

Cambodia

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
001 POPULATION <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	6.59	6.76	6.99	7.23	7.46	7.69	7.92	8.15	8.38	8.61	8.83	9.30	9.31	9.75	10.16	10.70	10.91	11.43	001
002 LABOR FORCE (Phnom Penh) <i>thousand; calendar year</i>	342.002	343.583	...	002
003 Employed	319.699	329.613	...	003
004 Agriculture	40.271	42.350	...	004
005 Manufacturing	30.883	35.495	...	005
006 Mining	-	0.208	...	006
007 Others	248.545	251.560	...	007
008 Unemployed	22.303	13.970	...	008
009 Unemployment rate, %	6.5	4.1	...	009
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS^a <i>Mn Riels; calendar year</i>																			
At Current Market | Basic Prices																			
010 GDP by Industrial Origin	5904942	5883784	7220390	7904514	8584514 *	9760033 *	010
011 Agriculture	45422	122048	125862	333107	666463	1198300	2556447	2614095	3452909	3470989	3604086 *	3974972 *	011
012 Mining	1562	1953	2500	3124	4689	8500	11041	11146	11617	12936	13855 *	15334 *	012
013 Manufacturing	10609	13904	18022	31355	71005	126900	489556	522211	580079	753596	1099767 *	1381420 *	013
014 Electricity, gas and water	522	588	600	2155	6966	16300	24085	30834	39501	40111	40655 *	46539 *	014
015 Construction	7930	10436	16000	30115	79001	178200	231668	242178	355221	405615	415826 *	436226 *	015
016 Trade ^b	13724	18951	29351	58407	173640	327100	1147551	1106026	1257588	1428738	1538439 *	1684725 *	016
017 Transport and communications	3226	4222	6500	22547	43155	86100	367413	385676	423164	510106	543339 *	660035 *	017
018 Finance ^c	645840	478655	559900	623791	673710 *	775903 *	018
019 Public administration	3562	5729	9300	28301	62487	108400	140309	222168	233700	296156	305041 *	352340 *	019
020 Others ^d	15079	17756	32774	89525	228562	458200	291032	270795	306711	362476	349796 *	432539 *	020
021 Indirect taxes less subsidies	194500	334434	395285	483470	536560 *	584790 *	021
022 Less: Imputed bank service charges	14978	17217	72964	63192	95807 *	100881 *	022
023 GDP at current market prices	101636	195587	240909	598636	1335968	2508000	6084465	6201001	7542711	8324792	9025268 *	10243942 *	023
024 Net factor income from abroad	024
025 GNP at current market prices	025
At Current Market Prices																			
026 Expenditure on GDP	101636	195587	240909	598636	1335968	2508000	6084465	6201001	7542711	8324792	9025268 *	10243942 *	026
027 Private consumption	182845	213470	541324	992007	2066400	5991191	6002250	6799489	7354107	8041431 *	9297780 *	027
028 Government consumption	105000	18476	43293	238000	255000	305988	492641	413340	529096	552991 *	582279 *	028
029 Gross fixed capital formation	17533	26463	49719	125861	245400	557802	699618	956521	1124507	1196176 *	1310892 *	029
030 Increase in stocks	4965	57437	17762	144229	126677 *	64425 *	030
031 Exports of goods and services	3500	7200	14600	60000	126600	1193505	1412332	2406718	2137280	3944851 *	4666542 *	031
032 Less: Imports of goods and services	18791	24700	50300	79900	185400	1657922	2384262	3589074	3597471	4098332 *	4652950 *	032
033 Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-311064	-79014	537955	633044	-738527 *	-1025025 *	033
At Constant 1989 Market Prices | 1993 Basic Prices																			
034 GDP by Industrial Origin	5904942	5989685	6454790	6756765	6943909 *	7047752 *	034
035 Agriculture	110311	117495	125862	127358	135937	138500	2556447	2615732	2812180	2873874	2869614 *	2835732 *	035
036 Mining	2066	2273	2500	2750	3025	3200	11041	11838	12168	11612	11625 *	11791 *	036
037 Manufacturing	13836	15818	18022	17247	18419	19000	489556	513493	568787	675352	1032997 *	1187124 *	037
038 Electricity, gas and water	566	612	600	541	467	600	24085	25896	35479	35812	36396 *	37751 *	038
039 Construction	15459	17738	16000	15792	17642	22900	231668	236849	331054	335357	313831 *	287180 *	039
040 Trade ^b	27107	32761	29351	26894	30954	39900	1147551	1168188	1205314	1221563	1189869 *	1178592 *	040
041 Transport and communications	6252	6505	6500	6411	7000	8100	367413	404273	404555	440126	383173 *	387133 *	041
042 Finance ^c	645840	506916	561571	570859	563832 *	559328 *	042
043 Public administration	6943	9760	9300	10995	10980	11000	140309	210386	214601	251833	237756 *	235837 *	043
044 Others ^d	29439	29771	32774	35716	37769	37400	291032	296114	309081	340377	304816 *	327284 *	044
045 Indirect taxes less subsidies	194500	351653	356305	412451	432819 *	415870 *	045
046 Less: Imputed bank service charges	14978	18154	67001	53735	74674 *	67524 *	046
047 GDP at 1989 | 1993 market prices	211979	232773	240909	243704	262193	280600	6084465	6323184	6744093	7115484	7302053 *	7396098 *	047
048 Net factor income from abroad	048
049 GNP at 1989 | 1993 market prices	049
At Constant 1989 | 1993 Market Prices																			
050 Expenditure on GDP	211979	232773	240909	243704	262193	280600	6084465	6323184	6744093	7115484	7302053 *	7396098 *	050
051 Private consumption	217340	213470	218839	222598	232700	5991191	6194177	6464308	6541896	6546574 *	6623343 *	051
052 Government consumption	12496	18476	17625	19417	26700	305988	466516	379559	449912	431014 *	389745 *	052
053 Gross fixed capital formation	20866	26463	20240	24701	27500	557802	632530	840846	967971	928648 *	898531 *	053
054 Increase in stocks	4965	61310	16291	145843	105047 *	68902 *	054
055 Exports of goods and services	4435	7200	5505	9921	16500	1193505	1584550	2241015	1547527	3301739 *	3503083 *	055

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056	Less: Imports of goods and services	22364	24700	18505	14443	22800	1657922	2045644	3340323	2975345	3192645 *	3308276 *	056	
057	Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-311064	-570255	142396	437680	-818324 *	-779230 *	057
Investment Financing, at current prices																				
058	Gross domestic capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	17533	26463	49719	125861	245400	562767	757055	974283	1268736	1322853 *	1375317 *	058
059	Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	059
060	Gross domestic saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	2242	8963	14019	105961	186600	-212714	-293890	329882	441589	430846 *	363883 *	060
061	Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	061
062	Foreign saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	062
063	Net transfer from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	063
064	Net borrowing from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	064
At Current Market Prices, Riels																				
065	Per capita GDP	...	...	...	...	...	12830	23993	28741	69528	151299	269561	653541	635870	742247	777873	827399 *	896547 *	065
066	Per capita GNP	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	066
PRODUCTION thousand metric tons; calendar year																				
Agriculture, crop year																				
067	1. Rice, paddy	1490	1949	2039	1260	1812	2093	1815	2500	2672	2500	2400	2221	2383	2223	3300	3390	3415	3415	067
068	2. Maize	85	51	43	48	42	51	38	41	54	88	60	60	45	45	55	65	65	65	068
069	3. Rubber	4	7	9	13	18	25	25	31	34	35	35	28	22	31	35	44	32	34	069
070	4. Logs, '000 cu. m.	11	68	90	73	97	214	306	283	245	257	322	370	765	282	...	136	300	...	070
071	5. Fish	52	69	68	64	71	74	82	87	82	111	118	111	109	94	113	95	102	108	071
Production Indexes period averages																				
072	Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	55	69	74	60	76	83	80	98	102	99	99	101	104	103	125	129	129	129	072
073	Mining	073
074	Manufacturing	074
ENERGY annual values																				
Electricity, Mn kWh																				
075	Production	173	192	216	199	128	176	180	187	194	075
076	Exports	076
077	Imports	077
078	Consumption	173	192	216	199	128	176	180	187	194	078
PRICE INDEXES period averages																				
079	Consumer (Phnom Penh), March 1988=100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	177.2	428.4	1135.5	2226.5	4772.3	4749.9	103.4	110.8	119.6	137.3 *	079
080	Implicit GDP deflator, 1989=100	...	...	...	...	...	47.9	84.0	100.0	245.6	509.5	893.8	100.0	98.1	111.8	117.0	123.6 *	138.5 *	080
MONEY AND BANKING Mn Riels; as of end of period																				
081	Money supply (M1)	...	...	...	...	...	6300	10553	17888	60932	77620	171773	203820	199561	278489	328926	384761	543272	081
082	Currency in circulation	...	...	...	...	...	6300	8845	15290	45715	64811	158731	189718	176298	250916	299837	356063	509057	082
083	Demand deposits	...	...	...	...	...	-	1708	2598	15217	12809	13042	14102	23262	27573	29089	28699	34215	083
084	Quasi-money	...	...	...	...	...	840	65	142	533	1404	76364	129649	250366	370616	582691	678110	686795	084
085	Money supply (M2)	...	...	...	...	...	7140	10618	18030	61465	79023	248137	333469	449927	649105	911618	1062871	1230067	085
086	Foreign assets (net)	...	...	...	...	...	-532	-1797	-2614	3097	-1706	24187	119152	390775	549954	880597	1177739	1725741	086
087	Domestic credit	...	...	...	...	...	12158	13717	23643	59192	87667	267421	343139	385254	446429	567406	696547	838927	087
088	Claims on gov't. sector (net)	...	...	...	...	...	10669	3739	8112	41197	55282	156913	175317	143158	147920	127641	53836	178542	088
089	Claims on private sector	...	...	...	...	...	295	1033	3851	5087	9927	98790	161609	237094	293404	434545	636785	654523	089
090	Claims on other financial insts.	...	...	...	...	...	1194	8945	11680	12908	22458	11718	6213	5002	5105	5220	5927	5862	090
091	Other items	...	...	...	...	...	-4486	-1302	-2998	-823	-6939	-43471	-128822	-326102	-347278	-536385	-811415	-1334601	091
Deposit Money Banks																				
092	Demand deposits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11773	20940	27290	33400	28699	31215	092
093	Savings deposits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	093
094	Time deposits	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	69	129	682	11016	8514	17798	5068	...	...	...	094
095	Domestic credits outstanding	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	095
GOVERNMENT FINANCE Mn Riels; fiscal year ending 31 December																				
Central Government																				
096	Current revenue	...	...	...	...	3900	6200	8800	15400	23300	58700	156100	290700	590400	635320	709830	868670	912000 *	096
097	Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	3400	6200	13300	38800	110200	234700	364600	445480	534290	597400	665000 *	097
098	Non-taxes	5400	9200	10000	19900	45900	56000	225800	189840	175540	271270	247000 *	098	

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099 Current expenditure	6900	3100	10500	18500	43300	98900	239000	373000	662400	736790	789760	807800	895000 *	099
100 Current surplus/deficit	-3000	3100	-1700	-3100	-20000	-40200	-82900	-82300	-72000	-101470	-79930	60870	17000 *	100
101 Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7660	39240	12340	21000 *	101
102 Capital expenditure	2800	3500	6900	5300	7000	235000	335300	511080	529920	511800	535000 *	102
103 Capital account surplus/deficit	-2800	-3500	-6900	-5300	-7000	-235000	-335300	-503420	-490680	-499460	-514000 *	103
104 Net lending	104
105 Overall surplus/deficit	-3000	3100	-4500	-6600	-26900	-45500	-89900	-317300	-407300	-604890	-570610	-438590	-497000 *	105
Financing																			
106 Domestic borrowing	1700	600	1400	4600	19700	39200	88100	36200	3200	2000	-7500	...	...	106
107 Foreign borrowing	1300	1400	3200	2000	7200	6100	1500	59900	404100	483400	616800	...	...	107
108 Foreign grants	108
109 Use of cash balances	-5100	-100	-	-	200	300	221200	-	119490	-38690	...	...	109
Expenditure by Function, Central Gov't.																			
110 Total	5700	6636	13400	22000	50200	102900	245500	612900	662254	731748	792772	870000	1445000	110
111 General public services	4800	...	...	...	...	...	60458	72611	77009	92700	99154	111
112 Defence	2500	2418	3700	7200	18700	46800	118600	180500	409718	451026	435394	424625	414842	112
113 Education	1700	2418	...	3400	4900	...	26600	47700	64221	77935	84974	95830	97649	113
114 Health	3200	9100	...	5600	7800	29996	26125	43657	60745	62364	114
115 Social security and welfare	10800	26300	31355	37644	44014	54000	51517	115
116 Housing and community amenities	116
117 Economic services	1500	1800	4900	8200	12300	25700	51100	268000	58668	55362	84407	100185	99640	117
118 Agriculture	12442	13119	16377	21680	21110	118
119 Industry	4788	4692	8652	6270	4807	119
120 Electricity, gas and water	120
121 Transport and communications	25754	18678	34562	38115	38032	121
122 Other economic services	15684	18873	24816	34120	35691	122
123 Others ^e	5200	30400	32800	82600	7838	11045	23317	41915	619835	123
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>																			
124 Exports, fob	36.2	44.8	79.2	85.8	252.6	264.5	283.0	489.8	853.9	643.6	734.4	...	124
125 Imports, fob	151.9	169.3	176.0	163.5	285.1	443.4	471.0	744.4	1187.0	1071.6	1103.2	...	125
126 Trade balance	-115.7	-124.5	-96.8	-77.7	-32.5	-178.9	-188.0	-254.6	-333.1	-428.0	-368.7	...	126
Exports, by principal commodity																			
127 1. Rubber	4.4	2.8	7.2	6.8	4.7	18.6	12.6	13.9	25.6	41.2	31.9	22.8	...	127
128 2. Timber	0.5	0.5	1.4	4.8	4.8	20.9	25.0	84.5	223.5	184.7	148.5	105.0	...	128
129 3. Soya beans	0.4	0.7	2.1	2.0	9.9	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	129
130 4. Maize	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.3	2.3	0.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	130
131 5. Sesame	0.2	...	0.1	0.7	...	1.2	0.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	131
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>																			
132 Merchandise exports, fob	34.6	36.2	44.8	79.2	85.8	212.5	264.5	283.0	489.8	853.9	643.6	734.4	...	132
133 Merchandise imports, fob	-120.7	-151.9	-169.3	-176.0	-163.5	-245.0	-443.4	-471.0	-744.4	-1187.0	-1071.6	-1103.2	...	133
134 Trade balance	-86.1	-115.7	-124.5	-96.8	-77.7	-32.5	-178.9	-188.0	-254.6	-333.1	-428.0	-368.7	...	134
135 Other goods, services and income	1.6	8.7	-11.6	-12.2	-16.5	1.3	-34.5	-72.6	-132.0	-130.9	-137.9	-96.1	...	135
136 Credit	56.6	123.6	175.5	176.4	...	136
137 Debit	-188.6	-254.6	-313.4	-272.6	...	137
138 Unrequited transfers	2.0	3.0	20.5	19.8	44.6	6.0	187.0	279.6	303.1	355.0	456.7	358.3	...	138
139 Private	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	9.0	9.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	...	139
140 Official	1.0	1.5	18.5	17.3	41.6	2.5	178.0	270.6	283.1	335.0	436.7	338.3	...	140
141 Current balance	-82.5	-104.0	-115.6	-89.2	-49.5	-25.2	-26.4	19.0	-83.5	-109.0	-109.3	-106.5	...	141
142 Direct investment	109.3	109.6	109.0	94.2	20.0	33.0	54.1	69.0	150.7	293.7	203.7	...	142
143 Portfolio investment	143
144 Other long-term capital	5.2	-19.1	-54.0	-14.5	-40.8	-36.4	-16.0	...	144
145 Other short-term capital	145
146 Net errors and omissions	-6.1	-1.8	-21.7	-34.8	-10.0	-42.6	-3.5	65.0	12.8	-76.0	-47.9	...	146
147 Overall balance	-0.8	-7.8	-1.9	9.8	-10.0	-55.1	15.6	36.0	13.7	72.0	33.3	...	147
148 Allocation of SDRs	148
149 Monetary movements	0.8	7.8	1.9	-9.8	10.0	55.1	-15.6	-36.0	-13.7	-72.0	-33.3	...	149
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>																			
150 Total	24.18	118.50	191.98	265.78	298.53	324.28	150
151 Gold, national valuation	151
152 Foreign exchange	8.50	102.60	176.80	252.10	286.70	314.50	152

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153 Reserve position in the Fund	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	1.28	-	-	-	-	-	-	
154 SDRs	5.28	3.44	1.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.68	15.90	15.18	13.68	11.83	9.78	
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Riels per US dollar</i>																			
155 End of period	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	142.0	216.0	600.0	520.0	2000.0	2305.0	2575.0	2526.0	2713.0	3452.0	3770.0
156 Average of period	4.0	4.0	4.2	7.0	7.0	19.6	51.3	108.8	167.2	418.3	703.0	1266.6	2689.0	2545.3	2450.8	2624.1	2946.3	3744.4	
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>																			
157 Total outstanding and disbursed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1686.9	1854.4	1861.8	1839.8	1829.2	1914.9	2035.3	2100.4	2128.7	...
158 Long-term	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1548.6	1688.0	1688.6	1679.8	1685.4	1745.2	1946.3	2012.5	2031.0	...
159 Public and publicly guaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1548.6	1688.0	1688.6	1679.8	1685.4	1745.2	1946.3	2012.5	2031.0	...
160 Private non-guaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
161 Short-term	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	113.7	139.7	146.4	145.1	135.3	140.1	17.3	18.6	32.6	...
162 Use of IMF credit	-	-	-	-	-	22.9	26.6	25.2	24.6	26.7	26.8	14.9	8.6	29.6	71.7	69.4	65.1	...	
Debt service <i>transactions during the year</i>																			
163 Principal repayments on LT debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.1	4.2	4.2	...
164 Interest on long-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.7	29.0	15.1	0.7	-	0.3	0.9	4.1	4.5	...
165 Interest on short-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.6	...
Average terms of new commitments																			
166 Interest (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	0.9	0.7	1.8	3.3	1.1	...
167 Maturity (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	39.9	25.0	37.5	39.7	38.3	...
168 Grace period (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	10.4	6.7	9.7	10.2	9.7	...
169 Grant element (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	79.6	58.5	69.8	57.9	76.0	...

Footnotes:

- a There is a break in the national accounts series due to difference in methodology employed in compiling the data for 1993 - 1998. Figures for 1997 are preliminary estimates while those for 1998 are advance estimates.
- b For 1993 - 1998, item includes hotel and restaurants.
- c For 1993 - 1998, item includes real estate and business.
- d For 1987 - 1992, item includes home ownership and import duties.
- e Includes information, other government agencies and contingencies.