

Bangladesh

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
001 POPULATION ^a million; as of 1 July	90.53	92.49	94.50	96.55	98.64	100.78	102.96	105.19	107.47	109.80	112.10	114.24	116.42	118.64	120.91	123.22	125.57	127.96 *	001
002 LABOR FORCE ^b million; fiscal year ending 30 June	26.90	27.40	28.00	28.50	29.41	30.96	...	...	50.75	...	51.16	...	...	...	...	56.00	...	...	002
003 Employed	19.53	20.45	20.50	25.23	28.91	30.56	...	...	50.15	...	50.16	...	...	...	...	54.60	...	...	003
004 Agriculture	13.30	14.00	13.70	14.00	16.71	17.46	...	...	32.57	...	33.30	...	...	...	...	34.54	...	...	004
005 Manufacturing	1.60	1.67	1.70	2.40	2.69	3.02	...	...	6.98	...	5.93	...	...	...	...	4.10	...	...	005
006 Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.09	...	0.02	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	006
007 Others	4.63	4.78	5.10	8.83	9.51	10.08	...	...	10.51	...	10.91	...	...	...	...	16.00	...	...	007
008 Unemployed ^c	7.37	6.95	7.50	3.27	0.50	0.40	...	...	0.60	...	1.00	...	...	...	...	1.40	...	...	008
009 Unemployment rate, %	27.4	25.4	26.8	11.5	1.7	1.3	...	...	1.2	...	2.0	...	...	...	...	2.5	...	...	009
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS Bn Taka; fiscal year ending 30 June																			
At Current Market Prices																			
010 GDP by Industrial Origin	231.43	259.02	294.19	355.19	406.93	466.23	539.20	597.14	659.60	994.17	1097.33	1188.93	1249.88	1342.38	1512.06	1648.42	1765.44	1938.28	010
011 Agriculture	94.80	104.56	117.58	148.26	169.97	188.38	219.76	231.62	245.39	281.10	310.36	324.64	309.63	325.80	375.00	398.33	417.17	443.32	011
012 Mining	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.55	9.34	10.92	13.25	14.24	16.17	17.50	18.60	19.61	012
013 Manufacturing	25.19	27.92	32.76	37.74	40.12	43.56	47.63	50.44	55.61	145.09	163.49	185.65	207.69	224.98	252.55	277.41	303.44	351.29	013
014 Electricity, gas and water	0.74	0.96	1.61	1.94	2.35	2.71	3.55	4.60	6.72	14.34	17.10	18.12	19.50	21.57	23.09	24.87	26.56	28.46	014
015 Construction	13.01	15.86	15.03	18.10	22.52	26.06	28.84	34.60	39.26	66.80	73.20	78.58	82.07	88.47	104.13	117.39	126.19	141.91	015
016 Trade	20.15	22.76	26.26	32.82	38.82	41.51	45.88	50.40	55.02	135.06	147.91	164.60	176.05	192.19	229.94	251.60	268.88	295.51	016
017 Transport and communications	28.68	32.04	39.87	41.80	45.66	54.61	61.90	65.95	71.77	118.92	131.48	140.03	146.89	153.67	162.48	171.80	183.97	195.25	017
018 Finance	3.85	4.19	4.63	5.96	6.89	8.94	10.12	11.44	13.13	12.72	14.05	15.52	17.07	18.99	20.63	23.81	26.12	28.24	018
019 Public administration	6.61	6.67	8.73	8.93	13.24	17.37	20.87	24.74	29.20	17.97	19.64	23.25	28.08	30.71	33.49	36.12	39.63	44.37	019
020 Others	38.40	44.06	47.72	59.64	67.36	83.08	100.64	123.36	143.50	193.62	210.46	227.63	249.66	271.76	294.59	329.60	354.88	390.33	020
021 Net factor income from abroad	5.82	5.78	11.63	12.15	8.62	11.93	15.55	20.46	22.53	22.27	26.51	33.85	38.80	48.64	55.67	60.03	71.03	75.18	021
022 GNP	237.25	264.80	305.82	367.34	415.55	478.16	554.75	617.60	682.13	1016.44	1123.55	1222.78	1288.68	1391.02	1567.73	1708.46	1836.46	2013.47	022
023 Expenditure on GDP	231.43	259.02	294.19	355.19	406.93	466.23	539.20	597.14	659.60	994.17	1097.33	1188.93	1249.88	1342.38	1512.06	1648.42	1765.44	1938.28	023
024 Private consumption	192.81	223.83	255.72	306.49	347.75	392.80	458.90	509.43	551.73	826.36	892.99	976.48	1046.29	1125.50	1259.66	1388.65	1518.24	1692.84	024
025 Government consumption	30.83	33.92	36.64	44.03	49.69	58.44	61.25	69.97	90.46	39.46	42.82	49.82	58.17	61.90	69.14	72.60	80.23	85.45	025
026 Gross fixed capital formation	37.23	39.84	39.21	43.08	52.10	57.27	67.58	71.86	80.71	188.00	205.20	223.35	236.74	255.67	302.62	342.50	378.63	430.01	026
027 Increase in stocks	6.65	-0.30	0.60	-0.30	6.04	11.07	0.08	12.42	14.72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	027
028 Exports of goods and services	16.98	18.84	24.08	26.07	31.19	33.86	37.59	45.02	51.19	62.25	74.64	93.98	113.05	121.90	165.71	184.36	216.72	266.81	028
029 Less: Imports of goods and services	46.71	57.66	61.78	64.95	74.36	77.31	88.11	101.58	118.96	135.74	135.12	147.60	176.83	187.76	264.53	310.91	325.59	365.87	029
030 Statistical discrepancy	0.29	0.25	0.32	0.47	0.56	1.17	2.00	2.44	4.48	13.84	16.51	-7.09	-27.55	-34.83	-20.53	-28.77	-102.79	-170.94	030
At Constant 1984/85 | 1989/90 Prices																			
031 GDP by Industrial Origin	352.89	357.21	374.71	395.03	406.96	424.59	442.35	455.14	466.60	994.17	1026.81	1077.94	1127.09	1170.24	1235.01	1296.51	1365.94	1437.34	031
032 Agriculture	156.07	156.31	162.94	168.81	169.97	175.55	176.25	174.90	173.04	281.10	287.03	294.31	300.90	303.15	301.45	311.71	330.76	340.67	032
033 Mining	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.55	8.69	9.29	10.19	10.70	11.83	12.83	13.05	13.62	033
034 Manufacturing	37.12	37.22	37.92	40.77	41.16	44.41	44.68	45.93	45.93	145.09	154.54	169.56	184.30	194.33	214.51	227.53	241.67	263.79	034
035 Electricity, gas and water	1.11	1.32	2.02	2.17	2.35	2.64	3.22	3.74	4.82	14.34	15.27	16.20	17.35	19.65	20.68	22.01	22.72	23.33	035
036 Construction	16.71	17.30	16.71	20.07	22.52	22.91	24.47	27.48	28.82	66.80	67.35	69.48	72.26	76.68	80.97	91.64	96.54	104.24	036
037 Trade	32.55	32.68	35.11	38.30	38.82	39.39	40.39	41.68	43.66	135.06	142.01	152.41	160.22	169.44	193.08	202.40	214.79	226.35	037
038 Transport and communications	37.52	38.93	41.74	43.51	45.66	47.12	52.34	54.29	56.61	118.92	120.71	125.57	129.26	134.04	141.06	147.96	156.20	162.84	038
039 Finance	5.77	5.78	5.81	6.65	6.89	8.70	9.18	9.31	9.42	12.72	13.34	13.84	14.23	14.94	15.70	16.46	17.32	18.18	039
040 Public administration	9.80	8.76	10.73	9.98	13.24	15.94	17.19	18.55	19.84	17.97	18.48	20.84	24.09	25.58	26.72	27.55	28.99	30.61	040
041 Others	56.24	58.91	61.73	64.77	67.39	71.19	74.90	80.50	84.47	193.62	199.41	206.44	214.29	221.74	229.03	236.43	243.90	253.71	041
042 Net factor income from abroad	8.87	7.97	14.82	13.52	8.62	10.86	12.76	15.59	15.94	22.27	24.53	30.31	33.27	41.04	43.63	43.28	50.71	50.41	042
043 GNP	361.76	365.18	389.53	408.55	415.58	435.45	455.11	470.73	482.54	1016.44	1051.34	1108.26	1160.36	1211.29	1277.64	1339.79	1416.65	1487.75	043
044 Expenditure on GDP	352.89	357.21	374.71	395.03	406.96	424.59	442.35	455.14	466.60	994.17	1026.81	1077.94	1127.09	1170.24	1235.01	1296.51	1365.94	1437.34	044
045 Private consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	826.36	824.47	862.23	899.26	936.59	962.89	995.30	1061.41	1106.14	045
046 Government consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39.46	40.29	44.66	49.91	51.55	55.15	58.68	58.50	58.50	046
047 Gross fixed capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	188.00	190.03	194.11	206.38	222.23	242.56	264.80	295.58	323.78	047
048 Increase in stocks	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	048
049 Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	62.25	60.34	75.15	84.42	87.53	114.41	123.65	144.09	161.78	049
050 Less: Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	135.74	115.35	105.22	144.58	135.77	201.45	229.88	225.89	235.99	050
051 Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.84	27.04	7.02	31.71	8.12	61.46	87.26	32.07	23.13	051
Investment Financing, at current prices																			
052 Gross domestic capital formation	37.23	39.84	39.21	43.08	52.10	57.27	67.58	71.86	80.71	188.00	205.20	223.35	236.74	255.67	302.62	342.50	378.63	430.01	052
053 Gross national saving	13.61	7.06	13.46	16.82	18.11	26.92	34.59	38.21	39.94	136.78	171.24	203.58	211.76	238.45	259.47	275.98	340.79	406.12	053
054 Gross domestic saving	7.79	1.28	1.83	4.67	9.49	14.99	19.04	17.75	17.41	114.51	144.72	169.72	172.97	189.81	203.80	215.95	269.76	330.94	054
055 Net factor income from abroad	5.82	5.78	11.63	12.15	8.62	11.93	15.55	20.46	22.53	22.27	26.51	33.85	38.80	48.64	55.67	60.03			

Bangladesh

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
056 Foreign saving	23.62	32.78	25.75	26.26	33.99	30.35	32.99	33.65	40.77	51.23	33.97	19.78	24.98	17.23	43.15	66.52	37.84	23.88	056
057 Net transfer from abroad	10.71	13.35	18.28	17.94	19.04	17.03	21.56	23.33	21.85	25.21	29.67	31.18	32.03	28.40	35.78	27.67	31.48	12.14	057
058 Net borrowing from abroad	12.91	19.43	7.47	8.32	14.95	13.32	11.43	10.32	18.92	26.02	4.30	-11.40	-7.05	-11.17	7.37	38.85	6.36	11.74	058
At Current Market Prices, Taka																			
059 Per capita GDP	2556	2800	3113	3679	4125	4626	5237	5677	6137	9054	9786	10407	10736	11315	12506	13378	14059	15147	059
060 Per capita GNP	2621	2863	3236	3805	4213	4745	5388	5871	6347	9257	10023	10704	11069	11725	12966	13865	14625	15735	060
PRODUCTION thousand metric tons; fiscal year ending 30 June																			
Agriculture, crop year																			
061 1. Rice	13881	13631	14216	14501	14622	15038	15407	15413	15544	17856	17852	18252	18340	18042	16833	17687	18882	18862	061
062 2. Sugarcane	6600	7136	7257	6960	6878	6640	6896	7207	6707	7423	7682	7446	7507	7111	7446	7165	7521	7879	062
063 3. Jute	897	842	886	946	928	1571	1225	853	805	812	962	957	808	808	964	739	883	1057	063
064 4. Pulses	211	205	203	551	553	519	510	539	496	512	523	519	502	530	534	525	525	519	064
065 5. Oilseeds	250	255	253	468	784	469	437	449	434	438	448	440	449	470	480	471	478	483	065
066 6. Condiments and spices, m.t.	240	292	299	295	299	295	289	349	304	330	319	322	321	325	318	313	319	316	066
067 7. Tobacco	48	57	50	48	49	46	40	42	39	41	34	34	36	38	38	39	38	37	067
068 8. Tea	39	38	41	42	38	44	38	41	44	39	46	65	49	51	52	48	53	51	068
Mining																			
069 1. Limestone	39	45	32	34	40	22	46	33	29	38	42	43	23	24	28	21	28	32	069
070 2. China clay	10	6	2	3	4	3	12	10	7	7	7	2	2	3	7	7	9	8	070
Manufacturing																			
071 1. Fertilizer, compound	422	416	454	820	809	946	878	1409	1599	1621	1533	1736	2051	2366	2145	2248	1773	2031	071
072 2. Cement	345	326	307	278	240	287	310	310	344	337	275	272	207	324	316	426	611	591	072
073 3. Sugar	155	220	197	165	88	82	182	178	110	184	246	195	187	221	270	184	135	166	073
074 4. Jute goods	590	587	570	544	516	458	542	527	510	528	434	416	446	421	425	406	406	408	074
075 5. Soyabean oil	15	18	21	17	9	8	19	24	21	40	39	40	35	17	14	16	14	...	075
076 6. Steel ingot	139	109	47	73	101	96	82	70	86	75	58	37	7	6	25	21	16	11	076
077 7. Cotton yarn	46	43	44	46	48	43	45	47	49	51	56	61	61	58	49	50	50	53	077
078 8. Paper	33	32	26	28	39	42	43	92	86	93	90	88	89	90	83	82	68	46	078
Production Indexes period averages																			
079 Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	80	83	85	85	90	91	90	90	98	99	102	104	103	100	103	110	111	112	079
080 Mining, 1973/741 1981/821 1988/89 = 100 ^d	144	177	109	127	145	162	192	225	240	256	111	121	135	143	158	170	167	181	080
081 Manufacturing, 1973/741 1981/821 1988/89 = 100 ^d	143	143	97	107	122	126	144	145	148	167	112	123	142	154	163	174	179	199	081
ENERGY annual values																			
Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.																			
082 Production	6	9	20	20	22	23	25	27	27	19	16	30	30	6	10	...	...	...	082
083 Imports	1305	1178	1030	1004	992	983	1000	1212	1280	1008	1182	1018	1169	1236	1364	...	...	...	083
084 Consumption	1319	1221	1024	1061	1028	1018	1042	1239	1297	1166	1279	1064	1219	1299	1397	...	...	...	084
Coal, '000 m.t.																			
085 Imports	246	299	163	62	98	148	233	240	250	563	180	169	63	-	-	...	...	...	085
086 Consumption	246	299	163	62	98	148	233	240	250	563	180	169	63	-	-	...	...	...	086
Natural gas, terajoules																			
087 Production	49582	64322	71593	90816	103396	116644	137255	158754	170334	183496	188861	205999	230547	244636	270419	289546	285241	307049	087
088 Consumption	49582	64322	71593	90816	103396	110661	129574	153891	159912	173885	179482	195307	212753	230200	255559	276402	267370	289950	088
Electricity, Mn kWh																			
089 Production	2962	3336	3758	4292	4592	4573	5302	6143	6720	7135	7817	8378	8563	9221	10166	10833	11243	11111	089
090 Consumption	2962	3336	3758	4292	4592	3307	3485	3792	4695	5294	4809	6326	6785	7448	8371	8996	9447	9279	090
PRICE INDEXES period averages																			
091 Consumer (national), 1985/86 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	...	113.9	121.1	131.3	136.4	147.7	154.4	158.7	163.9	178.4	190.1	195.1	208.7	091
092 Food	...	...	...	...	...	...	115.4	123.4	133.7	137.0	148.1	154.3	157.2	161.8	176.8	189.1	191.9	205.6	092
093 Non-food	...	...	...	...	...	...	111.0	117.0	127.0	135.2	147.0	154.7	161.4	167.7	181.4	191.9	201.0	214.5	093
094 Wholesale, 1969/70 = 100 ^e	541.2	608.6	642.7	746.9	874.7	914.4	988.5	1047.8	1129.4	1225.4	1276.5	1322.9	1346.0	1413.0	1478.0	1559.0	1568.0	1648.0	094
095 Implicit GDP deflator, 1984/851 1989/90 = 100	65.6	72.5	78.5	89.9	100.0	109.8	121.9	131.2	141.4	100.0	106.8	110.3	110.9	114.7	122.4	127.1	129.3	134.9	095

Bangladesh

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
MONEY AND BANKING <i>Mn Taka; as of end of period</i>																			
096	Money supply (M1)	19863	20121	26343	35499	42318	49279	52628	50477	54607	63687	72037	82572	90626	111671	131794	144594	151670	158885
097	Currency in circulation	9148	8775	11386	15563	17229	19531	20749	24150	26156	31883	36118	40726	44801	54160	65651	71233	75746	81533
098	Demand deposits	10715	11346	14957	19936	25089	29748	31879	26327	28451	31804	35919	41846	45825	57511	66143	73361	75924	77352
099	Quasi-money	21497	25366	32639	48359	63024	74102	90903	113603	136174	159289	178007	202687	224730	252359	290885	313006	355440	399806
100	Money supply (M2)	41360	45487	58982	83858	105342	123381	143531	164080	190781	222976	250044	285259	315356	364030	422679	457600	507110	558691
101	Foreign assets (net)	-3611	-11298	-4573	-816	-2398	-1410	1761	5998	7773	4275	17517	40249	60811	91528	104637	67359	65446	67935
102	Domestic credit	52732	64623	71665	95355	121084	141822	153083	169735	192638	230308	253684	272083	292738	306952	360853	434524	493966	556402
103	Claims on gov't. sector (net)	16628	16624	16064	20690	19883	18532	19787	17175	12704	20147	21878	36256	39221	46820	46140	63102	80172	92720
104	Claims on private sector	17630	23647	30975	49145	68906	83562	89740	108963	133597	160045	178229	179392	193174	209725	265647	316598	355049	401180
105	Claims on other financial insts.	18474	24352	24626	25520	32295	39728	43556	43597	46337	50116	53577	56435	60343	50407	49066	54824	58745	62502
106	Other items	-7761	-7837	-8109	-10680	-13344	-17031	-11314	-11653	-9630	-11607	-21157	-27073	-38193	-34450	-42811	-44283	-52302	-65646
Deposit Money Banks																			
107	Demand deposits	10713	11345	14950	19934	25087	29743	32950	24668	28451	31804	35919	41846	45825	57511	66143	73361	75924	77352
108	Time deposits	21497	25365	32639	48359	63024	74102	91032	115262	136174	159289	178007	202687	224730	252359	290885	313006	355440	399805
109	Domestic credits outstanding ^f	37483	48441	57427	79616	103029	123283	135702	154660	183118	212992	238719	265583	288389	300612	366164	412674	455170	510913
Interest Rates <i>per cent; period averages</i>																			
On deposits																			
110	Savings ^g	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	9.50	8.10	6.94	5.42	5.30	5.36	7.18	...	...
111	Time: 6 months	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	12.50	12.50	12.50	12.13	11.88	9.99	7.90	6.36	6.31	7.74	8.57	...
112	12 months	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	13.25	13.25	13.25	12.13	11.88	10.29	8.29	6.81	6.72	8.02	8.69	...
On loans and discounts																			
113	Export credit	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	10.38	9.00	9.00	9.00	10.50	10.50	10.00	9.50	9.50	...	...	...	...
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>Mn Taka; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>																			
Central Government																			
114	Current revenue	17551	25725	28666	24288	35825	38354	46185	51519	61015	65194	81769	97236	113189	123750	148899	155119	171200	188090
115	Taxes	13935	20405	23487	22025	33438	32110	37253	42062	49560	55725	67978	78234	90989	95893	120536	120934	138770	159560
116	Non-taxes	3616	5320	5179	2263	2387	6244	8932	9457	11455	9469	13791	19002	22200	27857	28363	34185	32430	28530
117	Current expenditure	13959	17299	18358	20457	25870	37085	39916	47167	61885	66802	72651	78386	86429	92124	105676	120833	123731	150130
118	Current surplus/deficit	3592	8426	10308	3831	9955	1269	6269	4352	-870	-1608	9118	18850	26760	31626	43223	34286	47469	37960
119	Capital receipts	20800	22898	29910	36476	36864	39310	45594	50856	47412	55060	64779	65390	66400	67610	82830	81120	80440	81970
120	Capital expenditure	24683	25529	24272	29739	34837	33803	38499	40471	46454	57170	52700	60240	65500	89830	103030	100157	110410	102480
121	Capital account surplus/deficit	-3883	-2361	5638	6737	2027	5507	7095	10385	958	-2110	12079	5150	900	-22220	-20200	-19037	-29970	-20510
122	Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
123	Overall surplus/deficit	-291	5795	15946	10568	11982	6776	13364	14737	88	-3718	21197	24000	27660	9975	23023	15249	17499	17450
Financing																			
124	Domestic borrowing	5075	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
125	Foreign borrowing	10552	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
126	Foreign grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
127	Use of cash balances	-15336	-5795	-15946	-10568	-11982	-6776	-13364	-14737	-88	3718	-21197	-24000	-27660	-9975	-23023	-15249	-17499	-17450
Expenditure by Function, Central Gov't.																			
128	Total ^h	38642	42828	42630	50197	60707	70887	78415	87638	108338	121109	125549	140222	151832	181954	208706	219020	234141	...
129	General public services	6321	8524	10106	8406	10939	19300	17620	21065	31339	32776	37202	38855	37961	38543	30226	34817	34382	...
130	Defence	2118	2742	4241	4643	5068	5815	7259	8162	10045	11080	11205	12937	15855	16355	21687	21477	24579	...
131	Education	2731	3177	3346	3054	5661	7291	9489	11195	11440	13652	12724	15346	17044	24618	34061	35003	37291	...
132	Health	1508	2083	2406	2855	3747	3685	3895	4698	5512	6239	7205	8257	11356	14169	15428	15774	17691	...
133	Social security and welfare	373	372	547	501	375	351	587	878	714	863	854	837	1006	1781	2577	3377	3920	...
134	Housing and community amenities	2608	1561	1441	3343	2251	2596	2536	3807	3151	5045	4084	5304	4130	4795	13993	12179	14230	...
135	Economic services	22758	24122	20294	26889	32253	31346	36394	38062	45399	50811	51350	57403	64480	79697	74098	74818	79985	...
136	Agriculture	4823	6474	4427	8130	9335	2944	3587	4584	5150	6494	7298	7439	10312	7331	9788	11209	10826	...
137	Industry	3102	2266	1998	2879	2203	5563	7651	4833	5427	6115	9402	4494	8719	2103	9645	9409	11839	...
138	Electricity, gas and water	8186	8834	9484	10754	14422	17116	17770	19852	21719	24364	20262	24079	35666	36765	22398	22230	27921	...
139	Transport and communications	5727	5631	3720	4671	5823	4953	6758	7982	11988	12727	12014	17665	9609	28508	31112	30731	28160	...
140	Other economic services	920	917	665	455	470	770	628	811	1115	1111	2374	3726	174	4990	1155	1239	1239	...
141	Others	225	247	249	506	413	503	635	439	738	643	925	1283	0	1996	16636	21575	22063	...
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>Mn Taka; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>																			
142	Exports, fob	11484	12387	18016	20136	26225	27396	30643	37045	41161	48929	59559	72627	92575	100976	139285	158791	188130	234164
143	Imports, cif	37288	38729	45265	50874	68263	62930	80261	93286	108477	123743	123782	132114	159335	167660	234547	280976	302999	307653
144	Trade balance	-25804	-26342	-27249	-30738	-42038	-35533	-49618	-56241	-67316	-74814	-64223	-59487	-66760	-66684	-95262	-122185	-114869	-73489

Bangladesh

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998		
Exports, by SITC section¹																				
145	Food and live animals	1435	2210	3161	4134	4265	5503	5700	6695	7021	7071	7981	8881	11218	...	...	...	...	145
146	Beverage and tobacco	0	37	49	42	68	27	23	22	61	73	60	237	114	...	...	...	...	146
147	Crude materials excl. fuels	1952	2089	2802	2836	4026	3661	2644	2344	4925	6194	5380	4127	3435	...	...	...	...	147
148	Mineral fuels, etc.	0	110	826	346	537	475	202	412	518	553	465	311	796	...	...	...	...	148
149	Animal, vegetable oil and fats	1	2	2	2	4	2	2	2	1	2	0	0	0	...	...	...	...	149
150	Chemicals	150	20	274	140	47	35	25	608	1759	581	1648	581	2176	...	...	...	...	150
151	Basic manufactures	7591	7538	9696	11272	13111	11861	11644	12745	12562	13892	15415	17632	19974	...	...	...	...	151
152	Machines, transport equipment	176	124	718	231	292	258	908	562	42	65	31	199	96	...	...	...	...	152
153	Misc. manufactured goods	82	207	388	1036	3758	5459	9412	13525	14270	20498	28477	40540	54561	...	...	...	...	153
154	Unclassified goods	97	52	101	98	117	114	84	130	3	-	102	119	206	...	...	...	...	154
Exports, by principal commodity																				
155	1. Jute manufactures	6565	6331	8009	8712	10952	9068	8906	9320	9261	9484	8946	10155	10477	...	...	...	...	155
156	2. Fish	602	1004	1673	2031	2333	3580	4453	5075	5241	5571	5708	6331	8274	...	...	...	...	156
157	3. Leather	871	1073	1581	2198	1921	2362	3653	4579	4514	3582	4422	4982	5392	...	...	...	...	157
158	4. Raw jute and mesta	1875	2000	2580	2730	3900	3438	2754	2486	2813	2425	3231	3474	2795	...	...	...	...	158
159	5. Tea	672	812	1100	1700	1570	996	903	1293	1208	1393	1544	1296	1555	...	...	...	...	159
Imports, by SITC section¹																				
160	Food and live animals	3421	6575	7653	8400	15017	7718	13329	17827	17726	18918	9960	9744	13310	...	...	...	...	160
161	Beverage and tobacco	40	75	69	117	93	60	186	314	370	481	303	628	1035	...	...	...	...	161
162	Crude materials excl. fuels	3076	2461	2934	4672	4094	3616	4482	5515	4589	6843	22946	39113	48878	...	...	...	...	162
163	Mineral fuels, etc.	8262	7136	10254	9966	10589	12161	11872	13469	13993	15796	19773	18388	15261	...	...	...	...	163
164	Animal, vegetable oil and fats	1994	1971	2995	3535	4957	5139	5007	6580	6785	6894	8308	6989	8619	...	...	...	...	164
165	Chemicals	3749	4564	4253	5574	7158	9963	7187	8053	9858	12342	10751	12820	10605	...	...	...	...	165
166	Basic manufactures	7019	8016	7716	8968	13099	13261	19115	22792	33756	37366	24579	20865	28507	...	...	...	...	166
167	Machines, transport equipment	9063	7147	8609	8511	11835	11449	16605	15273	17700	21433	21349	17892	21676	...	...	...	...	167
168	Misc. manufactured goods	599	682	691	1018	1327	16399	2169	3162	2845	2919	5115	5302	10191	...	...	...	...	168
169	Unclassified goods	64	103	92	113	93	175	308	302	854	751	698	374	1254	...	...	...	...	169
Direction of Trade² Mn US dollars; calendar year																				
170	Exports, Total	791.3	768.0	724.4	931.3	998.8	888.9	1076.8	1291.1	1304.9	1671.8	1687.5	2037.5	2277.3	2649.7	3128.7	3297.2	3627.6	170	
171	1. United States	80.1	78.3	104.2	129.4	180.5	210.6	322.5	335.6	370.5	510.1	449.5	734.0	764.7	886.1	998.6	1018.8	1289.5	171	
172	2. United Kingdom	34.1	38.0	42.5	67.6	50.6	48.6	56.4	75.8	76.5	119.3	142.5	151.2	195.8	253.2	317.4	379.4	367.7	172	
173	3. Germany	10.4	14.5	11.7	16.1	19.3	24.9	40.8	64.9	56.2	108.0	175.4	166.3	226.1	228.4	294.1	325.2	357.2	173	
174	4. France	4.7	7.3	7.0	11.3	4.7	5.2	12.8	24.0	28.9	62.1	90.5	106.7	128.4	154.7	189.9	227.4	262.2	174	
175	5. Italy	23.8	24.2	32.3	63.9	35.1	45.2	82.1	126.5	88.8	106.6	112.4	137.3	119.5	150.8	194.8	160.0	196.9	175	
176	6. Belgium-Luxembourg	13.9	20.4	33.0	54.3	44.5	37.0	31.2	40.7	34.0	52.6	72.1	68.7	86.8	105.3	129.2	165.3	...	176	
177	7. Netherlands	15.2	12.8	14.3	13.7	14.1	16.7	18.6	25.3	22.3	38.0	57.9	67.0	74.8	100.9	124.9	173.3	177.5	177	
178	8. Japan	27.1	45.6	53.5	61.9	71.8	71.4	62.1	74.1	55.6	64.7	53.4	51.6	58.3	69.6	103.3	103.6	86.9	178	
179	9. Hong Kong, China	12.8	4.2	4.4	5.6	10.0	9.0	16.3	12.3	14.5	16.5	24.2	41.5	60.7	85.1	116.3	100.6	91.4	179	
180	10. Canada	5.7	3.9	7.6	10.9	12.2	13.6	17.7	17.4	14.0	27.3	23.2	29.2	39.2	48.3	64.7	65.9	70.6	180	
181	Imports, Total	2651.4	2418.5	2291.1	2692.8	2526.2	2550.4	2730.3	3034.1	3617.6	3656.1	3421.0	3730.8	4014.5	4584.0	6496.1	6934.9	6862.6	181	
182	1. India	64.0	43.3	37.9	60.1	64.9	57.2	74.4	90.0	120.7	170.3	189.5	283.9	380.2	466.6	994.1	1018.3	795.6	182	
183	2. Japan	288.5	305.7	167.4	260.7	310.3	318.8	381.3	477.2	457.2	482.2	306.6	293.6	502.5	526.9	597.9	673.3	471.8	183	
184	3. China, People's Republic of	113.4	108.2	58.4	108.9	82.8	74.0	82.1	97.1	134.4	124.1	146.9	215.0	204.1	299.3	600.6	641.4	622.1	184	
185	4. Hong Kong, China	16.6	7.5	16.9	42.0	51.0	47.1	87.3	120.9	132.6	167.7	199.9	289.7	320.0	350.8	420.2	392.1	430.7	185	
186	5. Korea, Republic of	33.5	15.1	28.4	40.9	63.2	58.6	75.5	94.4	105.2	156.1	171.3	213.8	279.4	330.7	416.6	367.6	379.4	186	
187	6. Singapore	62.7	50.5	162.2	259.9	210.2	184.0	163.1	158.4	215.8	407.2	292.3	222.2	183.1	220.2	396.2	313.2	250.9	187	
188	7. United States	155.9	209.0	271.5	256.2	256.8	211.0	189.5	181.7	285.2	186.0	176.4	257.9	173.6	214.2	394.0	250.5	285.0	188	
189	8. Germany	118.2	86.2	98.7	81.8	88.9	111.5	83.3	32.8	104.8	125.4	125.9	117.6	117.4	91.2	270.5	186.8	186.1	189	
190	9. United Kingdom	114.1	80.2	105.4	113.1	87.4	90.8	86.7	120.7	92.4	118.2	100.3	132.0	124.1	121.2	173.8	169.9	207.9	190	
191	10. Pakistan	46.5	25.5	17.2	18.6	17.7	26.3	37.3	62.5	26.0	70.1	57.4	88.0	90.2	109.9	137.7	90.1	68.5	191	
Trade Indexes^d 1976/771 1979/80 = 100 period averages																				
Unit value index																				
192	Exports	158.1	150.7	173.3	208.2	300.6	256.7	232.0	259.0	287.0	269.0	302.0	296.0	285.0	113.3	120.8	128.9	135.0	140.2	192
193	Imports	137.7	153.7	193.1	194.0	218.5	246.3	259.0	278.0	238.0	270.0	337.0	334.0	344.0	110.8	120.7	129.5	133.4	137.9	193
194	Terms of trade	114.8	98.0	89.7	107.3	137.6	104.2	89.6	93.2	120.6	99.6	89.6	88.6	82.8	102.3	100.1	99.5	101.2	101.7	194

Bangladesh

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998		
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>Mn US dollars; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>																				
195	Merchandise exports, fob	817	665	759	934	971	909	1000	1186	1281	1486	1667	1904	2138	2534	3473	3884	4427	5172	195
196	Merchandise Imports, fob	-2403	-2211	-2111	-2146	-2358	-2126	-2346	-2687	-3033	-3379	-3122	-3118	-3573	-4191	-5834	-6947	-7162	-7524	196
197	Trade balance	-1586	-1546	-1352	-1212	-1387	-1217	-1346	-1501	-1752	-1893	-1455	-1214	-1435	-1657	-2361	-3063	-2735	-2352	197
198	Other goods, services and income	-256	-319	-319	-275	57	49	23	-144	-150	-110	-28	28	-410	-10	-130	-49	56	82	198
199	Credit	274	227	223	276	175	180	188	308	389	444	457	563	617	670	819	806	745	798	199
200	Debit	-530	-546	-542	-551	-118	-131	-165	-452	-539	-554	-485	-535	-1027	-680	-949	-855	-689	-716	200
201	Unrequited transfers	1070	975	1340	1277	1102	1073	1293	1613	1516	1567	1676	1793	1883	1957	2316	2152	2505	2321	201
202	Private	397	353	581	546	398	525	629	788	836	799	844	976	1065	1247	1426	1475	1770	1750	202
203	Official	673	622	759	731	704	548	664	825	680	768	832	817	818	710	890	677	735	571	203
204	Current balance	-772	-890	-331	-210	-228	-95	-30	-32	-386	-436	193	607	38	290	-175	-960	-174	51	204
205	Direct investment	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	3	...	2	1	4	7	16	6	7	16	249	205
206	Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	-7	...	...	1	1	6	10	53	61	-21	-132	3	206	
207	Other long-term capital	561	490	588	481	488	512	635	606	867	820	671	512	564	565	527	484	480	390	207
208	Other short-term capital	10	190	-136	68	-23	56	-71	-136	-94	-173	-132	-90	-38	34	112	-23	-33	118	208
209	Net errors and omissions	47	75	65	-36	-4	6	-45	-12	-41	-76	-96	-80	-27	-166	-79	-504	-326	-729	209
210	Overall balance	-154	-135	186	303	235	474	491	429	347	138	638	959	554	792	452	-1017	-169	82	210
211	Allocation of SDRs	...	...	...	...	...	-13	-60	51	6	1	-48	-74	-31	19	-50	-101	109	-	211
212	Monetary movements ^j	154	135	-186	-303	-235	-461	-431	-480	-353	-139	-590	-885	-523	-811	-402	1118	60	-82	212
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>																				
213	Total	155.3	207.1	541.5	405.7	349.4	425.8	866.0	1070.1	522.9	649.4	1299.8	1847.3	2436.7	3165.9	2366.6	1862.6	1606.7	1927.7	213
214	Gold, national valuation	16.9	24.5	17.5	15.8	12.9	16.8	22.8	24.0	21.4	20.8	21.5	22.7	25.9	27.2	26.9	28.0	25.3	22.3	214
215	Foreign exchange	138.3	173.5	487.1	367.7	298.8	371.4	758.1	961.9	469.0	602.9	1206.9	1783.2	2387.9	3102.6	2180.1	1724.9	1552.1	1892.3	215
216	Reserve position in the Fund	-	8.3	23.4	22.0	24.6	27.4	31.8	30.1	29.4	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	216
217	SDRs	0.1	0.8	13.5	0.3	13.1	10.3	53.3	54.0	3.0	25.8	71.3	41.4	22.8	36.0	159.5	109.6	29.2	12.9	217
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Taka per US dollar</i>																				
218	End of period	19.847	24.074	25.000	26.000	31.000	30.800	31.200	32.270	32.270	35.790	38.580	39.000	39.850	40.250	40.750	42.450	45.450	48.500	218
219	Average of period	17.987	22.118	24.615	25.354	27.995	30.407	30.950	31.733	32.270	34.569	36.596	38.951	39.567	40.212	40.278	41.794	43.892	46.906	219
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>																				
220	Total outstanding and disbursed	4663.3	5232.5	5650.6	5856.6	6869.7	8281.5	10148.7	10691.7	11118.2	12768.5	13482.2	13927.6	14650.3	16257.9	16325.2	16007.0	15125.3	...	220
221	Long-term	3971.0	4476.1	4915.2	5261.3	6214.8	7617.7	9233.8	9802.4	10332.0	11987.0	12536.6	12962.5	13815.0	15391.6	15501.0	15327.2	14577.8	...	221
222	Public and publicly guaranteed	3971.0	4476.1	4915.2	5261.3	6214.8	7617.7	9233.8	9802.4	10332.0	11987.0	12536.6	12962.5	13815.0	15391.6	15501.0	15327.2	14577.8	...	222
223	Private non-guaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	223
224	Short-term	228.0	209.0	170.0	133.0	135.1	125.1	74.0	49.8	67.6	155.9	218.6	232.7	152.9	197.1	202.6	163.3	175.2	...	224
225	Use of IMF credit	464.3	547.4	565.3	462.3	519.9	538.8	840.8	839.5	718.6	625.5	727.0	732.4	682.3	669.1	621.5	516.5	372.3	...	225
Debt service <i>transactions during the year</i>																				
226	Principal repayments on LT debt	83.1	98.9	70.2	92.1	118.1	162.6	179.7	214.4	200.1	362.0	292.2	313.7	301.3	349.5	562.1	400.1	405.1	415.6	226
227	Interest on long-term debt	58.1	63.2	69.5	76.5	95.9	113.9	143.6	145.9	147.2	166.8	162.7	152.8	163.1	187.2	176.2	199.8	175.0	178.2	227
228	Interest on short-term debt	21.0	21.8	18.9	15.1	13.4	13.1	11.9	5.1	8.6	9.3	12.0	9.1	7.3	7.0	9.5	9.9	8.8	...	228
Average terms of new commitments																				
229	Interest (%)	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	2.0	1.1	1.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.9	1.1	1.7	...	229
230	Maturity (years)	30.6	39.1	36.8	39.7	37.8	40.6	40.7	32.1	36.2	33.6	38.3	35.8	35.2	33.3	37.8	32.7	37.7	...	230
231	Grace period (years)	7.8	9.4	8.6	9.7	9.3	10.0	10.3	9.2	9.8	9.3	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.0	10.0	8.7	9.9	...	231
232	Grant element (%)	61.8	70.3	67.3	72.6	71.1	75.1	74.8	66.7	74.8	67.6	77.2	74.7	75.0	70.8	69.0	71.7	70.7	...	232

Footnotes:

- a Mid-year estimates based on the 1974, 1981 and 1991 census of population figures and 1995 Vital Registration System estimate..
b Data for 1989 are on a calendar year basis.
c Includes underemployed for 1981-84.
d Period averages of fiscal year.
e For agricultural and industrial products.
f Refers to total advances and investment of deposit money banks.

- g Refers to savings accounts without chequing facilities.
h Refers to current and development expenditures.
i 1989-93 data are estimates based on country data totals and ESCAP data by SITC in US dollars.
j Refers to total change in reserves and related items.