

Kazakhstan

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
001 POPULATION ^a million; as of 1 July	15.10	15.28	15.46	15.65	15.83	16.02	16.23	16.43	16.61	16.35	16.45	16.52	16.48	16.30	16.07	15.92	15.75	15.50 *	001
002 LABOR FORCE ^b million; calendar year	7.72	7.57	6.96	7.12	7.36	7.49	7.44	...	002
003 Employed ^b	6.50	6.56	6.59	6.57	6.50	6.48	6.49	6.58	5.67	5.42	5.04	4.40	3.87	...	003
004 Agriculture and forestry	1.31	1.30	1.30	1.29	1.22	1.22	1.21	1.18	1.13	1.21	1.08	0.89	0.66	...	004
005 Industry ^c	1.40	1.41	1.42	1.42	1.39	1.36	1.39	1.42	1.21	1.12	1.03	0.92	0.85	...	005
006 Others	3.79	3.85	3.86	3.86	3.89	3.90	3.89	3.98	3.33	3.09	2.93	2.59	2.36	...	006
007 Unemployed ^d	0.00	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.14	0.28	0.26	...	007
008 Unemployment rate, % ^d	0.05	0.44	0.58	1.05	2.10	4.20	3.80	...	008
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS Bn Rubles | Bn Tenge; calendar year																			
At Current Market Prices																			
009 NMP | GDP by Industrial Origin	23.1	24.2	24.2	26.7	28.0	33.3	66.8	840.4 |	29.4	423.5	1014.1	1415.7	1672.1	1747.7	009
010 Agriculture	6.8	8.2	8.0	9.2	10.4	13.9	22.8	255.7 |	4.8	63.3	125.1	172.0	190.7	147.4	010
011 Industry ^e	7.6	6.6	6.9	6.7	5.6	7.0	24.7	390.2 |	8.4	123.3	238.7	299.9	357.4	383.6	011
012 Construction	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.8	5.6	5.3	9.0	64.8 |	2.4	40.6	65.5	62.3	70.7	77.7	012
013 Trade	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.6	29.7 |	3.0	51.4	174.6	244.4	261.6	303.1	013
014 Transport and communications	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.6	3.2	5.6	67.1 |	2.9	47.3	108.2	159.7	195.6	192.9	014
015 Others ^f	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.8	32.6 |	7.7	97.6	302.0	477.2	596.1	643.0	015
016 GDP at current market prices	29.6	31.0	33.0	34.1	33.4	35.3	37.8	39.2	40.8	46.4	81.0	1213.6 |	29.4	423.5	1014.1	1415.7	1672.1	1747.7	016
017 Net factor income from abroad	-0.1	-2.2	-9.1	-12.3	-15.6	-33.7	017
018 GNP	29.3	421.3	1005.0	1403.4	1656.5	1714.0	018
019 Expenditure on NMP | GDP	23.1	24.2	24.2	26.7	28.0	33.3	66.8	840.4 |	29.4	423.5	1014.1	1415.7	1672.1	1747.7	019
020 Private consumption	18.5	18.7	19.1	20.4	22.1	24.4	47.6	579.3 |	20.8	328.9	721.1	952.8	1179.1	1266.5	020
021 Government consumption	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.6	4.0	15.4	88.4 |	4.1	45.2	137.7	178.7	202.6	148.6	021
022 Gross fixed capital formation	5.3	5.7	6.0	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.1	242.7 |	5.9	110.6	233.8	243.9	271.8	261.8	022
023 Increase in stocks	4.6	3.4	2.2	3.4	3.4	6.1	17.3	82.2 |	-	10.9	2.7	-15.3	-10.9	43.9	023
024 Net exports of good and services	-8.3	-6.6	-7.2	-5.7	-7.3	-7.7	-19.4	-161.3 |	-2.6	-42.6	-46.4	-10.4	-35.5	-104.7	024
025 Statistical discrepancy	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.6	9.0 |	1.2	-29.5	-34.7	66.0	65.0	131.6	025
At Constant 1993 Prices Bn Tenge; calendar year																			
026 GDP by Industrial Origin	42.5	36.2	32.8	29.4	25.7	23.6	23.7	24.1	23.5	026
027 Agriculture	7.2	5.5	5.2	4.8	3.8	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.2	027
028 Mining	028
029 Manufacturing	20.3	17.6	9.8	8.4	6.1	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.7	029
030 Electricity, gas and water	030
031 Construction	3.3	2.4	2.0	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.2	031
032 Trade	3.5	3.1	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.0	032
033 Transport and communications	3.4	2.9	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	033
034 Finance	15.0	13.1	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	034
035 Public administration	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	035
036 Others	5.6	5.4	6.8	6.9	7.4	7.4	7.4	036
037 Net factor income from abroad	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-1.5	037
038 GNP	25.6	23.4	23.5	23.9	22.0	038
039 Expenditure on GDP	42.5	36.2	32.8	29.4	25.7	23.6	23.7	24.1	23.5	039
040 Private consumption	23.2	20.8	15.8	12.4	11.8	12.2	...	040
041 Government consumption	2.0	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.2	2.9	...	041
042 Gross fixed capital formation	8.4	5.9	7.2	4.5	3.4	3.6	...	042
043 Increase in stocks	-	-	0.6	0.1	-0.2	-0.2	...	043
044 Net exports of goods and services	-3.9	-2.6	-3.0	0.0	2.0	1.6	...	044
045 Statistical discrepancy	3.1	1.2	1.0	2.7	3.5	4.0	...	045
At Current Market Prices																			
046 Per capita GDP, Rubles | Tenge	1960	2029	2135	2179	2110	2203	2329	2386	2462	2838	4924	73464 |	1784	25986	63126	88923	106162	112756 *	046
047 Per capita GNP, Tenge	1778	25851	62560	88151	105171	110582 *	047
PRODUCTION thousand metric tons; calendar year																			
Agriculture, crop year																			
048 1. Wheat	14641	11566	13051	8537	14191	16743	16108	12162	10784	16197	6889	18285	11585	9052	6490	7678	8955	4746	048
049 2. Barley	5675	4539	6460	4187	5955	7095	6929	5851	5309	8500	3085	8511	7149	5497	2208	2696	2583	1093	049
050 3. Potatoes	1684	1895	1908	2078	2197	2137	2066	2260	1783	2324	2143	2570	2296	2040	1720	1656	1472	1263	050
051 4. Sugar beets	1750	1587	1662	1214	1094	1044	674	1160	843	433	371	341	128	225	051
052 5. Vegetables	1204	1128	1169	1210	1085	1211	1190	1354	1254	1136	955	985	808	781	780	778	880	1079	052

Kazakhstan

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998		
Mining																				
053	1. Iron ore	25551	25415	24593	23972	22977	23630	24224	24342	23764	23846	21993	17671	13129	10521	14902	12975	13133	9302	053
Manufacturing																				
054	1. Steel	6069	5924	6123	6197	6155	6496	6555	6766	6831	6753	6355	6063	4558	2969	3027	3217	3880	3122	054
055	2. Rolled steel	4200	4600	4600	4900	5000	4900	4700	4400	055
056	3. Sulphuric acid	3308	2966	3327	3173	3098	3283	3440	3605	3455	3151	2815	2349	1179	681	695	653	635	605	056
057	4. Sugar	272	270	324	330	337	342	349	314	377	319	307	213	164	97	97	120	148	225	057
Production Indexes <i>period averages</i>																				
058	Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	109.4	96.3	80.6	63.5	61.1	59.3	47.8	058
059	Mining, 1980 = 100	101.5	102.5	104.8	107.0	110.3	114.7	118.5	122.5	122.4	117.9	119.2	110.2	90.8	78.3	74.2	78.3	82.1	98.5 *	059
060	Manufacturing, 1980 = 100	104.6	105.9	111.3	115.8	120.1	126.5	132.2	137.0	141.2	140.5	138.8	117.7	99.6	71.6	65.7	65.9	68.5	67.1 *	060
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>																				
Crude petroleum, '000m.t.																				
061	Production	18943	19136	19363	20348	21381	21581	21814	22248	21953	21676	22036	21934	19572	18544	17932	21050	23409 *	23807 *	061
062	Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20800	18174	13697	9445	11307	14503	16382 *	20429 *	062
063	Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12500	11400	8684	1836	692	340	1726 *	2074 *	063
064	Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18300	17100	14600	11785	10858	10925	9758 *	8791 *	064
Coal, '000 m.t.																				
065	Production	115878	118260	122504	125440	130534	137237	141270	140714	135208	128000	126463	122384	111880	104625	83271	76831	72647	69756 *	065
066	Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51200	43553	34483	22481	20768	20840	24857	23578 *	066
067	Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5600	1000	4748	193	1209	1060	975	1211 *	067
068	Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	84800	83200	7750	68303	65116	55801	50025	47155 *	068
Natural gas, Mn cu. m.																				
069	Production	5456	5824	6311	7134	6710	7114	7885	8113	6685	4488	5916	6524	8114	824 *	069
070	Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4200	3915	3451	1636	2566	2342	2432	2306 *	070
071	Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12800	13400	9772	7173	9121	5495	3004	3052 *	071
072	Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16500	17600	14700	10155	11513	11581	11016	4772 *	072
Electricity, Mn kWh																				
073	Production	81263	85095	88490	88417	89657	87379	85984	82700	77444	66397	66659	59038	51984	49847 *	073
074	Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12700	15447	...	...	...	26	1	133 *	074
075	Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28200	29619	11706	13031	7395	6615	3458	3374 *	075
076	Consumption ⁹	91800	95400	99700	101700	103700	104700	101200	96500	88900	74428	73945	64602	56588	53046 *	076
Retail prices, Tenge/litre																				
077	Gasoline, premium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.33	7.54	18.47	22.88	27.05	28.00	077
078	Diesel	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	078
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>																				
079	Consumer, December 1992 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	703	13898	38382	53422	62714	67185	079
080	Wholesale, December 1994 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	126.4	156.5	180.5	182.0	080
081	Implicit GDP deflator, 1993 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	1648	4297	5974	6938	7437	081
MONEY AND BANKING <i>Mn tenge; as of end of period</i>																				
082	Money supply (M1)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7945	50228	102086	111362	152127	117803 *	082
083	Currency in circulation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2273	20255	47998	62812	92796	65108 *	083
084	Demand deposits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5673	29972	54088	48550	59331	52695 *	084
085	Quasi-money	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	252	5189	13709	23629	20014	24454 *	085
086	Money supply (M2)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8197	55417	115795	134991	172141	142257 *	086
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>Bn Rubles | Bn Tenge; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>																				
Central Government^h																				
087	Current revenue	...	...	...	10.4	10.1	10.3	10.4	11.4	12.3	19.9	276.0 |	8.0	78.1	171.2	192.0	221.6	235.9 *	087
088	Taxes	...	...	...	10.1	9.8	10.0	10.1	11.1	11.9	17.5	253.2 |	5.7	52.3	131.6	173.1	203.9	213.2 *	088
089	Non-taxes	...	...	...	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	2.4	22.9 |	2.3	25.8	39.6	18.9	17.7	22.7 *	089
090	Current expenditure ^l	...	...	...	11.5	11.8	12.5	13.5	15.4	17.1	32.8	259.0 |	7.5	66.9	181.0	225.1	287.8	307.6 *	090
091	Current surplus/deficit	...	...	...	-1.1	-1.7	-2.2	-3.1	-4.0	-4.8	-12.9	17.0 |	0.5	11.2	-9.8	-33.1	-66.2	-71.7 *	091
092	Capital receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.3	4.8	5.2 *	092
093	Capital expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.0	10.2	20.6	34.7	38.4 *	093
094	Capital account surplus/deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-11.0	-10.2	-17.3	-29.9	-33.2 *	094

Kazakhstan

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998		
095 Net lending	-	20.0	17.1	23.7	24.5 *	095	
096 Quasi-fiscal operations ^j	-31.2	12.6	0.7	3.9	-7.0 *	096	
097 Overall surplus/deficit	-31.0	-27.4	-66.8	-115.9	-136.4 *	097	
098 Financing	098	
099 Domestic borrowing	19.1	-	-1.7	16.3	21.0 *	099	
100 Foreign borrowing	10.6	20.3	37.4	44.4	48.9 *	100	
101 Foreign grants	0.1	-	-	0.7	- *	101	
102 Use of cash balances ^k	1.2	7.1	31.1	54.5	66.5 *	102	
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>																				
103 Exports, fob ^l	1402.0	928.0	1451.0	1486.0	3542.5	5912.7	6720.4	7188.7	5944.2 *	103	
104 Imports, cif	1490.0	584.0	566.0	472.0	5284.7	6891.1	7123.7	7792.3	...	104	
105 Trade balance	-88.0	344.0	885.0	1014.0	-1742.2	-978.4	-403.3	-603.6	...	105	
Direction of Trade <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>																				
106 Exports, Total	244.4	957.3	3355.6	5250.2	5931.4	6366.3	...	106	
107 1. Russia	1438.3	2365.8	2484.4	2157.1	...	107	
108 2. China, People's Republic of	128.1	239.1	148.9	297.0	458.9	442.2	...	108	
109 3. Netherlands	2.1	24.2	247.8	511.5	303.0	203.6	...	109	
110 4. Uzbekistan	276.6	153.1	201.8	148.4	...	110	
111 5. Switzerland	4.6	2.6	138.0	203.5	213.4	286.0	...	111	
112 6. Germany	37.4	89.4	73.2	171.1	183.0	353.0	...	112	
113 7. United Kingdom	75.8	64.9	111.5	230.8	548.7	...	113
114 8. Ukraine	-	128.0	121.5	303.5	...	114	
115 9. Italy	13.4	54.1	42.3	142.5	197.1	357.3	...	115	
116 10. Korea, Republic of	60.1	91.6	178.2	129.6	...	116	
117 Imports, Total	459.5	1563.6	3561.2	3806.7	4279.5	4275.1	...	117	
118 1. Russia	1292.8	1899.7	2324.6	1965.7	...	118	
119 2. Germany	96.2	488.0	293.6	196.7	197.7	367.7	...	119	
120 3. Turkmenistan	277.6	241.3	176.2	32.5	...	120	
121 4. China, People's Republic of	244.7	188.9	69.8	34.7	35.8	46.6	...	121	
122 5. Turkey	73.7	87.2	123.5	151.2	177.0	...	122	
123 6. Azerbaijan	37.7	288.3	25.2	22.6	19.4	...	123	
124 7. Uzbekistan	-	269.5	89.3	65.6	...	124	
125 8. United States	16.2	74.5	109.3	64.7	66.3	201.7	...	125	
126 9. Belarus	52.0	64.1	77.8	120.5	58.4	...	126	
127 10. Ukraine	119.8	85.7	92.3	93.3	...	127	
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>																				
128 Merchandise exports, fob	3586	3285	5164	6292	6769	4544 *	128	
129 Merchandise imports, fob	-5146	-4205	-5387	-6618	-7154	-4951 *	129	
130 Trade balance	-1561	-920	-222	-326	-385	-406 *	130	
131 Other goods, services and income	359	-82	-353	-474	-599	-339 *	131	
132 Credit	132	
133 Debit	133	
134 Unrequited transfers ^m	129	97	59	50	75	56 *	134	
135 Private	135	
136 Official	136	
137 Current balance	-1073	-905	-516	-750	-909	-689 *	137	
138 Direct investment	1096	635	964	1137	1320	724 *	138	
139 Portfolio investment	-	-	7	24	4	25 *	139	
140 Other long-term capital ⁿ	140	
141 Other short-term capital	-557	559	189	213	446	585 *	141	
142 Net errors and omissions	-577	8	-488	-567	-371	-1174 *	142	
143 Overall balance	-1110	298	156	56	490	-529 *	143	
144 Allocation of SDRs	144	
145 Monetary movements ^o	1110	-298	-156	-56	-490	529 *	145	
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>																				
146 Total	711.23	1215.51	1659.88	2243.99	2220.98	1767.85 *	146	
147 Gold, national valuation	255.52	377.98	524.31	949.30	523.86	503.61 *	147	
148 Foreign exchange	436.50	736.00	905.34	949.30	1255.70	876.92 *	148	
149 Reserve position in the Fund	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	149	
150 SDRs	19.21	101.52	230.22	345.39	441.41	387.32	150	

Kazakhstan

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
EXCHANGE RATES^p Rubles | Tenge per US dollar																		
151	End of period	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.60	414.50 |	6.31	54.26	63.95	73.30	75.55	83.80
152	Average of period	...	...	...	...	...	0.63	0.61	0.63	0.59	0.58	205.40 |	2.50	35.54	60.95	67.30	75.44	78.30
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS Mn US dollars; as of end of year																		
153	Total outstanding and disbursed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35.0	1727.8	2789.6	3750.2	3122.2	4278.0	...
154	Long-term	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.7	1621.1	2268.2	2936.5	2349.4	3417.6	...
155	Public and publicly guaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.7	1621.1	2227.0	2833.8	2146.5	2821.6	...
156	Private non-guaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	41.2	102.7	202.9	596.0	...
157	Short-term	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.2	21.6	232.3	381.4	221.2	349.0	...
158	Use of IMF credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	85.0	289.1	432.3	551.6	511.3	...
Debt service transactions during the year																		
159	Principal repayments on LT debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	0.4	22.5	105.1	191.6	266.9	370.7
160	Interest on long-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	7.5	32.1	101.7	98.3	188.4	252.4
161	Interest on short-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	0.5	5.0	10.4	10.0	15.7	...
Average terms of new commitments																		
162	Interest (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.0	6.3	5.6	5.5	7.5	6.5	...
163	Maturity (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.3	10.2	13.3	13.3	11.5	13.9	...
164	Grace period (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.0	3.3	5.0	4.3	3.9	5.7	...
165	Grant element (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.2	13.9	22.4	22.3	12.7	22.2	...

Footnotes:

- a Refer to mid-year estimates based on data for beginning of period. Population decline from 1990 may be attributed to a significant increase in emigration of ethnic Russians, Germans and Ukrainians.
- b Number of employees in the national economy except those in cooperatives, collective farms, small and private enterprises, and joint ventures.
- c Refers to the total industry sector.
- d Refers to registered unemployed only.
- e Refers to mining, manufacturing and electricity, gas and water.
- f Includes finance and public administration.
- g For 1996 and 1997, data are from the State Organization for Energy Supervision.
- h Refers to general government.

- i Refers to total expenditure including transfers to the union budget from 1985 to 1991.
- j Refers to quasi-fiscal operations. Includes statistical discrepancy from 1994 to 1998.
- k Relates to privatization receipts from 1994 to 1998.
- l Excludes trade with other states of the former USSR from 1990 to 1993.
- m Refers to current transfers only.
- n Refers to capital transfers and other investments based on BOP5 methodology.
- o Refers to reserves and other related items.
- p The tenge was introduced as the official currency in mid-November 1992.