Bangladesh, Kazakhstan, and Turkmenistan, where the sum is not equal to 100%, import duties and taxes less imputed bank service charges are excluded in the sector data but are not netted out in the total value of output or GDP. Otherwise, inconsistency in the sum of sector shares is due to statistical discrepancies and unavailability of data for certain sectors.

Sector shares are computed based on constant prices except for the Marshall Islands where shares are based on current prices. The growth rate of GDP (A1) for the Cook Islands is reported on a fiscal year basis while sector growth rates and shares (A3–A5) are on a calendar year basis.

Gross domestic investment is presented in Table A8. These amounts represent final expenditures on investment at purchasers' prices. Correspondingly, gross domestic savings are shown in Table A7. Both variables are presented as percentages of GDP and all are valued at current prices.

The following paragraphs examine the tables in closer detail.

**Table A1: Growth Rate of GDP.** This shows annual growth rates of GDP valued at constant market prices, factor costs, or basic prices. GDP at market prices is the aggregation of the value added of all resident producers at producers' prices including taxes less subsidies on imports plus all nondeductible value-added or similar taxes. Other valuations for GDP use gross payments to factors of production and amount receivable by the producer from the purchaser for a unit of a good or service exclusive of taxes payable and inclusive of subsidies receivable on products, excluding transport charges invoiced separately by the producer. These valuations respectively refer to factor costs and basic prices. Most DMCs use constant market price valuations. South Asian countries predominantly use constant factor costs, including Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, and Sri Lanka while Maldives' GDP valuation is at basic prices. Among the Pacific economies, Fiji Islands, Solomon Islands, Tuvalu, and Vanuatu employ constant factor cost valuation, though for the Fiji Islands, constant market price valuation is used from 2000 onward. For Hong Kong, China, the computations of real GDP and sector growth rates were based on volume indices.

**Table A2: Growth Rate of Per Capita GDP.** Real per capita GDP is obtained by subtracting the

midyear population growth rate from real GDP growth.

**Table A3: Growth Rate of Value Added in Agriculture.** The table gives the growth rates of value added in agriculture and its corresponding share for 2001. The agriculture sector includes agricultural crops, livestock, poultry, fisheries, and forestry.

**Table A4: Growth Rate of Value Added in Industry.** The table gives the growth rates of value added in industry and its corresponding share for 2001. This sector includes the manufacturing and nonmanufacturing subsectors. Mining and quarrying, construction, and utilities fall under the latter subsector. For Kazakhstan, the industry sector does not include construction.

**Table A5: Growth Rate of Value Added in Services.** The table gives the growth rates of value added in services and its corresponding share for 2001. Subsectors include trade, banking, finance, real estate, public administration, and other services.

**Table A6: Unemployment Rate.** The unemployment rate is the percentage of the labor force that actively seeks work but is unable to find work at a given time. The age of the working population generally ranges from 18 to 65, though this may vary from country to country. In Bangladesh, for instance, the labor force includes those aged 10 and above. The unemployment rates of the PRC and Viet Nam refer to unemployment in urban areas only. For the Pacific, data are primarily obtained from the *Pacific Human Development Report 1999*; some figures are from country sources.

**Table A7: Gross Domestic Savings (% of GDP).** This table gives the ratio of gross domestic savings (GDS) to GDP. Gross domestic savings is derived as the difference between GDP and total consumption or gross national savings minus net factor income from abroad. For some countries, the concept of gross national savings is employed. Gross national savings (GNS) is computed as GNP minus total consumption, thus this value includes the net factor income from abroad. Most countries present GDS as a percentage of GDP except for the economies of Azerbaijan, Bangladesh, Kazakhstan, Nepal, Pakistan, Philippines, and Sri Lanka, which use GNS. For the Philippines, GNP is used as the denominator of ratio while for Nepal, GNS/GDP is valued at current market prices.

**Table A8: Gross Domestic Investment (% of GDP).** This table gives the ratio of gross domestic investment to GDP. Gross domestic investment is the sum of gross fixed capital formation plus changes in inventories. Gross fixed capital formation is measured by the total value of a producer's acquisitions, less disposals, of fixed assets in a given accounting period. Additions to the value of nonproduced assets, e.g., land, form part of gross fixed capital formation. Inventories are stocks of goods held by institutional units to meet temporary or unexpected fluctuations in production and sales. For the Lao PDR, investment approvals based on staff estimates were used as gross domestic investment while for Pakistan gross national investment data are used. As with Table A7, GNP is used as the denominator for the Philippines.

**Table A9: Inflation.** Except for India, which reports a wholesale price index and Solomon Islands, which uses a retail price index, the annual inflation rates presented are based on consumer price indices. For most DMCs, the reported inflation rates represent period averages except for Bhutan, Cook Islands, Timor-Leste, Tonga, and Viet Nam, which use end-of-period data. Cambodia uses the average CPI for the last quarter of the year, October to December. The data for Singapore is on a calendar year basis, yet the base year used for the computation of inflation rates is November 1997–October 1998. The inflation rate for India in 2002 is for April–December only. The consumer price indices of the following countries are for a given city or group of consumers only: Cambodia is for Phnom Penh, Marshall Islands is for Majuro, and Nepal is for urban consumers.

**Table A10: Change in Money Supply.** This table tracks the annual percentage change in the end-of-period broad money as represented by M2 (for most DMCs). M2 is defined as the sum of M1 and quasi-money where M1 denotes currency in circulation plus demand deposits and quasi-money consists of time and savings deposits including foreign currency deposits. For Sri Lanka, M2 includes time and savings deposits held by commercial banks' foreign currency banking units. For the Marshall Islands, broad money consists only of deposits, while for India, Kazakhstan, Micronesia, Papua New Guinea, and Philippines, broad money is represented by M3, defined as M2 plus other assets that are less liquid than what would be

classified under M2 and M1. For India, M3 includes deposits with the Reserve Bank of India, and its FY2002 data are only until 10 January 2003.

**Tables A11, A13, A14, A15, A16, and A17:**

**Balance of Payments.** This set of tables primarily contains items from the balance of payments (BOP). These items cover the annual flows recorded in the BOP account.

**Tables A11 and A13: Growth Rates of Merchandise Exports and Imports.** The annual growth rates of exports and imports, in terms of merchandise goods only, are shown in this table. Data are in million US\$, primarily obtained from the BOP account of each DMC. Exports in general are reported on a free-on-board (f.o.b.) basis. In this case, exports are valued at the customs frontier of the exporting country plus export duties and the costs of loading the goods onto the carrier unless the latter is borne by the carrier. It excludes the cost of freight and insurance beyond the customs frontier. For Cambodia, exports refer to domestic exports. Import data are reported either on an f.o.b. or c.i.f. (cost, insurance, freight) basis. On a c.i.f. basis, the value of imports includes the cost of international freight and insurance up to the customs frontier of the importing country. It excludes the cost of unloading the goods from the carrier unless it is borne by the carrier. For Cambodia, imports only refer to retained imports, referring to total imports net of reexports and include project aid imports and an estimate of unrecorded imports. Retained imports are those goods that are kept in the country for domestic use.

For East Asia, all economies report imports on an f.o.b. basis except for Mongolia which records them on a c.i.f. basis. Imports are valued on an f.o.b. basis for Indonesia, Malaysia, and Viet Nam while the rest of the Southeast Asian countries' imports are valued on a c.i.f. basis. Bhutan, India, and Nepal record imports on a c.i.f. basis while Bangladesh, Maldives, Pakistan, and Sri Lanka value them on an f.o.b. basis. For all the Central Asian economies, all imports are costed on an f.o.b. basis. Most of the Pacific countries report imports on an f.o.b. basis while imports of Cook Islands, Papua New Guinea, and Samoa are recorded on a c.i.f. basis. For the PRC, trade data for 2002–2004 are estimated using the customs basis concept. Based on available data for 2002, export and import growth rates for 2002 were estimated using the respective growth rates

covering the period April to September for India. For Hong Kong, China, BOP data are only available from 1997 onward, thus 1996 data, for the computation of 1997 growth rates, were derived from the national income accounts.

**Table A12: Direction of Exports.** Data from this table are sourced from IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics*, CD-ROM (February 2003). This table shows the exports of ADB's DMCs, except Taipei, China. It shows the percentage share of exports of each DMC to developing Asia excluding the PRC, PRC only, US, Japan, European Union (EU), and others or rest of the world. The rest of the world is derived as total exports of DMCs to the world minus their exports among themselves and to US, Japan, and EU.

**Table A14: Balance of Trade.** The trade balance is the difference between merchandise exports and merchandise imports. Figures in this table are based on the export and import levels used to generate Tables A11 and A13.

**Table A15: Balance of Payments on Current Account (US\$ million).** The current account balance is the sum of the balance of trade for merchandise, net trade in services and factor income, and net transfers. The amounts shown in this table are in million US\$. In the case of Bangladesh, Cambodia, Lao PDR, Mongolia, Thailand, and Viet Nam, official transfers are excluded from the current account balance.

**Table A16: Balance of Payments on Current Account (% of GDP).** The values reported in Table A15 are divided by GDP at current prices in US\$, except for the Philippines where GNP in current US\$ is used.

**Table A17: Foreign Direct Investment.** Foreign direct investment refers to equity capital, reinvested earnings, and other capital associated with the transactions of enterprises. Amounts reflected are net of capital flows in the reporting home country except for Cambodia and Thailand where gross capital flows are presented. For Bangladesh, only those capital investments passing through banking channels are reported. For India, data for 2002 only refer to flows from April to November 2002. Data for the Pacific countries are derived from the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) *World Investment Report 2002* and refer to gross inflows.

**Table A18: External Debt Outstanding.** For

most DMCs, external debt outstanding includes long-term debt, short-term debt, and IMF credit. For Mongolia, outstanding external debt, based on IMF estimates, excludes unresolved claims owed to the Russian Federation. The external debt reported by Cambodia and Lao PDR also excludes that owed to the Russian Federation and the United States. For Taipei, China, the 2002 figure is at September 2002.

**Table A19: Debt Service Ratio.** This table presents the total debt service payments of each DMC as a percentage of exports of goods and services. Total debt service payments comprise of principal repayments and interest payments on outstanding external debt. For Taipei, China, the debt service refers to external public debt only. The exports of goods is used in the ratio for PRC, Kiribati, Mongolia, and Papua New Guinea.

**Table A20: Exchange Rates to the US Dollar.** The annual average exchange rates of the DMCs are quoted in local currencies per US dollar. Tonga reports end-of-period exchange rates. The 2002 average exchange rates reported by Cook Islands, Fiji Islands, Samoa, Solomon Islands, and Vanuatu cover months from January to September while Kiribati, Nauru, and Tuvalu are from January to November only. The 2002 data for Papua New Guinea are estimated using data from January to September.

**Table A21: Gross International Reserves.** Gross international reserves (GIR) are defined as the US\$ value of holdings of the special drawing rights (SDR) reserve position in the IMF, foreign exchange, and gold at the end of a given period. Most DMCs report GIR without gold. However, for Southeast Asian countries except Singapore, gold is included in the computation of gross international reserves; a similar concept is used by Bangladesh and Bhutan. For India, GIR excludes gold and SDR and data reported for 2002 is as of 31 January 2003 while for the Maldives foreign assets of Maldives Monetary Authority are included in the definition of GIR. For Pakistan, GIR includes foreign reserves with the State Bank of Pakistan. Samoa's GIR refer to gross foreign assets. For Taipei, China, GIR refers to foreign exchange reserves only.

**Tables 22, 23, and 24: Government Finance.** This set of tables refers to the revenue and expenditure transactions as well as fiscal balance of the central government. For PRC, India, Mongolia, and Tajikistan, transactions are those reported by

both central and local governments or consolidated government while Azerbaijan and Kazakhstan transactions are those recorded by the general government. The shares of these major fiscal items as a percentage of GDP are calculated for this group of tables.

**Table 22: Central Government Expenditures.** Central government expenditures comprise all nonrepayable payments to both current and capital expenses. These amounts are computed as a percentage of GDP at current prices. For Bhutan, Cambodia, Lao PDR, Maldives, Pakistan, Nepal, and Sri Lanka, net lending is included in the computation of expenditures. Pakistan's expenditures do not include one-off expenditure items.

**Table 23: Central Government Revenues.** Central government revenues comprise all nonrepayable receipts, both current and capital, other than grants. These amounts are computed as a percentage of GDP at current prices. Grants are counted for countries such as Bhutan, Maldives, Kiribati, Nepal, Philippines, and Vanuatu. Grants in cash are added in the revenues of these Pacific countries. In some countries, other revenue items are included and excluded in the reported revenue figures: the social security fund is included for Korea, the Oil Fund is excluded for Azerbaijan, sales from assets are excluded for the Fiji Islands, and privatization proceeds are excluded for Sri Lanka.

**Table 24: Overall Budget Surplus/Deficit of Central Government.** This is the residual between central government revenues and expenditures. The difference is also computed as a share of GDP. Data variations may arise due to statistical discrepancies, e.g., balancing items for both central and local governments, and differences in the concept used in the individual computations of revenue and expenditure as compared with the calculation of the fiscal balance. For the Fiji Islands, the computation of budget balance includes the proceeds from the sale of assets. For Kazakhstan, privatization proceeds were treated as financing items rather than revenues in 2002. Some off-budget accounts are included in the computation of the fiscal balance for Turkmenistan.

**Consistency with ADB Annual Report 2002.** In general, *ADO 2003* figures are consistent with the *ADB Annual Report 2002* figures. However, moderate discrepancies maybe noted for some countries. One reason is that the *Annual Report*

derives its numbers from official government sources. A number of *ADO 2003* figures were obtained through the respective ADB resident missions and from IMF documents as against the *Annual Report* numbers which were reported by the official statistical agencies or from *Annual Report* survey replies. In some cases, the concept and computational method used differ between *ADO 2003* and the *Annual Report 2002*. For instance, the average of period inflation rates are derived from the average index for the year for the *Annual Report*, as against the average based on a

year-on-year computation of inflation rate using monthly data for *ADO 2003*. Differences in base years for the various time series also account for minor discrepancies between the same series used in both publications. There are also some imputed adjustments in the definition for GDS and exports, imports, and balance of trade.

Finally, there are cases where the *ADO 2003* independent assessment does not converge with the official view of the government. For these reasons, an artificial convergence between the *ADO 2003* and the *Annual Report 2002* numbers is not made.

Table A1 Growth Rate of GDP (% per year)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>East Asia</b>	7.1	2.9	7.3	8.1	4.4	6.5	5.6	6.2
China, People's Rep. of	8.8	7.8	7.1	8.0	7.3	8.0	7.3	7.6
Hong Kong, China	5.1	-5.0	3.4	10.2	0.6	2.3	2.0	4.0
Korea, Rep. of	5.0	-6.7	10.9	9.3	3.1	6.3	4.0	5.3
Mongolia	4.0	3.5	3.2	1.1	1.1	3.9	5.0	5.2
Taipei,China	6.7	4.6	5.4	5.9	-2.2	3.5	3.7	3.9
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	4.4	-6.6	4.1	6.2	1.7	4.1	4.0	4.8
Cambodia	4.3	2.1	6.9	7.7	6.3	4.5	5.0	5.5
Indonesia	4.7	-13.1	0.8	4.8	3.3	3.7	3.4	4.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	6.5	3.0	6.8	5.9	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.5
Malaysia	7.3	-7.4	6.1	8.3	0.4	4.2	4.3	5.1
Myanmar	5.7	5.8	10.9	13.7	11.1	-	-	-
Philippines	5.2	-0.6	3.4	4.4	3.2	4.6	4.0	4.5
Singapore	8.5	-0.1	6.4	9.4	-2.4	2.2	2.3	4.2
Thailand	-1.4	-10.5	4.4	4.6	1.9	5.2	5.0	5.5
Viet Nam	8.2	4.4	4.7	6.1	5.8	6.4	6.9	7.1
<b>South Asia</b>	4.5	6.0	5.7	4.5	5.0	4.2	5.7	6.1
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.9	5.3	4.4	5.2	5.8
Bhutan	7.2	6.4	7.6	5.3	6.6	7.7	-	-
India	4.8	6.5	6.1	4.4	5.6	4.4	6.0	6.3
Maldives	10.4	9.8	7.2	4.8	3.5	4.3	4.2	2.8
Nepal	5.1	3.2	4.5	6.0	4.6	-0.6	1.5	3.5
Pakistan	1.7	3.5	4.2	3.9	2.5	3.6	4.5	5.0
Sri Lanka	6.3	4.7	4.3	6.0	-1.4	3.0	5.0	5.5
<b>Central Asia</b>	2.5	2.0	4.8	8.5	10.9	7.7	5.8	5.8
Azerbaijan	5.8	10.0	7.4	11.1	9.9	10.6	9.5	8.0
Kazakhstan	1.7	-1.9	2.7	9.8	13.5	9.5	6.0	6.2
Kyrgyz Republic	9.9	2.1	3.7	5.4	5.3	-0.5	5.2	4.5
Tajikistan	1.7	5.3	3.7	8.3	10.2	9.1	7.1	5.0
Turkmenistan	-11.3	7.0	16.0	17.6	20.5	8.6	7.5	7.5
Uzbekistan	5.2	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.5	4.2	3.5	4.0
<b>The Pacific</b>	-2.8	-0.8	5.1	-0.5	0.4	0.9	2.4	2.5
Cook Islands	-1.5	-3.5	0.7	7.9	5.1	0.3	1.5	3.2
Dem. Rep. of Timor-Leste	4.0	1.3	-35.4	15.4	18.3	-1.1	-2.3	1.3
Fiji Islands	-0.9	1.5	9.5	-3.2	4.3	4.4	5.7	3.6
Kiribati	5.7	5.0	6.2	0.2	1.5	2.8	2.5	2.3
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-10.1	0.8	-0.2	0.7	2.1	4.0	3.0	2.0
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-4.6	-2.8	0.2	4.4	1.1	0.8	2.4	1.5
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-4.9	-2.8	7.6	-1.2	-3.4	-0.5	1.0	2.0
Samoa	0.8	2.4	2.6	6.9	6.2	1.3	3.6	3.5
Solomon Islands	-1.4	0.1	-0.9	-13.3	-10.1	-4.0	2.0	3.0
Tonga	0.2	2.4	2.9	6.5	0.5	1.6	2.5	2.7
Tuvalu	3.5	14.9	3.0	3.0	4.0	2.0	2.0	1.8
Vanuatu	4.9	4.3	-3.2	2.7	-2.7	-0.3	1.3	2.2
<b>Average</b>	6.0	1.7	6.4	7.1	4.1	5.7	5.3	5.9

- Not available.

Table A2 Growth Rate of Per Capita GDP (% per year)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	Per Capita GNP, \$, 2001
<b>East Asia</b>	6.1	2.0	6.5	7.4	3.8	5.9	4.8	5.6	
China, People's Rep. of	7.8	6.8	6.2	7.3	6.8	7.2	6.7	7.0	890
Hong Kong, China	4.2	-5.8	2.4	9.2	-0.3	1.3	0.7	2.8	25,920
Korea, Rep. of	4.1	-7.4	10.2	8.5	2.4	5.7	3.4	4.7	9,400
Mongolia	2.5	3.9	1.9	-0.2	-0.1	3.1	4.2	4.4	400
Taipei, China	5.8	3.6	4.6	5.0	-2.9	4.0	2.6	3.3	13,380
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	2.4	-8.6	2.5	4.6	0.0	3.4	3.0	3.9	
Cambodia	-1.1	-2.4	4.2	5.0	3.7	2.0	2.4	2.9	270
Indonesia	3.2	-14.6	-0.7	3.3	1.9	2.2	-	-	680
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	4.3	0.9	2.6	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.6	310
Malaysia	5.0	-9.7	3.7	4.9	-1.7	2.1	2.3	3.1	3,640
Myanmar	3.9	2.0	8.9	11.7	9.1	-	-	-	-
Philippines	2.9	-2.8	1.2	2.3	1.1	2.4	2.2	2.3	1,050
Singapore	5.2	-3.5	5.7	7.7	-5.2	5.4	2.3	4.2	24,740
Thailand	-2.3	-11.5	3.4	4.5	1.2	4.1	3.9	4.6	1,970
Viet Nam	4.1	2.2	2.3	5.1	4.8	5.3	5.8	5.9	410
<b>South Asia</b>	2.6	4.0	3.9	2.7	3.4	2.5	4.1	4.4	
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	3.5	3.4	3.6	4.6	5.8	2.8	3.8	4.2	370
Bhutan	4.2	3.5	4.4	2.4	3.0	4.6	-	-	640
India	2.9	4.5	4.2	2.6	3.8	2.6	4.4	4.7	460
Maldives	8.1	7.6	5.1	2.7	1.7	2.6	2.6	1.3	2,040
Nepal	2.7	0.8	2.2	3.7	1.5	-2.8	-0.6	1.4	250
Pakistan	-0.7	1.1	1.8	1.6	0.2	1.4	2.3	2.8	420
Sri Lanka	5.0	3.4	2.8	4.5	-2.8	1.8	3.8	4.3	830
<b>Central Asia</b>	2.3	2.0	4.3	7.6	13.2	9.1	6.6	6.7	
Azerbaijan	4.8	9.0	6.5	9.3	9.5	9.7	8.6	7.1	650
Kazakhstan	3.3	-0.2	3.7	10.2	13.8	9.6	6.1	6.6	1,360
Kyrgyz Republic	8.3	0.5	2.3	4.6	4.5	-1.3	-	-	280
Tajikistan	0.1	3.7	2.3	7.5	-	-	-	-	170
Turkmenistan	-14.1	4.0	12.4	13.9	16.9	-	-	-	950
Uzbekistan	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.6	-	-	-	-	550
<b>The Pacific</b>	-5.1	-3.0	3.5	-2.4	-1.9	-1.3	0.1	-	
Cook Islands	-	1.2	7.8	14.5	9.6	4.0	1.5	3.2	-
Dem. Rep. of Timor-Leste	2.8	0.0	-18.4	14.3	6.2	-8.8	-10.1	-	-
Fiji Islands	-2.6	0.3	8.2	-3.7	3.9	3.9	5.2	3.1	2,130
Kiribati	3.8	3.1	4.4	-1.1	-0.1	1.2	0.9	-	830
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-11.3	-0.6	-1.5	-0.7	0.7	2.6	1.6	-	2,190
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-4.8	-3.1	0.0	4.2	0.8	0.6	2.2	-	2,150
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-7.8	-5.8	4.2	-4.3	-6.4	-3.6	-2.1	-1.2	580
Samoa	0.3	1.9	2.1	5.0	4.1	-0.7	1.6	-	1,520
Solomon Islands	-4.3	-2.6	-3.6	-15.6	-12.6	-6.7	-0.8	-	580
Tonga	-0.6	1.7	2.4	6.2	0.1	1.3	2.1	2.2	1,530
Tuvalu	2.1	13.5	1.7	1.7	2.7	0.7	0.7	-	-
Vanuatu	2.2	1.7	-5.6	0.0	-5.3	-2.8	-1.3	-	1,050
<b>Average</b>	4.6	0.4	5.2	6.0	3.2	4.9	4.4	5.1	

- Not available.

Table A3 Growth Rate of Value Added in Agriculture (% per year)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	Sector Share 2001
<b>East Asia</b>									
China, People's Rep. of	3.5	3.5	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	11.3
Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	-	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	0.1
Korea, Rep. of	4.6	-6.6	5.4	2.0	1.9	-4.1	2.7	3.2	5.2
Mongolia	4.3	6.4	4.2	-16.8	-18.5	-10.5	-	-	26.8
Taipei,China	-1.5	-6.6	2.7	1.2	-2.1	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.5
<b>Southeast Asia</b>									
Cambodia	5.5	3.0	0.0	-0.3	3.9	0.9	1.8	2.4	39.6
Indonesia	1.0	-1.3	2.7	1.1	0.7	2.3	3.0	3.0	16.2
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	7.0	3.1	8.2	4.9	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.3	50.5
Malaysia	0.7	-2.8	0.5	2.0	1.8	0.3	1.5	-0.5	8.7
Myanmar	3.7	4.5	11.5	11.0	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	3.1	-6.4	6.5	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.0	3.5	20.0
Singapore	0.1	-6.9	-1.1	-4.9	-5.9	-6.0	0.5	0.1	0.1
Thailand	-0.7	-1.5	2.3	6.4	3.3	0.0	2.5	4.4	10.4
Viet Nam	4.3	2.8	5.2	4.0	2.3	3.0	2.9	3.0	22.7
<b>South Asia</b>									
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	6.0	3.2	4.7	7.4	3.1	0.0	2.6	3.1	24.1
Bhutan	3.0	2.8	5.2	4.5	3.2	2.5	-	-	32.9
India	-2.4	6.2	0.3	-0.4	5.7	-3.1	2.1	2.1	23.9
Maldives	2.1	7.0	3.5	-0.7	5.1	9.6	4.5	-1.9	9.5
Nepal	4.4	0.9	2.8	4.9	5.5	2.2	2.0	3.0	38.0
Pakistan	0.1	4.5	1.9	6.1	-2.6	1.4	2.8	4.0	24.6
Sri Lanka	3.0	2.5	4.5	1.8	-3.0	2.4	3.0	2.5	20.1
<b>Central Asia</b>									
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	12.1	5.0	6.4	3.0	3.5	15.2
Kazakhstan	-0.9	-18.9	28.0	-4.2	17.3	2.7	2.8	2.8	8.7
Kyrgyz Republic	12.3	2.9	8.2	2.6	7.3	3.3	-	-	50.2
Tajikistan	0.2	6.5	3.8	-	-	15.0	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	-	9.5	-	-	25.0
Uzbekistan	5.8	4.1	5.9	-	4.1	6.1	-	-	30.1
<b>The Pacific</b>									
Cook Islands	12.2	-17.2	-28.2	32.3	-24.0	-	-	-	11.9
Dem. Rep. of Timor-Leste	7.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	-13.0	-7.2	16.2	-0.9	1.7	1.1	1.6	3.2	16.6
Kiribati	-14.6	6.0	8.8	7.9	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-9.0	-13.9	1.8	10.1	4.2	-	-	-	13.8
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-1.2	-11.3	4.3	9.1	-5.4	3.6	2.9	3.4	31.3
Samoa	-6.5	3.4	-3.5	0.3	-4.6	-10.2	-2.8	-	17.4
Solomon Islands	4.7	-7.5	-12.0	-25.1	-11.0	-	-	-	32.4
Tonga	3.8	-0.1	-3.2	10.6	-6.3	0.5	-	-	28.0
Tuvalu	5.8	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	4.6	8.6	-12.2	7.4	0.5	1.7	3.4	3.2	17.9

- Not available.

Table A4 Growth Rate of Value Added in Industry (% per year)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	Sector Share 2001
<b>East Asia</b>									
China, People's Rep. of	10.5	8.9	8.1	9.4	8.7	9.9	10.0	11.0	64.5
Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	-	-4.6	-3.1	-5.2	-1.4	12.9
Korea, Rep. of	5.4	-7.5	12.8	11.9	2.9	6.1	6.0	5.3	44.8
Mongolia	-3.3	3.8	1.1	7.4	11.9	4.7	-	-	27.9
Taipei, China	6.1	2.7	4.7	5.7	-6.0	5.4	5.6	5.7	33.3
<b>Southeast Asia</b>									
Cambodia	21.3	7.3	13.2	34.6	15.5	11.8	11.7	11.7	24.0
Indonesia	5.2	-14.0	2.2	5.6	3.3	3.7	3.8	4.1	43.7
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	8.1	9.2	8.0	8.5	9.7	9.8	10.2	10.5	23.2
Malaysia	7.5	-10.6	-0.2	14.2	-4.2	4.0	4.6	5.4	41.1
Myanmar	8.9	6.1	13.8	21.3	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	6.1	-2.1	0.9	4.9	1.3	4.1	4.0	4.2	34.0
Singapore	7.6	0.6	7.1	10.9	-9.2	4.0	4.4	5.0	31.3
Thailand	-1.8	-13.0	9.6	5.2	1.6	7.6	6.5	6.8	44.2
Viet Nam	12.6	7.3	7.6	9.6	9.7	8.9	9.6	9.8	36.9
<b>South Asia</b>									
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	5.8	8.3	4.9	6.2	7.4	6.6	6.9	7.9	25.2
Bhutan	3.5	8.6	11.6	2.2	13.4	12.1	-	-	30.7
India	4.3	3.7	4.8	6.6	3.3	6.1	6.4	7.4	26.7
Maldives	20.5	17.2	12.4	1.6	8.1	1.4	4.0	7.1	15.1
Nepal	6.5	2.3	6.0	8.7	2.7	-3.3	0.2	3.5	23.4
Pakistan	-0.3	6.1	4.9	1.3	3.1	2.8	4.0	5.0	25.2
Sri Lanka	7.7	5.9	4.8	7.5	-2.0	0.5	5.0	5.8	27.4
<b>Central Asia</b>									
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	6.9	7.7	4.2	6.7	4.5	35.3
Kazakhstan	4.1	-2.4	2.7	15.5	13.8	9.8	8.0	9.8	30.7
Kyrgyz Republic	19.8	-1.8	-3.8	8.9	5.2	-11.2	-	-	18.7
Tajikistan	-2.0	8.1	5.0	-	-	8.2	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	-	7.5	-	-	35.0
Uzbekistan	6.5	5.8	6.1	5.8	8.1	8.5	-	-	19.9
<b>The Pacific</b>									
Cook Islands	6.4	3.3	7.0	6.8	-0.8	-	-	-	8.1
Dem. Rep. of Timor-Leste	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	1.4	3.1	9.8	-7.4	7.4	5.1	5.5	4.8	26.6
Kiribati	17.4	32.9	38.0	-32.4	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-4.7	28.4	1.3	5.4	0.8	-	-	-	16.0
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-17.0	9.7	5.7	-4.8	-3.3	-5.5	2.3	3.3	35.0
Samoa	-1.9	-9.2	1.4	11.4	10.3	-3.4	0.7	-	24.8
Solomon Islands	-17.5	-17.2	-6.9	-25.0	-24.1	-	-	-	7.2
Tonga	-11.7	6.6	12.3	3.7	2.3	5.5	4.0	-	15.0
Tuvalu	4.0	21.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-3.7	4.2	4.6	2.1	-4.2	0.4	1.2	2.3	9.1

- Not available.

Table A5 Growth Rate of Value Added in Services (% per year)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	Sector Share 2001
<b>East Asia</b>									
China, People's Rep. of	9.2	8.3	7.7	8.1	7.4	7.3	6.2	7.1	24.1
Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	-	1.4	3.2	2.2	4.8	86.8
Korea, Rep. of	5.7	-4.0	8.4	7.3	4.3	7.4	2.4	5.5	50.0
Mongolia	9.0	0.3	3.5	17.0	10.0	12.0	-	-	45.2
Taipei,China	7.4	6.2	6.0	6.1	-0.1	2.7	2.9	3.1	64.3
<b>Southeast Asia</b>									
Cambodia	-2.6	0.7	7.1	5.8	2.9	3.9	4.1	4.6	31.5
Indonesia	5.6	-16.5	-1.4	5.6	4.4	4.4	3.1	4.3	40.2
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	5.9	1.8	4.9	5.3	6.0	5.8	5.5	6.8	25.6
Malaysia	11.1	-1.1	11.9	5.7	5.7	4.5	4.4	5.6	50.2
Myanmar	6.7	7.0	9.2	13.4	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	5.4	3.5	4.0	4.4	4.4	5.4	5.0	5.5	46.0
Singapore	9.5	-0.2	6.1	8.6	1.7	1.6	1.3	3.8	68.6
Thailand	-1.1	-10.0	0.4	3.7	2.0	4.1	4.0	4.3	45.4
Viet Nam	7.1	3.0	2.1	4.5	4.4	6.0	6.5	6.7	40.4
<b>South Asia</b>									
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	4.5	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.8	47.0
Bhutan	13.4	6.6	5.9	9.5	6.6	8.0	-	-	36.4
India	9.8	8.4	10.1	5.6	6.8	7.1	7.8	7.8	49.5
Maldives	10.0	8.9	6.8	6.0	2.4	4.3	4.2	2.6	75.4
Nepal	4.8	6.7	5.4	5.7	5.3	-1.8	0.0	3.5	38.6
Pakistan	3.6	1.6	5.0	4.2	4.8	5.1	5.5	5.5	50.2
Sri Lanka	7.1	5.1	4.0	7.0	-0.5	4.6	5.8	6.5	52.4
<b>Central Asia</b>									
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	8.7	5.4	20.7	13.9	11.9	40.2
Kazakhstan	-0.5	0.4	-1.5	8.5	12.1	9.3	4.1	6.3	49.2
Kyrgyz Republic	0.6	3.9	3.4	5.8	3.3	4.2	-	-	31.1
Tajikistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	-	9.5	-	-	32.0
Uzbekistan	21.3	9.5	12.6	13.0	14.2	1.5	-	-	50.0
<b>The Pacific</b>									
Cook Islands	-7.4	-0.8	13.9	6.6	0.6	-	-	-	80.0
Dem. Rep. of Timor-Leste	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	2.3	3.3	7.8	-1.8	3.6	4.9	6.8	3.1	56.8
Kiribati	8.1	6.5	3.4	2.1	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-10.2	0.2	-0.5	-2.9	0.7	-	-	-	70.2
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	6.1	-8.6	22.4	-7.0	1.9	1.3	0.7	1.8	33.8
Samoa	5.7	7.8	5.5	7.6	8.1	6.7	6.4	-	57.8
Solomon Islands	-1.7	5.7	-2.6	-6.7	-5.6	-	-	-	60.4
Tonga	1.5	2.8	4.0	5.2	3.4	0.6	2.4	-	57.0
Tuvalu	2.7	16.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	5.3	3.8	-1.7	1.4	-3.2	-0.9	0.8	1.9	73.0

- Not available.

**Table A6 Unemployment Rate (%)**

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>East Asia</b>								
China, People's Rep. of	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.6	4.0	4.5	4.6
Hong Kong, China	2.2	4.7	6.2	4.9	5.1	7.3	7.4	6.2
Korea, Rep. of	2.6	6.8	6.3	4.1	3.7	3.0	-	-
Mongolia	7.7	5.9	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.6	-	-
Taipei, China	2.7	2.7	2.9	4.6	5.2	5.2	-	-
<b>Southeast Asia</b>								
Cambodia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	4.7	5.5	6.4	6.1	8.1	9.1	-	-
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	2.4	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.1
Myanmar	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	7.9	9.6	9.4	10.1	9.8	11.4	10.0	10.0
Singapore	2.5	3.2	4.6	4.4	3.3	4.4	4.5	4.1
Thailand	1.5	4.4	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.4	-	-
Viet Nam	6.9	6.9	7.4	6.4	6.3	-	-	-
<b>South Asia</b>								
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	-	-	-	3.7	-	-	-	-
Bhutan	-	1.4	1.4	-	-	-	-	-
India	-	-	7.3	-	-	-	-	-
Maldives	-	-	-	-	2.0	-	-	-
Nepal	-	-	1.8	-	-	-	-	-
Pakistan	6.1	5.9	6.8	7.8	8.5	9.0	-	-
Sri Lanka	10.5	9.2	8.9	7.6	7.9	9.0	-	-
<b>Central Asia</b>								
Azerbaijan	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	-	-
Kazakhstan	13.0	13.1	13.5	12.8	10.4	9.4	9.1	8.5
Kyrgyz Republic	5.7	5.9	7.2	7.6	7.8	-	-	-
Tajikistan	2.8	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.7	-	-
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	1.6	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	-	-
<b>The Pacific</b>								
Cook Islands	-	12.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dem. Rep. of Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	6.5	7.4	7.6	12.1	-	-	-	-
Kiribati	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-	12.2	30.9	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	16.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-	11.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Samoa	-	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tuvalu	-	9.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Not available.

Table A7 Gross Domestic Savings (% of GDP)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>East Asia</b>								
China, People's Rep. of	41.5	39.8	39.4	38.0	38.6	38.7	38.2	38.6
Hong Kong, China	31.6	30.5	30.9	32.9	31.6	33.9	34.0	33.5
Korea, Rep. of	33.7	34.4	32.9	32.4	30.2	29.2	28.0	29.0
Mongolia	-	-	20.0	32.4	26.0	23.7	-	-
Taipei, China	26.4	26.0	26.1	25.4	23.9	25.4	25.7	25.8
<b>Southeast Asia</b>								
Cambodia	10.2	8.3	9.7	10.7	10.2	10.0	9.7	9.4
Indonesia	31.5	26.5	19.5	25.1	24.9	21.1	20.1	19.7
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	8.8	13.6	13.2	15.1	15.4	16.1	19.6	18.3
Malaysia	43.9	48.7	47.4	47.1	42.2	41.8	42.1	43.0
Myanmar	11.8	11.8	13.0	12.3	-	-	-	-
Philippines	18.7	21.6	26.5	24.8	17.0	17.3	19.5	21.0
Singapore	50.5	51.7	48.8	47.9	43.6	44.2	47.1	47.3
Thailand	33.6	36.1	32.8	31.0	30.0	30.5	28.7	29.6
Viet Nam	21.4	17.8	26.3	25.5	27.4	29.2	28.3	25.8
<b>South Asia</b>								
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	18.6	20.4	20.8	22.1	20.8	23.6	22.7	23.0
Bhutan	21.3	12.5	12.9	16.8	20.2	20.0	-	-
India	23.1	21.5	24.1	23.4	24.0	24.5	24.1	25.2
Maldives	45.9	46.7	44.2	44.2	44.9	45.8	44.9	43.6
Nepal	16.0	16.2	17.1	18.8	19.0	17.4	17.0	17.0
Pakistan	11.8	14.7	11.7	14.1	13.9	15.4	15.2	16.0
Sri Lanka	17.3	19.1	19.5	17.4	15.3	15.8	16.5	17.0
<b>Central Asia</b>								
Azerbaijan	11.1	2.7	13.4	18.3	19.7	17.5	-	-
Kazakhstan	16.0	15.0	13.8	20.1	22.2	-	-	-
Kyrgyz Republic	14.3	-8.2	1.2	14.4	16.8	16.0	-	-
Tajikistan	-	23.3	19.4	-	-	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	14.9	9.9	10.5	16.5	-	-	-	-
<b>The Pacific</b>								
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dem. Rep. of Timor-Leste	-	4.0	-13.0	-50.0	-49.0	-39.0	-29.0	-
Fiji Islands	7.6	4.2	12.4	8.6	-	-	-	-
Kiribati	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	21.5	22.6	13.3	25.3	-	-	-	-
Samoa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	-22.2	-29.6	-18.4	-10.6	-	-	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	19.5	21.3	19.2	19.3	19.1	-	-	-

- Not available.

Table A8 Gross Domestic Investment (% of GDP)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>East Asia</b>								
China, People's Rep. of	38.2	37.7	37.4	37.1	38.6	38.5	38.2	38.5
Hong Kong, China	34.5	29.2	25.3	28.1	26.5	24.2	25.0	27.0
Korea, Rep. of	34.2	21.2	26.9	28.3	27.0	26.1	26.0	27.0
Mongolia	-	-	27.0	26.1	28.3	26.7	-	-
Taipei, China	24.2	24.9	23.4	22.6	17.4	16.8	18.1	18.6
<b>Southeast Asia</b>								
Cambodia	14.3	11.3	15.9	13.5	17.9	16.2	16.6	17.0
Indonesia	31.8	16.8	11.4	15.8	17.5	14.3	15.2	16.1
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	26.2	24.9	22.7	20.5	21.0	21.2	22.2	22.6
Malaysia	43.0	26.7	22.4	27.1	23.8	24.4	25.3	27.1
Myanmar	12.5	12.4	13.4	12.4	-	-	-	-
Philippines	23.8	19.3	17.8	17.4	16.6	15.6	17.5	18.5
Singapore	38.6	32.2	32.4	32.3	24.2	20.6	25.0	28.2
Thailand	33.7	20.4	20.5	22.7	23.9	23.8	24.0	24.5
Viet Nam	28.3	22.5	22.2	23.9	25.9	32.0	32.0	31.0
<b>South Asia</b>								
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	20.7	21.6	22.2	23.0	23.1	23.2	24.0	25.5
Bhutan	33.7	37.6	43.0	46.5	48.0	48.0	-	-
India	24.6	22.6	25.2	24.0	23.7	23.9	24.0	25.0
Maldives	33.2	30.1	33.6	26.3	28.1	24.1	23.4	22.5
Nepal	25.3	24.8	20.5	24.2	23.8	24.4	22.0	22.0
Pakistan	17.9	17.7	15.6	16.0	15.9	13.9	15.0	16.0
Sri Lanka	24.4	25.1	27.3	28.0	22.0	23.0	24.5	26.0
<b>Central Asia</b>								
Azerbaijan	34.2	33.4	26.5	20.7	21.0	30.1	-	-
Kazakhstan	15.6	15.8	17.8	18.1	26.9	-	-	-
Kyrgyz Republic	21.7	15.4	18.0	20.0	18.0	17.0	19.3	-
Tajikistan	-	15.4	17.3	-	-	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	18.9	10.2	11.8	15.9	20.2	-	-	28.0
<b>The Pacific</b>								
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dem. Rep. of Timor-Leste	-	35.0	21.0	29.0	25.0	21.0	20.0	-
Fiji Islands	13.5	15.7	16.1	12.6	-	-	-	-
Kiribati	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	21.3	17.9	16.4	13.0	-	-	-	-
Samoa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	18.8	19.9	22.0	21.8	-	-	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	18.3	17.0	20.3	22.3	21.0	-	-	-

- Not available.

Table A9 Inflation (% per year)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>East Asia</b>	3.2	1.8	-0.9	0.6	1.1	-0.1	1.1	1.4
China, People's Rep. of	2.8	-0.8	-1.4	0.4	0.7	-0.8	0.5	1.0
Hong Kong, China	5.8	2.9	-4.0	-3.7	-1.6	-3.0	-1.5	0.5
Korea, Rep. of	4.4	7.5	0.8	2.3	4.1	2.7	4.0	3.5
Mongolia	36.6	9.4	7.6	8.1	8.0	1.6	5.0	5.0
Taipei, China	0.9	1.7	0.2	1.3	0.0	-0.2	0.4	0.6
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	-10.5	16.5	6.5	2.4	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.0
Cambodia	9.1	12.6	0.0	0.5	-0.5	3.0	3.5	4.0
Indonesia	-42.9	58.5	20.4	3.7	11.5	11.9	10.0	8.5
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	19.3	87.4	134.0	27.1	7.8	10.6	8.0	7.0
Malaysia	2.7	-12.8	2.8	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.2
Myanmar	-	25.3	21.3	-0.2	21.2	-	-	-
Philippines	5.9	9.7	6.7	4.4	6.1	3.1	4.5	4.5
Singapore	2.0	-0.3	0.1	1.3	1.0	-0.4	0.5	1.0
Thailand	5.6	8.1	0.3	1.6	1.6	0.7	1.3	1.6
Viet Nam	3.6	9.2	0.1	-0.6	0.8	4.0	5.0	5.0
<b>South Asia</b>	5.2	6.3	4.1	6.3	3.7	3.0	4.9	5.0
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	2.5	7.0	8.9	3.4	1.6	2.4	3.8	4.5
Bhutan	7.4	9.0	9.2	3.6	3.6	2.7	-	-
India	4.4	5.9	3.3	7.2	3.6	2.8	5.0	5.0
Maldives	7.6	-1.4	3.0	-1.2	0.7	0.9	-	-
Nepal	8.1	8.3	11.4	3.5	2.4	2.9	5.0	5.0
Pakistan	11.8	7.8	5.7	3.6	4.4	3.5	4.0	5.0
Sri Lanka	7.1	6.9	4.0	1.5	12.1	10.2	8.5	7.0
<b>Central Asia</b>	28.1	14.1	15.2	17.2	13.6	12.3	13.9	14.2
Azerbaijan	3.5	-0.8	-8.5	1.8	1.5	2.8	3.2	2.9
Kazakhstan	17.4	7.1	8.3	13.2	8.4	5.9	5.9	5.4
Kyrgyz Republic	23.4	10.5	35.9	18.7	6.9	2.0	-	-
Tajikistan	163.6	43.2	27.5	32.9	38.6	14.5	10.0	6.0
Turkmenistan	83.7	16.7	23.5	7.4	6.0	8.8	-	-
Uzbekistan	27.6	26.1	26.0	28.0	27.4	27.6	30.0	32.0
<b>The Pacific</b>	3.8	9.8	9.4	9.1	6.9	7.1	6.3	-
Cook Islands	-1.2	1.2	1.3	1.7	9.4	3.9	3.4	3.4
Dem. Rep. of Timor-Leste	-	80.0	140.0	3.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	2.0
Fiji Islands	3.4	5.7	2.0	1.1	4.3	0.9	3.0	3.6
Kiribati	1.9	3.7	1.8	0.4	6.0	5.1	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	4.8	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.5	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	2.7	1.6	1.9	1.8	2.0	0.0	1.5	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	4.0	13.6	14.9	15.6	9.3	11.8	9.0	5.0
Samoa	6.8	2.2	0.2	1.0	3.8	5.5	3.5	5.0
Solomon Islands	8.1	10.0	10.4	8.6	8.0	9.0	8.0	-
Tonga	1.8	2.9	3.9	5.3	6.9	10.4	10.0	-
Tuvalu	1.4	0.9	3.8	5.3	1.8	2.6	3.0	-
Vanuatu	0.9	2.7	4.2	1.9	3.5	2.0	2.5	2.5
<b>Average</b>	0.8	5.6	1.6	2.2	2.4	1.4	2.5	2.7

- Not available.

Table A10 Change in Money Supply (% per year)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>East Asia</b>								
China, People's Rep. of	19.6	14.8	14.7	12.3	14.4	16.8	15.5	16.0
Hong Kong, China	10.1	11.6	8.8	7.8	-2.7	-0.9	-1.0	2.0
Korea, Rep. of	14.1	27.0	27.4	25.4	13.2	10.4	15.0	15.0
Mongolia	32.5	8.8	31.7	17.6	27.9	42.0	25.0	20.0
Taipei, China	8.0	8.6	8.3	7.0	5.8	3.6	4.0	4.3
<b>Southeast Asia</b>								
Cambodia	16.6	15.7	17.3	26.9	20.4	22.0	20.0	18.0
Indonesia	23.2	62.3	11.9	15.6	13.0	4.7	12.0	12.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	65.8	113.3	78.4	45.5	20.2	20.0	19.0	18.0
Malaysia	22.7	1.5	13.7	5.2	2.2	5.8	7.5	8.1
Myanmar	28.9	36.5	-	45.0	45.0	-	-	-
Philippines	20.9	7.4	19.3	4.6	6.8	9.5	10.0	10.0
Singapore	10.3	30.2	8.5	-2.0	5.9	-0.3	3.1	7.3
Thailand	2.0	6.1	1.3	2.2	4.6	-0.1	6.0	7.0
Viet Nam	26.1	25.6	39.3	39.0	25.5	23.2	21.0	21.4
<b>South Asia</b>								
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	10.8	10.2	12.8	18.6	16.6	13.1	12.8	14.2
Bhutan	30.9	41.7	21.4	21.4	5.5	17.6	-	-
India	18.0	19.4	14.6	16.8	14.2	15.7	16.0	16.0
Maldives	23.1	22.8	3.6	4.1	9.0	19.3	-	-
Nepal	11.9	21.9	20.8	21.8	15.2	6.3	12.0	12.0
Pakistan	12.2	14.5	6.2	9.4	9.0	14.8	9.5	-
Sri Lanka	15.6	13.2	13.4	12.9	13.6	13.4	13.5	12.5
<b>Central Asia</b>								
Azerbaijan	33.6	-8.6	8.7	26.2	30.5	13.1	-	-
Kazakhstan	28.1	-0.1	84.4	44.9	45.1	33.0	22.4	16.6
Kyrgyz Republic	25.4	17.2	33.9	12.1	11.3	34.1	13.0	-
Tajikistan	110.7	53.9	33.5	64.5	33.4	32.5	20.0	17.5
Turkmenistan	107.2	67.7	23.6	68.3	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	36.0	28.0	31.5	17.1	16.4	-	-	-
<b>The Pacific</b>								
Cook Islands	31.2	12.1	16.7	4.8	14.4	3.2	-	-
Dem. Rep. of Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	-8.7	-0.3	14.2	-2.1	-3.1	10.2	-	-
Kiribati	-3.1	11.1	0.3	5.0	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-11.6	29.1	14.7	-1.9	25.0	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-2.7	9.8	-0.8	1.4	0.7	-5.8	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	13.3	3.6	9.0	7.1	4.2	9.4	9.3	-
Samoa	13.4	5.4	15.6	16.3	6.1	9.2	3.4	-
Solomon Islands	6.3	4.8	4.5	0.4	-13.3	5.0	11.8	-
Tonga	14.1	2.4	15.0	8.4	26.5	7.9	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-0.3	12.6	-9.2	5.5	5.6	-1.7	6.2	-

- Not available.

Table A11 Growth Rate of Merchandise Exports (% per year)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>East Asia</b>	10.1	-5.3	5.7	22.0	-5.8	12.0	8.3	9.2
China, People's Rep. of	20.9	0.5	6.1	27.9	6.8	22.3	10.0	12.0
Hong Kong, China	6.3	-8.5	-0.6	16.0	-5.8	4.9	6.5	6.2
Korea, Rep. of	6.7	-4.7	9.9	21.2	-14.0	7.5	8.0	8.0
Mongolia	34.5	-18.8	-1.7	18.0	-2.4	-3.9	8.0	8.0
Taipei, China	5.4	-9.5	9.9	21.8	-17.3	6.4	7.4	7.8
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	4.5	-7.4	9.2	19.5	-10.3	4.9	6.8	8.7
Cambodia	81.0	13.0	17.9	53.2	9.8	6.0	7.0	6.5
Indonesia	12.2	-10.5	1.7	27.6	-12.3	1.1	3.0	5.5
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-1.4	6.4	1.5	2.6	-0.3	2.7	5.2	5.6
Malaysia	0.7	-7.3	17.2	17.0	-10.6	6.1	8.1	10.2
Myanmar	8.7	4.3	36.0	36.8	30.0	-	-	-
Philippines	22.8	16.9	19.1	9.0	-16.2	12.2	6.0	7.0
Singapore	-0.2	-12.0	5.4	20.0	-11.0	3.2	7.5	10.2
Thailand	3.8	-6.8	7.4	19.5	-6.9	5.8	6.6	7.5
Viet Nam	24.6	2.4	23.2	25.2	6.5	7.4	9.1	8.4
<b>South Asia</b>	4.8	-0.1	4.4	17.2	1.1	7.0	13.6	14.7
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	14.0	16.8	2.9	8.2	11.4	-7.6	9.5	10.5
Bhutan	1.7	12.1	-5.9	9.1	-12.9	-1.8	-	-
India	4.5	-3.9	9.5	19.6	0.1	11.4	15.1	16.6
Maldives	12.3	6.6	-4.3	18.8	1.4	18.1	-	-
Nepal	10.2	11.9	18.2	37.5	4.6	-18.0	5.0	10.0
Pakistan	-2.6	4.2	-10.7	8.8	9.1	2.2	12.0	10.0
Sri Lanka	13.3	3.4	-3.9	19.8	-12.8	-2.4	6.5	9.0
<b>Central Asia</b>	4.7	-17.1	6.4	45.2	-1.3	8.2	6.5	2.8
Azerbaijan	2.4	-16.2	51.3	83.1	9.0	12.7	9.8	-5.9
Kazakhstan	9.7	-14.9	2.0	55.1	-2.8	12.0	5.1	4.3
Kyrgyz Republic	18.8	-15.2	-13.5	10.4	-6.0	3.7	13.9	-
Tajikistan	-3.1	-21.4	13.7	18.3	-17.3	11.0	11.3	10.5
Turkmenistan	-54.2	-20.7	93.3	111.7	4.7	8.9	-	-
Uzbekistan	-4.4	-19.6	-8.3	0.9	-2.9	-5.7	-	-
<b>The Pacific</b>	-14.8	-14.2	9.8	-0.6	-12.6	-9.7	-	-
Cook Islands	-39.5	-10.0	41.2	38.6	100.9	-39.1	-	-
Dem. Rep. of Timor-Leste	17.1	27.1	-14.8	-90.4	-20.0	25.0	20.0	16.7
Fiji Islands	-21.1	-13.4	19.2	-4.2	-8.4	3.6	9.2	8.3
Kiribati	16.2	-6.0	55.3	-31.5	-38.2	9.0	20.8	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-29.0	-47.2	-4.0	22.2	15.9	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-17.1	6.7	-9.4	-11.0	26.4	-1.2	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-14.8	-16.1	9.1	7.3	-13.7	-14.7	-	-
Samoa	45.1	28.7	-3.5	-24.9	10.8	-9.4	-	-
Solomon Islands	-4.0	-9.7	6.5	-53.8	-32.6	7.7	7.8	-
Tonga	4.4	-10.1	1.6	-9.5	9.5	48.6	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	22.7	1.6	-24.0	2.0	-24.4	7.0	20.1	5.0
<b>Average</b>	7.7	-5.9	6.8	21.1	-6.9	9.4	7.9	9.3

- Not available.

Table A12 Direction of Exports (% of total)

From \ To	DMCs		People's Rep. of China		Japan		United States		European Union		Others	
	1990	2001	1990	2001	1990	2001	1990	2001	1990	2001	1990	2001
<b>East Asia</b>	24.3	21.1	9.6	14.6	12.5	12.0	20.9	21.2	14.8	14.5	17.9	16.6
China, People's Rep. of	52.2	30.9	0.0	0.0	14.7	16.9	8.5	20.4	10.0	15.4	14.7	16.4
Hong Kong, China	10.7	8.7	24.8	36.9	5.7	5.9	24.1	22.3	18.5	14.5	16.2	11.7
Korea, Rep. of	14.8	19.6	0.0	12.1	18.6	11.0	28.6	20.9	14.8	13.1	23.1	23.2
Mongolia	2.6	0.9	11.4	47.9	17.6	2.1	2.0	30.5	20.5	8.0	45.9	10.6
Taipei, China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	29.1	34.1	1.9	4.5	18.3	13.4	19.6	18.2	15.8	15.0	15.3	14.9
Cambodia	82.9	6.3	0.4	1.3	7.6	1.0	0.0	64.2	5.0	24.8	4.1	2.3
Indonesia	18.4	28.9	3.2	5.5	42.5	20.9	13.1	15.3	12.0	13.8	10.6	15.7
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	69.0	45.0	9.1	1.6	7.1	1.5	0.1	0.9	9.4	25.6	5.3	25.4
Malaysia	40.0	35.5	2.1	4.3	15.3	13.3	16.9	20.2	15.4	13.6	10.3	13.0
Myanmar	49.0	48.4	8.1	4.4	6.9	3.4	2.3	16.6	6.9	14.5	26.8	12.7
Philippines	14.2	24.0	0.8	2.5	19.8	15.7	37.9	28.0	18.5	19.3	8.9	10.6
Singapore	34.7	43.4	1.5	4.4	8.8	7.7	21.3	15.4	15.0	13.4	18.7	15.8
Thailand	19.3	28.0	1.2	4.4	17.2	15.3	22.7	20.3	22.7	16.1	17.0	15.9
Viet Nam	25.3	20.0	0.3	6.8	13.5	17.5	0.0	7.6	6.8	26.8	54.1	21.3
<b>South Asia</b>	12.3	17.4	0.4	2.8	8.4	3.8	16.3	23.8	29.9	26.1	32.8	26.1
Afghanistan	14.3	48.5	0.4	0.2	1.5	0.2	3.4	0.8	61.7	26.9	18.7	23.4
Bangladesh	8.6	5.0	1.5	0.1	3.9	1.1	30.5	29.6	31.5	41.3	24.0	22.9
Bhutan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
India	11.3	20.0	0.1	3.5	9.3	4.5	15.1	21.0	27.7	24.0	36.5	27.1
Maldives	38.5	24.9	0.0	0.1	8.5	2.8	24.2	54.4	26.2	11.6	2.6	6.2
Nepal	11.6	37.2	2.3	0.7	0.8	1.8	23.4	34.8	53.3	19.6	8.6	5.8
Pakistan	17.2	16.0	1.2	3.1	8.2	2.0	12.4	24.3	36.0	27.1	25.0	27.5
Sri Lanka	9.1	7.6	0.2	0.1	5.4	3.9	25.9	40.8	26.3	26.7	33.2	20.9
<b>Central Asia</b>	-	10.4	-	4.5	-	0.4	-	1.8	-	29.6	-	53.3
Azerbaijan	-	1.8	-	0.1	-	0.0	-	0.6	-	69.5	-	28.0
Kazakhstan	-	5.9	-	7.6	-	0.2	-	1.8	-	23.3	-	61.1
Kyrgyz Republic	-	21.4	-	4.1	-	0.1	-	1.5	-	24.7	-	48.2
Tajikistan	-	17.6	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.2	-	32.8	-	49.4
Turkmenistan	-	27.8	-	0.1	-	0.0	-	4.0	-	11.3	-	56.7
Uzbekistan	-	24.5	-	0.3	-	2.4	-	2.5	-	21.2	-	49.1
<b>The Pacific</b>	13.3	12.7	0.3	3.3	21.6	10.4	4.2	6.8	23.4	9.6	37.3	57.2
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dem. Rep. of Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	4.1	15.3	0.5	0.0	5.9	5.0	8.4	28.8	23.3	13.5	57.7	37.4
Kiribati	1.0	43.6	0.0	0.0	12.2	49.2	8.9	3.0	72.3	1.8	5.7	2.4
Marshall Islands, Rep of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	11.5	31.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.9	2.0	0.0	0.5	1.4	86.1	60.0
Papua New Guinea	17.0	9.6	0.2	4.2	27.8	10.6	2.4	1.5	24.1	8.9	28.6	65.1
Samoa	6.8	12.4	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.4	6.9	11.2	20.5	2.0	64.9	72.9
Solomon Islands	19.4	54.7	0.0	6.9	43.1	21.9	3.9	3.4	22.6	5.3	10.9	7.8
Tonga	1.7	3.1	0.0	0.0	30.0	51.3	26.0	34.4	1.6	3.0	40.7	8.2
Tuvalu	0.0	14.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.6	79.0	87.3	6.8
Vanuatu	3.3	54.0	0.0	0.6	20.6	12.4	3.7	1.0	54.3	19.7	18.1	12.3
<b>DMCs</b>	25.1	25.4	6.0	10.1	14.4	11.8	20.0	19.9	16.3	15.6	18.1	17.2

- Not available.

Table A13 Growth Rate of Merchandise Imports (% per year)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>East Asia</b>	4.5	-14.2	9.5	28.3	-6.6	10.2	9.6	10.5
China, People's Rep. of	3.7	0.3	15.9	35.2	8.1	21.0	12.0	14.0
Hong Kong, China	7.2	-12.3	-3.1	18.6	-5.5	3.1	5.9	6.7
Korea, Rep. of	-2.2	-36.2	29.1	36.2	-13.4	7.7	9.0	9.0
Mongolia	5.3	8.2	-2.6	19.2	2.5	3.3	6.0	5.3
Taipei,China	10.1	-7.4	6.2	25.9	-23.7	3.2	11.5	10.0
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	-0.2	-25.6	8.3	26.0	-10.0	4.1	7.8	9.6
Cambodia	5.8	1.6	27.1	37.1	6.2	6.5	6.0	6.0
Indonesia	4.5	-30.9	-4.2	31.9	-14.1	0.4	1.0	4.5
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-6.0	-14.7	0.3	2.7	-0.4	-1.6	4.7	7.5
Malaysia	1.2	-26.6	13.5	26.3	-10.3	8.1	8.8	11.3
Myanmar	17.8	9.8	3.5	-10.9	17.8	-	-	-
Philippines	14.0	-18.8	4.2	14.5	-4.5	4.6	5.0	5.8
Singapore	0.7	-23.3	9.3	24.1	-15.5	0.1	9.8	11.6
Thailand	-13.4	-33.8	16.9	31.3	-2.8	4.6	7.0	8.0
Viet Nam	-0.2	-1.1	1.1	34.5	6.0	19.5	13.1	12.0
<b>South Asia</b>	3.3	-6.6	10.5	7.3	-1.8	2.5	11.0	11.5
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	3.1	-5.4	6.6	4.8	11.3	-8.7	3.5	7.5
Bhutan	18.4	3.7	19.2	14.0	6.1	-4.0	-	-
India	4.6	-7.1	16.5	7.0	-2.8	6.3	11.8	12.2
Maldives	15.6	1.5	13.6	-3.4	1.3	-2.4	-	-
Nepal	21.7	-12.4	-10.3	22.0	-0.2	-11.4	5.0	10.0
Pakistan	-6.4	-8.4	-6.7	-0.1	6.2	-6.9	14.0	10.0
Sri Lanka	7.8	0.4	1.5	22.4	-18.4	2.2	9.0	12.0
<b>Central Asia</b>	2.4	-7.9	-9.7	11.5	9.5	0.1	6.3	5.3
Azerbaijan	2.8	25.4	-16.9	7.4	-4.8	24.5	7.5	3.8
Kazakhstan	8.3	-7.0	-15.3	21.2	14.6	2.0	6.0	5.7
Kyrgyz Republic	-17.5	17.0	-27.1	-8.0	-13.1	25.4	10.6	-
Tajikistan	2.5	-10.0	-4.4	20.3	-7.3	6.0	4.0	3.7
Turkmenistan	-27.6	13.1	30.0	16.6	21.7	-11.0	-	-
Uzbekistan	-4.2	-27.3	-5.4	-5.2	6.4	-13.5	-	-
<b>The Pacific</b>	-1.2	-19.7	4.6	-3.2	3.6	-5.8	-	-
Cook Islands	-4.8	-10.2	-3.6	18.0	13.0	-8.8	-	-
Dem. Rep. of Timor-Leste	-	7.0	-21.7	72.3	16.1	-28.6	-15.9	0.0
Fiji Islands	-2.2	-25.2	25.1	-8.7	-4.2	9.8	10.4	4.9
Kiribati	1.6	-15.8	26.0	-3.9	-20.3	13.9	2.0	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-10.0	2.9	4.2	-14.9	-3.6	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-4.4	0.4	-3.0	12.3	-3.5	-9.9	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-1.6	-27.0	-0.1	-7.0	9.3	-12.8	-	-
Samoa	1.1	-3.2	19.3	-8.2	21.6	4.3	-	-
Solomon Islands	24.0	-0.1	-25.1	-16.0	-12.4	-26.5	6.2	-
Tonga	-9.5	29.7	-28.9	12.8	-1.6	-0.4	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-3.6	-5.5	9.3	-7.3	0.5	2.9	10.2	5.0
<b>Average</b>	2.7	-17.4	8.9	25.5	-7.1	7.6	8.9	10.3

- Not available.

Table A14 Balance of Trade (US\$ million)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>East Asia</b>	39,657	90,604	76,124	57,032	59,090	78,211	75,302	71,346
China, People's Rep. of	46,222	46,614	35,982	34,474	34,018	44,621	43,647	42,393
Hong Kong, China	-17,299	-7,833	-3,158	-8,193	-8,331	-5,131	-4,233	-5,583
Korea, Rep. of	-3,179	41,627	28,371	16,872	13,392	14,180	13,830	13,320
Mongolia	31	-120	-113	-140	-170	-156	-156	-149
Taipei, China	13,882	10,316	15,042	14,019	20,181	24,698	22,213	21,366
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	-2,872	61,810	70,086	65,162	57,644	63,124	63,882	66,262
Cambodia	-231	-173	-276	-263	-240	-262	-265	-273
Indonesia	10,074	18,429	20,642	25,041	22,695	23,147	24,538	26,239
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-331	-216	-212	-218	-217	-199	-206	-229
Malaysia	3,652	17,637	22,644	20,827	18,383	18,135	19,077	20,123
Myanmar	-1,280	-1,463	-1,172	-360	-186	-	-	-
Philippines	-11,128	-28	4,959	3,815	-743	1,595	2,025	2,589
Singapore	1,031	14,907	11,976	10,116	14,768	18,549	17,414	17,502
Thailand	-4,624	12,235	9,272	5,466	2,525	3,453	3,427	3,345
Viet Nam	-1,315	-981	1,080	377	473	-1,295	-2,129	-3,034
<b>South Asia</b>	-24,107	-19,039	-24,278	-20,545	-18,288	-15,818	-15,415	-14,609
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	-2,735	-1,600	-1,897	-1,809	-2,011	-1,768	-1,474	-1,390
Bhutan	-32	-25	-58	-71	-97	-91	-	-
India	-15,507	-13,246	-17,841	-14,370	-12,703	-11,213	-10,885	-9,678
Maldives	-217	-216	-262	-233	-236	-208	-	-
Nepal	-1,245	-995	-766	-852	-816	-773	-812	-893
Pakistan	-3,145	-1,867	-2,085	-1,412	-1,268	-360	-595	-650
Sri Lanka	-1,225	-1,091	-1,369	-1,798	-1,157	-1,406	-1,650	-1,998
<b>Central Asia</b>	-1,285	-2,290	-349	3,843	2,244	3,709	2,616	2,455
Azerbaijan	-567	-1,046	-408	338	581	482	570	345
Kazakhstan	-277	-801	341	2,440	1,175	2,101	2,137	2,105
Kyrgyz Republic	-15	-221	-88	4	40	-54	-44	-
Tajikistan	-60	-139	-27	-46	-121	-96	-47	6
Turkmenistan	-231	-323	-291	790	535	1,000	-	-
Uzbekistan	-136	240	125	317	35	276	-	-
<b>The Pacific</b>	-175	26	162	231	-223	-269	-	-
Cook Islands	-41	-37	-35	-40	-41	-40	-	-
Dem. Rep. of Timor-Leste	-94	-91	-67	-200	-234	-165	-137	-136
Fiji Islands	-374	-210	-294	-241	-255	-313	-352	-348
Kiribati	-33	-27	-32	-33	-28	-32	-32	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-41	-50	-52	-42	-39	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-83	-83	-81	-94	-87	-77	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	662	717	881	1,099	717	591	-	-
Samoa	-85	-78	-97	-92	-114	-121	-	-
Solomon Islands	9	-6	40	-23	-34	-9	-9	-
Tonga	-47	-66	-43	-52	-50	-44	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-47	-43	-58	-51	-58	-59	-63	-66
<b>Total</b>	11,218	131,111	121,745	105,722	100,468	128,956	126,385	125,454

- Not available.

Table A15 Balance of Payments on Current Account (US\$ million)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>East Asia</b>	30,542	79,571	65,898	50,619	56,058	72,571	63,113	59,445
China, People's Rep. of	36,963	31,472	21,115	20,518	17,405	23,441	21,220	21,406
Hong Kong, China	-5,319	4,426	12,046	9,108	12,284	17,483	18,819	14,195
Korea, Rep. of	-8,167	40,365	24,477	12,241	8,617	6,092	0	-1,759
Mongolia	14	-129	-124	-153	-169	-175	-160	-157
Taipei, China	7,051	3,437	8,384	8,905	17,921	25,730	23,234	25,760
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	-2,681	47,562	53,724	44,986	36,901	40,712	36,782	36,711
Cambodia	-268	-209	-258	-254	-213	-284	-324	-358
Indonesia	-5,001	4,097	5,783	7,991	6,900	7,262	5,818	6,573
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-282	-130	-130	-145	-122	-99	-102	-133
Malaysia	-5,935	9,529	12,604	8,487	7,286	7,208	6,335	6,150
Myanmar	-397	-435	-217	-	-125	-	-	-
Philippines	-4,351	1,546	6,963	5,870	305	1,300	1,500	1,800
Singapore	18,123	19,706	15,185	13,281	16,138	18,704	19,212	18,189
Thailand	-3,128	14,262	12,423	9,251	6,133	7,571	5,446	6,401
Viet Nam	-1,839	-1,239	1,154	505	475	-950	-1,102	-1,911
<b>South Asia</b>	-10,911	-6,976	-8,117	-4,622	8	3,724	623	130
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	-909	-520	-656	-441	-1,090	171	-650	-1,296
Bhutan	-56	-47	-98	26	1	-8	-	-
India	-5,500	-4,038	-4,698	-2,579	1,351	1,666	728	1,956
Maldives	-35	-22	-79	-52	-57	-47	-	-
Nepal	-460	-422	-168	-294	-298	-383	-287	-304
Pakistan	-3,557	-1,701	-1,856	-217	326	2,744	1,450	638
Sri Lanka	-393	-227	-562	-1,066	-225	-419	-618	-864
<b>Central Asia</b>	-3,079	-4,138	-1,910	24	-1,457	-985	-1,363	-1,761
Azerbaijan	-916	-1,365	-600	-124	-73	-768	-979	-1,245
Kazakhstan	-799	-1,236	-236	675	-1,241	-200	-384	-516
Kyrgyz Republic	-138	-364	-180	-77	-19	-32	-	-
Tajikistan	-61	-120	-36	-62	-74	-32	-	-
Turkmenistan	-580	-952	-694	-572	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	-584	-102	-164	184	-50	47	-	-
<b>The Pacific</b>	-119	55	78	270	176	-123	-	-
Cook Islands	-4	-2	-2	-2	5	6	6	-
Dem. Rep. of Timor-Leste	-21	-21	6	53	-6	-59	-42	-26
Fiji Islands	35	-6	-84	-103	-68	-94	-77	-35
Kiribati	11	17	6	9	2	-3	0	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	2	-3	-8	21	39	32	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-21	-12	-1	-13	-17	9	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-116	60	144	353	281	-31	-	-
Samoa	19	15	5	3	-8	9	-	-
Solomon Islands	-15	16	25	-44	-32	5	12	-
Tonga	-2	-18	-1	-10	-13	7	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-7	8	-12	4	-5	-5	-1	-3
<b>Total</b>	13,753	116,074	109,674	91,277	91,686	115,898	99,156	94,525

- Not available.

Table A16 Balance of Payments on Current Account (% of GDP)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>East Asia</b>	1.6	5.0	3.3	2.5	2.8	3.6	3.0	2.7
China, People's Rep. of	4.1	3.3	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.5
Hong Kong, China	-3.1	2.7	7.5	5.5	7.5	10.7	11.5	8.5
Korea, Rep. of	-1.7	12.7	6.0	2.7	2.0	1.3	0.0	-0.3
Mongolia	1.3	-13.2	-14.1	-16.2	-16.6	-16.0	-13.4	-12.1
Taipei, China	2.4	1.3	2.9	2.9	6.4	9.2	7.9	8.0
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	-0.2	10.2	10.5	8.1	7.0	7.2	6.3	6.0
Cambodia	-8.2	-6.9	-7.8	-7.6	-6.3	-8.1	-8.9	-9.3
Indonesia	-2.4	4.2	4.1	5.0	4.7	4.1	3.0	3.3
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-16.2	10.1	-8.9	-8.3	-6.9	-5.6	-5.7	-7.1
Malaysia	-5.9	13.2	15.9	9.4	8.3	7.6	6.3	5.7
Myanmar	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-	0.0	-	-	-
Philippines	-5.1	2.3	8.7	7.4	0.4	1.6	2.0	2.5
Singapore	19.2	24.0	18.7	14.5	19.0	21.5	21.5	19.3
Thailand	-2.1	12.8	10.1	7.6	5.3	6.0	4.1	4.5
Viet Nam	-6.9	-4.6	4.1	1.7	1.5	-2.8	-3.7	-5.2
<b>South Asia</b>	-2.0	-1.3	-1.4	-0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	-2.1	-1.2	-1.4	-0.9	-2.3	0.4	-1.3	-2.5
Bhutan	-17.6	-12.8	-25.9	6.1	0.2	-1.7	-	-
India	-1.3	-1.0	-1.1	-0.6	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.2
Maldives	-6.9	-4.1	-13.4	-8.2	-9.2	-7.4	-	-
Nepal	-9.4	-8.7	-3.3	-5.3	-5.4	-7.0	-5.0	-5.0
Pakistan	-5.7	-2.7	-2.9	-0.4	0.6	4.5	2.2	0.9
Sri Lanka	-2.6	-1.4	-3.6	-6.5	-1.4	-2.5	-3.5	-4.5
<b>Central Asia</b>	-7.4	-7.6	-3.7	1.6	-3.3	-2.1	-4.2	-5.1
Azerbaijan	-23.1	-30.7	-13.1	-2.4	-1.3	-12.6	-15.0	-18.0
Kazakhstan	-3.6	-5.5	-1.4	3.7	-5.6	-1.0	-1.5	-1.8
Kyrgyz Republic	-7.8	-22.2	-14.4	-5.6	-1.3	-2.0	-3.4	-5.6
Tajikistan	-5.2	-8.3	-3.4	-6.5	-7.1	-4.1	-4.0	-4.0
Turkmenistan	-32.7	-18.0	-13.0	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	-4.0	-0.8	-1.0	1.4	-0.5	0.6	-	-
<b>The Pacific</b>	-1.2	0.9	1.3	3.9	2.8	-1.9	-	-
Cook Islands	-3.7	-2.9	-2.2	-2.6	6.3	6.3	5.9	-
Dem. Rep. of Timor-Leste	-5.5	-5.4	2.2	16.5	-1.5	-16.0	-12.2	-7.3
Fiji Islands	1.9	-0.4	-4.5	-6.3	-3.6	-5.0	-3.7	-1.6
Kiribati	21.7	36.4	11.4	19.0	4.0	-6.5	1.1	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	1.7	-2.6	-7.9	21.4	38.2	29.7	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-9.8	-5.8	-0.7	-6.0	-7.6	3.7	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-2.4	1.6	4.2	10.2	9.6	-1.1	-	-
Samoa	7.7	6.6	2.2	1.1	-3.1	-0.7	-1.4	-
Solomon Islands	-3.4	4.6	7.0	-15.9	-15.2	3.0	6.5	-
Tonga	-0.9	-11.2	-0.6	-6.1	-9.5	5.5	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-2.6	3.2	-4.8	1.8	-2.3	-2.0	-0.3	-1.1
<b>Average</b>	0.4	4.6	3.5	2.8	2.9	3.6	2.9	2.6

- Not available.

Table A17 Foreign Direct Investment (US\$ million)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>East Asia</b>						
China, People's Rep. of	41,674	41,117	36,978	37,483	37,356	42,026
Hong Kong, China	-	-2,220	5,222	2,564	12,431	-3,976
Korea, Rep. of	-1,605	673	5,136	4,285	1,108	-703
Mongolia	25	19	30	54	63	58
Taipei, China	-2,995	-3,614	-1,494	-1,773	-1,371	-3,441
<b>Southeast Asia</b>						
Cambodia	168	121	144	112	63	60
Indonesia	4,525	-356	-2,745	-4,550	-2,914	-
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-	-	52	34	24	41
Malaysia	6,788	2,708	2,473	1,762	600	3,200
Myanmar	419	275	212	-	-	-
Philippines	1,113	1,592	608	1,348	1,953	850
Singapore	1,281	5,594	7,848	6,402	1,402	2,015
Thailand	3,298	7,360	5,742	3,372	3,652	614
Viet Nam	1,900	669	358	459	273	397
<b>South Asia</b>						
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	16	249	198	194	174	65
Bhutan	0	0	1	0	0	2
India	3,557	2,462	2,155	2,339	3,904	2,146
Maldives	11	12	12	13	12	-
Nepal	28	11	9	0	0	0
Pakistan	700	572	428	473	285	484
Sri Lanka	430	193	177	176	172	-
<b>Central Asia</b>						
Azerbaijan	1,115	1,023	510	119	265	1,167
Kazakhstan	1,320	1,143	1,468	1,278	2,748	1,359
Kyrgyz Republic	83	87	38	-7	-1	7
Tajikistan	18	25	21	24	9	21
Turkmenistan	108	108	130	80	-	-
Uzbekistan	285	140	121	75	71	-
<b>The Pacific</b>						
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dem. Rep. of Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	-11	140	-79	-69	-3	-
Kiribati	1	1	1	1	1	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	88	110	296	130	179	-
Samoa	20	3	2	-2	1	-
Solomon Islands	9	2	-19	1	-5	-
Tonga	3	2	2	2	2	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	30	20	20	20	20	-

- Not available.

**Table A18 External Debt Outstanding (US\$ million)**

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>East Asia</b>						
China, People's Rep. of	130,960	146,040	151,830	145,730	170,100	180,000
Hong Kong, China	37,133	43,703	49,713	366,998	340,024	351,280
Korea, Rep. of	137,138	139,270	130,508	128,396	110,109	122,551
Mongolia	-	701	810	755	899	966
Taipei, China	33,545	30,021	38,628	34,757	34,336	42,390
<b>Southeast Asia</b>						
Cambodia	2,056	2,146	2,223	2,195	2,218	2,218
Indonesia	136,161	151,236	150,844	141,803	132,600	131,200
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	1,158	1,374	1,538	1,447	1,458	1,736
Malaysia	47,228	44,725	42,667	42,355	45,745	48,776
Myanmar	5,503	5,647	6,004	6,046	6,000	-
Philippines	45,683	48,266	53,019	50,063	52,355	54,000
Singapore	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	109,276	105,062	95,051	79,715	67,511	59,252
Viet Nam	21,633	20,500	20,400	12,000	12,500	14,143
<b>South Asia</b>						
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	14,373	14,813	15,338	15,791	16,239	16,648
Bhutan	119	135	162	174	237	292
India	93,531	96,886	98,263	101,132	98,492	-
Maldives	165	185	186	178	182	227
Nepal	2,633	2,382	2,658	2,699	2,661	2,807
Pakistan	30,079	32,080	31,285	32,254	32,124	33,400
Sri Lanka	6,141	6,805	7,042	6,770	6,812	7,834
<b>Central Asia</b>						
Azerbaijan	548	661	964	1,162	1,262	1,356
Kazakhstan	7,750	9,932	12,081	12,685	15,078	17,950
Kyrgyz Republic	1,356	1,480	1,647	1,704	1,678	1,774
Tajikistan	1,106	1,179	1,233	1,226	1,024	962
Turkmenistan	1,771	2,259	2,015	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	4,665	3,467	4,237	4,449	4,600	4,360
<b>The Pacific</b>						
Cook Islands	31	65	64	58	53	54
Dem. Rep. of Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	244	225	261	249	227	212
Kiribati	9	8	9	8	8	14
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	127	123	99	87	67	71
Micronesia, Fed. States of	98	94	84	67	58	53
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	1,258	1,298	1,348	1,394	1,483	1,307
Samoa	155	157	148	148	142	-
Solomon Islands	106	110	119	118	128	134
Tonga	61	60	67	62	58	61
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	42	53	56	77	70	69

- Not available.

**Table A19 Debt Service Ratio (% of exports of goods and services)**

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>East Asia</b>						
China, People's Rep. of	8.5	8.6	9.0	7.4	8.0	7.3
Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	-	-	-
Korea, Rep. of	8.2	12.9	24.6	10.9	13.9	9.4
Mongolia	-	7.3	9.3	4.5	5.3	4.9
Taipei, China	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Southeast Asia</b>						
Cambodia	1.2	2.1	1.6	3.8	3.8	3.3
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	7.3	9.6	14.2	15.4	15.6	16.6
Malaysia	7.4	7.0	6.3	5.4	6.1	6.0
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	11.6	11.7	14.1	12.5	16.0	17.0
Singapore	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	15.7	21.4	19.4	15.4	20.7	18.0
Viet Nam	12.8	13.9	12.8	10.5	10.6	10.2
<b>South Asia</b>						
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	7.9	7.7	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.7
Bhutan	8.5	6.8	10.2	4.8	4.6	5.0
India	19.0	17.8	16.2	17.3	14.1	-
Maldives	6.9	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.5
Nepal	4.5	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.8	9.7
Pakistan	62.7	55.4	35.3	36.5	37.3	44.1
Sri Lanka	7.3	8.3	9.3	7.6	8.7	9.8
<b>Central Asia</b>						
Azerbaijan	5.8	1.2	4.2	4.4	4.9	4.4
Kazakhstan	25.3	22.4	27.3	32.5	39.0	-
Kyrgyz Republic	12.0	21.8	26.0	28.1	30.8	-
Tajikistan	-	-	11.9	17.5	25.6	21.0
Turkmenistan	34.0	50.5	39.1	13.9	-	-
Uzbekistan	9.0	12.4	16.5	27.3	28.0	29.0
<b>The Pacific</b>						
Cook Islands	11.0	3.7	4.8	3.5	3.5	-
Dem. Rep. of Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	2.9	4.1	3.2	3.0	2.0	-
Kiribati	7.1	9.5	7.6	9.3	7.9	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	44.2	78.6	109.0	50.7	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	75.0	74.0	69.0	80.0	36.0	8.0
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	9.7	8.3	7.3	10.2	8.2	8.9
Samoa	13.1	12.9	11.8	12.7	11.7	-
Solomon Islands	1.6	3.7	4.5	8.2	-	-
Tonga	10.8	8.1	3.9	12.0	21.8	8.2
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	1.7	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.3

- Not available.

Table A20 Exchange Rates to the US Dollar (annual average)

	Currency	Symbol	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>East Asia</b>								
China, People's Rep. of	Yuan	CNY	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3
Hong Kong, China	Hong Kong dollar	HK\$	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8
Korea, Rep. of	Won	W	951.1	1,398.9	1,189.5	1,130.6	1,290.8	1,251.1
Mongolia	Togrog	MNT	790.0	840.8	1,021.9	1,076.7	1,097.7	1,125.0
Taipei, China	New Taiwan dollar	NT\$	28.7	33.5	32.3	31.2	33.8	34.6
<b>Southeast Asia</b>								
Cambodia	Riel	KR	2,991.0	3,774.0	3,814.0	3,859.0	3,924.0	3,950.0
Indonesia	Rupiah	Rp	2,909.4	10,013.6	7,855.1	8,421.8	10,260.8	-
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	Kip	KN	1,260.0	3,296.0	7,108.0	7,846.0	8,871.0	10,069.0
Malaysia	Ringgit	RM	2.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
Myanmar	Kyat	MK	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.7	-
Philippines	Peso	P	29.5	40.9	39.1	44.2	51.0	51.6
Singapore	Singapore dollar	S\$	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8
Thailand	Baht	B	31.4	41.4	37.8	40.2	44.5	43.0
Viet Nam	Dong	D	11,706.0	13,297.0	13,944.0	14,168.0	15,050.0	15,200.0
<b>South Asia</b>								
Afghanistan	Afghani	AF	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	Taka	Tk	42.7	45.5	48.1	50.3	54.0	57.4
Bhutan	Ngultrum	Nu	35.8	38.4	42.6	43.6	46.4	48.2
India	Indian rupee	Re/Rs	37.2	42.1	43.3	45.7	47.5	-
Maldives	Rufiyaa	Rf	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	12.2	12.8
Nepal	Nepalese rupee/s	NRe/NRs	57.0	61.9	67.9	69.0	73.7	76.7
Pakistan	Pakistan rupee/s	PRs/PRs	39.0	43.2	46.7	51.8	58.4	61.4
Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka rupee/s	SLRe/SLRs	59.0	64.5	70.6	77.0	89.4	95.7
<b>Central Asia</b>								
Azerbaijan	Azerbaijan manat	AZM	3,985.4	3,868.7	4,120.2	4,474.2	4,656.0	4,860.8
Kazakhstan	Tenge	T	75.4	78.3	119.6	142.1	146.9	153.5
Kyrgyz Republic	Som	Som	17.3	20.8	39.0	47.7	48.4	46.9
Tajikistan	Somoni	TJS	-	0.8	1.2	1.8	2.4	2.8
Turkmenistan	Turkmen manat	TMM	4,156.0	4,808.0	5,200.0	5,200.0	5,200.0	-
Uzbekistan	Sum	SUM	67.7	94.7	124.9	236.9	421.0	770.0
<b>The Pacific</b>								
Cook Islands	New Zealand dollar	NZ\$	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.1
Dem. Rep. of Timor-Leste	US dollar	US\$	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Fiji Islands	Fiji dollar	F\$	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
Kiribati	Australian dollar	A\$	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.8
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	US dollar	US\$	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Micronesia, Fed. States of	US dollar	US\$	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Nauru	Australian dollar	A\$	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	Kina	K	1.5	2.1	2.6	2.8	3.4	3.9
Samoa	Tala	ST	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.4
Solomon Islands	Sol. Islands dollar	SI\$	3.7	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.3	6.8
Tonga	Pa'anga	T\$	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.2
Tuvalu	Australian dollar	A\$	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.8
Vanuatu	Vatu	Vt	115.9	127.5	129.1	137.8	145.7	140.3

- Not available.

Table A21 Gross International Reserves (US\$ million)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>East Asia</b>						
China, People's Rep. of	139,890	144,960	154,675	165,574	212,165	286,400
Hong Kong, China	92,823	89,625	96,256	107,583	111,159	111,921
Korea, Rep. of	20,369	51,974	73,987	96,130	102,753	121,343
Mongolia	138	125	157	188	207	226
Taipei, China	83,502	90,341	106,200	106,742	122,211	161,656
<b>Southeast Asia</b>						
Cambodia	262	390	422	485	548	629
Indonesia	17,396	23,762	27,054	29,394	28,016	31,571
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	136	112	106	127	134	191
Malaysia	21,016	23,042	30,854	29,879	30,843	34,577
Myanmar	250	315	265	223	-	-
Philippines	8,768	10,806	15,107	15,024	15,658	16,180
Singapore	71,289	74,928	76,843	80,132	75,375	79,706
Thailand	26,968	29,536	34,781	32,661	33,048	38,924
Viet Nam	1,857	1,995	2,947	2,831	3,540	3,815
<b>South Asia</b>						
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	1,719	1,739	1,523	1,602	1,307	1,583
Bhutan	176	217	259	293	294	317
India	25,976	29,522	35,058	39,554	51,049	69,888
Maldives	100	120	129	124	94	135
Nepal	647	712	791	942	1,020	1,052
Pakistan	1,195	932	1,672	966	1,685	4,333
Sri Lanka	2,028	1,981	1,636	1,044	1,338	1,700
<b>Central Asia</b>						
Azerbaijan	468	447	673	680	699	664
Kazakhstan	2,291	1,964	2,003	2,096	2,508	3,134
Kyrgyz Republic	194	189	249	261	285	298
Tajikistan	30	65	58	87	96	92
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	1,167	1,168	1,242	1,273	1,358	-
<b>The Pacific</b>						
Cook Islands	11	10	14	13	16	-
Dem. Rep. of Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji Islands	386	385	420	422	370	369
Kiribati	352	379	404	394	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	381	186	204	296	424	340
Samoa	65	64	68	65	58	61
Solomon Islands	32	48	51	31	21	13
Tonga	27	16	22	16	13	18
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	40	45	43	41	38	38

- Not available.

**Table A22 Central Government Expenditures (% of GDP)**

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>East Asia</b>						
China, People's Rep. of	13.6	15.1	17.2	17.8	20.0	21.5
Hong Kong, China	14.5	18.7	17.9	18.1	18.7	19.1
Korea, Rep. of	22.1	26.0	25.1	24.8	24.8	22.8
Mongolia	34.5	41.9	39.4	41.4	43.9	44.0
Taipei, China	14.1	14.1	13.1	16.5	17.9	16.8
<b>Southeast Asia</b>						
Cambodia	13.0	13.8	14.5	16.3	17.5	19.5
Indonesia	17.4	18.1	21.1	17.2	23.8	19.4
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	19.8	22.7	19.5	21.5	20.7	21.6
Malaysia	21.0	21.8	22.7	23.8	29.3	28.7
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	19.4	19.2	19.8	19.6	19.5	19.6
Singapore	16.9	20.0	18.2	17.7	18.0	17.6
Thailand	20.1	17.9	17.8	17.6	17.2	18.2
Viet Nam	20.0	19.9	19.3	20.4	21.4	20.8
<b>South Asia</b>						
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	13.5	13.4	13.8	14.7	15.6	14.5
Bhutan	43.5	34.3	44.9	46.5	52.8	43.5
India	25.8	26.6	28.2	28.3	29.5	30.3
Maldives	31.9	32.3	36.1	36.7	37.7	41.1
Nepal	16.5	16.9	15.4	15.5	17.6	16.9
Pakistan	22.3	23.7	22.0	23.6	21.3	22.0
Sri Lanka	26.4	26.3	25.2	26.7	27.4	25.5
<b>Central Asia</b>						
Azerbaijan	20.7	22.9	23.6	20.8	20.1	21.3
Kazakhstan	20.4	26.2	23.2	23.1	23.4	21.9
Kyrgyz Republic	25.3	28.8	30.4	24.9	22.8	25.6
Tajikistan	17.0	15.8	16.6	14.2	15.3	19.7
Turkmenistan	25.0	24.6	19.4	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	32.5	34.5	32.0	30.2	28.3	31.0
<b>The Pacific</b>						
Cook Islands	38.1	40.2	35.5	38.2	42.5	43.2
Dem. Rep. of Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	13.7	20.1
Fiji Islands	32.4	26.2	25.2	27.1	28.2	27.0
Kiribati	115.0	120.1	112.6	118.0	133.2	125.0
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	65.5	59.2	56.8	65.8	65.2	69.9
Micronesia, Fed. States of	66.0	80.5	78.7	73.2	65.8	66.7
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	31.4	31.9	31.9	33.7	36.1	33.3
Samoa	39.8	34.1	39.5	35.2	34.0	35.5
Solomon Islands	33.2	41.6	48.5	38.6	34.0	37.2
Tonga	36.7	32.9	26.9	26.9	28.5	32.1
Tuvalu	121.9	95.9	126.2	211.0	162.3	70.9
Vanuatu	23.7	31.2	23.6	27.8	25.3	23.8

- Not available.

Table A23 Central Government Revenues (% of GDP)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>East Asia</b>						
China, People's Rep. of	12.1	13.0	14.3	15.3	17.4	18.5
Hong Kong, China	20.9	16.9	18.7	17.5	13.7	13.6
Korea, Rep. of	20.6	21.8	22.4	26.0	26.1	26.6
Mongolia	25.5	27.6	27.2	34.6	38.5	38.4
Taipei, China	12.4	14.1	11.8	15.3	15.4	13.8
<b>Southeast Asia</b>						
Cambodia	9.0	8.3	10.6	11.0	11.4	13.6
Indonesia	17.9	16.4	18.6	16.0	20.1	17.8
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	11.0	9.8	10.5	13.2	13.2	13.3
Malaysia	23.3	20.0	19.5	18.1	23.8	23.1
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	19.4	17.4	16.1	15.6	15.5	14.3
Singapore	38.4	31.3	22.2	21.4	19.6	18.7
Thailand	18.0	15.6	15.4	15.4	15.0	15.9
Viet Nam	24.8	22.1	22.5	25.2	25.2	24.3
<b>South Asia</b>						
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	9.2	9.3	9.0	8.5	9.5	10.2
Bhutan	40.8	35.4	43.0	42.4	41.0	36.7
India	17.8	16.5	17.7	18.0	18.5	20.0
Maldives	30.5	30.4	32.1	32.3	33.0	33.7
Nepal	12.7	12.3	11.5	12.3	13.1	13.6
Pakistan	15.8	16.0	15.9	17.1	16.0	16.9
Sri Lanka	18.5	17.2	17.7	16.8	16.5	16.5
<b>Central Asia</b>						
Azerbaijan	20.2	20.3	19.1	18.6	18.0	19.2
Kazakhstan	16.7	22.0	19.8	23.0	23.0	21.9
Kyrgyz Republic	16.2	18.0	17.7	15.1	17.0	19.2
Tajikistan	13.7	12.0	13.5	13.6	15.2	20.8
Turkmenistan	24.9	22.0	19.4	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	30.1	31.1	29.3	28.0	25.9	29.0
<b>The Pacific</b>						
Cook Islands	37.9	37.7	33.1	36.3	44.0	43.4
Dem. Rep. of Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	8.0	11.5
Fiji Islands	25.8	25.4	24.6	23.7	21.7	20.1
Kiribati	139.6	160.0	121.6	130.3	148.2	119.1
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	74.6	74.7	67.3	74.7	82.4	79.0
Micronesia, Fed. States of	66.4	73.6	71.2	66.4	59.9	69.1
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	31.5	29.5	29.3	31.3	32.4	29.5
Samoa	40.0	36.1	39.8	34.4	31.6	33.4
Solomon Islands	29.0	42.1	44.4	34.5	22.5	25.0
Tonga	36.7	32.9	26.9	26.9	28.5	32.1
Tuvalu	156.1	154.4	148.7	243.2	119.5	155.6
Vanuatu	23.1	21.8	22.5	20.8	21.6	21.7

- Not available.

Table A24 Overall Budget Surplus/Deficit of Central Government (% of GDP)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>East Asia</b>						
China, People's Rep. of	-1.5	-2.1	-2.9	-2.8	-2.6	-3.0
Hong Kong, China	6.5	-1.8	0.8	-0.6	-5.0	-5.5
Korea, Rep. of	-1.5	-4.2	-2.7	1.3	1.3	3.9
Mongolia	-9.0	-14.3	-12.2	-6.8	-5.4	-5.6
Taipei, China	-1.6	0.1	-1.3	-1.3	-2.5	-3.0
<b>Southeast Asia</b>						
Cambodia	-4.0	-5.5	-3.9	-5.3	-6.0	-5.9
Indonesia	0.5	-1.7	-2.5	-1.6	-2.3	-1.7
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-8.8	-12.9	-9.0	-8.3	-7.5	-8.3
Malaysia	2.4	-1.8	-3.2	-5.8	-5.5	-5.6
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	0.1	-1.9	-3.8	-4.1	-4.0	-5.3
Singapore	11.8	3.4	3.5	2.5	-1.8	-0.1
Thailand	-1.9	-2.5	-2.9	-2.4	-2.1	-2.2
Viet Nam	-4.8	-2.2	-3.2	-4.8	-3.7	-3.5
<b>South Asia</b>						
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	-4.3	-4.1	-4.8	-6.2	-6.1	-4.4
Bhutan	-2.6	1.0	-1.9	-4.1	-11.8	-6.8
India	-7.3	-9.0	-9.5	-9.5	-10.0	-9.3
Maldives	-1.4	-1.9	-4.1	-4.4	-4.7	-7.4
Nepal	-3.9	-4.6	-3.9	-3.3	-4.5	-3.3
Pakistan	-6.4	-7.6	-6.1	-6.6	-5.3	-5.1
Sri Lanka	-7.9	-9.2	-7.5	-9.9	-10.9	-9.0
<b>Central Asia</b>						
Azerbaijan	-0.4	-2.6	-4.5	-2.2	-2.1	-2.2
Kazakhstan	-3.7	-4.2	-3.5	-0.1	-0.4	0.0
Kyrgyz Republic	-9.2	-9.5	-11.9	-9.2	-5.0	-5.9
Tajikistan	-3.3	-3.8	-3.1	-0.6	-0.1	-0.2
Turkmenistan	-0.2	-2.7	0.9	0.3	-	-0.1
Uzbekistan	-2.0	-3.3	-2.9	-2.4	-2.2	-1.7
<b>The Pacific</b>						
Cook Islands	-0.2	-2.5	-2.4	-1.9	1.5	0.3
Dem. Rep. of Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-5.6	-8.6
Fiji Islands	-6.7	-2.4	-0.6	-3.4	-6.5	-7.0
Kiribati	24.6	40.0	9.0	12.3	15.0	-5.9
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	9.1	15.6	10.5	8.9	17.2	9.1
Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.4	-6.9	-7.5	-6.7	-5.9	2.4
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	0.1	-2.4	-2.6	-2.4	-3.7	-3.8
Samoa	0.3	2.0	0.3	-0.7	-2.3	-2.1
Solomon Islands	-4.2	0.4	-4.1	-4.1	-11.5	-12.2
Tonga	-4.9	-2.5	-0.2	0.7	-0.2	-0.6
Tuvalu	34.2	58.6	22.5	32.2	-42.8	84.7
Vanuatu	-0.5	-9.4	-1.2	-7.1	-3.7	-2.1

- Not available.