

Indonesia

| Item | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|-----|
| 001 POPULATION ^a million; as of 1 July | 151.31 | 154.66 | 158.08 | 161.58 | 164.63 | 168.35 | 172.01 | 175.59 | 179.14 | 179.25 | 182.94 | 186.04 | 189.14 | 192.22 | 194.76 | 198.32 | 201.35 | 204.39 * | 001 |
| 002 LABOR FORCE ^b thousand; calendar year | 60762 | 59599 | 58993 | 61362 | 63826 | 70193 | 72245 | 74596 | 75508 | 77803 | 78455 | 80704 | 81446 | 85776 | 86361 | 90110 | 91325 | 92735 | 002 |
| 003 Employed | 59123 | 57803 | 57811 | 60084 | 62458 | 68338 | 70403 | 72518 | 73425 | 75851 | 76423 | 78518 | 79200 | 82039 | 80110 | 85702 | 87050 | 87672 | 003 |
| 004 Agriculture | 36336 | 31593 | 32014 | 33079 | 34142 | 37644 | 38722 | 40558 | 41284 | 42378 | 41206 | 42153 | 40072 | 37858 | 35233 | 37720 | 35849 | 39415 | 004 |
| 005 Manufacturing | 4727 | 6022 | 5339 | 5565 | 5796 | 5606 | 5818 | 5997 | 7335 | 7693 | 7946 | 8255 | 8784 | 10841 | 10127 | 10773 | 11215 | 9934 | 005 |
| 006 Mining | 326 | 391 | 405 | 411 | 416 | ... | ... | ... | 449 | 528 | 565 | 525 | 653 | 741 | 643 | 774 | 897 | 675 | 006 |
| 007 Others | 17734 | 19797 | 20053 | 21029 | 22104 | 25088 | 25863 | 25963 | 24357 | 25252 | 26706 | 27585 | 29691 | 32599 | 34107 | 36435 | 39089 | 37648 | 007 |
| 008 Unemployed | 1639 | 1796 | 1182 | 1278 | 1368 | 1855 | 1842 | 2078 | 2083 | 1952 | 2032 | 2186 | 2246 | 3738 | 6251 | 4408 | 4275 | 5063 | 008 |
| 009 Unemployment rate, % | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 4.4 | 7.2 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 009 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS ^c Bn Rupiah; calendar year | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| At Current Market Prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 010 GDP by Industrial Origin | 58127 | 62476 | 77623 | 89885 | 96997 | 102683 | 124817 | 149669 | 179582 | 210866 | 249969 | 282395 | 329776 | 382220 | 454514 | 532568 | 625506 | 989573 * | 010 |
| 011 Agriculture | 13698 | 15062 | 17765 | 20420 | 22513 | 24871 | 29116 | 33651 | 38894 | 40930 | 45636 | 52746 | 58953 | 66072 | 77896 | 88792 | 100151 | 186483 * | 011 |
| 012 Mining | 13218 | 12153 | 16107 | 16938 | 13571 | 11503 | 17267 | 18200 | 22921 | 25634 | 31953 | 30587 | 31497 | 33507 | 40195 | 46088 | 54510 | 127217 * | 012 |
| 013 Manufacturing | 7067 | 7482 | 9896 | 13113 | 15503 | 17185 | 21150 | 29484 | 35441 | 43569 | 53379 | 62016 | 73556 | 89241 | 109689 | 136426 | 159748 | 259564 * | 013 |
| 014 Electricity, gas and water | 292 | 341 | 314 | 354 | 396 | 647 | 747 | 873 | 1508 | 1489 | 1898 | 2472 | 3290 | 4577 | 5655 | 6893 | 7939 | 11531 * | 014 |
| 015 Construction | 3500 | 3769 | 4597 | 4757 | 5302 | 5314 | 6087 | 7219 | 8991 | 11795 | 13762 | 16878 | 22513 | 28017 | 34452 | 42025 | 46181 | 53841 * | 015 |
| 016 Trade | 8781 | 9947 | 11419 | 13435 | 15417 | 17122 | 21048 | 25345 | 30415 | 35824 | 41981 | 47144 | 55298 | 63859 | 75640 | 87137 | 103763 | 147478 * | 016 |
| 017 Transport and communications | 2370 | 3164 | 4098 | 5051 | 6100 | 6407 | 7443 | 9884 | 10936 | 13362 | 16968 | 19714 | 23249 | 27353 | 30795 | 34926 | 42232 | 53639 * | 017 |
| 018 Finance ^d | 2900 | 3514 | 4714 | 5631 | 6271 | 7013 | 8144 | 9006 | 12196 | 16403 | 20835 | 23994 | 28048 | 34506 | 39510 | 43982 | 58691 | 81470 * | 018 |
| 019 Public administration | 4203 | 4706 | 5712 | 6470 | 7925 | 8307 | 8912 | 9846 | 11574 | 14322 | 15218 | 17399 | 22458 | 22755 | 26555 | 29753 | 32128 | 37250 * | 019 |
| 020 Others | 2099 | 2339 | 3001 | 3718 | 3999 | 4315 | 4903 | 6161 | 6706 | 7538 | 8339 | 9447 | 10903 | 12335 | 14127 | 16547 | 20164 | 31101 * | 020 |
| 021 Net factor income from abroad | -1930 | -1980 | -3283 | -4183 | -3941 | -4193 | -6022 | -6922 | -8074 | -9616 | -10913 | -12542 | -12553 | -10248 | -13366 | -14272 | -18355 | -53894 * | 021 |
| 022 GNP | 56197 | 60496 | 74340 | 85702 | 93056 | 98490 | 118795 | 142748 | 171508 | 201251 | 239056 | 269853 | 317223 | 371971 | 441148 | 518296 | 607151 | 935679 * | 022 |
| 023 Expenditure on GDP | 58127 | 62476 | 77623 | 89885 | 96997 | 102683 | 124817 | 149669 | 179582 | 210866 | 249969 | 282395 | 329776 | 382220 | 454514 | 532568 | 625506 | 989573 * | 023 |
| 024 Private consumption | 32293 | 37924 | 47063 | 54067 | 57201 | 63355 | 71989 | 89722 | 100234 | 124184 | 145540 | 157910 | 192958 | 228119 | 279876 | 332094 | 388722 | 681491 * | 024 |
| 025 Government consumption | 6452 | 7209 | 8077 | 9122 | 10893 | 11329 | 11764 | 12756 | 15698 | 18649 | 20785 | 24731 | 29757 | 31014 | 35584 | 40299 | 42952 | 48737 * | 025 |
| 026 Gross fixed capital formation | 14135 | 15822 | 19468 | 20136 | 22367 | 24782 | 30980 | 38356 | 47706 | 59758 | 67488 | 72774 | 86667 | 105381 | 129218 | 157653 | 177700 | 206611 * | 026 |
| 027 Increase in stocks | 3190 | 1583 | 2794 | 3406 | 4837 | 4243 | 8166 | 4815 | 10773 | 5032 | 12541 | 18737 | 10546 | 13327 | 15900 | 5800 | 17860 | -23257 * | 027 |
| 028 Exports of goods and services | 16177 | 15103 | 19847 | 22999 | 21534 | 20010 | 29874 | 35585 | 43614 | 53289 | 63865 | 78723 | 88231 | 101332 | 119593 | 137533 | 174871 | 500653 * | 028 |
| 029 Less: Imports of goods and services | 14119 | 15186 | 19626 | 19845 | 19835 | 21036 | 27956 | 31566 | 38443 | 50046 | 60249 | 70481 | 78383 | 96953 | 125657 | 140812 | 176600 | 424663 * | 029 |
| 030 Statistical discrepancy | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 030 |
| At Constant 1973 1983 1993 Prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 031 GDP by Industrial Origin | 12055 | 12325 | 77623 | 83037 | 85082 | 90081 | 94518 | 221407 | 241521 | 263262 | 286765 | 307474 | 329776 | 354641 | 383792 | 413798 | 434096 | 374719 * | 031 |
| 032 Agriculture | 3594 | 3670 | 17765 | 18513 | 19300 | 19799 | 20224 | 49073 | 51476 | 53056 | 54583 | 58002 | 58963 | 59291 | 61885 | 63828 | 64290 | 64434 * | 032 |
| 033 Mining | 1069 | 940 | 16107 | 17120 | 15480 | 16309 | 16366 | 23241 | 24832 | 26628 | 29969 | 30461 | 31497 | 33262 | 35502 | 37739 | 38386 | 36788 * | 033 |
| 034 Manufacturing | 1878 | 1901 | 9896 | 12079 | 13431 | 14678 | 16235 | 43516 | 48426 | 54211 | 59941 | 66042 | 73556 | 82649 | 91637 | 102260 | 108829 | 94808 * | 034 |
| 035 Electricity, gas and water | 90 | 106 | 314 | 324 | 361 | 430 | 495 | 1850 | 2100 | 2508 | 2720 | 2961 | 3290 | 3703 | 4292 | 4877 | 5499 | 5702 * | 035 |
| 036 Construction | 720 | 758 | 4597 | 4394 | 4508 | 4609 | 4803 | 11499 | 13022 | 15226 | 17487 | 19664 | 22513 | 25858 | 29198 | 32924 | 35041 | 21116 * | 036 |
| 037 Trade | 2043 | 2159 | 11419 | 11811 | 12399 | 13399 | 14356 | 33963 | 37714 | 41725 | 46669 | 50344 | 55298 | 59504 | 64231 | 69475 | 73504 | 59572 * | 037 |
| 038 Transport and communications | 677 | 717 | 4098 | 4443 | 4487 | 4668 | 4939 | 15272 | 16917 | 18474 | 20040 | 21618 | 23249 | 25189 | 27329 | 29701 | 32169 | 28051 * | 038 |
| 039 Finance ^d | 590 | 636 | 4714 | 5241 | 5481 | 6028 | 6313 | 15574 | 18317 | 21479 | 24309 | 26164 | 28048 | 30901 | 34313 | 36384 | 38730 | 28372 * | 039 |
| 040 Public administration | 1076 | 1115 | 5712 | 5997 | 6455 | 6862 | 7366 | 18734 | 19832 | 20738 | 21380 | 22012 | 22458 | 22752 | 23046 | 23338 | 23617 | 21965 * | 040 |
| 041 Others | 319 | 326 | 3001 | 3117 | 3180 | 3299 | 3422 | 8685 | 8885 | 9218 | 9670 | 10207 | 10903 | 11533 | 12360 | 13272 | 14033 | 13910 * | 041 |
| 042 Net factor income from abroad | -674 | -653 | -3283 | -3822 | -3846 | -3802 | -4248 | -9429 | -10091 | -11397 | -12508 | -13351 | -12553 | -9730 | -11924 | -12487 | -15463 | -18172 * | 042 |
| 043 GNP | 11381 | 11673 | 74340 | 79216 | 81236 | 86278 | 90270 | 211978 | 231430 | 251865 | 274257 | 294123 | 317223 | 344911 | 371869 | 401311 | 418633 | 356547 * | 043 |
| 044 Expenditure on GDP | 12055 | 12325 | 77623 | 83037 | 85082 | 90081 | 94518 | 221407 | 241521 | 263262 | 286765 | 307474 | 329776 | 354641 | 383792 | 413798 | 434096 | 374719 * | 044 |
| 045 Private consumption ^e | 10350 | 10698 | 47063 | 48942 | 49448 | 50530 | 52200 | 123144 | 132330 | 155094 | 167455 | 172640 | 192958 | 208062 | 234245 | 257016 | 273917 | 265913 * | 045 |
| 046 Government consumption | 1641 | 1776 | 8077 | 8353 | 8991 | 9241 | 9226 | 23080 | 25458 | 26689 | 28094 | 29702 | 29757 | 30443 | 30851 | 31681 | 31701 | 27147 * | 046 |
| 047 Gross fixed capital formation | 3219 | 3637 | 19468 | 18297 | 19616 | 21422 | 22597 | 52116 | 59891 | 69519 | 78488 | 81302 | 86667 | 98589 | 112386 | 128699 | 139725 | 82633 * | 047 |
| 048 Increase in stocks | ... | ... | 2794 | 4452 | 6641 | 6333 | 5049 | 12650 | 12846 | 11133 | 9884 | 16125 | 10546 | 14836 | 15853 | 5873 | 7391 | -2741 * | 048 |
| 049 Exports of goods and services | 1678 | 1444 | 19847 | 21145 | 19495 | 22460 | 25745 | 53950 | 59566 | 59808 | 71702 | 82605 | 88231 | 97002 | 104492 | 112391 | 121158 | 134050 * | 049 |
| 050 Less: Imports of goods and services | 4833 | 5229 | 19626 | 18151 | 19109 | 19906 | 20299 | 43533 | 48570 | 58981 | 68856 | 74900 | 78383 | 94291 | 114035 | 121863 | 139796 | 132282 * | 050 |
| 051 Statistical discrepancy | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 051 |
| Investment Financing, at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 052 Gross domestic capital formation | 17324 | 17406 | 22261 | 23543 | 27204 | 29025 | 39146 | 43171 | 58479 | 64790 | 80028 | 91512 | 97213 | 118707 | 145118 | 163453 | 195560 | 183355 * | 052 |
| 053 Gross national saving | 17452 | 15364 | 19199 | 22514 | 24961 | 23806 | 35043 | 40269 | 55576 | 58417 | 72731 | 87212 | 94508 | 112838 | 125687 | 145902 | 175477 | 205451 * | 053 |
| 054 Gross domestic saving | 19382 | 17343 | 22483 | 26697 | 28902 | 27999 | 41065 | 47191 | 63650 | 68033 | 83644 | 99754 | 107061 | 123086 | 139054 | 160174 | | | |

Indonesia

| Item | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | |
|---|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
| At Current Market Prices, Rupiah | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 056 | Per capita GDP | 384160 | 403955 | 491035 | 556288 | 589181 | 609935 | 725638 | 852379 | 1002466 | 1176380 | 1366397 | 1517926 | 1743554 | 1988449 | 2333714 | 2685397 | 3106560 | 4841593 * |
| 057 | Per capita GNP | 371404 | 391154 | 470266 | 530402 | 565243 | 585032 | 690628 | 812959 | 957395 | 1122738 | 1306743 | 1450508 | 1677187 | 1935133 | 2265085 | 2613432 | 3015401 | 4577912 * |
| PRODUCTION thousand metric tons; calendar year | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 058 | 1. Rice paddy | 32774 | 33584 | 35303 | 38136 | 39033 | 39727 | 40078 | 41676 | 44726 | 45179 | 44688 | 48240 | 48181 | 46641 | 49744 | 51101 | 49337 | 48472 |
| 059 | 2. Cassava | 13301 | 12988 | 12103 | 14167 | 14057 | 13312 | 14356 | 15471 | 17117 | 15830 | 15954 | 16516 | 17285 | 15729 | 15441 | 17002 | 15134 | 14728 |
| 060 | 3. Maize | 4509 | 3235 | 5087 | 5288 | 4330 | 5920 | 5156 | 6652 | 6193 | 6734 | 6256 | 7995 | 6460 | 6869 | 8246 | 9307 | 8771 | 10059 |
| 061 | 4. Palm oil ^f | 752 | 834 | 891 | 1080 | 1159 | 1351 | 1381 | 1609 | 1860 | 2097 | 1844 | 2186 | 2288 | 1930 | 2476 | 2570 | 2981 | ... |
| 062 | 5. Copra | 1765 | 1587 | 1590 | 1738 | 1895 | 1975 | 2099 | 2144 | 2221 | 2332 | 2478 | 2511 | 2515 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 063 | 6. Sugarcane | 1194 | 1609 | 1572 | 1500 | 1767 | 2013 | 2086 | 2004 | 2071 | 2173 | 2233 | 2345 | 2336 | 2421 | 2105 | 2160 | 2167 | ... |
| 064 | 7. Bananas | 2508 | 2036 | 1781 | 1992 | 1909 | 2079 | 2100 | 1860 | 2192 | 2411 | 2472 | 2651 | 2876 | 3134 | 3805 | 3023 | 2800 | ... |
| 065 | 8. Sweet potatoes | 2094 | 1676 | 2213 | 2157 | 2161 | 2091 | 2013 | 2159 | 2224 | 1971 | 2039 | 2171 | 2088 | 1845 | 2171 | 2017 | 1847 | 1928 |
| 066 | 9. Soya beans | 704 | 521 | 536 | 769 | 870 | 1227 | 1161 | 1270 | 1315 | 1487 | 1555 | 1870 | 1709 | 1565 | 1680 | 1517 | 1357 | 1306 |
| 067 | 10. Peanuts | 475 | 437 | 460 | 535 | 528 | 642 | 533 | 589 | 620 | 651 | 652 | 739 | 639 | 632 | 760 | 738 | 688 | 691 |
| Mining | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 068 | 1. Copper ore concentrates | 188.5 | 223.7 | 205.0 | 190.3 | 232.4 | 251.2 | 258.8 | 293.7 | 324.6 | 437.3 | 656.5 | 906.7 | 928.2 | 1065.5 | 1516.6 | 1758.9 | 1840.7 | 2623.0 |
| 069 | 2. Nickel ore | 1543.2 | 1640.9 | 1278.0 | 1066.8 | 955.6 | 1533.1 | 1860.5 | 1733.2 | 2020.9 | 2217.4 | 2300.3 | 2511.6 | 1975.8 | 2311.5 | 2513.4 | 3426.9 | 2829.9 | 2723.0 |
| 070 | 3. Tin ore concentrates | 35.4 | 33.8 | 26.6 | 23.2 | 21.8 | 24.9 | 26.2 | 29.6 | 31.3 | 30.4 | 30.4 | 28.2 | 30.4 | 31.1 | 38.4 | 51.0 | 55.2 | 54.0 |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 071 | 1. Cement | 6844.2 | 7417.6 | 8095.1 | 8893.2 | 9939.7 | 11322.3 | 11860.6 | 12001.2 | 15659.4 | 15783.0 | 16153.4 | 17279.8 | 18990.0 | 21907.3 | 24097.0 | 24976.0 | ... | ... |
| 072 | 2. Fertilizer | 2813.8 | 2809.1 | 3201.5 | 4005.4 | 5264.0 | 5713.9 | 6476.4 | 6302.5 | 6692.9 | 7012.1 | 6568.2 | 6577.2 | 6944.2 | 6641.0 | 7611.7 | 7813.2 | 12021.1 | 7028.3 |
| 073 | 3. Paper | 78.4 | 77.6 | 70.2 | 84.6 | 96.7 | 110.5 | 121.5 | 948.2 | 1149.0 | 1339.7 | 1644.0 | 2222.6 | 2489.3 | 3054.0 | 3426.8 | 4013.8 | ... | ... |
| Production Indexes period averages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 074 | Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100 | 68.0 | 66.6 | 72.8 | 79.3 | 81.5 | 86.1 | 87.1 | 92.3 | 96.7 | 101.1 | 102.2 | 110.7 | 111.6 | 112.3 | 119.7 | 122.1 | 119.2 | 119.9 |
| 075 | Manufacturing, 1983/1993 = 100 | 93.0 | 93.4 | 100.0 | 104.8 | 112.6 | 128.4 | 143.5 | 164.2 | 184.1 | 209.4 | 232.3 | 257.9 | 286.7 | 117.6 | 130.5 | 139.1 | 157.4 | ... |
| ENERGY annual values | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude petroleum, '000m.t. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 076 | Production | 78848 | 65818 | 66128 | 68518 | 67710 | 71012 | 64625 | 66212 | 69323 | 73071 | 79605 | 75683 | 76274 | 80274 | 80521 | 76250 | 76000 | ... |
| 077 | Exports | 50130 | 56070 | 51313 | 45779 | 39185 | 44454 | 39134 | 36654 | 39147 | 47487 | 53175 | 49234 | 48863 | 53301 | 53000 | 49644 | 49603 | ... |
| 078 | Imports | 2676 | 4183 | 3371 | 5533 | 3655 | 3794 | 3928 | 4310 | 4643 | 6351 | 5636 | 7109 | 8877 | 6699 | 8151 | 8699 | 9493 | ... |
| 079 | Consumption | 26315 | 24642 | 25051 | 21145 | 20908 | 20593 | 21982 | 23071 | 24588 | 27801 | 30097 | 34048 | 34521 | 35178 | 36904 | 39740 | 44685 | ... |
| Coal, '000 m.t. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 080 | Production | 350 | 481 | 648 | 1468 | 1492 | 1725 | 1887 | 3669 | 8711 | 10532 | 14143 | 23120 | 27585 | 31238 | 41517 | 47339 | 52074 | 60321 |
| 081 | Exports | 157 | 211 | 424 | 882 | 1080 | 999 | 893 | 1307 | 2197 | 4196 | 6667 | 15915 | 18717 | 24170 | 30862 | 36382 | 41334 | 46348 |
| 082 | Imports | 5 | 3 | 1 | - | 662 | 1272 | 2077 | 1035 | 1299 | 621 | 673 | 454 | 511 | 301 | 644 | 412 | ... | 449 |
| 083 | Consumption | 273 | 313 | 268 | 66 | 1358 | 3031 | 3071 | 3036 | 5213 | 5674 | 6074 | 7099 | 7832 | 7871 | 8947 | 11278 | 13273 | 14422 |
| Natural gas, terajoules | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 084 | Production | 652150 | 646348 | 773139 | 940480 | 937377 | 1119657 | 1079657 | 1219657 | 1462449 | 1578536 | 1819419 | 1989128 | 2061941 | 2289298 | 2443600 | ... | ... | ... |
| 085 | Exports | 422980 | 443760 | 423583 | 757150 | 792202 | 808135 | 826291 | 853383 | 887971 | 1087516 | 1170920 | 1091923 | 1116487 | 1218046 | 1171428 | ... | ... | ... |
| 086 | Imports | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 087 | Consumption | 189170 | 202588 | 229409 | 253330 | 250500 | 276522 | 263366 | 307700 | 484478 | 500320 | 573499 | 720216 | 827121 | 828566 | 1027139 | ... | ... | ... |
| Electricity, Mn kWh | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 088 | Production | 9885 | 12144 | 15232 | 18432 | 20939 | 23583 | 22305 | 25622 | 29570 | 34868 | 38737 | 41934 | 46719 | 53379 | 61111 | 69004 | 58875 | 77438 |
| 089 | Consumption | 9885 | 12144 | 15232 | 18432 | 20939 | 23583 | 17076 | 19993 | 23937 | 27741 | 31481 | 34979 | 38962 | 44667 | 51017 | 58663 | 50226 | 65349 |
| Retail prices, Rp/litre | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 090 | Gasoline, premium | 240 | 240 | 320 | 350 | 385 | 385 | 385 | 385 | 385 | 450 | 550 | 700 | 700 | 700 | 700 | 700 | 700 | 1009 |
| 091 | Diesel | 75 | 75 | 125 | 200 | 220 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 235 | 285 | 285 | 380 | 380 | 380 | 380 | 380 | 420 |
| PRICE INDEXES period averages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer (Apr 77-Mar 78) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 092 | Apr 88-Mar 89/1996 = 100 ⁹ | 175.5 | 192.1 | 214.7 | 237.2 | 248.4 | 262.9 | 287.3 | 310.4 | 330.3 | 112.5 | 123.0 | 132.3 | 145.1 | 157.4 | 172.3 | 185.9 | 106.2 | 168.3 |
| 093 | Food | 175.4 | 185.8 | 202.8 | 222.8 | 228.2 | 247.8 | 275.1 | 310.7 | 335.6 | 109.5 | 118.3 | 127.4 | 136.3 | 151.1 | 171.1 | 187.4 | 108.7 | 209.2 |
| 094 | Wholesale, 1983 = 100 | 79.2 | 84.6 | 100.0 | 111.0 | 116.2 | 115.9 | 141.5 | 149.3 | 161.9 | 178.1 | 187.1 | 196.8 | 204.1 | 215.2 | 239.7 | 258.0 | 281.7 | 569.0 |
| 095 | Implicit GDP deflator, 1973/1983/1993 = 100 | 482.2 | 506.9 | 100.0 | 108.2 | 114.0 | 114.0 | 132.1 | 67.6 | 74.4 | 80.1 | 87.2 | 91.8 | 100.0 | 107.8 | 118.4 | 128.7 | 144.1 | 264.1 |

Indonesia

| Item | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | |
|---|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|
| MONEY AND BANKING <i>Bn Rupiah ; as of end of period</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 096 | Money supply (M1) | 6485 | 7121 | 7569 | 8581 | 10104 | 11677 | 12685 | 14392 | 20114 | 23819 | 26341 | 28779 | 36805 | 45374 | 52677 | 64089 | 78343 | 101197 |
| 097 | Currency in circulation | 2557 | 2934 | 3333 | 3712 | 4440 | 5338 | 5782 | 6246 | 7426 | 9094 | 9346 | 11478 | 14431 | 18634 | 20807 | 22487 | 28424 | 41394 |
| 098 | Demand deposits ^h | 3928 | 4187 | 4236 | 4869 | 5664 | 6339 | 6903 | 8146 | 12688 | 14725 | 16995 | 17301 | 22374 | 26740 | 31870 | 41602 | 49919 | 59803 |
| 099 | Quasi-money | 3231 | 3954 | 7094 | 9356 | 13049 | 15984 | 21200 | 27606 | 38590 | 60811 | 72717 | 90274 | 108397 | 129138 | 169961 | 224543 | 277300 | 476184 |
| 100 | Money supply (M2) | 9716 | 11075 | 14663 | 17937 | 23153 | 27661 | 33885 | 41998 | 58704 | 84630 | 99058 | 119053 | 145202 | 174512 | 222638 | 288632 | 355643 | 577381 |
| 101 | Foreign assets (net) | 6811 | 5565 | 8837 | 12368 | 14119 | 15989 | 18433 | 17884 | 18293 | 16122 | 23621 | 30634 | 29700 | 25272 | 32626 | 50641 | 67985 | 141667 |
| 102 | Domestic credit | 5651 | 8846 | 9744 | 10345 | 13975 | 19243 | 27755 | 39730 | 62131 | 93142 | 112154 | 126612 | 159077 | 191751 | 233088 | 286725 | 407301 | 524235 |
| 103 | Claims on gov't. sector (net) | -443 | 534 | -939 | -3984 | -3687 | -2966 | -699 | 207 | 476 | -4322 | -5573 | -6372 | -4137 | -9308 | -15345 | -13476 | -24931 | -1029 |
| 104 | Claims on private sector | 6094 | 8312 | 10683 | 14329 | 17662 | 22209 | 28454 | 39523 | 61655 | 97464 | 117727 | 132984 | 163214 | 201059 | 248433 | 300201 | 432232 | 525264 |
| 105 | Claims on other financial insts. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 106 | Other items ⁱ | -2746 | -3336 | -3918 | -4776 | -4941 | -7571 | -12303 | -15616 | -21720 | -24634 | -36717 | -38193 | -43575 | -42511 | -43076 | -48734 | -119643 | -88531 |
| Deposit Money Banks | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 107 | Demand deposits ^j | 3847 | 4134 | 4177 | 4817 | 5560 | 6128 | 6676 | 8032 | 12513 | 14532 | 16752 | 16997 | 21987 | 26398 | 31530 | 41172 | 49543 | 59379 |
| 108 | Savings deposits | 2033 | 2491 | 4693 | 6387 | 9607 | 11355 | 16230 | 20939 | 30518 | 46150 | 52632 | 67560 | 82953 | 98372 | 130891 | 174968 | 186311 | 358649 |
| 109 | Time deposits | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 110 | Domestic credits outstanding ^k | 7853 | 10622 | 13648 | 19079 | 22729 | 27542 | 34837 | 46340 | 69614 | 105441 | 125790 | 141619 | 173494 | 210701 | 259027 | 315728 | 408357 | 540275 |
| Interest Rates <i>percent; period averages</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| On deposits | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 111 | Savings ^l | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 18 | ... |
| 112 | Time: 6 months ^m | 6 | 6 | 20 | 18 | 17 | 15 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 20 | 23 | 18 | 13 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | ... |
| 113 | 12 months | 9 | 9 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 16 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 23 | 19 | 14 | 13 | 16 | 17 | 16 | ... |
| GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>Bn Rupiah; fiscal year beginning 1 April</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central Government | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 114 | Current revenue | 12213 | 12418 | 14433 | 15905 | 19253 | 16141 | 20803 | 23004 | 28740 | 39546 | 41585 | 48863 | 56113 | 66418 | 80412 | 92741 | 115890 | ... |
| 115 | Taxes | 11876 | 11983 | 13914 | 15218 | 17761 | 13984 | 18826 | 21435 | 26678 | 37431 | 39098 | 45423 | 49168 | 57980 | 72829 | 82287 | 104299 | ... |
| 116 | Non-taxes ⁿ | 337 | 435 | 519 | 687 | 1492 | 2157 | 1977 | 1569 | 2062 | 2115 | 2487 | 3440 | 6945 | 8439 | 7583 | 10453 | 11591 | ... |
| 117 | Current expenditure | 6978 | 6996 | 8412 | 9429 | 11951 | 12641 | 14021 | 15035 | 18359 | 23145 | 22932 | 25799 | 30128 | 34008 | 36037 | 49217 | 68274 | ... |
| 118 | Current surplus/deficit | 5236 | 5421 | 6021 | 6476 | 7302 | 3500 | 6782 | 7969 | 10381 | 16401 | 18653 | 23064 | 25985 | 32410 | 44375 | 43524 | 47616 | ... |
| 119 | Capital receipts | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15 | 30 | 32 | ... | ... |
| 120 | Capital expenditure | 6940 | 7360 | 9899 | 9952 | 10873 | 6716 | 11122 | 11399 | 12836 | 18191 | 20440 | 26259 | 27705 | 28599 | 30686 | 29404 | 31750 | ... |
| 121 | Capital account surplus/deficit | -6940 | -7360 | -9899 | -9952 | -10873 | -6716 | -11122 | -11399 | -12836 | -18191 | -20440 | -26259 | -27705 | -28599 | -30671 | -29376 | -31719 | ... |
| 122 | Overall surplus/deficit | -1705 | -1938 | -3878 | -3476 | -3571 | -3216 | -4340 | -3430 | -2455 | -1790 | -1787 | -3195 | -1720 | 3811 | 10085 | 7648 | 8748 | ... |
| Financing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 123 | Domestic borrowing | - | - | - | - | -1502 | 1824 | -101 | - | -4 | -2 | -2 | 551 | 1852 | -1495 | -8408 | -3961 | -3550 | ... |
| 124 | Foreign borrowing | 1709 | 1940 | 3882 | 3478 | 3572 | 4718 | 2516 | 3531 | 2459 | 1792 | 1789 | 2634 | -132 | -2316 | -1677 | -3687 | -5198 | ... |
| 125 | Foreign grants | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| 126 | Use of cash balances | -5 | -2 | -4 | -2 | -1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Expenditure by Function, Central Gov't. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 127 | Total ^o | 6907 | 8165 | 9899 | 9952 | 10873 | 8332 | 9477 | 12251 | 13834 | 19452 | 24539 | 27137 | 29870 | 29703 | 32762 | 37084 | 62681 | ... |
| 128 | General public services ^p | 330 | 437 | 676 | 414 | 660 | 396 | 316 | 900 | 521 | 805 | 866 | 867 | 1100 | 1297 | 1237 | 1808 | 2012 | ... |
| 129 | Defence | 566 | 477 | 526 | 702 | 590 | 554 | 514 | 555 | 720 | 996 | 1023 | 1204 | 2590 | 2151 | 2682 | 3996 | 17731 | ... |
| 130 | Education | 726 | 704 | 1032 | 1231 | 1413 | 1184 | 1181 | 1606 | 1507 | 2052 | 2161 | 2608 | 2718 | 3021 | 3073 | 3571 | 4609 | ... |
| 131 | Health | 286 | 259 | 279 | 320 | 398 | 326 | 225 | 338 | 470 | 723 | 777 | 1036 | 1159 | 1333 | 2694 | 1583 | 1252 | ... |
| 132 | Social security and welfare | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| 133 | Housing and community amenities ^q | 866 | 963 | 1051 | 1121 | 1333 | 1348 | 1407 | 1664 | 1948 | 2751 | 4053 | 5299 | 5781 | 6938 | 8034 | 8899 | 10447 | ... |
| 134 | Economic services | 4133 | 5325 | 6335 | 6164 | 6479 | 4524 | 5834 | 7188 | 8668 | 10125 | 14159 | 16123 | 16522 | 14963 | 15042 | 17227 | 26630 | ... |
| 135 | Agriculture ^r | 1106 | 1929 | 1106 | 1929 | 1381 | 1063 | 2137 | 1836 | 2523 | 2848 | 2112 | 2383 | 2855 | 2812 | 2645 | 3142 | 5118 | ... |
| 136 | Industry | 528 | 506 | 512 | 603 | 963 | 465 | 215 | 447 | 400 | 547 | 1061 | 1244 | 968 | 540 | 843 | 781 | 1318 | ... |
| 137 | Electricity, gas and water ^s | 828 | 1165 | 2299 | 1148 | 1673 | 1176 | 1206 | 2074 | 1418 | 1874 | 2452 | 4640 | 3983 | 3806 | 3074 | 3808 | 6483 | ... |
| 138 | Transport and communications ^t | 806 | 876 | 1528 | 1428 | 1484 | 1131 | 1598 | 2012 | 3006 | 3744 | 5651 | 6648 | 7193 | 6349 | 5841 | 6845 | 10999 | ... |
| 139 | Other economic services ^u | 865 | 849 | 890 | 1056 | 978 | 689 | 678 | 819 | 1321 | 1112 | 2883 | 1208 | 1523 | 1456 | 2639 | 2651 | 2712 | ... |
| 140 | Others | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2000 | 1500 | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| EXTERNAL TRADE <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 141 | Exports, fob | 22260 | 22328 | 21146 | 21888 | 18587 | 14805 | 17136 | 19219 | 22159 | 25675 | 29142 | 33967 | 36823 | 40053 | 45418 | 49815 | 53444 | 48848 |
| 142 | Imports, cif | 13272 | 16859 | 16354 | 13882 | 10260 | 10718 | 12370 | 13248 | 16360 | 21837 | 25870 | 27305 | 28328 | 31984 | 40629 | 42929 | 41680 | 27337 |
| 143 | Trade balance | 8988 | 5469 | 4792 | 8006 | 8327 | 4087 | 4766 | 5971 | 5799 | 3838 | 3272 | 6662 | 8495 | 8070 | 4789 | 6886 | 11764 | 21511 |

Indonesia

| Item | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | | |
|--|--------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------|-----|
| Exports, by SITC section | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 144 | Food and live animals | 929 | 905 | 1093 | 1368 | 1383 | 1774 | 1684 | 2001 | 2073 | 2286 | 2533 | 2464 | 2923 | 3558 | 3583 | 3767 | 3533 | 3718 | 144 |
| 145 | Beverage and tobacco | 54 | 42 | 48 | 44 | 49 | 69 | 72 | 69 | 115 | 136 | 155 | 218 | 193 | 137 | 196 | 229 | 252 | 258 | 145 |
| 146 | Crude materials excl. fuels | 2208 | 1581 | 1650 | 1762 | 1403 | 1473 | 1926 | 2661 | 1885 | 1725 | 1998 | 2259 | 2554 | 3235 | 5035 | 5082 | 4358 | 3720 | 146 |
| 147 | Mineral fuels, etc. | 17764 | 18408 | 16153 | 16045 | 12757 | 8310 | 8582 | 7723 | 8760 | 11241 | 11172 | 11275 | 10391 | 10524 | 11508 | 12860 | 13154 | 9429 | 147 |
| 148 | Animal, vegetable oil and fats | 129 | 133 | 149 | 175 | 414 | 166 | 290 | 540 | 458 | 423 | 562 | 762 | 848 | 1374 | 1384 | 1577 | 2283 | 1521 | 148 |
| 149 | Chemicals | 64 | 61 | 119 | 170 | 210 | 260 | 251 | 346 | 489 | 596 | 810 | 755 | 829 | 1010 | 1524 | 1726 | 1876 | 2091 | 149 |
| 150 | Basic manufactures | 777 | 817 | 1350 | 1565 | 1804 | 1984 | 3267 | 4281 | 6176 | 6102 | 7195 | 9183 | 9668 | 9470 | 10438 | 10796 | 9702 | 8773 | 150 |
| 151 | Machines, transport equipment | 154 | 180 | 133 | 223 | 98 | 63 | 57 | 126 | 196 | 351 | 638 | 1318 | 2206 | 3048 | 3828 | 4999 | 4624 | 4656 | 151 |
| 152 | Misc. manufactured goods | 121 | 141 | 213 | 372 | 437 | 678 | 732 | 1154 | 1748 | 2690 | 3928 | 5575 | 7031 | 7550 | 7876 | 8688 | 6942 | 6659 | 152 |
| 153 | Unclassified goods | 60 | 60 | 238 | 164 | 31 | 29 | 275 | 318 | 259 | 125 | 151 | 158 | 180 | 147 | 46 | 90 | 6719 | 8023 | 153 |
| Exports, by principal commodity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 154 | 1. Petroleum and products | 18164 | 15493 | 13558 | 12477 | 9083 | 5501 | 6157 | 5042 | 6062 | 7404 | 6714 | 6619 | 5693 | 6005 | 6443 | 7228 | 6783 | 4057 | 154 |
| 155 | 2. Plywood | 161 | 270 | 509 | 668 | 825 | 1002 | 1759 | 2074 | 2351 | 2726 | 2871 | 3231 | 4257 | 3716 | 3462 | 3595 | 3411 | 2078 | 155 |
| 156 | 3. Rubber | 854 | 608 | 849 | 955 | 718 | 726 | 987 | 1212 | 1087 | 891 | 1025 | 1117 | 1107 | 1433 | 2233 | 2273 | 2020 | 1548 | 156 |
| 157 | 4. Shrimp, fresh and frozen | 163 | 181 | 194 | 196 | 202 | 285 | 352 | 499 | 541 | 671 | 759 | 757 | 872 | 1005 | 1032 | 1016 | 1008 | 1007 | 157 |
| 158 | 5. Coffee | 346 | 342 | 427 | 565 | 556 | 818 | 535 | 550 | 482 | 369 | 363 | 195 | 320 | 697 | 596 | 589 | 504 | 579 | 158 |
| Imports, by SITC section | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 159 | Food and live animals | 1356 | 1074 | 1135 | 676 | 556 | 610 | 624 | 642 | 911 | 852 | 1081 | 1274 | 1342 | 1897 | 3023 | 3931 | 2983 | 2612 | 159 |
| 160 | Beverage and tobacco | 45 | 51 | 28 | 29 | 21 | 28 | 33 | 34 | 34 | 54 | 74 | 89 | 118 | 142 | 178 | 220 | 250 | 94 | 160 |
| 161 | Crude materials excl. fuels | 565 | 609 | 676 | 883 | 729 | 830 | 990 | 1205 | 1674 | 1885 | 2152 | 2409 | 2428 | 2728 | 3643 | 3478 | 2979 | 2364 | 161 |
| 162 | Mineral fuels, etc. | 1727 | 3550 | 4150 | 2705 | 1288 | 1107 | 1144 | 959 | 1253 | 1937 | 2323 | 2104 | 2156 | 2425 | 3007 | 3670 | 4047 | 2687 | 162 |
| 163 | Animal, vegetable oil and fats | 29 | 13 | 12 | 52 | 36 | 18 | 97 | 177 | 151 | 25 | 41 | 149 | 101 | 104 | 105 | 102 | 116 | 47 | 163 |
| 164 | Chemicals | 1754 | 1804 | 1893 | 2137 | 1917 | 1910 | 2326 | 2541 | 2873 | 3394 | 3432 | 3776 | 4045 | 4854 | 6251 | 6031 | 5913 | 4125 | 164 |
| 165 | Basic manufactures | 2518 | 2732 | 2352 | 1885 | 1718 | 1668 | 1785 | 2062 | 2638 | 3553 | 4139 | 4668 | 4841 | 5222 | 6669 | 6630 | 6491 | 4541 | 165 |
| 166 | Machines, transport equipment | 4619 | 6260 | 5684 | 5037 | 3618 | 4117 | 4819 | 5096 | 6182 | 9328 | 11631 | 11701 | 12158 | 13450 | 16290 | 17497 | 17573 | 9932 | 166 |
| 167 | Misc. manufactured goods | 325 | 376 | 359 | 379 | 331 | 389 | 469 | 451 | 634 | 797 | 980 | 1095 | 1133 | 1145 | 1426 | 1367 | 1324 | 934 | 167 |
| 168 | Unclassified goods | 334 | 390 | 65 | 99 | 46 | 41 | 83 | 81 | 10 | 12 | 17 | 15 | 6 | 16 | 37 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 168 |
| Direction of Trade Mn US dollars; calendar year | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 169 | Exports, Total | 23810 | 22329 | 21146 | 21881 | 18597 | 14809 | 17170 | 19376 | 21936 | 25675 | 29178 | 33967 | 36823 | 40028 | 44956 | 49873 | 53402 * | ... | 169 |
| 170 | 1. Japan | 11416 | 11193 | 9678 | 10353 | 8594 | 6644 | 7393 | 8088 | 9252 | 10923 | 10767 | 10761 | 11172 | 11218 | 12201 | 12885 | 12543 * | ... | 170 |
| 171 | 2. United States | 4360 | 3546 | 4267 | 4505 | 4040 | 2902 | 3349 | 3138 | 3475 | 3365 | 3509 | 4419 | 5230 | 5965 | 6341 | 6795 | 7212 * | ... | 171 |
| 172 | 3. Singapore | 2320 | 3121 | 3128 | 2126 | 1626 | 1239 | 1449 | 1656 | 1809 | 1902 | 2410 | 3314 | 3372 | 4038 | 3845 | 4565 | 5304 * | ... | 172 |
| 173 | 4. Korea, Republic of | 295 | 611 | 327 | 595 | 656 | 356 | 674 | 849 | 907 | 1363 | 1948 | 2083 | 2220 | 2604 | 2891 | 3281 | 3501 * | ... | 173 |
| 174 | 5. China, People's Republic of | 8 | 14 | 27 | 8 | 84 | 139 | 343 | 492 | 535 | 834 | 1191 | 1396 | 1249 | 1481 | 1832 | 2057 | 2329 * | ... | 174 |
| 175 | 6. Germany | 258 | 253 | 252 | 246 | 255 | 334 | 361 | 456 | 487 | 752 | 907 | 978 | 1178 | 1370 | 1410 | 1489 | 1515 * | ... | 175 |
| 176 | 7. Netherlands | 368 | 265 | 289 | 332 | 392 | 453 | 493 | 646 | 679 | 723 | 838 | 1100 | 1086 | 1172 | 1368 | 1667 | 1661 * | ... | 176 |
| 177 | 8. Hong Kong, China | 147 | 145 | 182 | 261 | 348 | 345 | 420 | 554 | 529 | 618 | 703 | 881 | 900 | 1248 | 1617 | 1625 | 1750 * | ... | 177 |
| 178 | 9. United Kingdom | 136 | 126 | 199 | 168 | 191 | 197 | 213 | 349 | 371 | 517 | 654 | 844 | 1005 | 1018 | 1131 | 1193 | 1267 * | ... | 178 |
| 179 | 10. Australia | 454 | 674 | 208 | 275 | 149 | 159 | 310 | 297 | 372 | 403 | 628 | 746 | 774 | 725 | 908 | 1202 | 1526 * | ... | 179 |
| 180 | Imports, Total | 13270 | 16859 | 16351 | 13880 | 10275 | 10724 | 12850 | 13489 | 16467 | 22005 | 25928 | 27280 | 28328 | 31991 | 40799 | 42959 | 42849 * | ... | 180 |
| 181 | 1. Japan | 3989 | 4279 | 3793 | 3308 | 2644 | 3128 | 3596 | 3427 | 3832 | 5455 | 6327 | 6014 | 6248 | 8029 | 9863 | 8504 | 8484 * | ... | 181 |
| 182 | 2. United States | 1795 | 2417 | 2534 | 2560 | 1721 | 1482 | 1415 | 1734 | 2216 | 2520 | 3397 | 3822 | 3255 | 3693 | 4579 | 5060 | 5671 * | ... | 182 |
| 183 | 3. Germany | 905 | 1193 | 741 | 820 | 677 | 719 | 836 | 908 | 918 | 1527 | 2067 | 2141 | 2072 | 2256 | 2810 | 3001 | 2816 * | ... | 183 |
| 184 | 4. Korea, Republic of | 489 | 304 | 388 | 214 | 205 | 159 | 268 | 441 | 569 | 992 | 1439 | 1894 | 2103 | 2382 | 2637 | 2411 | 2478 * | ... | 184 |
| 185 | 5. Singapore | 1243 | 2819 | 3465 | 1791 | 839 | 969 | 1358 | 896 | 1038 | 1283 | 1698 | 1671 | 1793 | 1779 | 2259 | 2875 | 3466 * | ... | 185 |
| 186 | 6. Australia | 362 | 365 | 402 | 372 | 461 | 414 | 463 | 579 | 944 | 1206 | 1378 | 1413 | 1399 | 1621 | 2041 | 2535 | 2444 * | ... | 186 |
| 187 | 7. China, People's Republic of | 254 | 231 | 204 | 224 | 249 | 337 | 408 | 410 | 537 | 653 | 835 | 752 | 936 | 1312 | 1586 | 1598 | 1638 * | ... | 187 |
| 188 | 8. France | 345 | 571 | 591 | 432 | 284 | 281 | 392 | 479 | 411 | 662 | 544 | 816 | 853 | 788 | 1085 | 1006 | 1111 * | ... | 188 |
| 189 | 9. United Kingdom | 547 | 445 | 364 | 297 | 300 | 342 | 325 | 342 | 359 | 441 | 603 | 719 | 782 | 686 | 902 | 1118 | 1094 * | ... | 189 |
| 190 | 10. Italy | 96 | 105 | 125 | 113 | 101 | 144 | 237 | 251 | 351 | 410 | 536 | 558 | 523 | 665 | 830 | 1212 | 912 * | ... | 190 |
| Trade Indexes 1983 = 100; period averages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Quantum index | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 191 | Exports | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 118.3 | 127.6 | 148.2 | 155.4 | 174.1 | 277.0 | 324.3 | 411.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 191 |
| 192 | Imports | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 192 |
| Unit value index | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 193 | Exports | ... | ... | 100.0 | 97.6 | 91.6 | 64.0 | 64.9 | 72.7 | 81.8 | 92.7 | 91.0 | 83.2 | 90.3 | 77.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 193 |
| 194 | Imports | ... | ... | 100.0 | 95.0 | 83.5 | 72.7 | 74.8 | 99.9 | 115.9 | 113.9 | 121.7 | 121.9 | 124.6 | 115.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 194 |

Indonesia

| Item | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-----|
| 195 Terms of trade | ... | ... | 100.0 | 102.7 | 109.7 | 88.0 | 86.9 | 72.8 | 70.6 | 81.4 | 74.8 | 68.3 | 72.5 | 66.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 195 |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 196 Merchandise exports, fob | 23348 | 19747 | 18689 | 20754 | 18527 | 14396 | 17206 | 19509 | 22974 | 26807 | 29635 | 33796 | 36607 | 40223 | 47454 | 50188 | 56297 | ... | 196 |
| 197 Merchandise imports, fob | -16542 | -17854 | -17726 | -15047 | -12705 | -11938 | -12532 | -13831 | -16310 | -21455 | -24834 | -26774 | -28376 | -32322 | -40921 | -44240 | -46223 | ... | 197 |
| 198 Trade Balance | 6806 | 1893 | 963 | 5707 | 5822 | 2458 | 4674 | 5678 | 6664 | 5352 | 4801 | 7022 | 8231 | 7901 | 6533 | 5948 | 10074 | ... | 198 |
| 199 Other goods, services and income | -7622 | -7351 | -7415 | -7730 | -7833 | -6628 | -7029 | -7329 | -8111 | -8758 | -9323 | -10373 | -10875 | -11310 | -13945 | -14545 | -16072 | ... | 199 |
| 200 Credit | 1530 | 1527 | 1177 | 1398 | 1612 | 1576 | 1626 | 1861 | 2437 | 2897 | 3739 | 4209 | 5149 | 6072 | 6775 | 7810 | 8922 | ... | 200 |
| 201 Debit | -9152 | -8878 | -8592 | -9128 | -9445 | -8204 | -8655 | -9190 | -10548 | -11655 | -13062 | -14582 | -16024 | -17382 | -20720 | -22355 | -24994 | ... | 201 |
| 202 Unrequited transfers | 250 | 134 | 114 | 167 | 88 | 259 | 257 | 254 | 339 | 418 | 262 | 571 | 537 | 619 | 981 | 937 | 903 | ... | 202 |
| 203 Private | 0 | 0 | 10 | 53 | 61 | 71 | 86 | 99 | 167 | 166 | 130 | 342 | 346 | 449 | 651 | 796 | 794 | ... | 203 |
| 204 Official | 250 | 134 | 104 | 114 | 27 | 188 | 171 | 155 | 172 | 252 | 132 | 229 | 191 | 170 | 330 | 141 | 109 | ... | 204 |
| 205 Current balance | -566 | -5324 | -6338 | -1856 | -1923 | -3911 | -2098 | -1397 | -1108 | -2988 | -4260 | -2780 | -2107 | -2790 | -6431 | -7660 | -5095 | ... | 205 |
| 206 Direct investment | 133 | 225 | 292 | 222 | 310 | 258 | 385 | 576 | 682 | 1093 | 1482 | 1777 | 2003 | 1500 | 3742 | 5594 | 4525 | ... | 206 |
| 207 Portfolio investment | 47 | 315 | 368 | -10 | -35 | 268 | -88 | -98 | -173 | -93 | -12 | 1122 | 1805 | 3877 | 4100 | 5005 | -2509 | ... | 207 |
| 208 Other long-term capital | 1971 | 4556 | 4663 | 2769 | 1605 | 2356 | 2214 | 1331 | 2507 | 3724 | 4227 | 3093 | 1740 | -1818 | 2298 | 190 | 1267 | ... | 208 |
| 209 Other short-term capital | -290 | 526 | 731 | 476 | -98 | 1295 | 970 | 408 | -98 | -229 | ... | 137 | 223 | ... | 117 | 58 | 76 | ... | 209 |
| 210 Net errors and omissions | -1669 | -2151 | 467 | -620 | 651 | -1269 | -753 | -933 | -1315 | 744 | 91 | -1606 | -2923 | -243 | -2310 | 1264 | -1651 | ... | 210 |
| 211 Overall balance | -374 | -1853 | 183 | 981 | 510 | -1003 | 630 | -113 | 495 | 2251 | 1528 | 1743 | 741 | 526 | 1516 | 4451 | -3387 | ... | 211 |
| 212 Allocation of SDRs | 62 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | -3 | - | - | ... | 212 |
| 213 Monetary movements | 312 | 1853 | -183 | -981 | -510 | 1003 | -630 | 113 | -495 | -2251 | -1528 | -1743 | -742 | -526 | -1513 | -4451 | 3387 | ... | 213 |
| INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 214 Total | 6076 | 4197 | 4814 | 5720 | 5881 | 5411 | 6912 | 6206 | 6497 | 8520 | 10250 | 11394 | 12354 | 13199 | 14787 | 19281 | 17396 | 23517 | 214 |
| 215 Gold, national valuation | 1062 | 1052 | 1096 | 947 | 906 | 1360 | 1319 | 1158 | 1044 | 1061 | 992 | 946 | 1092 | 1067 | 1079 | 1030 | 809 | 803 | 215 |
| 216 Foreign exchange | 4521 | 2593 | 3639 | 4702 | 4838 | 3919 | 5483 | 4948 | 5357 | 7353 | 9151 | 10181 | 10988 | 11820 | 13306 | 17820 | 16088 | 22401 | 216 |
| 217 Reserve position in the Fund | 229 | 241 | 76 | 71 | 80 | 89 | 103 | 97 | 95 | 103 | 104 | 267 | 274 | 312 | 401 | 429 | - | 0 | 217 |
| 218 SDRs | 264 | 311 | 4 | 1 | 56 | 43 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 499 | 312 | 218 |
| EXCHANGE RATES <i>Rupiah per US dollar</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 219 End of period | 644 | 693 | 994 | 1074 | 1125 | 1641 | 1650 | 1731 | 1797 | 1901 | 1992 | 2062 | 2110 | 2200 | 2308 | 2383 | 4650 | 8025 | 219 |
| 220 Average of period | 632 | 661 | 909 | 1026 | 1111 | 1283 | 1644 | 1686 | 1770 | 1843 | 1950 | 2030 | 2087 | 2161 | 2249 | 2342 | 2909 | 10014 | 220 |
| EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 221 Total debt outstanding and disbursed | 22761 | 25133 | 30229 | 32026 | 36715 | 42916 | 52495 | 54079 | 59402 | 69872 | 79548 | 88002 | 89172 | 107824 | 124398 | 128941 | 136174 | ... | 221 |
| 222 Long-term | 19487 | 21517 | 25145 | 26205 | 30620 | 36399 | 45418 | 46729 | 50818 | 58242 | 65067 | 69945 | 71185 | 88367 | 98432 | 96710 | 97199 | ... | 222 |
| 223 Public and publicly guaranteed | 15908 | 18317 | 21493 | 22274 | 26784 | 32621 | 40847 | 41183 | 44262 | 47982 | 51891 | 53664 | 57156 | 63926 | 65309 | 60016 | 55869 | ... | 223 |
| 224 Private non-guaranteed | 3579 | 3200 | 3652 | 3931 | 3837 | 3778 | 4571 | 5545 | 6556 | 10261 | 13176 | 16281 | 14029 | 24441 | 33123 | 36694 | 41330 | ... | 224 |
| 225 Short-term | 3274 | 3616 | 4639 | 5408 | 6049 | 6466 | 6360 | 6727 | 7975 | 11135 | 14315 | 18057 | 17987 | 19457 | 25966 | 32230 | 36004 | ... | 225 |
| 226 Use of IMF credit | - | - | 445 | 413 | 46 | 51 | 716 | 623 | 608 | 494 | 166 | - | - | - | - | - | 2970 | ... | 226 |
| Debt service <i>transactions during the year</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 227 Principal repayments on LT debt | 1785 | 1942 | 1798 | 2267 | 3036 | 3285 | 4057 | 5241 | 5994 | 5812 | 6541 | 7781 | 9138 | 8951 | 10197 | 14892 | 13010 | 18071 | 227 |
| 228 Interest on long-term debt | 1427 | 1554 | 1582 | 2077 | 2040 | 2392 | 2600 | 2955 | 3348 | 3413 | 3770 | 3771 | 4112 | 4174 | 4935 | 5115 | 5117 | 5453 | 228 |
| 229 Interest on short-term debt | 280 | 360 | 351 | 469 | 342 | 302 | 319 | 349 | 440 | 506 | 816 | 737 | 840 | 1142 | 1284 | 1533 | 1610 | ... | 229 |
| Average terms of new commitments | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 230 Interest(%) | 8.8 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.6 | ... | 230 |
| 231 Maturity (years) | 16.1 | 15.5 | 15.7 | 16.4 | 17.3 | 15.6 | 19.6 | 20.7 | 20.7 | 21.1 | 19.6 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.9 | 17.6 | 19.2 | 16.2 | ... | 231 |
| 232 Grace period (years) | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 4.7 | ... | 232 |
| 233 Grant element(%) | 7.2 | 5.8 | 7.9 | 7.1 | 18.1 | 19.4 | 29.0 | 33.6 | 27.9 | 28.3 | 25.5 | 26.7 | 29.1 | 30.9 | 27.1 | 29.8 | 24.2 | ... | 233 |

Indonesia

| Item | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|

Footnotes:

- a Data are projections based on census/survey figures, except for 1990 and 1995, which are census and survey figures, respectively.
- b Data for 1986-1989 are as of 1 July while those for 1980 and 1985 are as of end of October of each year.
- c New series reflect changes in the sectoral classification and some refinements in the estimation procedures.
- d Includes ownership of dwellings.
- e Prior to 1983, item refers to private consumption plus increase in stocks.
- f Refers to production of estate crops; includes production which uses raw materials from smallholders.
- g For 1981-1989, figures refer to 17 cities with base period April 1977-March 1978, for 1990-1996, figures refer to 27 cities with base period April 1988-March 1989, and for 1997-1998, figures refer to 44 cities with base period 1996.
- h Refers to current accounts, transfers, and mature time and savings deposits in rupiah, held by residents with the monetary system.
- i Includes import deposits and other items (net).
- j Shown in the consolidated balance sheets of commercial banks.

- k Refers to claim of public sector, private enterprises and individuals.
- l Rate relates to TABANAS (National Development Savings Scheme).
- m Rate relates to time deposits with deposit money banks.
- n Includes surplus on petroleum sales.
- o Refers to development expenditure only.
- p Refers to law and order, state apparatus and science, technology and research.
- q Refers to housing and human settlement, regional, rural and urban development, religion, information, press and social communication.
- r Refers to agriculture and irrigation, natural resources and environment.
- s Refers to mining and energy.
- t Refers to transportation and tourism.
- u Refers to trade and cooperatives, manpower and transmigration and development of business enterprises.