

## India

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998		
001 <b>POPULATION</b> <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	688.32	703.57	719.09	734.87	750.91	767.20	783.73	800.50	817.49	834.70	851.66	867.82	883.91	899.95	915.97	939.54	955.22	970.93	001	
<b>LABOR FORCE</b> <i>million; as of December 1 fiscal year beginning 1 April</i>																				
002 Employed (organised sectors only)	23.33	23.80	24.14	24.60	25.01	25.31	25.62	25.96	26.35	26.73	27.06	27.18	27.38	27.52	27.94	27.94	...	...	002	
003 Agriculture	1.30	1.32	1.32	1.31	1.36	1.40	1.41	1.42	1.43	1.45	1.49	1.48	1.43	1.43	1.46	1.46	...	...	003	
004 Manufacturing	6.23	6.28	6.22	6.24	6.29	6.26	6.26	6.25	6.34	6.33	6.43	6.40	6.41	6.46	6.79	6.79	...	...	004	
005 Mining	0.94	0.98	1.02	1.08	1.08	1.06	1.03	1.05	1.07	1.10	1.09	1.09	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.10	...	...	005	
006 Others	14.86	15.22	15.58	15.96	16.28	16.58	16.92	17.25	17.53	17.86	18.05	18.21	18.42	18.51	18.60	18.59	...	...	006	
007 Unemployed <sup>a</sup>	17.84	19.75	21.95	23.55	26.27	30.13	30.25	30.05	32.78	34.89	36.76	36.31	36.04	36.54	36.90	37.41	39.14	40.09	007	
008 Unemployment rate, %	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	008	
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> <i>Bn Rupees; fiscal year beginning 1 April</i>																				
<b>At Current Factor Cost</b>																				
009 GDP by Industrial Origin	1432.2	1594.0	1867.2	2085.3	2338.0	2600.3	2948.5	3527.1	4086.6	4778.1	5527.7	6307.7	7990.8	9434.1	11032.4	12852.6	14266.7	...	009	
010 Agriculture	526.8	561.5	675.0	719.5	772.2	824.1	923.8	1140.7	1270.5	1480.0	1727.7	1930.5	2424.4	2840.4	3127.9	3760.9	3921.3	...	010	
011 Mining	35.4	43.9	49.1	54.6	62.0	68.0	70.9	92.1	103.1	117.9	128.0	145.9	197.0	223.9	245.9	272.1	293.8	...	011	
012 Manufacturing	252.6	280.7	330.4	372.4	417.8	461.7	528.7	628.6	770.8	891.6	963.0	1110.4	1267.0	1550.2	1920.7	2152.9	2398.6	...	012	
013 Electricity, gas and water	24.1	28.5	33.6	40.5	48.9	55.7	62.7	73.2	87.2	104.6	127.2	161.1	189.7	237.6	276.7	298.5	358.2	...	013	
014 Construction	69.9	80.8	94.2	111.0	129.5	152.2	176.1	206.8	235.9	286.2	322.5	367.0	404.3	463.7	554.6	629.1	676.6	...	014	
015 Trade	180.3	199.7	229.9	266.9	310.5	345.5	384.3	452.2	529.1	618.8	708.1	827.7	1110.0	1356.1	1648.7	1970.8	2218.1	...	015	
016 Transport and communications	70.4	86.0	102.8	118.7	141.0	165.4	199.4	238.7	277.3	339.1	410.0	488.9	579.9	686.4	777.9	923.7	1079.0	...	016	
017 Finance	125.4	141.6	155.9	176.0	198.8	223.1	247.6	282.6	335.8	389.0	490.6	526.4	895.8	1026.6	1233.6	1391.1	1552.1	...	017	
018 Public administration	66.6	79.6	92.4	108.4	125.1	149.3	179.5	208.6	241.3	271.1	314.4	362.5	430.9	480.1	565.9	646.4	832.8	...	018	
019 Others	80.7	91.7	103.9	117.4	132.2	155.4	175.7	203.5	235.7	279.8	336.2	387.3	491.8	569.1	680.5	807.0	936.2	...	019	
020 Indirect taxes less subsidies	165.4	187.4	208.7	228.1	284.4	329.2	383.5	430.8	481.6	577.2	640.3	751.5	778.8	944.3	1147.3	1245.9	1368.8	...	020	
021 GDP at current market prices	1597.6	1781.4	2075.9	2313.4	2622.4	2929.5	3332.0	3957.8	4568.2	5355.3	6168.0	7059.2	8769.5	10378.4	12179.6	14098.5	15635.5	...	021	
022 Net factor income from abroad	0.4	-6.3	-9.4	-14.2	-14.3	-18.1	-26.2	-45.0	-57.3	-75.4	-100.8	-118.1	-120.8	-130.8	-134.8	-130.8	-134.4	...	022	
023 GNP at current market prices	1598.0	1775.1	2066.5	2299.2	2608.1	2911.4	3305.8	3912.9	4510.9	5279.9	6067.2	6941.2	8648.7	10247.6	12044.8	13967.7	15501.1	...	023	
<b>At Current Market Prices</b>																				
024 Expenditure on GDP	1597.6	1781.4	2075.9	2313.4	2622.4	2929.5	3332.0	3957.8	4568.2	5355.3	6168.0	7059.2	8769.5	10378.4	12179.6	14098.5	15635.5	...	024	
025 Private consumption	1127.1	1241.1	1459.6	1614.6	1768.5	1986.0	2225.5	2574.2	2882.4	3303.7	3818.9	4301.8	5672.4	6555.4	7517.3	8790.5	9548.6	...	025	
026 Government consumption	153.6	182.7	211.4	243.5	291.7	346.3	408.4	473.3	542.0	617.8	694.6	786.0	962.4	1071.7	1270.2	1440.5	1738.6	...	026	
027 Gross fixed capital formation	314.6	357.7	399.9	455.7	542.6	620.5	721.9	856.7	1027.8	1240.0	1365.0	1588.6	1834.2	2224.6	2901.1	3270.9	3578.4	...	027	
028 Increase in stocks	65.0	43.3	38.0	34.4	92.0	58.5	26.9	107.4	74.2	111.5	35.7	108.0	-13.2	156.1	218.7	-7.2	75.2	...	028	
029 Exports of goods and services	102.6	115.6	131.4	158.5	149.5	165.4	202.8	259.1	346.1	406.4	562.5	673.1	861.1	1016.1	1307.3	1453.0	1607.8	...	029	
030 Less: Imports of goods and services	148.1	157.4	176.8	194.8	217.5	223.6	252.6	320.1	402.1	487.0	562.5	730.0	857.0	1047.1	1449.5	1610.2	1814.8	...	030	
031 Statistical discrepancy	-17.2	-1.6	12.4	1.5	-4.4	-23.6	-1.0	7.2	97.8	162.9	253.8	331.7	142.8	401.7	414.5	761.0	901.7	...	031	
<b>At Constant 1980/81   1993/94 Factor Cost</b>																				
032 GDP by Industrial Origin	1298.9	1339.2	1448.7	1504.3	1565.7	1632.7	1703.2	1884.6	2014.5	2122.5	2139.8	2252.7	2391.4	2610.6	2926.1	3399.8	4049.9	4899.8	5899.8	032
033 Agriculture	494.1	488.0	540.8	540.6	542.2	532.8	534.8	622.1	632.6	656.5	641.2	680.1	705.1	755.2	826.0	881.8	954.2	1020.6	1092.6	033
034 Mining	21.4	23.9	24.5	24.9	26.2	29.8	30.8	35.4	38.0	42.1	43.6	44.1	44.9	45.1	43.1	40.2	34.0	240.5	240.5	034
035 Manufacturing	233.8	249.1	273.8	291.5	303.2	324.4	348.2	378.7	422.9	448.6	432.0	450.1	487.7	514.0	561.0	613.4	681.8	757.0	837.0	035
036 Electricity, gas and water	22.6	24.1	25.9	28.6	31.0	34.2	36.9	40.8	45.1	48.0	52.6	57.0	60.6	67.4	72.3	79.3	84.3	91.0	96.0	036
037 Construction	64.5	61.5	65.8	68.3	71.8	75.4	77.8	83.8	88.1	98.3	100.5	103.9	104.9	125.6	140.5	147.8	154.3	161.3	168.3	037
038 Trade	156.7	165.5	174.2	181.7	196.5	208.5	218.0	233.9	252.3	265.8	268.3	286.5	309.2	327.3	348.6	371.6	396.6	423.6	450.6	038
039 Transport and communications	60.1	62.8	66.9	73.0	79.5	84.8	92.3	98.0	106.6	111.6	117.9	124.0	130.6	141.2	148.9	156.9	165.2	173.5	181.8	039
040 Finance	112.8	121.1	128.6	137.1	147.1	159.2	168.7	184.2	204.0	217.0	239.7	250.8	282.1	314.1	350.4	391.4	437.9	485.4	533.9	040
041 Public administration	59.3	65.5	67.7	74.5	80.2	88.1	97.0	103.4	112.1	113.3	115.7	121.7	124.8	143.2	161.4	179.6	197.8	216.0	234.2	041
042 Others	73.6	77.7	80.5	84.1	88.0	95.5	98.7	104.3	112.8	121.3	128.4	134.5	141.5	151.6	161.1	171.6	182.1	192.6	203.1	042
043 Indirect taxes less subsidies	150.1	164.6	166.8	170.6	200.8	219.8	237.6	248.8	259.1	279.9	272.7	290.9	277.9	314.1	350.2	386.3	422.4	458.5	494.6	043
044 GDP at 1980/81   1993/94 market prices	1449.0	1503.8	1615.5	1674.9	1766.5	1852.5	1940.9	2133.4	2273.7	2402.4	2412.6	2543.6	2669.3	2946.3	3322.9	3806.3	4391.1	5080.1	5875.1	044
045 Net factor income from abroad	0.4	-6.2	-10.0	-11.8	-12.0	-17.4	-22.0	-32.3	-33.7	-37.7	-43.6	-47.8	-50.6	-53.2	-56.0	-58.8	-61.6	-64.4	-67.2	045
046 GNP at 1980/81   1993/94 market prices	1449.4	1497.6	1605.5	1663.1	1754.5	1835.1	1918.8	2101.1	2240.0	2364.7	2368.9	2495.8	2618.7	2933.2	3362.3	3885.1	4473.1	5165.1	5947.9	046
<b>At Constant 1980/81   1993/94 Market Prices</b>																				
047 Expenditure on GDP	1449.0	1503.8	1615.5	1674.9	1766.5	1852.5	1940.9	2133.4	2273.7	2402.4	2412.6	2543.6	2669.3	2946.3	3322.9	3806.3	4391.1	5080.1	5875.1	047
048 Private consumption	1038.5	1070.7	1150.6	1194.6	1240.5	1302.6	1351.3	1434.7	1497.4	1554.5	1581.8	1645.9	1723.3	1807.5	1901.7	2006.9	2123.1	2250.3	2387.5	048
049 Government consumption	136.6	150.8	157.5	169.8	189.2	208.5	226.6	238.7	252.2	260.6	259.2	267.8	285.0	303.9	323.0	342.9	362.8	382.7	402.6	049
050 Gross fixed capital formation	280.8	293.0	296.3	307.8	329.7	360.0	399.6	427.7	464.8											

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Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998		
<b>Investment Financing, at current prices</b>																				
055	Gross domestic capital formation	379.6	401.0	437.9	490.1	634.6	679.0	748.8	964.1	1102.0	1351.6	1400.7	1696.6	1821.0	2380.6	3119.8	3263.7	3653.6	...	055
056	Gross national saving	316.4	331.4	383.5	407.6	505.0	529.9	670.1	801.7	958.1	1191.1	1305.7	1439.3	1795.1	2384.4	2800.8	3313.1	3480.8	...	056
057	Gross domestic saving	316.0	337.7	392.9	421.8	519.3	548.0	696.3	846.7	1015.4	1266.5	1406.5	1557.3	1915.9	2515.2	2935.6	3443.9	3615.2	...	057
058	Net factor income from abroad	0.4	-6.3	-9.4	-14.2	-14.3	-18.1	-26.2	-45.0	-57.3	-75.4	-100.8	-118.1	-120.8	-130.8	-134.8	-130.8	-134.4	...	058
059	Foreign saving	26.1	25.7	25.2	32.9	62.3	63.6	68.2	123.0	122.8	182.0	33.8	138.1	47.9	118.9	207.8	173.0	258.6	...	059
060	Net transfer from abroad	2.9	2.7	2.6	4.4	3.1	5.3	5.3	7.2	9.0	8.3	11.4	10.5	11.6	13.1	11.7	14.6	13.1	...	060
061	Net borrowing from abroad	23.2	23.0	22.6	28.5	59.2	58.3	62.9	115.8	113.8	173.7	22.4	127.6	36.3	105.8	196.1	158.4	245.5	...	061
<b>At Current Market Prices, Rupees</b>																				
062	Per capita GDP	2321	2532	2887	3148	3492	3818	4251	4944	5588	6416	7242	8134	9920	11532	13297	15006	16368	...	062
063	Per capita GNP	2322	2523	2874	3129	3473	3795	4218	4888	5518	6325	7124	7998	9784	11386	13149	14867	16228	...	063
<b>PRODUCTION</b> thousand metric tons; fiscal year beginning 1 April																				
<b>Agriculture<sup>b</sup></b>																				
064	1. Sugarcane	186358	189506	174076	170319	170648	186090	196737	203037	225569	241046	253995	228033	229659	275540	282945	277560	276254	...	064
065	2. Rice, paddy	79883	70772	90048	87553	95818	90779	85339	106639	110311	111517	112042	109301	120547	121835	...	...	...	...	065
066	3. Wheat	37452	42794	45476	44069	47052	44323	46169	54110	49850	55135	55690	57210	59480	65767	62097	69350	65907	...	066
067	4. Potatoes	9912	9956	12152	12571	10423	12740	14046	14857	14771	15206	16388	16230	17392	17481	19237	24216	17652	...	067
068	5. Sorghum	12062	10753	11919	11402	10197	9185	12196	10170	12898	11681	8099	12957	11415	9198	...	...	...	...	068
069	6. Pulses	11507	11857	12893	11963	13361	11707	10963	13849	12858	14265	12014	12815	13305	14038	12310	14244	13070	...	069
070	7. Cotton (lint)	1340	1281	1086	1446	1484	1174	1085	1486	1942	1671	1651	1938	1826	2021	2186	2419	1894	...	070
071	8. Jute and jute-like fibres	1507	1291	1390	1402	2276	1553	1220	1415	1492	1661	1051	1546	1517	1634	1601	...	...	...	071
<b>Mining</b>																				
072	1. Iron ore	41618	42752	39036	43140	44964	52260	50928	49911	55437	55596	58536	57492	59645	64507	67418	68173	73445	77034	072
073	2. Dolomite	2068	2198	2232	2352	2268	2172	2208	2261	2509	2652	2952	3228	3443	3419	3718	3400	2801	2750	073
074	3. Manganese ore	1532	1491	1212	1176	1284	1272	1308	1386	1457	1488	1644	1908	1696	1681	1837	1871	1606	1623	074
<b>Manufacturing</b>																				
075	1. Cement	29291	27000	25422	29568	33036	34983	36936	42708	45048	46608	52008	53937	57326	63461	67722	73261	82873	70466 *	075
076	2. Sugar	5148	8436	7871	6123	6756	8508	8760	9576	9420	11808	12984	12531	9973	12665	14806	15307	13250	8670 *	076
077	3. Finished steel	6761	6701	6196	6564	7924	9706	10638	11118	10531	9583	10178	10129	15199	18061	21632	22990	23587	18848 *	077
078	4. Paper and paper board	1205	1236	1138	1452	1813	1871	1998	2071	2209	2432	2467	2563	2739	3174	3554	3908	4294	3671 *	078
079	5. Jute manufactures	1366	1294	1335	1154	1307	1394	1192	1388	1301	1343	1160	1162	1337	1216	1187	1188	1463	1181 *	079
080	6. Tea	560	562	576	639	657	622	680	700	706	719	727	727	754	743	762	775	838	810 *	080
<b>Production Indexes</b> period averages																				
081	Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	73.2	72.5	80.7	82.6	84.5	84.8	83.9	92.1	99.2	99.6	101.2	105.3	108.6	112.3	116.6	119.8	121.8	120.8	081
082	Mining, 1980/81   1993/94 = 100 <sup>c</sup>	117.7	132.3	147.8	160.8	167.5	177.9	184.6	199.1	211.6	221.3	221.8	223.7	233.5	110.9	120.9	120.6	122.5	...	082
083	Manufacturing, 1980/81   1993/94 = 100 <sup>c</sup>	107.9	109.4	115.6	124.8	136.9	149.7	161.5	175.6	190.7	207.8	204.6	210.7	223.5	108.5	123.5	131.8	140.5	143.5	083
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values																				
<b>Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.</b>																				
084	Production	14925	19734	25148	27933	29860	31157	30142	31580	33685	33311	31007	27874	26508	30905	35048	32986	33830	32931	084
085	Exports	0	4391	4723	6760	2044	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	085
086	Imports	15528	17327	15552	14620	14811	14481	17977	17712	18919	20793	21813	29977	30309	27895	26901	32812	33573	38687	086
087	Consumption	29528	32107	34534	35235	41226	44940	47440	47896	51974	51671	50954	54254	53509	56407	57971	61704	64533	66672	087
<b>Coal, '000 m.t.</b>																				
088	Production	122453	128504	133349	144820	149710	163371	177345	189018	198659	202194	226862	233883	246041	251178	264635	285520	295784	302081	088
089	Exports	166	180	80	97	215	144	170	203	105	108	69	119	99	107	106	131	94	25	089
090	Imports	620	1240	539	429	1817	2354	2037	3397	4183	4916	5200	6538	5889	7940	8853	9796	9229	9694	090
091	Consumption	119550	126344	36696	140230	152510	162980	165890	187743	201390	219270	229313	237175	250294	261244	274211	300158	305678	303072	091
<b>Natural gas, Mn cu. m.</b>																				
092	Production	3486	4661	5768	6820	7908	9464	10906	12784	15926	17990	18649	18372	18121	19423	21124	22921	23255	26401	092
093	Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	093
094	Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	094
095	Consumption	1857	2682	3206	3989	4685	6655	7662	8832	11070	12427	13982	13917	16282	17293	19632	20816	21277	23230	095
<b>Electricity, Mn kWh</b>																				
096	Production	131125	140299	150994	169205	183390	201279	218983	241308	268664	289439	315631	332713	356335	380081	394800	395889	420622	...	096
097	Exports	94	78	89	111	107	67	30	97	105	62	53	146	101	57	50	84	...	...	097

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098 Imports	5	6	4	6	16	170	885	1297	1402	1440	1506	1352	1547	1480	1570	1577	...	...	098
099 Consumption <sup>d</sup>	131036	140227	150909	169100	183299	201382	219838	242508	269961	290817	317084	333919	357781	386980	419565	397382	...	...	099
Retail prices, Rupees/litre <sup>e</sup>																			
100 Gasoline, premium	5.11	6.07	6.07	5.99	6.12	7.00	7.43	8.50	8.50	9.84	12.23	14.62	15.71	16.78	16.78	16.95	21.13	22.84	100
101 Diesel	2.28	3.02	3.02	3.19	3.23	3.39	3.50	3.50	3.50	4.08	5.05	5.05	6.17	6.98	6.98	6.99	8.02	10.25	101
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages																			
Consumer (Industrial Workers, India), 1982 = 100																			
102	89.4	100.0	107.9	116.8	123.3	134.1	145.9	157.1	170.9	186.3	212.1	237.1	252.2	277.9	306.3	333.8	357.8	405.1	102
Consumer (Industrial Workers, Delhi), 1982 = 100																			
103	93.3	100.0	113.2	121.3	125.7	137.6	150.6	162.0	175.3	190.7	222.3	250.8	265.2	296.1	330.7	359.2	380.2	437.3	103
Wholesale, 1981/82 = 100																			
104	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	180.3	194.6	218.4	246.7	272.1	298.6	326.7	346.1	380.2	447.2	104
105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	190.1	210.1	243.3	269.7	302.6	337.0	375.9	391.9	422.9	496.3	105
106	100.0	104.3	110.8	118.5	124.0	130.9	140.0	152.2	162.5	177.2	201.4	224.7	242.1	267.4	292.4	309.0	325.6	348.2	106
Implicit GDP deflator, 1980/81																			
107	110.3	118.5	128.5	138.1	148.5	158.1	171.7	185.5	200.9	222.9	255.7	277.5	328.5	109.7	119.1	128.6	135.8	...	107
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> Bn Rupees; fiscal year beginning 1 April																			
Money supply (M1)																			
108	249.4	285.3	334.0	399.1	440.9	515.1	585.6	667.8	810.6	928.9	1144.1	1240.7	1507.8	1922.6	2148.4	2406.2	2674.8	3042.0	108
Currency in circulation																			
109	144.7	166.6	196.0	226.7	250.6	283.8	335.6	383.3	463.0	530.5	611.0	682.7	823.0	1006.8	1182.6	1320.9	1460.0	1701.2	109
Demand deposits																			
110	104.7	118.7	138.0	172.4	190.3	231.3	250.0	284.5	347.6	398.4	533.1	557.9	684.8	915.8	965.8	1085.3	1214.8	1340.8	110
Quasi-money																			
111	378.1	446.5	531.3	630.2	753.0	901.2	1057.2	1267.1	1498.9	1729.4	2026.4	2427.6	2836.3	3391.7	3891.7	4612.3	5597.3	6701.3	111
Money supply (M2) <sup>f</sup>																			
112	627.5	731.8	865.3	1029.3	1193.9	1416.3	1642.8	1934.9	2309.5	2658.3	3170.5	3668.3	4344.1	5314.3	6040.1	7018.5	8272.1	9743.3	112
Foreign assets (net)																			
113	27.7	18.3	16.5	31.3	38.7	48.2	56.7	68.0	68.2	105.8	212.3	244.4	546.1	790.3	821.4	1055.0	1265.7	1486.3	113
Domestic credit																			
114	740.9	864.2	1013.7	1212.9	1411.2	1667.6	1918.6	2243.6	2688.5	3119.6	3462.6	3963.7	4416.9	5151.4	6024.3	6649.3	7633.3	8735.9	114
Claims on gov't. sector (net)																			
115	306.3	352.6	406.4	503.4	583.2	720.2	843.7	964.8	1171.5	1401.9	1582.6	1762.4	2039.2	2224.2	2577.8	2886.2	3305.9	3866.4	115
Claims on private sector																			
116	434.6	511.6	607.3	709.5	828.0	947.4	1074.9	1278.8	1517.0	1717.7	1879.9	2201.4	2377.7	2927.2	3446.5	3763.1	4327.4	4869.4	116
Claims on other financial insts.																			
117	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	117
Other items																			
118	-141.1	-150.6	-164.9	-214.9	-256.0	-299.5	-332.5	-376.6	-447.2	-567.1	-504.3	-539.9	-619.0	-627.5	-805.6	-685.8	-626.9	-478.9	118
Deposit Money Banks																			
Demand deposits <sup>g</sup>																			
119	80.6	87.2	104.0	118.1	148.1	163.0	199.6	211.3	246.7	331.9	348.2	474.0	565.7	769.0	806.1	906.1	1025.1	1134.8	119
Savings deposits																			
120	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120
Time deposits <sup>g</sup>																			
121	364.4	425.5	506.6	597.3	715.9	856.8	1002.7	1208.3	1593.5	1593.5	1648.2	1923.3	2585.6	3099.6	3532.1	4149.9	5029.0	6037.9	121
Domestic credits outstanding																			
122	320.9	383.6	444.0	523.4	599.5	674.7	754.4	918.8	1163.0	1163.0	1255.8	1367.1	1644.2	2115.6	2540.2	2784.0	3240.8	3660.0	122
<b>Interest Rates</b> percent; period averages																			
On deposits																			
Savings																			
123	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	...	123
Time: 6 months																			
124	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	11.00	10.00	11.00	12.00	...	...	...	124
12 months																			
125	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.50	8.50	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	11.00	10.00	11.00	12.00	...	...	...	125
On loans and discounts																			
Commercial bills <sup>h</sup>																			
126	14.00	18.75	18.75	17.75	17.75	17.25	17.25	15.50	15.50	15.50	16.50	17.25	15.00	15.00	16.50	14.75	14.00	...	126
Export credit <sup>i</sup>																			
127	15.00	15.00	15.00	14.25	14.25	14.25	13.00	12.50	11.50	11.50	11.50	19.50	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	12.00	...	127
Other commercial bills <sup>j</sup>																			
128	19.50	19.50	19.50	18.00	18.00	17.50	17.50	16.50	16.00	16.00	16.00	19.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	11.00	...	128
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> Bn Rupees; fiscal year beginning 1 April																			
<b>Central Government</b>																			
Current revenue																			
129	152.55	177.92	202.12	239.90	286.93	343.32	385.00	451.40	538.60	570.65	681.52	766.53	786.57	945.11	1137.76	1304.96	1446.03	1692.46 *	129
Taxes																			
130	115.73	130.56	154.76	176.90	211.40	243.18	280.45	337.51	383.50	429.78	500.69	540.44	534.49	674.54	819.39	...	...	...	130
Non-taxes																			
131	36.82	47.36	47.36	63.00	75.53	100.14	104.85	113.89	155.10	140.87	180.83	226.09	252.08	270.57	318.37	...	...	...	131
Current expenditure																			
132	163.79	200.90	242.63	291.29	360.84	439.06	513.01	601.44	709.40	809.56	904.02	1019.35	1195.43	1336.34	1528.87	1730.56	1990.60	2291.36 *	132
Current surplus/deficit																			
133	-11.24	-22.98	-40.51	-51.39	-73.91	-95.74	-128.01	-150.04	-170.80	-238.91	-222.50	-252.82	-408.86	-391.23	-391.11	-425.60	-544.57	-598.90 *	133
Capital receipts																			
134	55.06	73.58	102.96	120.76	129.82	112.99	129.37	149.85	201.66	279.20	255.97	271.83	466.66	598.49	543.20	545.32	891.36	995.26 *	134
Capital expenditure																			
135	37.87	41.14	49.03	65.95	69.55	76.48	61.22	63.67	73.96	74.04	63.59	78.31	60.53	78.35	58.56	54.79	90.79	125.07 *	135
Capital account surplus/deficit																			
136	17.19	32.44	53.92	54.81	60.27	36.51	68.15	86.18	127.70	205.16	192.38	193.52	406.13	520.14	484.64	490.53	800.57	870.19 *	136
Net lending																			
137	62.48	97.68	86.05	101.73	107.69	100.04	94.11	105.44	168.90	196.34	177.22	162.97	204.54	237.36	243.16	278.79	343.65	345.90 *	137
Overall surplus/deficit																			
138	-56.53	-88.22	-72.63	-98.31	-121.33	-159.27	-153.97	-169.30	-212.00	-230.09	-207.34	-222.27	-207.27	-108.45	-149.63	-213.86	-87.65	-74.61 *	138
Financing																			
Domestic borrowing																			
139	38.34	109.29	41.28	41.76	48.84	52.11	56.71	82.28	72.59	78.96	75.10	36.76	37.00	37.00	37.00	40.25	40.70	40.70 *	139
Foreign borrowing																			
140	10.29	13.54	14.37	15.16	14.49	20.19	34.18	24.60	25.95	31.81	54.21	53.19	50.74	51.46	3.18	29.87	12.01	23.37 *	140
Foreign grants																			
141	3.20	2.99	2.81	3.94	4.85	4.36	4.92	6.00	7.54	5.85	9.48	9.20	9.93	10.38	11.38	11.90	11.70	10.54 *	141
Use of cash balances																			
142	4.70	-37.60	14.17	37.45	53.15	82.61	58.16	56.42	105.92	113.47	68.55	123.12	109.60	9.61	98.07	131.84	23.24	- *	142

## India

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> <i>Mn Rupees; fiscal year beginning 1 April</i>																			
143 Exports, fob <sup>k</sup>	78059	88033	97708	117437	108946	124519	156740	202315	276815	325533	440418	536883	697514	826741	1063533	1188171	1301006	...	143
144 Imports, cif	136075	142927	158315	171342	196577	200958	222440	282352	354118	431929	478508	633745	731010	899707	1226781	1389197	1541763	...	144
145 Trade balance	-58016	-54894	-60607	-53905	-87631	-76439	-65700	-80037	-77303	-106396	-38090	-96862	-33496	-72966	-163248	-201026	-240757	...	145
<b>Exports, by SITC section</b>																			
146 Food and live animals	19192	18967	20651	24390	25061	27794	29090	31687	40984	50912	73112	83807	112604	129834	179760	217930	224372	...	146
147 Beverage and tobacco	2364	2488	1787	1793	1704	1866	1370	1285	1797	2753	4166	5159	5073	3015	4927	9587	11445	...	147
148 Crude materials excl. fuels	7747	8168	8910	9997	11190	11858	11990	16225	25085	31565	20298	22995	33529	30739	39172	55819	49332	...	148
149 Mineral fuels, etc.	2249	12404	15900	18229	6550	4176	6570	5186	7396	9480	10407	15198	15537	16099	17607	18324	14659	...	149
150 Animal, vegetable oil and fats	200	260	450	583	486	318	210	123	700	876	1782	1644	3286	4976	9003	6947	6558	...	150
151 Chemicals	3754	3482	3270	4777	3910	4849	8020	12172	20300	25487	37856	36690	49392	64784	82219	101543	122526	...	151
152 Basic manufactures	25797	26359	29524	36066	37064	45287	62180	86839	109081	187340	249038	316016	405922	487644	613154	636180	713788	...	152
153 Machines, transport equipment	6174	5801	5182	6551	6767	8185	10140	14637	20417	24140	33377	43863	56958	71488	95696	115619	125430	...	153
154 Misc. manufactured goods	10385	9776	11438	14532	15626	19513	26960	806	1047	1840	1868	2549	3921	5314	6801	8249	9586	...	154
155 Unclassified goods	127	176	179	130	114	320	210	3371	4114	4491	6017	8143	11292	12848	15194	17973	23310	...	155
<b>Exports, by principal commodity</b>																			
156 1. Non-metallic mineral manufactures	8110	9878	12505	11969	14531	20374	26649	44726	54008	53926	70087	92922	131330	149968	187544	180981	211806	...	156
157 2. Textile yarn, fabrics and articles, etc.	10299	9497	9482	13912	12544	14058	15841	16632	20709	27292	32358	56970	67778	89447	109985	132253	140579	...	157
158 3. Clothing	6576	6047	7409	9833	11057	14038	18199	21020	32269	40134	54220	69309	81119	103054	122953	133251	144147	...	158
159 4. Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures	6427	6530	8172	11850	11783	11533	11765	9109	15390	15408	18466	16460	20535	25045	32887	33718	46368	...	159
160 5. Leather manufactures, n.e.s	3693	3600	4289	6271	6467	7312	2773	3780	6532	9351	13402	36404	35111	41094	48178	48293	52887	...	160
<b>Imports, by SITC section</b>																			
161 Food and live animals	6901	6396	10402	7337	8780	7502	8650	14914	10304	10931	10316	21645	20122	54803	51929	62088	68883	...	161
162 Beverage and tobacco	12	12	31	16	36	30	60	91	135	117	80	112	187	375	585	511	759	...	162
163 Crude materials excl. fuels	8433	7670	9533	11234	15024	16246	18610	26626	23418	23675	11278	36069	34889	55742	68237	59126	69085	...	163
164 Mineral fuels, etc.	52302	57584	48634	54640	52130	30294	42850	48143	69004	117884	143161	187054	198412	214097	290373	406992	374166	...	164
165 Animal, vegetable oil and fats	6880	4477	7982	10078	7702	6563	9700	7632	2505	3643	3421	2870	3460	8765	25502	30692	29126	...	165
166 Chemicals	13239	9889	14065	24311	28728	26366	23340	37633	42333	46956	64168	81038	84110	117833	167541	156736	188381	...	166
167 Basic manufactures	25978	28218	31967	29700	37811	43570	48030	69185	111044	114607	132151	161321	186056	197839	257676	304821	424226	...	167
168 Machines, transport equipment	19807	25727	31735	30271	40840	62785	64050	67613	76844	86840	75151	104294	149850	188837	276818	286369	316080	...	168
169 Misc. manufactured goods	2487	2909	3899	3671	5006	6725	7150	9643	17868	26060	36899	37815	51885	59792	82496	77704	68025	...	169
170 Unclassified goods	37	44	67	86	520	876	-	872	663	1216	1883	1525	2039	1624	5624	4158	3032	...	170
<b>Direction of Trade</b> <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>																			
171 Exports, Total	6827	8272	7858	8231	8265	9135	10798	13193	15839	17813	17873	18500	20259	24196	30537	32325	33248	...	171
172 1. United States	769	979	1296	1451	1563	1778	2114	2513	4424	2694	2922	3533	3885	4661	5305	6184	6440	...	172
173 2. Japan	557	910	834	827	921	1017	1198	1421	2137	1656	1654	1523	1657	1924	2130	2078	1863	...	173
174 3. Germany	328	368	374	416	401	525	743	910	1227	1352	1271	1441	1527	1586	1841	1857	1777	...	174
175 4. United Kingdom	385	450	461	538	433	512	708	849	1201	1109	1137	1333	1265	1533	1881	2011	1987	...	175
176 5. Hong Kong, China	62	185	186	162	154	281	347	457	827	545	615	721	1145	1350	1821	1765	1932	...	176
177 6. United Arab Emirates	191	224	213	200	217	223	242	279	-	455	738	480	726	1210	1306	1491	1451	...	177
178 7. Belgium-Luxembourg	77	206	239	167	169	238	343	503	463	699	668	694	804	912	1109	1057	...	...	178
179 8. Italy	153	151	151	180	169	199	350	406	570	499	581	655	571	768	974	913	973	...	179
180 9. Singapore	95	126	129	125	103	173	188	218	371	308	386	515	727	738	807	943	892	...	180
181 10. Bangladesh	49	60	42	90	104	113	145	170	176	297	325	353	430	521	960	832	647	...	181
182 Imports, Total	14550	15635	13893	15115	16329	15051	16840	19035	19298	23991	19509	23227	21100	24845	34484	36055	39080	...	182
183 1. United States	1370	1562	1704	1482	1770	1430	1503	1856	2310	2635	1891	2258	2171	2432	3344	3187	3432	...	183
184 2. Germany	911	996	884	1167	1258	1365	1583	1741	1473	1836	1551	1907	1587	1899	2713	2738	2611	...	184
185 3. Japan	880	1179	1265	1085	1364	1931	1742	1874	1494	1801	1364	1504	1376	1840	2234	2134	1829	...	185
186 4. Saudi Arabia	721	1720	970	1015	843	640	601	900	896	1475	1109	1649	1601	1513	1860	2428	2733	...	186
187 5. Belgium-Luxembourg	545	608	518	725	786	813	1008	1219	1508	1929	1395	1786	1923	1218	1583	1713	...	...	187
188 6. United Kingdom	791	976	927	1002	927	1176	1447	1660	1650	1664	1186	1393	1459	1471	1683	1948	2135	...	188
189 7. Kuwait	379	298	261	353	230	242	375	368	575	421	215	965	1066	1386	1884	2208	2493	...	189
190 8. United Arab Emirates	598	409	230	285	482	342	527	533	793	964	994	727	658	1307	1594	1657	1686	...	190
191 9. Australia	174	406	183	58	412	332	343	425	433	757	561	826	686	841	945	1089	1441	...	191
192 10. Singapore	463	438	349	445	321	253	310	366	492	689	311	689	593	720	966	974	1121	...	192

## India

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Trade Indexes<sup>c</sup></b> 1978/79 = 100; period averages																		
Quantum index																		
193 Exports	110.1	117.0	113.0	121.0	111.0	121.0	140.0	152.0	174.9	194.1	208.6	222.9	257.0	292.7	384.3	411.8	386.0	...
194 Imports	150.6	155.0	189.0	156.0	182.0	212.0	205.0	224.0	227.8	237.7	228.0	280.0	329.0	408.3	514.8	511.8	562.1	...
Unit value index																		
195 Exports	124.1	132.0	151.0	170.0	171.0	179.0	195.0	232.0	276.6	292.5	369.5	421.5	474.0	495.0	484.2	504.7	589.4	...
196 Imports	133.1	136.0	124.0	162.0	159.0	139.0	160.0	186.0	228.4	267.7	309.1	333.4	327.0	324.6	351.0	399.8	404.2	...
197 Terms of trade (net)	93.2	97.1	121.8	104.9	107.5	128.8	121.9	124.7	121.1	109.3	119.5	126.4	145.0	152.4	137.9	126.2	145.8	...
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> Mn US dollars; calendar year																		
198 Merchandise exports, fob	8437	9226	9770	10192	9465	10248	11884	13510	16144	18286	18095	20019	22016	25523	31239	33668	35050	33683
199 Merchandise imports, fob	-14149	-14046	-13868	-14216	-15081	-15686	-17661	-20091	-22254	-23437	-21087	-22931	-24108	-29673	-37957	-47648	-50244	-49546
200 Trade balance	-5711	-4820	-4098	-4025	-5616	-5438	-5777	-6581	-6110	-5151	-2992	-2911	-2093	-4150	-6719	-13980	-15194	-15863
201 Other goods, services and income	7	-621	-917	-1088	-1337	-1780	-2422	-3314	-3786	-4722	-5023	-5713	-5136	-5711	-7227	-1751	-1756	-1628
202 Credit	3769	3541	3770	3719	3912	3746	3813	4218	4586	5061	5157	5311	5482	6859	8261	9129	10936	13230
203 Debit	-3762	-4161	-4687	-4807	-5250	-5526	-6234	-7532	-8372	-9783	-10180	-11024	-10618	-12570	-15487	-10880	-12692	-14858
204 Unrequited transfers	3006	2917	3078	2802	2813	2651	3027	2752	3083	2837	3723	4139	5352	8185	8382	10437	13765	10347
205 Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10025	13324	10046
206 Official	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	412	441	301
207 Current balance	-2698	-2524	-1937	-2311	-4141	-4568	-5171	-7143	-6813	-7036	-4292	-4485	-1876	-1676	-5563	-5294	-3185	-7144
208 Direct investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74	277	550	891	2026	2185	3237	2253
209 Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	284	1369	5491	1590	3959	2535	-595
210 Other long-term capital	845	457	2035	3013	3244	3962	5713	7145	7200	5527	3371	3514	5155	4193	244	4722	4157	8908
211 Other short-term capital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77	788	-1297
212 Net errors and omissions	-325	369	-850	368	500	197	-409	-18	-150	-432	607	1482	-987	1492	970	-1679	-2157	941
213 Overall balance	-2178	-1698	-752	1070	-397	-409	133	-16	237	-1941	-235	1072	4211	10391	-733	3970	5375	3066
214 Allocation of SDRs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
215 Monetary movements	2178	1698	752	-1070	397	409	-133	16	-237	1941	235	-1072	-4211	-10391	733	-3970	-5375	-3066
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> Mn US dollars; as of end of period																		
216 Total	4941	4549	5152	6026	6623	6605	6667	5083	4020	5188	6794	8665	13524	23053	21591	23784	27568	29833
217 Gold, national valuation	248	234	215	184	203	209	213	183	161	3667	3168	2908	3325	3355	3669	3614	2880	2492
218 Foreign exchange	3764	3539	4318	5034	5549	5444	5603	4148	3105	1205	3580	5461	9807	19386	17467	19742	24324	26958
219 Reserve position in the Fund	383	401	509	477	535	595	691	655	640	-	0	292	292	310	316	305	286	299
220 SDRs	545	374	109	330	336	355	159	95	113	315	46	3	100	2	138	122	77	83
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> Rupees per US dollar																		
221 End of period	9.099	9.633	10.493	12.451	12.165	13.122	12.877	14.948	17.035	18.073	25.833	26.200	31.380	31.380	35.180	35.930	39.280	42.480
222 Average of period	8.658	9.455	10.098	11.362	12.368	12.610	12.961	13.917	16.225	17.503	22.742	25.918	30.493	31.373	32.427	35.433	36.313	41.259
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> Mn US dollars; as of end of year																		
223 Total outstanding and disbursed	22603	27430	31994	33811	40950	48124	55522	60476	75406	83716	85421	90264	94342	102482	94387	93435	94404	...
224 Long-term	19454	21587	23943	25683	31760	38410	45826	51545	66339	72549	74900	79125	85676	93906	86964	85396	88693	...
225 Public and publicly guaranteed	18581	20558	22758	24342	30263	37022	44174	50072	64788	71061	73355	77920	83906	87480	80345	78014	79485	...
226 Private non-guaranteed	873	1029	1185	1341	1497	1388	1652	1473	1551	1488	1545	1205	1770	6426	6618	7382	9208	...
227 Short-term	1597	2397	3338	3672	4358	4946	5673	6358	7501	8544	7070	6340	3626	4264	5049	6726	5046	...
228 Use of IMF credit	1552	3446	4712	4456	4832	4768	4022	2573	1566	2622	3450	4798	5040	4311	2374	1312	664	...
<b>Debt service</b> transactions during the year																		
229 Principal repayments on LT debt	746	933	1084	1094	1308	2290	1894	1944	1890	2650	2842	3253	4032	5143	6920	6645	6551	6009
230 Interest on long-term debt	560	738	915	971	1272	1661	1984	2119	3301	3782	3529	3439	3539	3834	4038	4085	3268	4077
231 Interest on short-term debt	196	227	260	388	326	356	429	437	569	898	826	398	367	312	385	268	349	...
<b>Average terms of new commitments</b>																		
232 Interest (%)	5.0	7.1	6.8	6.9	6.2	6.1	5.7	6.2	5.8	5.2	5.8	5.0	5.9	3.9	3.5	4.4	5.1	...
233 Maturity (years)	32.8	24.7	22.2	25.7	23.9	19.6	22.7	18.0	19.3	22.5	20.3	23.3	19.0	25.0	25.3	20.7	22.9	...
234 Grace period (years)	8.0	6.6	6.7	7.6	7.1	7.0	7.4	6.4	6.4	7.8	6.8	6.8	5.2	8.0	8.1	6.9	6.5	...
235 Grant element (%)	43.5	23.6	24.8	25.4	28.6	25.9	31.6	24.1	28.7	35.8	31.6	36.4	27.4	47.4	50.3	38.1	35.9	...

## India

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
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### Footnotes:

- a Refers to applicants currently registered at employment exchanges.
- b Relates to agricultural year beginning 1 July of the year stated.
- c Fiscal year beginning 1 April.
- d Includes electricity consumed in auxiliary stations and losses in transmission and distribution system.
- e Refers to prices quoted for New Delhi only as of 1 January of each year up to 1986 and as of 1 April each year thereafter.
- f M3.
- g Refers to scheduled commercial banks and state cooperative banks.
- h Data quoted refer to the following: up to 1986 rates charged by the biggest bank in the country; 1987-92, rates charged by scheduled commercial banks; 1993, minimum lending rate prescribed by RBI; 1994-97, prime lending rates of 5 major scheduled commercial banks.
- i Rates refer to average of varying rates depending on type and period of credit. Data from 1993 refer to pre-shipment export credit up to 180 days.
- j Refer to ceiling rates on general credit prescribed by RBI. From October 10, 1988, RBI has prescribed a minimum rate of 16% on general credit. Data from 1993 refer to post-shipment export credit of usance bills up to 90 days.
- k Includes re-exports.