

Kyrgyz Republic

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
001 POPULATION <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	3.95	4.03	4.11	4.18	4.25	4.34	4.39	4.49	4.48	4.47	4.51	4.58	4.65 *	4.72 *	001
002 LABOR FORCE <i>thousand; calendar year</i>	1710	1716	1741	1790	1792	1802	002
003 Employed	1614	1651	1703	1716	1739	1748	1754	1836	1681	1645	1641	1650	1689	1696	003
004 Agriculture	529	539	577	577	577	572	623	700	669	686	771	807	...	...	004
005 Manufacturing ^a	441	451	457	462	486	487	466	414	359	318	271	263	...	...	005
006 Others	644	661	669	677	676	689	665	722	653	641	599	580	...	...	006
007 Unemployed ^b	29	71	100	140	103	106	007
008 Unemployment rate, % ^b	1.7	4.1	5.7	7.8	5.7	5.9	008
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>Mn Soms; calendar year</i>																			
<i>At Current Market Prices</i>																			
009 NMP by Industrial Origin	41.7	88.2	707.4	5106.1	11279.2	14960.8	21786.5	28329.9	31050.9	009
010 Agriculture ^c	14.0	32.6	276.3	2094.0	4611.1	6568.1	10838.3	12638.7	13523.0	010
011 Industry	11.3	25.4	238.3	1344.5	2461.7	1931.3	2587.9	5077.4	5871.2	011
012 Construction	3.3	5.9	29.1	289.6	408.9	992.5	1396.6	1384.8	822.9	012
013 Trade	1.7	3.9	26.1	349.9	1162.4	1774.4	2426.1	3206.8	3851.4	013
014 Transport and communications	2.4	3.5	21.2	208.4	547.4	731.7	1071.5	1290.0	750.6	014
015 Finance	0.3	1.2	12.5	253.9	576.9	581.9	150.1	313.9	...	015
016 Public administration	11.9	90.9	268.7	368.0	511.5	759.9	...	016
017 Others	8.7	15.8	92.0	475.0	1242.2	2012.9	2804.5	3658.4	6231.8	017
018 Indirect taxes less subsidies	1.1	4.3	33.9	248.6	740.0	1184.3	1612.8	2355.8	2840.0	018
019 GDP at current market prices	42.8	92.6	741.3	5354.7	12019.2	16145.1	23399.3	30685.7	33890.9	019
020 Net factor income from abroad	-4.1	-68.3	-189.6	-200.2	-485.2	-1003.3	...	020
021 GNP at current market prices	737.2	5286.4	11829.6	15944.9	22914.1	29682.4	...	021
022 Expenditure on GDP	42.8	92.6	741.3	5354.7	12019.2	16145.1	23399.3	30685.7	33890.9	022
023 Private consumption	30.5	59.3	524.3	4053.1	9421.7	12110.6	19211.8	21150.9	...	023
024 Government consumption	10.7	20.2	158.4	1086.2	2272.2	3154.5	4333.1	5307.3	...	024
025 Gross fixed capital formation	9.9	16.2	108.1	714.5	1492.7	3337.9	5296.0	3871.5	...	025
026 Increase in stocks	0.5	-1.9	39.6	-89.8	-409.4	-376.8	600.0	2781.2	...	026
027 Exports of goods and services	12.5	32.7	263.8	1795.5	4057.9	4757.5	7192.5	11748.6	...	027
028 Less: Imports of goods and services	21.2	33.9	352.9	2204.8	4815.9	6838.6	13234.1	14173.8	...	028
029 Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	029
<i>At Constant 1990 Prices</i>																			
030 NMP by Industrial Origin	41.7	38.4	33.1	28.0	22.3	21.1	22.6	25.0	...	030
031 Agriculture	14.0	12.8	12.4	11.3	10.3	10.1	11.6	13.0	...	031
032 Industry	11.3	11.3	8.4	6.5	4.1	3.1	3.2	4.5	...	032
033 Construction	3.3	2.2	1.6	1.3	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.9	...	033
034 Trade	1.7	1.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	...	034
035 Transport and communications	2.4	2.4	1.8	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	...	035
036 Finance	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	...	036
037 Public administration	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	...	037
038 Others	8.7	7.9	6.5	5.1	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.2	...	038
039 Indirect taxes less subsidies	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	...	039
040 GDP at constant 1990 market prices	42.8	39.4	34.0	28.7	22.9	21.7	23.2	25.6	...	040
041 Net factor income from abroad	041
042 GNP at constant 1990 market prices	042
<i>At Constant 1990 Market Prices</i>																			
043 Expenditure on GDP	42.8	39.4	34.0	28.7	22.9	21.7	23.2	25.6	...	043
044 Private consumption	30.5	25.2	22.4	20.4	16.8	13.9	14.8	13.5	...	044
045 Government consumption	10.7	9.2	7.6	6.1	4.5	3.8	4.1	4.0	...	045
046 Gross fixed capital formation	9.9	9.3	6.1	4.7	3.4	5.4	4.7	3.3	...	046
047 Increase in stocks	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	047
048 Exports of goods and services	12.5	11.0	7.9	7.4	6.0	4.9	5.3	6.4	...	048
049 Less: Imports of goods and services	21.2	15.3	10.0	9.9	7.8	6.3	7.2	5.8	...	049
050 Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	4.2	...	050
<i>Investment Financing, at current prices</i>																			
051 Gross domestic capital formation	10.4	14.2	147.7	624.7	1083.3	2961.1	5896.0	6652.7	...	051
052 Gross national saving	54.5	147.1	135.7	679.8	-630.8	3224.2	...	052
053 Gross domestic saving	1.6	13.0	58.6	215.4	325.3	880.0	-145.6	4227.5	...	053
054 Net factor income from abroad	-4.1	-68.3	-189.6	-200.2	-485.2	-1003.3	...	054

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Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
055 Foreign saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	93.2	477.6	947.6	2281.3	6526.8	3428.5	...	055
056 Net transfers from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	056
057 Net borrowing from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	057
At current market prices, Soms																			
058 Per capita GDP	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.9	21.1	165.1	1195.2	2688.9	3579.8	5109.0	6599.1 *	7178.6 *	058
059 Per capita GNP	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	164.2	1180.0	2646.4	3535.5	5003.1	6383.3 *	...	059
PRODUCTION thousand metric tons; calendar year																			
<i>Agriculture, crop year</i>																			
060 1. Wheat	717	364	585	493	524	586	746	578	609	510	465	679	885	608	677	1041	1374	...	060
061 2. Barley	556	309	585	393	553	589	669	649	568	631	596	621	510	310	173	183	166	...	061
062 3. Potatoes	297	336	309	297	307	329	287	332	324	365	326	362	308	311	432	562	678	...	062
063 4. Maize	256	273	322	310	381	430	460	497	452	406	365	281	184	129	116	182	171	...	063
064 5. Vegetables (fresh, frozen, etc.)	426	368	458	499	445	512	491	553	585	487	399	404	259	266	318	369	479	...	064
065 6. Meat	163	165	170	173	169	193	204	223	241	254	230	228	214	197	180	186	186	...	065
066 7. Milk	684	694	706	731	771	909	998	1063	1202	1185	1131	961	946	872	864	885	912	...	066
Production Indexes period averages																			
067 Agriculture, 1985=100	96.0	90.0	101.0	103.0	100.0	108.0	110.0	114.0	117.0	118.0	107.0	100.5	97.0	87.9	82.2	89.0	94.4	94.2	067
068 Industry, 1985=100	120.0	116.0	110.0	104.0	100.0	104.0	106.0	113.0	119.0	118.0	118.0	87.0	65.0	47.0	39.0	42.0	63.0	69.0	068
ENERGY annual values																			
<i>Coal, '000 m.t.</i>																			
069 Production	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2151	1721	848	463	410	522	446	069
070 Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1024	531	171	171	100	78	...	070
071 Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1339	1028	1355	500	844	290	...	071
072 Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2465	...	...	...	...	...	...	072
<i>Electricity, Mn kWh</i>																			
073 Production	10365	11416	10754	11161	10472	11394	9348	14230	15116	13370	14171	11892	11091	12932	12349	13758	12637	11570	073
074 Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1622	2881	2417	...	074
075 Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	254	815	715	...	075
076 Consumption	5699	5982	6116	6615	6901	7086	7335	7559	8065	8357	8814	8616	8467	8189	7459	7126	6585	...	076
PRICE INDEXES 1990 = 100; period averages																			
077 Consumer ^d	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	185.8	1766.0	23113.0	87383.0	124844.1	162671.9 *	204153.2 *	228855.7 *	077
078 Food	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	078
079 Non-food	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	079
080 Wholesale	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	080
081 Implicit GDP deflator	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	235.0	2180.3	18657.5	52485.6	74401.4	100859.1	119866.0	...	081
MONEY AND BANKING Mn Soms; as of end of period																			
082 Money supply (M1) ^e	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.5	89.5	554.2	1249.9	2234.9	2709.4	3051.7	3128.0 *	082
083 Currency in circulation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.5	89.5	398.4	1002.3	1937.7	2398.0	2677.7	2829.2 *	083
084 Demand deposits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	155.8	247.7	297.2	311.4	374.0	298.8 *	084
085 Quasi-money	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34.0	161.4	152.2	295.2	519.0	631.4	1136.6	1782.0 *	085
086 Money supply (M2)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47.5	250.9	706.4	1545.1	2754.0	3340.8	4188.2	4910.0 *	086
087 Foreign assets (net)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.9	-38.4	-579.7	-181.0	-125.0	697.7	697.1	...	087
088 Domestic credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41.6	443.4	2008.5	2542.2	4116.4	5757.2	5290.2	6827.0 *	088
089 Claims on gov't. sector (net)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-3.7	99.7	532.5	688.9	2117.3	3925.7	4242.8	5023.3 *	089
090 Claims on private sector	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	69.3	1509.0	1902.0	2024.4	1859.3	1047.4	1803.7 *	090
091 Claims on other financial insts.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45.3	274.4	-33.0	-48.7	-25.3	-27.8	...	...	091
092 Other items	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-8.0	-154.1	-722.4	-816.1	-1237.4	-3114.1	-1799.1	...	092
Deposit Money Banks																			
093 Demand deposits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	155.8	247.7	297.2	311.4	374.0	298.0 *	093
094 Savings deposits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	094
095 Time deposits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80.0	198.7	307.0	235.8	493.3	608.2 *	095
096 Domestic credits outstanding	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1607.8	1716.1	1617.4	1032.8	1470.9 *	096
GOVERNMENT FINANCE Bn Rubles | Mn Soms; fiscal year ending 31 December																			
Central Government^f																			
097 Current revenue	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.3	3.5	25.5	829.3	1871.6	2690.7	3471.8	4707.6	5863.0	097
098 Taxes	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.7	22.4	795.8	1763.9	2432.2	2947.0	3839.2	4866.5	098

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099 Non-taxes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.8	3.1	33.5	107.7	258.5	524.8	868.4	996.5	099
100 Current expenditure ^g	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.7	4.5	38.0	1123.5	2612.0	4256.3	4869.7	6695.7	7165.5	100
101 Current surplus/deficit	0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.4	-1.1	-12.5	-294.2	-740.4	-1565.6	-1397.9	...	...	101
102 Capital receipts ^h	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.9	0.0	18.7	19.6	55.2	461.3	382.7	276.4	102
103 Capital expenditure	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	2.3	102.3	200.8	354.2	332.7	...	...	103
104 Capital account surplus/deficit	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.7	-2.3	-83.6	-181.2	-299.0	128.6	...	...	104
105 Net lending	12.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	105
106 Overall surplus/deficit	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.7	-26.8	-377.8	-921.6	-1864.6	-1269.3	-1605.4	-1026.1	106
Financing																			
107 Domestic borrowing	329.3	449.3	1013.5	587.6	287.9	19.9	107
108 Foreign borrowing	80.0	515.1	851.1	664.5	1317.5	819.2	108
109 Foreign grants	109
110 Use of cash balances	-31.5	-42.8	-	17.2	-	187.0	110
Expenditure by Function, Central Gov't. ^f																			
111 Total	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.2	4.9	40.3	1225.7	2812.8	4610.5	5202.4	6695.7	7165.5	111
112 General public services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.1	80.8	310.6	647.7	964.7	1805.4	1869.5	112
113 Defence	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	38.8	105.4	250.6	314.1	...	...	113
114 Education	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.2	8.0	227.2	730.8	1064.9	1222.8	1514.0	1631.9	114
115 Health	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	4.3	137.4	418.3	627.4	732.9	977.1	958.9	115
116 Social security and welfare	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.0	5.1	118.3	370.0	915.4	884.9	1055.3	982.7	116
117 Housing and community amenities	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	2.0	68.9	131.1	221.0	297.8	279.6	375.4	117
118 Economic services	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.4	9.1	249.8	256.2	365.8	424.3	685.7	847.9	118
119 Agriculture	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	4.9	117.7	86.3	158.5	181.1	...	...	119
120 Industry	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	7.2	32.3	66.4	44.0	...	...	120
121 Electricity, gas and water	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	25.7	28.9	6.0	0.1	...	...	121
122 Transport and communications	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	31.3	65.6	98.0	98.3	...	...	122
123 Other economic services	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	2.6	67.9	43.1	36.9	100.8	...	...	123
124 Others	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	8.6	304.6	490.4	517.6	360.9	378.6	499.2	124
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>																			
125 Exports, fob	317.0	339.6	340.0	408.9	531.2	603.8	513.6 *	125
126 Imports, cif	420.7	447.8	317.0	522.3	837.7	709.3	841.5 *	126
127 Trade balance	-103.7	-108.2	23.0	-113.4	-306.5	-105.5	-327.9 *	127
Direction of Trade <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>																			
128 Exports, Total	317.0	339.6	340.1	408.9	531.2	603.8	513.6 *	128
129 1. Kazakhstan	53.8	71.9	95.2	66.8	112.5	87.1	85.5 *	129
130 2. Russia	94.0	0.0	58.5	104.8	134.6	98.8	83.7 *	130
131 3. Uzbekistan	24.9	23.8	43.6	70.0	115.8	101.5	38.5 *	131
132 4. China, People's Republic of	28.0	59.2	56.1	68.5	36.4	31.6	15.7 *	132
133 5. United Kingdom	11.6	30.0	29.5	27.4	5.3	1.4	1.6 *	133
134 6. Armenia	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	-	0.0	0.0 *	134
135 7. Ukraine	41.6	14.0	9.1	8.3	9.4	4.6	4.7 *	135
136 8. Moldova	1.3	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.2 *	136
137 9. Germany	6.0	5.5	6.6	2.1	2.9	18.0	192.2 *	137
138 10. Bulgaria	0.4	0.1	0.3	2.9	0.7	0.7	0.7 *	138
139 Imports, Total	420.7	447.8	317.0	522.3	837.7	709.3	841.5 *	139
140 1. Russia	171.7	0.0	69.3	114.3	174.5	190.8	204.1 *	140
141 2. Kazakhstan	81.4	97.0	58.3	112.5	139.5	69.6	75.3 *	141
142 3. Uzbekistan	31.9	58.2	63.7	88.9	131.5	128.6	122.2 *	142
143 4. United States	23.2	54.6	35.0	19.1	35.7	39.6	40.9 *	143
144 5. Armenia	0.5	1.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.4 *	144
145 6. Turkey	3.4	8.8	15.0	38.3	47.6	43.7	37.4 *	145
146 7. Azerbaijan	1.7	2.1	0.6	3.3	1.4	2.5	7.2 *	146
147 8. Moldova	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0 *	147
148 9. China, People's Republic of	16.3	18.6	10.6	6.3	7.8	32.5	44.4 *	148
149 10. Turkmenistan	21.3	7.2	10.4	18.6	13.6	15.5	8.2 *	149
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>																			
150 Merchandise exports, fob	339.6	340.0	408.9	531.2	630.8	536.8 *	150
151 Merchandise imports, fob	-446.7	-426.1	-530.9	-782.9	-646.0	-750.5 *	151
152 Trade balance	-107.1	-86.1	-122.0	-251.7	-15.2	-213.7 *	152
153 Other goods, services and income	-47.8	-60.8	-191.4	-257.0	-190.8	-192.0 *	153

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Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
154 Credit	32.7	42.9	35.6	51.3	72.3 *	154
155 Debit	-93.5	-234.3	-292.6	-242.1	-264.3 *	155
156 Unrequited transfers ⁱ	67.2	62.6	78.7	83.9	67.6	49.6 *	156
157 Private	0.8	0.8	1.8	2.2	1.6 *	157
158 Official	61.8	77.8	82.1	65.4	47.9 *	158
159 Current balance	-87.6	-84.3	-234.7	-424.8	-138.4	-356.1 *	159
160 Direct investment	10.0	38.2	96.1	46.8	83.0	80.6 *	160
161 Portfolio investment ^j	46.5	83.1	163.9	315.0	166.5	193.3 *	161
162 Other long-term capital ^k	-107.1	-62.4	-29.0	-15.9	-8.3	-6.9 *	162
163 Other short-term capital	163
164 Net errors and omissions	2.1	48.6	-78.3	58.4	-57.2	70.3 *	164
165 Overall balance	-136.1	23.2	-82.1	-20.5	45.6	-18.9 *	165
166 Allocation of SDRs	166
167 Monetary movements	136.1	-23.2	82.1	20.5	-45.6	18.9 *	167
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>																			
168 Total	124.18	122.72	193.95	187.64	168
169 Gold, national valuation	43.22	28.13	24.11	23.88	169
170 Foreign exchange	35.37	25.23	66.69	87.20	168.88	163.41	170
171 Reserve position in the Fund	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	171
172 SDRs	12.87	0.95	14.26	7.39	0.94	0.33	172
EXCHANGE RATES ^l <i>Rubles | Soms per US dollar</i>																			
173 End of period	414.50 |	8.03	10.65	11.20	16.70	17.38	29.38	173
174 Average of period	192.80 |	6.13	10.84	10.82	12.81	17.36	20.84	174
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>																			
175 Total outstanding and disbursed	3.7	290.2	446.1	608.3	764.4	928.2	...	175
176 Long-term	3.7	229.8	355.4	471.0	616.1	730.3	...	176
177 Public and publicly guaranteed	3.7	229.8	355.4	471.0	616.1	730.3	...	177
178 Private non-guaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	178
179 Short-term	-	0.1	12.8	13.0	8.7	33.0	...	179
180 Use of IMF credit	-	60.2	77.8	124.3	139.6	164.9	...	180
<i>Debt service transactions during the year</i>																			
181 Principal repayments on LT debt	-	-	-	36.3	32.4	10.8	31.7	181
182 Interest on long-term debt	-	0.4	13.1	19.7	10.8	18.6	26.3	182
183 Interest on short-term debt	-	-	-	0.1	0.4	1.1	...	183
<i>Average terms of new commitments</i>																			
184 Interest (%)	3.5	4.5	2.1	3.7	2.6	3.4	...	184
185 Maturity (years)	4.2	21.8	34.3	28.8	31.6	26.9	...	185
186 Grace period (years)	3.5	6.9	10.0	8.1	9.2	7.6	...	186
187 Grant element (%)	19.7	38.4	66.5	50.3	60.2	50.8	...	187

Footnotes:

- a Includes those employed in mining and construction sectors.
b Includes estimates of unregistered unemployed.
c Includes forestry from 1993 to 1998.
d Values from 1996 to 1998 were derived from growth rates.
e Consists of currency in circulation only from 1991 to 1992.
f Refers to consolidated government operations.

- g Includes capital expenditures from 1997 to 1998.
h Refers to privatization proceeds, recurring grants and union grants of central and local governments.
i Refers to current transfers.
j Includes other investments.
k Refers to capital accounts.
l Som was introduced in 15 May 1993 as the sole legal tender; 1993 average covers the last two quarters only.