

Korea, Republic of

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
001 POPULATION <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	38.72	39.33	39.91	40.41	40.81	41.21	41.62	42.03	42.45	42.87	43.31	43.75	44.20	44.64	45.10	45.54	45.90	46.40	001
002 LABOR FORCE <i>thousand; calendar year</i>	14683	15032	15119	14997	15592	16116	16873	17304	18023	18539	19048	19426	19803	20326	20796	21189	21604	21390	002
003 Employed	14023	14379	14506	14429	14970	15505	16354	16869	17560	18085	18612	18961	19253	19837	20377	20764	21048	19926	003
004 Agriculture	4801	4612	4315	3914	3733	3662	3580	3483	3438	3237	3064	2991	2828	2699	2541	2405	2324	2227	004
005 Manufacturing	2859	3033	3266	3348	3504	3826	4416	4667	4882	4911	4994	4828	4652	4695	4773	4677	4474	3884	005
006 Mining	124	110	109	143	155	187	186	140	90	79	67	63	52	40	26	24	27	20	006
007 Others	6239	6624	6816	7024	7578	7830	8172	8579	9150	9858	10487	11079	11721	12403	13037	13657	14223	13598	007
008 Unemployed	660	654	613	568	622	611	519	435	463	454	436	465	550	489	419	425	556	1463	008
009 Unemployment Rate, %	4.5	4.4	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.1	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.6	6.8	009
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>Bn Won; calendar year</i>																			
At Current Market Prices																			
010 GDP by Industrial Origin	47482	54443	63833	82644	82064	95738	112130	133134	149165	178797	216511	245700	277497	323407	377350	418479	453276	449509	010
011 Agriculture	7431	7989	8678	9392	10246	10685	11368	13585	14381	15212	16547	18282	18598	21102	23354	24438	24258	22059	011
012 Mining	647	637	689	733	909	1034	1068	1088	992	1598	1352	1382	1747	1776	1783	1783	1909	1631	012
013 Manufacturing	14199	15908	19106	22375	24080	29449	35174	42679	46253	51551	62803	70617	79943	93874	110827	120760	130968	137831	013
014 Electricity, gas and water	1022	1208	1577	2000	2425	3119	3420	3627	3732	3809	4408	5222	6090	7036	7856	8678	9604	10519	014
015 Construction	3437	4211	5171	5739	6234	6685	8151	10156	13358	20334	27191	29554	33291	36332	42564	48555	52796	45551	015
016 Trade	6059	6898	7733	8872	11156	13371	16016	18325	19822	24037	28202	31550	34894	40769	47173	50300	51788	47720	016
017 Transport and communications	3874	4626	4930	5806	5955	6915	7960	9126	10328	11957	14307	16359	18426	21304	24821	27477	29731	31184	017
018 Finance	3268	3917	4930	5806	9477	11321	13717	17746	21302	26203	32883	40471	47475	57397	68235	77912	86689	87978	018
019 Public administration	3617	4347	4853	5232	5869	6575	7527	8793	10788	7519	9181	10877	12416	13732	15668	17719	19322	20243	019
020 Others ^a	3928	4702	5931	6705	5713	6584	7731	8009	8209	16579	19637	21387	24618	30085	35069	40857	46212	44792	020
021 Net factor income from abroad	-1954	-2261	-2111	-2560	-2763	-2829	-2404	-1763	-1223	-169	-208	-312	-389	-596	-1033	-1371	-2423	-6382	021
022 GNP ^b	45528	52182	61722	70084	79301	92909	109727	131371	147942	178628	216303	245388	277108	322812	376316	417108	450853	443127	022
023 Expenditure on GDP	47482	54443	63833	82644	82064	95738	112130	133134	149165	178797	216511	245700	277497	323407	377350	418479	453276	449509	023
024 Private consumption	30633	34554	38728	43201	48027	52822	59031	67963	79424	93505	113226	130028	148264	175970	206407	233644	254987	250349	024
025 Government consumption	5515	6255	6852	7263	8305	9575	10843	12660	15237	18702	22691	26506	29250	32857	36434	42477	45660	48942	025
026 Gross fixed capital formation	13276	15446	18669	20998	23435	26969	32587	39425	47625	66689	84507	90809	100354	116436	138439	153976	159110	132359	026
027 Increase in stocks	718	117	-308	668	849	505	841	1932	2539	736	1773	931	-1804	1636	1826	4793	-3933	-38575	027
028 Exports of goods and services	17341	18770	22748	26126	27968	36034	45051	51132	48829	52020	59226	67942	76423	89986	113972	123468	157413	219086	028
029 Less: Imports of goods and services	19719	20174	23049	26039	26923	30366	36356	40567	44785	54101	65741	71600	76278	93668	119534	140659	162031	160996	029
030 Statistical discrepancy	-281	-525	192	428	403	197	133	589	295	1245	830	1084	1287	190	-192	779	2071	1657	030
At Constant 1985 | 1990 | 1995 Prices																			
031 GDP by Industrial Origin	57615	61821	69101	75606 |	111330	124194	138500	154111	163950	179540	195935	205859	217699 |	346448	377350	402821	423007	398313	031
032 Agriculture	8750	9401	10129	9977 |	15425	16148	15163	16517	16350	15592	15661	16603	16123 |	21901	23354	24120	25234	23651	032
033 Mining	781	700	739	762 |	1067	1132	1140	1143	1100	1025	1028	916	879 |	1787	1776	1775	1759	1357	033
034 Manufacturing	15851	16914	19517	22901 |	28170	33656	40236	45773	47714	52351	57108	60001	63015 |	99612	110827	118343	126117	117014	034
035 Electricity, gas and water	1181	1248	1601	1998 |	1908	2400	2674	2956	3299	3889	4194	4497	5080 |	7311	7856	8800	9809	9763	035
036 Construction	3947	4678	5671	5987 |	11395	11751	13250	14389	16503	20737	23800	23644	25635 |	39120	42564	45513	46137	41965	036
037 Trade	7147	7701	8413	9084 |	13599	15847	18166	20149	21060	23111	25076	26311	27438 |	43510	47173	50500	52512	48490	037
038 Transport and communications	4534	4800	5223	5872 |	7185	7868	8872	9929	10875	12017	13380	14646	15838 |	22338	24821	27456	31135	31592	038
039 Finance	4913	5280	5898	6347 |	14369	16052	18495	21504	23975	26801	30123	33350	37500 |	61810	68235	73132	77411	76634	039
040 Public administration	5363	5543	5673	5738 |	10768	11113	11475	11984	12535	13098	13577	14068	14464 |	15594	15668	16176	16331	16056	040
041 Others ^a	5148	5556	6237	6939 |	7444	8227	9029	9767	10541	10919	11988	11823	11729 |	33466	35075	37007	36561	31792	041
042 Net factor income from abroad	-2261	-2499	-2298	-2602 |	-3200	-3157	-2587	-1882	-1268	-1278	-1476	-1629	-1537 |	-683	-1033	-1303	-2175	-5419	042
043 GNP ^b	55354	59322	66803	73004 |	108130	121037	135913	152229	162684	178262	194459	204231	216162 |	348210	376316	394199	402655	370862	043
044 Expenditure on GDP	57615	61821	69101	75606 |	111330	124194	138500	154111	163950	179540	195935	205859	217699 |	346448	377350	402821	423007	398313	044
045 Private consumption	36000	38337	41831	45006 |	61701	66701	72132	78606	87109	96388	105526	112501	118883 |	188321	206406	221006	228738	206766	045
046 Government consumption	7267	7339	7590	7702 |	12581	13640	14474	15633	16970	18187	19725	21223	21869 |	36141	36434	39412	39984	39938	046
047 Gross fixed capital formation	15126	16693	19662	21812 |	31018	34316	40142	45646	52885	66569	74973	74376	78179 |	123751	138439	148580	145295	114618	047
048 Increase in stocks	1082	774	169	984 |	1213	545	665	2028	2894	-270	1147	153	-1891 |	2171	1826	3914	-4218	-27983	048
049 Exports of goods and services	19890	20780	24776	26744 |	30882	39078	47543	53507	51336	53467	59786	66351	73857 |	91474	113972	126750	153931	174432	049
050 Less: Imports of goods and services	21871	22528	25233	27090 |	25718	30329	36259	40954	47614	54417	64890	68208	72777 |	97689	119534	136562	140905	109892	050
051 Statistical discrepancy	120	426	306	449 |	-347	243	-197	-355	372	-384	-332	-537	-522 |	2279	-192	-279	182	435	051
Investment Financing, at current prices																			
052 Gross domestic capital formation	13994	15563	18361	21666	24284	27474	33428	41357	50164	67426	86280	91740	98551	118072	140264	158769	155177	93784	052
053 Gross national saving	9381	11374	16142	19620	22969	30512	39852	50748	53280	66422	80387	88853	99593	113985	133477	140987	150207	143836	053
054 Gross domestic saving	11334	13634	18253	22181	27532	33341	42256	52511	54503	66590	80594	89165	99982	114581	13				

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056 Foreign saving	4332	3665	2411	2474	1715	-2841	-6291	-8803	-2820	2227	6810	4095	436	4278	6596	18561	7041	-51709	056
057 Net transfer from abroad	1247	1689	1201	1376	957	1179	1718	1408	522	616	401	589	739	685	-422	-623	248	4382	057
058 Net borrowing from abroad	3085	1976	1210	1098	758	-4020	-8009	-10210	-3342	1611	6409	3506	-303	3593	7017	19184	6793	-56090	058
At Current Market Prices, '000 Won																			
059 Per Capita GDP	1226	1384	1599	1798	2011	2323	2694	3168	3514	4171	5001	5616	6279	7244	8368	9188	9856	9681	059
060 Per Capita GNP	1181	1334	1554	1739	1952	2264	2647	3138	3498	4167	4996	5609	6270	7231	8345	9158	9803	9544	060
PRODUCTION thousand metric tons; calendar year																			
<i>Agriculture, crop year</i>																			
061 1. Rice	5063	5175	5404	5682	5626	5607	5493	6053	5898	5606	5384	5331	4750	5060	4695	5323	5450	...	061
062 2. Radish	2016	1970	1568	1738	1586	1705	1536	1757	1842	1761	1558	1516	1601	1593	1435	1728	1463	...	062
063 3. Barley	329	278	333	353	346	249	264	281	259	224	198	183	191	156	182	178	127	...	063
064 4. Soya beans	257	233	226	254	234	199	204	239	252	233	183	176	170	154	160	160	156	...	064
065 5. Sweet potatoes	344	261	314	277	244	212	168	174	184	134	117	98	87	77	95	105	91	...	065
066 6. White potatoes	111	108	94	87	115	113	90	85	126	74	83	145	124	98	118	146	127	...	066
067 7. Corn	145	117	101	133	132	113	127	106	121	120	75	92	82	89	74	72	87	...	067
068 8. Wheat	57	66	112	18	11	5	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	10	11	7	...	068
<i>Mining</i>																			
069 1. Iron ore	554.8	553.4	591.3	553.6	625.1	563.2	565.0	666.0	677.1	650.4	563.1	583.2	648.5	545.5	476.0	595.0	631.5	486.2	069
070 2. Zinc ore	113.0	118.1	113.9	106.2	87.7	76.0	47.0	45.6	45.1	46.4	45.0	45.2	28.5	15.3	16.5	18.0	...	...	070
071 3. Lead ore	22.9	20.6	21.1	19.8	16.9	19.5	26.3	25.8	25.9	20.3	17.2	17.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	071
<i>Manufacturing</i>																			
072 1. Pig iron	7928.3	8444.7	8024.4	8763.5	8832.7	9016.7	10868.9	12577.8	14948.8	15333.7	18546.0	19238.1	21869.6	21169.3	22343.9	23009.7	22712.4	23092.8	072
073 2. Compound fertilizer	1210.5	1667.1	1614.0	1860.6	1988.2	1907.1	2026.4	2075.9	1984.9	1959.5	1926.7	2187.9	2365.5	2514.5	2457.2	2342.7	2110.4	1977.0	073
074 3. Wheat flour	1438.8	1444.2	1475.9	1546.8	1611.6	1596.3	1612.7	1692.3	1614.3	1615.8	1564.1	1553.0	1553.6	1591.4	1679.4	1694.6	1749.9	1722.0	074
075 4. Refined sugar	689.8	645.6	772.2	747.9	823.5	828.1	894.5	909.7	976.4	1008.0	998.6	1076.5	1038.2	1140.5	1131.1	1165.9	1190.3	1131.6	075
076 5. Steel ingot	5890.9	5636.1	5061.7	5014.4	4885.0	4075.5	2646.0	2177.6	1272.2	863.7	1058.7	760.6	578.0	607.7	...	...	...	...	076
077 6. Newsprint paper	236.4	213.0	207.4	216.1	244.0	272.6	299.2	377.7	442.7	531.9	569.0	602.2	742.3	867.2	956.9	1190.0	1409.7	1699.7	077
078 7. Cotton yarn	245.1	271.9	271.3	274.7	258.6	265.6	284.5	324.2	328.1	330.1	317.9	301.6	295.5	315.7	308.9	297.2	276.4	251.4	078
079 8. Sulphuric acid	1304.1	1596.0	1610.1	1974.8	2036.8	1902.1	2038.3	2224.7	2234.7	2239.4	2232.2	2392.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	079
Production Indexes period averages																			
080 Agriculture, 1989-1991 = 100	79.5	83.2	84.3	87.4	91.1	94.5	94.8	99.6	100.2	101.2	98.6	110.1	107.5	113.1	115.8	117.6	123.3	124.9	080
081 Mining, 1995 = 100	136.5	127.9	128.8	140.5	153.8	164.7	166.7	166.7	149.0	135.9	135.6	116.6	108.6	107.0	100.0	97.7	94.1	72.9	081
082 Manufacturing, 1995 = 100	24.0	25.3	29.5	34.1	35.5	43.4	52.1	59.1	61.0	66.4	72.8	77.2	80.4	89.3	100.0	107.1	114.3	105.6	082
ENERGY annual values																			
<i>Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.</i>																			
083 Production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	083
084 Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	084
085 Imports	24880	24274	26250	27175	26989	31310	29418	33531	40312	41938	54475	69341	65031	66556	72430	83750	...	...	085
086 Consumption	24807	24655	26033	26478	26356	27299	28649	34099	39052	48215	57809	70001	65498	72099	78563	83650	...	...	086
<i>Coal, '000 m.t.</i>																			
087 Production	19865	20116	19861	21370	22543	24253	24274	24295	20785	17217	15058	11970	9443	7438	5720	4951	...	...	087
088 Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	088
089 Imports	11538	11331	10989	13103	19961	21012	21325	24620	25027	23969	29411	30106	35978	39406	43944	46818	...	...	089
090 Consumption	28847	29368	31328	37003	40533	42879	43304	45906	44138	43407	42392	39814	42419	42660	44352	50277	...	...	090
<i>Electricity, Mn kWh</i>																			
091 Production	40207	43122	48850	53808	58007	64695	73992	85462	94475	107670	118619	130963	144437	164993	184661	205494	224445	...	091
092 Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	092
093 Imports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	093
094 Consumption	35424	37880	42620	47051	50732	56310	64169	74318	82192	94383	104374	115244	127734	146540	163270	182048	89576	...	094
<i>Retail prices, Won/litre</i>																			
095 Gasoline, premium	971	1060	904	890	890	811	774	540	373	477	497	728	798	723	721	793	...	...	095
096 Diesel	244	278	277	277	277	239	225	187	182	182	182	195	210	220	232	294	376	...	096
PRICE INDEXES 1995 = 100; period averages																			
097 Consumer, (all cities)	49.0	52.5	54.3	55.5	56.8	58.4	60.2	64.5	68.2	74.0	80.9	86.0	90.1	95.7	100.0	104.9	109.6	117.8	097
098 Food	47.7	48.9	49.6	50.3	52.2	53.4	55.1	60.7	64.9	71.4	80.3	85.2	88.4	96.7	100.0	103.9	107.9	117.3	098

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099 Non-food	49.4	54.6	57.2	58.8	59.8	61.5	63.4	66.7	70.0	75.4	81.3	86.3	90.9	95.2	100.0	105.4	110.3	118.1	099
100 Producers price index, 1995 = 100	74.8	78.2	78.4	79.0	79.6	78.5	78.8	81.0	82.2	85.6	89.7	91.6	93.0	95.5	100.0	103.2	107.2	120.3	100
101 Implicit GDP deflator, 1985/1990/1995 = 100	82.4	88.1	92.4	96.1	74.0	77.0	81.0	86.0	91.0	67.9	75.2	81.0	86.7	93.3	100.0	103.9	107.2	112.9	101
MONEY AND BANKING <i>Bn Won; as of end of period</i>																			
102 Money supply (M1)	3982	5799	6783	6821	7558	8809	10107	12151	14329	15905	21752	24586	29041	32511	38873	39542	35036	35583	102
103 Currency in circulation	2025	2574	2874	3109	3286	3679	4443	5133	6140	7011	7913	8581	12109	13127	15061	15453	15448	13671	103
104 Demand deposits	1957	3226	3909	3711	4272	5130	5665	7018	8189	8894	13839	16006	16932	19384	23812	24089	19588	21912	104
105 Quasi-money	11689	14105	16155	17885	21007	25024	30172	36787	44309	52802	61993	71672	83178	100668	115072	138770	168496	222955	105
106 Money supply (M2)	15671	19904	22938	24706	28565	33833	40279	48939	58638	68708	83745	96259	112219	133179	153945	178312	203532	258538	106
107 Foreign assets (net)	-2278	-4323	-5082	-6191	-7696	-6128	-1605	7251	9104	10140	8075	12142	17539	20120	22600	20321	23332	44027	107
108 Domestic credit	22016	27529	31847	36059	42561	49496	57041	64099	79089	96888	118186	131975	148193	175585	200295	240508	293174	321912	108
109 Claims on gov't. sector (net)	1742	2158	2013	1973	2013	4744	3818	903	-718	-1678	-343	-649	-1343	-4214	-7972	-9190	-3718	27671	109
110 Claims on private sector	20273	25371	29834	34086	40548	43581	49187	57338	70264	86655	106288	119224	133487	164399	191243	228485	272659	266663	110
111 Claims on other financial insts.	-	-	-	-	-	1171	4037	5858	9543	11912	12241	13400	16048	15400	17025	21214	24233	27579	111
112 Other items	-4067	-3301	-3826	-5163	-6300	-9535	-15157	-22411	-29555	-38320	-42517	-47858	-53513	-62526	-68950	-82517	-112974	-107401	112
Deposit Money Banks																			
113 Demand deposits	5534	7530	8235	10618	10777	11335	16020	20970	23140	31620	37613	36508	33204	34780	38754	43081	33973	36109	113
114 Savings deposits ^c	6214	7391	8604	9754	12874	17149	21889	26038	29697	36620	43824	53474	63056	73551	85620	103938	115466	95634	114
115 Time deposits	5286	6269	7068	7553	7372	7442	7811	10477	14081	15814	17064	17253	19436	26574	28817	33446	47388	115921	115
116 Domestic credits outstanding	20387	25722	29777	31395	40932	47950	54798	62023	77400	94590	113336	126870	142386	170411	195505	234761	284358	311130	116
Interest Rates <i>percent; period averages</i>																			
On deposits																			
117 Savings ^c	19.2	10.9	8.0	9.1	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	9.0	9.0	10.0	10.4	10.4	10.9	117
118 Time: 6 months	16.8	10.5	7.6	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.0	5.0	7.0	7.0	10.3	13.4	118
119 12 months	19.3	10.9	8.0	9.1	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	8.5	9.3	8.8	8.8	10.8	13.7	119
On loans and discounts																			
120 Commercial bills ^d	19.3	12.3	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.8	15.3	120
121 Export credit	15.0	10.9	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	121
122 Other commercial bills ^e	19.3	12.2	10.0	10.6	11.5	10.0	10.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	122
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>Bn Won; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>																			
Central Government																			
123 Current revenue	8533.7	9874.8	11417.3	12510.4	13737.0	15721.5	18510.0	22557.8	25502.0	31332.3	35947.2	42870.5	49834.3	59717.5	70695.1	82885.2	90740.0	94633.8	123
124 Taxes	7364.4	8529.9	10207.4	11077.3	12105.1	13882.2	16689.7	20389.4	22393.6	28362.6	32195.6	37751.4	43547.8	51836.8	62209.8	72385.6	78433.8	78310.0	124
125 Non-taxes	1169.3	1344.9	1209.9	1433.1	1631.9	1839.3	1820.3	2168.4	3108.4	2969.7	3751.6	5119.1	6286.5	7880.7	8485.3	10499.6	12306.2	16323.8	125
126 Current expenditure	6931.1	8296.3	9144.9	10212.8	11523.0	12829.8	14324.8	16746.0	20024.9	24648.1	29967.6	35435.2	39062.2	44841.9	49060.7	55429.1	61896.0	69525.3	126
127 Current surplus/deficit	1602.6	1578.5	2272.4	2297.6	2214.0	2891.7	4185.2	5811.8	5477.1	6684.2	5979.6	7435.3	10772.1	14875.6	21634.4	27456.1	28844.0	25108.5	127
128 Capital receipts	71.1	108.4	120.2	92.9	185.0	118.9	147.9	332.2	460.2	757.0	870.4	935.2	916.5	1384.5	1225.0	1301.5	1239.4	848.3	128
129 Capital expenditure	1113.7	1818.7	1536.4	1661.8	1813.9	2119.0	2618.8	2707.7	3751.1	4355.9	5651.2	5340.8	5948.1	7928.1	12011.7	15887.2	17107.8	18469.2	129
130 Capital account surplus/deficit	-1042.6	-1710.3	-1416.2	-1568.9	-1628.9	-2000.1	-2470.9	-2375.5	-3290.9	-3598.9	-4780.8	-4405.6	-5031.6	-6543.6	-10786.7	-14585.7	-15868.4	-17620.9	130
131 Net lending	2145.0	1524.2	1518.8	1570.0	1530.1	977.9	1236.5	2008.6	1901.2	4292.2	4692.7	4217.4	4036.3	6275.2	8731.8	11107.9	18723.1	24440.5	131
132 Overall surplus/deficit	-1585.0	-1656.0	-662.6	-841.3	-945.0	-86.3	477.8	1427.7	285.0	-1206.9	-3494.0	-1187.7	1704.2	2056.8	2115.9	1762.5	-5747.5	-16952.9	132
Financing																			
133 Domestic borrowing	1585.0	1656.0	662.6	841.3	501.7	232.3	-488.8	-1296.3	315.2	1534.8	3775.9	1498.7	863.0	-1661.5	-1758.6	1466.9	-1214.2	11419.3	133
134 Foreign borrowing	-	-	-	-	443.3	-146.0	11.0	-711.8	-600.2	-327.9	-281.9	-310.9	-446.9	-395.3	-357.3	-295.6	6961.7	5533.6	134
135 Foreign grants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	135
136 Use of cash balances	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	580.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	136
Expenditure by Function, Central Gov't.																			
137 Total	10189.0	11639.2	12200.2	13444.5	14867.0	15926.7	18180.1	20881.4	25677.2	33296.1	40311.5	44993.3	49046.7	60125.4	71051.8	83841.1	99149.9	112435.1	137
138 General public services	907.7	1076.6	1236.9	1208.0	1400.7	1597.4	1702.6	1884.7	2275.6	2823.9	3562.9	4397.1	4685.9	5745.4	6952.5	7846.9	9038.5	10840.5	138
139 Defence	2849.0	3180.1	3402.4	3573.4	3957.9	4375.7	4632.2	5266.3	5925.1	6673.2	7899.7	8703.5	9040.7	10055.5	11124.6	12553.0	13159.5	13620.6	139
140 Education	1465.6	1980.5	2188.6	2258.1	2462.3	2712.5	3113.7	3695.8	4402.2	5648.8	5608.8	6491.9	9645.1	10971.7	12765.3	14435.3	16248.8	17779.2	140
141 Health	103.4	140.6	180.4	172.9	191.9	232.3	400.8	432.2	475.2	568.6	716.2	422.9	438.3	366.4	512.1	682.0	777.1	957.3	141
142 Social security and welfare	496.5	991.5	568.9	670.0	779.0	967.7	1132.9	1504.5	2046.5	2691.2	3438.2	4166.7	4576.8	5931.7	6361.7	7884.2	9631.4	12252.3	142
143 Housing and community amenities	763.8	383.4	589.2	1061.5	718.5	783.5	1072.3	1013.5	2216.5	3543.9	3918.9	3479.1	3327.4	4288.9	5690.5	7077.4	6676.7	7335.5	143
144 Economic services	2519.4	2513.7	2430.5	2564.9	3250.9	2885.5	3212.1	4054.3	4854.1	6789.0	8332.8	8427.9	9744.9	13520.8	17676.2	21964.9	24333.4	28453.1	144
145 Agriculture	922.2	637.3	627.4	1038.9	1234.7	1148.9	1436.6	2347.9	2752.8	3410.3	3754.8	3938.7	4245.1	6742.3	7986.5	8563.9	8038.6	8240.3	145
146 Industry	404.1	524.0	449.5	263.5	360.1	427.0	315.1	191.0	324.2	680.0	146.0	143.6	1324.0	2087.5	1911.2	2718.6	3249.5	4396.6	146

Korea, Republic of

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
147 Electricity, gas and water	324.1	214.7	110.2	95.5	113.9	121.9	136.1	58.8	-506.9	206.2	241.0	203.2	-460.1	91.7	527.3	1174.3	1434.2	2054.4	147
148 Transport and communications	344.0	487.0	360.2	659.3	951.5	750.6	873.6	779.0	1390.5	2024.5	2280.9	2805.0	3522.3	3214.7	6065.3	6480.7	10278.2	11292.6	148
149 Other economic services	525.0	650.7	883.2	507.7	590.7	437.0	450.7	677.6	893.5	468.0	1910.0	1336.8	1113.6	1384.6	1186.1	3027.3	1332.9	2469.2	149
150 Others	1084.4	1372.8	1603.3	1935.7	2105.8	2372.1	2913.5	3030.1	3482.0	4557.6	6834.0	8904.9	7587.3	8816.7	8298.6	9446.7	18605.5	20408.9	150
Provincial and Other Local Govts.																			
151 Revenue ¹	3884.1	4867.7	5894.7	6568.1	7193.7	8172.1	9970.9	11818.7	15558.7	20106.4	23120.1	27275.4	31124.4	39641.1	48660.4	53806.4	...	...	151
152 Tax	914.4	1119.2	1397.2	1508.3	1654.6	1809.7	2192.3	3099.0	4973.3	6378.6	7883.8	9462.2	11025.8	13227.8	15316.9	17394.7	...	...	152
153 Non-tax	778.3	987.7	1284.1	1508.5	1684.4	1871.4	2298.6	2452.8	2825.2	4362.2	5207.7	6213.5	6888.8	11282.3	15315.6	15548.1	...	...	153
154 Subsidy/grants	2092.7	2659.2	3093.3	3425.1	3717.6	4289.2	5312.5	5981.6	7295.1	9036.9	9746.7	11298.1	12835.3	14760.0	17441.9	19935.3	...	...	154
155 Expenditure	4029.7	4760.9	5717.6	6474.8	7202.2	7887.9	9081.2	10880.0	13781.0	18329.0	23377.3	29021.2	31320.1	37702.0	43702.7	51657.6	...	...	155
EXTERNAL TRADE Mn US dollars; calendar year																			
156 Exports, fob	21254	21853	24445	29245	30283	34715	47281	60696	62377	65016	71870	76632	82236	96013	125058	129715	136164	132313	156
157 Imports, cif	26131	24251	26192	30631	31136	31584	41020	51811	61465	69844	81525	81775	83800	102348	135119	150339	144616	93282	157
158 Trade balance	-4877	-2398	-1747	-1386	-853	3131	6261	8885	912	-4828	-9655	-5143	-1564	-6335	-10061	-20624	-8452	39031	158
Exports, by SITC section																			
159 Food and live animals	1323	1081	1092	1149	1136	1570	2089	2380	2213	2037	2158	2119	2060	2295	2656	2724	2656	2420	159
160 Beverage and tobacco	119	128	126	119	107	95	90	131	114	123	116	77	72	102	147	193	185	160	160
161 Crude materials excl. fuels	284	273	292	328	298	338	452	692	902	991	989	1073	1160	1430	1790	1608	1780	1541	161
162 Mineral fuels, etc.	183	310	556	832	951	649	748	584	687	697	1509	1742	1852	1746	2472	3866	5349	4595	162
163 Animal, vegetable oil and fats	15	9	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	1	2	7	6	8	21	23	38	31	163
164 Chemicals	644	670	677	845	936	1068	1321	1879	2049	2512	3190	4454	4921	6339	8944	9148	10666	10235	164
165 Basic manufactures	7232	6650	6957	7378	7064	8173	10198	12645	13735	14357	16079	18491	20686	22949	27568	26959	29097	28584	165
166 Machines, transport equipment	4839	6153	7981	10462	11384	11661	16906	23458	23590	25545	29985	32556	36951	47067	65646	67584	68110	65090	166
167 Misc. manufactured goods	6501	6534	6721	8093	8372	11094	15349	18732	18972	18573	17644	15875	14220	13504	13382	12237	12032	12421	167
168 Unclassified goods	114	47	38	34	32	63	125	193	114	179	198	237	294	573	2433	5372	6253	7235	168
Exports, by principal commodity																			
169 1. Woven fabrics other than cotton	1268	1140	1234	1319	1326	1832	2400	2766	3151	3812	4734	5362	6062	7380	8225	8160	8357	6874	169
170 2. Ships and boats other than warships	1411	2832	3735	4684	5040	1815	1138	1760	1788	2801	4129	4113	4061	4945	5533	7127	6520	8014	170
171 3. Telecommunication equipment	282	289	466	458	529	837	1373	1598	1762	1981	2116	2337	2922	3687	4244	4404	4572	4557	171
172 4. Rubber tires and tubes	460	282	362	470	440	521	642	781	760	873	898	1053	1132	1233	1330	1549	1437	1543	172
173 5. Cement	339	332	204	111	96	132	157	147	151	75	74	75	172	161	138	101	52	74	173
Imports, by SITC section																			
174 Food and live animals	2721	1561	1712	1622	1398	1422	1622	2299	3067	3247	3932	4097	4002	4761	5926	7265	6517	4604	174
175 Beverage and tobacco	67	10	30	65	50	44	32	87	186	188	228	243	263	349	535	665	660	300	175
176 Crude materials excl. fuels	3632	3361	3463	3939	3857	4291	5897	7754	8742	8651	8907	8321	8876	9404	11713	10965	10424	7275	176
177 Mineral fuels, etc.	7786	7607	6976	7296	7363	5052	6022	5986	7627	11023	12748	14636	15053	15415	19013	24284	27381	18195	177
178 Animal, vegetable oil and fats	137	137	141	174	146	124	139	175	171	185	246	269	259	324	393	369	359	305	178
179 Chemicals	2065	2051	2242	2709	2789	3495	4594	6272	7144	7430	8282	7661	8228	9763	13156	13231	13110	9240	179
180 Basic manufactures	2787	2630	3026	3788	3555	4558	6250	7970	9672	10581	13462	11899	12070	15936	21270	20947	19249	11112	180
181 Machines, transport equipment	6037	6011	7589	9817	10648	10640	13813	18242	21106	23944	28251	28966	28417	37408	49437	54675	48722	31215	181
182 Misc. manufactured goods	760	788	915	1117	1233	1655	2132	2879	3555	4240	5098	5210	6148	8165	10803	12062	11561	6479	182
183 Unclassified goods	140	95	99	106	97	305	520	147	195	355	373	472	486	824	2873	5878	6633	4557	183
Direction of Trade Mn US dollars; calendar year																			
184 Exports, Total	21271	21827	24459	29259	30289	34793	47303	60683	60496	65021	71875	76641	81736	96040	125365	130526	136008	...	184
185 1. United States	5688	6286	8262	10528	10789	13920	18382	21478	20203	19446	18608	18090	18138	20553	24173	21765	21850	...	185
186 2. Japan	3503	3405	3383	4610	4546	5426	8437	12004	13167	12638	12356	11599	11564	13523	17088	16002	14771	...	186
187 3. Hong Kong, China	1155	905	817	1281	1565	1691	2204	3561	3351	3780	4769	5909	6431	8015	10646	11191	11725	...	187
188 4. China, People's Republic of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	1003	2654	5151	6203	9192	11486	13572	...	188
189 5. Singapore	306	436	537	497	491	532	928	1355	1499	1805	2702	3222	3109	4152	6700	6460	5797	...	189
190 6. Germany	805	760	776	924	980	1242	2002	2368	2067	2849	3196	2877	3593	4313	5970	4722	4753	...	190
191 7. Indonesia	371	384	252	254	196	179	241	402	626	1079	1350	1935	2095	2540	2962	3188	3541	...	191
192 8. United Kingdom	705	1024	1003	955	913	1034	1525	1951	1851	1750	1768	1830	1661	1783	2878	3228	3984	...	192
193 9. Malaysia	164	234	226	253	449	219	300	410	512	708	1037	1136	1430	1652	2957	4343	4356	...	193
194 10. Thailand	126	101	218	233	143	192	272	537	717	969	1337	1532	1761	1835	2428	2671	2243	...	194
195 Imports, Total	26154	24250	26196	30628	31058	31734	41026	51812	60210	69858	81510	81777	83800	102348	135153	150370	144580	...	195
196 1. Japan	6374	5305	6239	7640	7557	10869	13657	15847	17167	18574	21120	19458	20016	25390	32597	31396	27907	...	196
197 2. United States	6050	5957	6278	6877	6554	6548	8761	12706	15445	16946	18904	18287	17928	21579	30396	33294	30135	...	197
198 3. China, People's Republic of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	3441	3725	3929	5463	7395	8533	10117	...	198

Korea, Republic of

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
199 4. Germany	672	680	651	795	956	1216	1799	2072	2554	3284	3698	3743	3955	5159	6583	7242	5824	...	199
200 5. Saudi Arabia	3561	3213	2033	1420	719	691	1117	831	1042	1733	3269	3797	3735	3965	5434	6666	7153	...	200
201 6. Australia	910	913	971	1096	1120	1080	1279	1794	2227	2589	3009	3086	3347	3782	4897	6281	5894	...	201
202 7. Indonesia	385	683	387	653	669	428	825	905	1116	1600	2052	2292	2588	2843	3322	4009	4107	...	202
203 8. Malaysia	643	610	777	1004	1235	902	1086	1324	1471	1586	1869	1758	1947	1876	2515	3003	3283	...	203
204 9. Canada	531	485	444	638	632	709	947	1195	1632	1465	1907	1574	1695	2005	2605	2723	2604	...	204
205 10. Italy	121	122	167	205	219	310	537	637	839	1170	1431	1348	1398	1954	2425	3188	2380	...	205
Trade Indexes 1990=1995 = 100 period averages																			
Quantum index																			
206 Exports	64.9	69.2	80.4	93.0	100.0	112.2	138.9	151.6	52.0	55.2	60.7	65.8	70.2	80.7	100.0	119.8	149.6	174.9	206
207 Imports	71.9	72.0	81.7	94.3	100.0	108.1	130.7	142.2	47.9	53.6	62.5	63.8	67.9	82.5	100.0	112.6	114.3	90.3	207
Unit value index																			
208 Exports	108.1	104.4	100.4	103.9	100.0	102.1	112.4	124.1	96.0	94.2	94.7	93.2	93.6	95.2	100.0	86.6	72.8	60.5	208
209 Imports	116.9	108.2	103.1	104.4	100.0	93.8	100.8	109.9	95.0	96.4	96.4	94.9	91.3	91.8	100.0	98.8	93.6	76.4	209
210 Terms of trade	92.5	96.5	97.4	99.5	100.0	108.8	111.5	103.4	101.0	97.6	98.2	98.2	102.5	103.7	100.0	87.7	78.1	79.2	210
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS Mn US dollars: calendar year																			
211 Current account	-4606	-2550	-1524	-1293	-795	4709	10058	14505	5360	-2003	-8317	-3842	989	-3866	-8507	-23004	-8166	40039	211
212 Balance on goods	-3848	-2827	-1848	-1089	-20	4299	7529	11283	4361	-2450	-6803	-1754	2318	-2859	-4444	-14964	-3179	41165	212
213 Exports	20747	20934	23271	26486	26632	34128	46559	59973	61831	63658	70540	76198	82089	94964	124632	129968	138619	131808	213
214 Imports	24596	23761	25120	27575	26652	29829	39030	46689	57470	66108	77344	77953	79770	97824	129076	144932	141798	90643	214
215 Services and income	-1372	-379	-399	-890	-1627	-958	690	929	-133	-702	-2316	-3279	-2517	-2287	-4281	-7993	-5654	-4427	215
216 Credit	3068	3626	3900	3972	3822	5281	6809	8375	8958	9636	10014	10721	15458	19640	26313	27078	30180	28289	216
217 Debit	3554	3362	3507	3599	3364	3929	4533	6118	8514	10251	12166	13605	17976	21928	30595	35072	35834	32716	217
218 Current transfers	615	656	723	686	852	1368	1839	2292	1132	1149	802	1091	1188	1280	218	-46	667	3302	218
219 Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3382	3672	4104	4279	5287	6816	219
220 Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2193	2391	3885	4325	4620	3515	220
221 Capital account	-35	-96	-79	-82	-92	-96	-209	-353	-318	-331	-329	-407	-475	-436	-487	-597	-607	231	221
222 Financial account	5348	4031	2470	3141	1725	-4120	-10159	-4714	-2567	2895	6741	6994	3215	10731	17273	23924	-9195	-9236	222
223 Direct investment	54	-82	-61	58	-357	-767	101	371	520	-263	-308	-433	-751	-1652	-1776	-2344	-1605	388	223
224 Portfolio investment	24	-14	545	836	1737	-332	-296	-1080	-710	83	3054	5802	10014	6120	11590	15184	14295	-1995	224
225 Other investments	5269	4128	1986	2247	345	-3020	-9964	-4004	-2376	3075	3995	1624	-6046	6263	7458	11084	-21885	-7629	225
226 Net errors and omissions	-409	-1292	-941	-890	-878	-538	1196	-580	716	-1746	762	1064	-722	-1782	-1233	1066	-5069	-5074	226
227 Overall balance	297	92	-74	875	-40	-45	886	8857	3190	-1185	-1143	3708	3007	4646	7044	1388	-23038	25961	227
228 Reserves and related items	-297	-92	74	-875	40	45	-886	-8857	-3190	1185	1143	-3708	-3007	-4646	-7044	-1388	23038	-25961	228
229 Reserve assets	-297	-92	74	-875	40	45	-886	-8857	-3190	1185	1143	-3708	-3007	-4646	-7044	-1388	11921	-30975	229
230 Use of Fund credit and loans	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11117	5014	230
231 Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	231
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES Mn US dollars: as of end of period																			
232 Total ^a	2713.9	2838.2	2377.7	2784.7	2900.7	3351.1	3615.3	12378.3	15245.2	14824.6	13733.3	17153.2	20261.5	25672.9	32712.1	34073.1	20404.8	52040.8	232
233 Gold, national valuation	32.2	30.9	31.0	31.1	31.4	31.5	31.6	31.6	31.6	31.6	32.2	32.6	33.3	33.6	34.4	36.0	36.9	66.3	233
234 Foreign exchange	2618.7	2743.6	2229.5	2723.3	2828.8	3301.1	3566.3	12340.1	14977.8	14459.2	13306.0	16639.9	19704.2	25032.1	31928.2	33236.7	19710.4	51963.0	234
235 Reserve position in the Fund	0.0	0.0	54.1	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	234.1	319.4	365.2	438.6	465.8	530.8	651.8	682.0	598.6	0.0	235
236 SDRs	62.9	63.7	63.0	30.3	39.7	17.6	16.4	5.6	1.6	14.4	29.8	42.0	58.0	76.3	97.7	118.4	58.8	11.4	236
237 Other bank's assets ^b	4176.0	4147.0	4531.0	4865.0	4848.0	4692.0	5578.0	8513.0	7868.0	9532.0	10705.0	12905.0	16211.0	20938.0	27806.0	33136.0	32749.0	...	237
EXCHANGE RATES Won per US dollar																			
238 End of period	700.50	748.80	795.50	827.40	890.20	861.40	792.30	684.10	679.60	716.40	760.80	788.40	808.10	788.70	774.70	844.20	1695.00	1204.0	238
239 Average of period	681.03	731.08	775.75	805.98	870.02	881.45	822.57	731.47	671.46	707.76	733.35	780.65	802.67	803.45	771.27	804.45	951.29	1401.44	239
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS Mn US dollars: as of end of year																			
240 Total outstanding and disbursed	32989	37329	40419	42098	54585	54913	47456	43886	41973	46975	53640	57466	62801	94038	115030	131740	143372	...	240
241 Long-term	21517	23643	26950	29106	34893	35919	29992	25934	22998	24185	28532	32236	35001	53859	56061	66060	78516	...	241
242 Public and publicly guaranteed	18360	20190	22175	23833	28279	29351	23889	20023	17037	18785	22480	24049	24565	32309	38987	42262	40240	...	242
243 Private non-guaranteed	3156	3452	4775	5273	6614	6568	6102	5911	5960	5400	6052	8186	10436	21549	17074	23798	38276	...	243
244 Short-term	10226	12427	12115	11425	18184	17445	16940	17952	18975	22790	25108	25230	27800	40179	58969	65680	53792	...	244
245 Use of IMF credit ^c	1246	1259	1353	1567	1508	1548	524	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11063	...	245

Korea, Republic of

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998		
<i>Debt service transactions during the year</i>																				
246 Principal repayments on LT debt	2015	2140	2664	2850	4452	7096	13838	7018	6003	5678	3368	4237	6269	5517	6337	7440	7559	10896	246	
247 Interest on long-term debt	2030	2438	2279	2509	2778	2880	2446	2057	1943	1683	1726	1999	2116	2752	3709	3386	4102	4837	247	
248 Interest on short-term debt	1769	1604	1330	1400	1300	860	676	850	870	913	975	751	788	847	3035	3922	2886	...	248	
<i>Average terms of new commitments</i>																				
249 Interest (%)	12	11	9	9	8	7	7	7	8	7	7	7	5	6	6	6	6	6	...	249
250 Maturity (years)	15	13	13	12	11	13	14	19	19	17	11	13	10	14	11	14	16	...	250	
251 Grace period (years)	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	2	5	3	5	4	4	1	3	4	...	251	
252 Grant element (%)	-7	-6	2	2	7	11	15	14	8	13	9	15	17	20	12	16	18	...	252	

Footnotes:

- a Includes community, social and personal services, private non-profit services to households, and import duties.
- b Refers to Gross National Income (GNI) for the periods 1990 - 1998 GNP at current market prices and for 1994 -1998 GNP at 1995 constant prices.
- c Refers to installment savings deposit.
- d Figures relate to superior enterprises.
- e Figures refer to loans whose maturity is up to one year.
- f Includes capital revenue.
- g Total excludes other banks' assets.
- h Beginning 1988, data include claims of foreign banks branches on nonresidents.
- i Refers to other identified liabilities.