

Malaysia

| Item | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----|
| 001 POPULATION <i>million; as of 1 July</i> | 14.13 | 14.51 | 14.89 | 15.27 | 15.68 | 16.11 | 16.53 | 16.94 | 17.35 | 17.76 | 18.55 | 19.04 | 19.56 | 20.11 | 20.69 | 21.17 | 21.67 | 22.18 | 001 |
| 002 LABOR FORCE <i>thousand; calendar year</i> | 5312 | 5500 | 5727 | 5907 | 6039 | 6222 | 6457 | 6658 | 6850 | 7042 | 7204 | 7370 | 7627 | 7834 | 8140 | 8372 | 9038 | 9006 | 002 |
| 003 Employed | 5061 | 5247 | 5429 | 5565 | 5625 | 5707 | 5984 | 6176 | 6390 | 6686 | 6891 | 7096 | 7396 | 7603 | 7915 | 8161 | 8805 | 8563 | 003 |
| 004 Agriculture | 1782 | 1730 | 1711 | 1724 | 1760 | 1807 | 1846 | 1889 | 1833 | 1738 | 1680 | 1585 | 1577 | 1477 | 1429 | 1339 | 1494 | 1414 | 004 |
| 005 Manufacturing | 789 | 816 | 841 | 879 | 855 | 861 | 929 | 987 | 1171 | 1333 | 1470 | 1639 | 1742 | 1892 | 2052 | 2178 | 2390 | 2321 | 005 |
| 006 Mining | 59 | 55 | 50 | 47 | 44 | 37 | 33 | 29 | 33 | 37 | 36 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 41 | 43 | 39 | 39 | 006 |
| 007 Others | 2431 | 2646 | 2828 | 2915 | 2965 | 3002 | 3176 | 3271 | 3353 | 3578 | 3705 | 3836 | 4040 | 4196 | 4393 | 4601 | 4882 | 4789 | 007 |
| 008 Unemployed | 251 | 253 | 298 | 342 | 415 | 516 | 473 | 482 | 460 | 356 | 313 | 274 | 231 | 231 | 225 | 211 | 233 | 443 | 008 |
| 009 Unemployment rate, % | 4.7 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 6.9 | 8.3 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 3 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 4.9 | 009 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>Mn Ringgit; calendar year</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>At Current Market Prices</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 010 GDP | 57613 | 62599 | 70444 | 79550 | 77470 | 71594 | 79625 | 90861 | 102451 | 115701 | 132381 | 148537 | 165206 | 190274 | 218671 | 249503 | 275367 | 278724 | 010 |
| 011 Net factor income from abroad | -2011 | -2889 | -4411 | -5368 | -5508 | -4780 | -4946 | -5084 | -5903 | -5064 | -6800 | -8006 | -8265 | -9412 | -10377 | -11816 | -14273 | -16230 | 011 |
| 012 GNP | 55602 | 59710 | 66033 | 74182 | 71962 | 66814 | 74679 | 85777 | 96548 | 110637 | 125581 | 140531 | 156941 | 180862 | 208294 | 237687 | 261094 | 262494 | 012 |
| 013 Expenditure on GDP | 57613 | 62599 | 70444 | 79550 | 77470 | 71594 | 79625 | 90861 | 102451 | 115701 | 132381 | 148537 | 165206 | 190274 | 218671 | 249503 | 275367 | 278724 | 013 |
| 014 Private consumption | 30594 | 33226 | 36458 | 39594 | 40283 | 36499 | 37685 | 44856 | 52165 | 60903 | 69609 | 75046 | 81313 | 92568 | 104695 | 114594 | 123910 | 114338 | 014 |
| 015 Government consumption | 10425 | 11469 | 11015 | 11741 | 11844 | 12127 | 12239 | 13015 | 14808 | 16209 | 18412 | 19340 | 21606 | 23936 | 27636 | 28585 | 30679 | 30208 | 015 |
| 016 Gross fixed capital formation | 20759 | 22745 | 25213 | 25391 | 23124 | 18865 | 18280 | 21922 | 30063 | 37490 | 48181 | 53497 | 63356 | 76357 | 94120 | 105501 | 117916 | 71921 | 016 |
| 017 Increase in stocks | -602 | 613 | 1253 | 1306 | -1757 | -261 | 180 | 1647 | -967 | -1335 | 1125 | -1393 | -896 | 546 | 974 | -1732 | -958 | 86 | 017 |
| 018 Exports of goods and services | 30154 | 31846 | 36298 | 43171 | 42537 | 40305 | 50769 | 61165 | 74889 | 88354 | 104740 | 114153 | 135525 | 173771 | 208699 | 229841 | 261227 | 324677 | 018 |
| 019 Less: Imports of goods and services | 33717 | 37300 | 39793 | 41653 | 38561 | 35941 | 39528 | 51744 | 68507 | 85920 | 109686 | 112106 | 135698 | 176904 | 217453 | 227286 | 257407 | 262506 | 019 |
| 020 Statistical discrepancy | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 020 |
| <i>At Constant 1978 Prices</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 021 GDP by Industrial Origin | 47600 | 50446 | 53584 | 57743 | 57093 | 57750 | 60863 | 66218 | 72297 | 79329 | 86149 | 92866 | 100617 | 109977 | 120272 | 130620 | 140684 | 131258 | 021 |
| 022 Agriculture | 10684 | 11395 | 11302 | 11624 | 11854 | 12348 | 13216 | 13933 | 14767 | 14827 | 14828 | 15531 | 16205 | 16047 | 16231 | 16584 | 16804 | 16133 | 022 |
| 023 Mining | 4289 | 4617 | 5344 | 6074 | 5958 | 6362 | 6408 | 6803 | 7383 | 7756 | 7944 | 8075 | 8039 | 8241 | 8979 | 9381 | 9475 | 9553 | 023 |
| 024 Manufacturing | 9155 | 9671 | 10429 | 11711 | 11263 | 12111 | 13734 | 16151 | 18444 | 21340 | 24307 | 26859 | 30324 | 34842 | 39790 | 44684 | 50270 | 45155 | 024 |
| 025 Electricity, gas and water | 689 | 721 | 798 | 890 | 948 | 1027 | 1109 | 1211 | 1344 | 1526 | 1697 | 1931 | 2176 | 2475 | 2797 | 3134 | 3543 | 3672 | 025 |
| 026 Construction | 2367 | 2598 | 2867 | 2988 | 2738 | 2354 | 2077 | 2133 | 2380 | 2832 | 3240 | 3619 | 4023 | 4589 | 5385 | 6150 | 6732 | 5086 | 026 |
| 027 Trade | 5694 | 6104 | 6583 | 7107 | 6911 | 6147 | 6423 | 6988 | 7687 | 8807 | 10068 | 11191 | 12428 | 13427 | 14781 | 16163 | 17289 | 16936 | 027 |
| 028 Transport and communications | 2847 | 2984 | 3138 | 3464 | 3630 | 3851 | 4055 | 4412 | 4839 | 5487 | 6079 | 6481 | 6921 | 7776 | 8852 | 9711 | 10530 | 10652 | 028 |
| 029 Finance ^a | 2321 | 2544 | 2863 | 3129 | 3306 | 3245 | 3632 | 4202 | 4838 | 5778 | 6696 | 7547 | 8492 | 9489 | 10647 | 12465 | 13814 | 16945 | 029 |
| 030 Public administration | 5649 | 6027 | 6328 | 6817 | 6957 | 7253 | 7543 | 7734 | 8072 | 8447 | 8768 | 9201 | 10073 | 11022 | 11454 | 11931 | 12654 | 12953 | 030 |
| 031 Others ^b | 2696 | 2821 | 2899 | 3011 | 3116 | 3186 | 3251 | 3339 | 3455 | 3659 | 3868 | 4080 | 4305 | 4523 | 4769 | 5047 | 5306 | 2951 | 031 |
| 032 Less: Imputed bank service charge | 877 | 1152 | 1397 | 1595 | 1834 | 1891 | 2235 | 2820 | 3356 | 4076 | 4804 | 5376 | 6412 | 7381 | 8503 | 10032 | 11498 | 12355 | 032 |
| 033 Plus: Import duties | 2087 | 2116 | 2429 | 2522 | 2245 | 1759 | 1650 | 2131 | 2442 | 2947 | 3458 | 3728 | 4043 | 4927 | 5090 | 5402 | 5765 | 3577 | 033 |
| 034 Net factor income from abroad | -1427 | -2136 | -3424 | -4228 | -4255 | -3596 | -3699 | -3701 | -4085 | -3425 | -4638 | -5199 | -5326 | -5970 | -6568 | -7455 | -7873 | -6782 | 034 |
| 035 GNP | 46173 | 48310 | 50160 | 53515 | 52838 | 54154 | 57164 | 62517 | 68212 | 75904 | 81511 | 87667 | 95291 | 104007 | 113704 | 123165 | 132811 | 124476 | 035 |
| 036 Expenditure on GDP | 47600 | 50446 | 53584 | 57743 | 57093 | 57750 | 60863 | 66218 | 72297 | 79329 | 86149 | 92866 | 100617 | 109977 | 120272 | 130620 | 140684 | 131258 | 036 |
| 037 Private consumption | 25685 | 26532 | 27376 | 29143 | 29242 | 26314 | 26857 | 31189 | 35128 | 39728 | 43506 | 44804 | 46866 | 51517 | 56288 | 59667 | 62491 | 54757 | 037 |
| 038 Government consumption | 8784 | 9552 | 9989 | 9500 | 9417 | 9536 | 9676 | 10153 | 10929 | 11512 | 12943 | 13464 | 14903 | 16372 | 17568 | 17818 | 18763 | 18114 | 038 |
| 039 Gross fixed capital formation | 16450 | 17767 | 19193 | 19761 | 17888 | 14601 | 13954 | 16084 | 21212 | 25872 | 31429 | 34574 | 39689 | 46463 | 55715 | 61160 | 66354 | 36561 | 039 |
| 040 Increase in stocks | -499 | 493 | 446 | 953 | -1262 | -211 | 74 | 1133 | -731 | -1103 | 688 | -1117 | -785 | 338 | 644 | -1485 | -569 | 47 | 040 |
| 041 Exports of goods and services | 22431 | 24826 | 27889 | 31733 | 31875 | 35632 | 40778 | 45577 | 53800 | 62990 | 71846 | 76303 | 89455 | 109566 | 128827 | 138043 | 152942 | 151890 | 041 |
| 042 Less: Imports of goods and services | 25251 | 28724 | 31310 | 33347 | 30067 | 28122 | 30476 | 37918 | 48041 | 59670 | 74263 | 75162 | 89511 | 114279 | 138770 | 144583 | 159297 | 130111 | 042 |
| 043 Statistical discrepancy | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 043 |
| <i>Investment Financing, at current prices</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 044 Gross domestic capital formation | 20157 | 23358 | 26466 | 26697 | 21367 | 18604 | 18460 | 23569 | 29096 | 36155 | 49306 | 52104 | 62460 | 76903 | 95094 | 103769 | 116958 | 72007 | 044 |
| 045 Gross national saving | 14583 | 15015 | 18560 | 22847 | 19835 | 18188 | 24755 | 27906 | 29575 | 33525 | 37560 | 46145 | 54022 | 64358 | 75963 | 94508 | 106505 | 117948 | 045 |
| 046 Gross domestic saving | 16594 | 17904 | 22971 | 28215 | 25343 | 22968 | 29701 | 32990 | 35478 | 38589 | 44360 | 54151 | 62287 | 73770 | 86340 | 106324 | 120778 | 134178 | 046 |
| 047 Net factor income from abroad | -2011 | -2889 | -4411 | -5368 | -5508 | -4780 | -4946 | -5084 | -5903 | -5064 | -6800 | -8006 | -8265 | -9412 | -10377 | -11816 | -14273 | -16230 | 047 |
| <i>At Current Market Prices, Ringgit</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 048 Per capita GDP | 4077 | 4314 | 4731 | 5210 | 4941 | 4444 | 4817 | 5364 | 5905 | 6515 | 7136 | 7801 | 8446 | 9462 | 10569 | 11786 | 12707 | 12566 | 048 |
| 049 Per capita GNP | 3935 | 4115 | 4435 | 4858 | 4589 | 4147 | 4518 | 5064 | 5565 | 6230 | 6770 | 7381 | 8024 | 8994 | 10067 | 11228 | 12049 | 11835 | 049 |

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|--|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----|
| PRODUCTION <i>thousand metric tons; calendar year</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Agriculture, crop year</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 050 | 1. Palm oil | 2825 | 3514 | 3018 | 3716 | 4133 | 4544 | 4533 | 5030 | 6057 | 6095 | 6141 | 6374 | 7404 | 7220 | 7811 | 8386 | 9069 | 8315 | 050 |
| 051 | 2. Palm kernels | 590 | 911 | 837 | 1046 | 1213 | 1337 | 1315 | 1465 | 1794 | 1845 | 1785 | 1874 | 2266 | 2204 | 2395 | 2488 | 2638 | 2428 | 051 |
| 052 | 3. Rubber ^c | 1510 | 1494 | 1564 | 1531 | 1471 | 1542 | 1579 | 1662 | 1415 | 1288 | 1253 | 1173 | 1075 | 1101 | 1089 | 1083 | 970 | ... | 052 |
| 053 | 4. Rice | 1303 | 1213 | 1130 | 1012 | 1175 | 1116 | 1105 | 1148 | 1186 | 1269 | 1377 | 1333 | 1343 | 1379 | 1373 | 1440 | 1375 | ... | 053 |
| 054 | 5. Copra ^d | 120 | 105 | 104 | 94 | 97 | 78 | 66 | 63 | 68 | 64 | 47 | 40 | 35 | 45 | 42 | 34 | 35 | ... | 054 |
| 055 | 6. Coconut oil ^c | 68 | 62 | 58 | 49 | 44 | 38 | 33 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 30 | 37 | 39 | 36 | 36 | 27 | 24 | ... | 055 |
| 056 | 7. Saw logs, '000 cu.m. | 30653 | 32824 | 32784 | 31089 | 30957 | 29869 | 36149 | 37727 | 40812 | 40147 | 40169 | 43511 | 37135 | 35672 | 31642 | 30467 | 31519 | ... | 056 |
| 057 | 8. Saw timber, '000 cu.m. | 5994 | 6185 | 7141 | 5749 | 5575 | 5278 | 6037 | 6551 | 8418 | 8725 | 8803 | 9572 | 9225 | 8703 | 9287 | 5682 | 7534 | ... | 057 |
| <i>Mining</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 058 | 1. Bauxite | 700.9 | 589.0 | 501.8 | 680.4 | 792.0 | 566.2 | 482.1 | 360.8 | 355.2 | 398.2 | 376.4 | 330.6 | 68.8 | 173.7 | 184.4 | 218.7 | 279.1 | ... | 058 |
| 059 | 2. Iron ore | 532.4 | 340.3 | 113.7 | 193.8 | 181.7 | 208.0 | 161.3 | 131.8 | 105.8 | 293.2 | 355.3 | 314.8 | 222.8 | 202.7 | 182.0 | 285.3 | ... | ... | 059 |
| 060 | 3. Tin concentrates | 59.9 | 52.3 | 41.4 | 41.3 | 36.9 | 28.1 | 30.4 | 28.9 | 32.0 | 28.5 | 20.7 | 14.3 | 10.4 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 5.1 | ... | 060 |
| <i>Manufacturing^e</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 061 | 1. Cement | 2833.0 | 3123.0 | 3231.0 | 3469.0 | 3128.0 | 3569.0 | 3316.0 | 3775.0 | 4794.0 | 5881.0 | 7451.0 | 8366.0 | 8797.0 | 9928.0 | 10713.0 | 12349.0 | 12558.0 | 10397.0 | 061 |
| 062 | 2. Iron and steel bars and rods | ... | 265.5 | 306.4 | 543.0 | 323.4 | 296.0 | 449.7 | 610.3 | 970.5 | 1114.1 | 1293.4 | 1858.2 | 1913.1 | 2310.3 | 2462.2 | 3029.7 | 3373.6 | 1902.7 | 062 |
| 063 | 3. Prepared animal feed | 564.6 | 485.7 | 559.5 | 626.7 | 640.1 | 849.1 | 921.7 | 1080.0 | 1090.5 | 1165.8 | 1331.4 | 1302.2 | 1294.5 | 1288.0 | 1408.3 | 1441.3 | 1674.3 | 1749.6 | 063 |
| 064 | 4. Refined sugar | ... | 477.5 | 583.8 | 603.2 | 591.2 | 674.0 | 737.8 | 733.8 | 829.6 | 800.9 | 895.4 | 951.0 | 957.4 | 1001.7 | 1052.5 | 1116.5 | 1155.4 | 1072.7 | 064 |
| 065 | 5. Kerosene | ... | 158.5 | 407.2 | 568.5 | 446.6 | 941.3 | 911.3 | 880.3 | 921.0 | 858.6 | 890.0 | 915.7 | 1065.5 | 1551.9 | 1877.0 | 2175.8 | 2242.8 | 2185.8 | 065 |
| 066 | 6. Liquefied petroleum gas | ... | 76.3 | 93.1 | 138.7 | 305.8 | 394.2 | 409.2 | 453.2 | 489.8 | 544.1 | 482.3 | 565.2 | 955.5 | 1210.0 | 1317.3 | 1393.9 | 1352.6 | 1410.0 | 066 |
| 067 | 7. Sweetened condensed milk | 106.4 | 110.8 | 113.8 | 117.4 | 129.5 | 126.9 | 135.0 | 145.0 | 147.1 | 135.6 | 147.8 | 170.1 | 181.3 | 212.5 | 200.2 | 190.6 | 174.7 | 154.1 | 067 |
| 068 | 8. Galvanized iron sheets | ... | 48.8 | 52.3 | 51.0 | 51.0 | 50.1 | 68.3 | 104.1 | 99.6 | 111.5 | 142.6 | 126.3 | 141.7 | 203.6 | 279.4 | 273.0 | 338.4 | 235.5 | 068 |
| 069 | 9. Soap and soap compound | 50.3 | 33.2 | 35.3 | 33.5 | 42.3 | 48.5 | 50.6 | 63.3 | 67.0 | 79.9 | 88.1 | 101.7 | 104.5 | 135.7 | 124.1 | 125.5 | 137.8 | 119.1 | 069 |
| <i>Production Indexes period averages</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 070 | Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100 | 67.0 | 71.0 | 70.0 | 73.0 | 78.0 | 82.0 | 85.0 | 91.0 | 97.0 | 100.0 | 104.0 | 106.0 | 112.0 | 113.0 | 115.0 | 118.0 | 119.0 | 116.0 | 070 |
| 071 | Mining, 1993 = 100 ^e | 40.2 | 42.4 | 53.1 | 66.7 | 67.0 | 74.7 | 75.3 | 80.9 | 87.0 | 91.5 | 96.2 | 98.8 | 100.0 | 103.6 | 112.8 | 119.4 | 122.3 | 123.6 | 071 |
| 072 | Manufacturing, 1993 = 100 ^e | 31.1 | 32.8 | 35.0 | 39.0 | 36.6 | 40.0 | 45.2 | 53.3 | 60.9 | 70.4 | 80.2 | 88.6 | 100.0 | 114.9 | 131.2 | 147.3 | 165.7 | 148.6 | 072 |
| <i>ENERGY annual values</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 073 | Production | 12360 | 15543 | 18372 | 21371 | 21202 | 23853 | 23604 | 25749 | 27950 | 29556 | 30765 | 31631 | 31586 | 32155 | 33327 | 34442 | ... | ... | 073 |
| 074 | Exports | 10143 | 11974 | 14224 | 16497 | 16701 | 18792 | 17999 | 19899 | 21323 | 22110 | 22595 | 22916 | 21339 | 19339 | 19164 | 17494 | ... | ... | 074 |
| 075 | Imports | 3552 | 2540 | 3701 | 2554 | 2252 | 1933 | 1563 | 1508 | 1019 | 1004 | 1084 | 1136 | 1670 | 1535 | 1270 | ... | ... | ... | 075 |
| 076 | Consumption | 5668 | 5308 | 7586 | 7349 | 6941 | 7769 | 7653 | 7352 | 7733 | 8653 | 9436 | 10029 | 11776 | 14126 | 15183 | ... | ... | ... | 076 |
| <i>Coal, '000 m.t.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 077 | Production | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22 | 114 | 105 | 180 | 80 | 397 | 134 | 112 | 83 | ... | ... | 077 |
| 078 | Exports | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23 | 17 | 42 | 97 | 90 | 105 | 60 | 77 | 2 | ... | ... | 078 |
| 079 | Imports | 108 | 107 | 361 | 385 | 476 | 380 | 520 | 342 | 1590 | 2060 | 2009 | 2121 | 1625 | 1907 | 2003 | 2720 | ... | ... | 079 |
| 080 | Consumption | 108 | 107 | 361 | 385 | 476 | 380 | 520 | 342 | 1687 | 1956 | 2185 | 2275 | 1917 | 2226 | 2338 | ... | ... | ... | 080 |
| <i>Natural gas, terajoules</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 081 | Production | 9158 | 12863 | 116232 | 226062 | 305557 | 369490 | 477101 | 473461 | 494255 | 502372 | 625834 | 671029 | 862489 | 901818 | 1132479 | ... | ... | ... | 081 |
| 082 | Exports | 0 | 0 | 101169 | 192589 | 236731 | 284008 | 324302 | 342418 | 354133 | 363422 | 477844 | 345724 | 414718 | 440449 | 505862 | ... | ... | ... | 082 |
| 083 | Imports | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 083 |
| 084 | Consumption | 9158 | 12863 | 15063 | 33473 | 68826 | 89164 | 174765 | 131043 | 140122 | 138950 | 147990 | 325305 | 44771 | 455135 | 619117 | ... | ... | ... | 084 |
| <i>Electricity, Mn kWh</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 085 | Production | 10895 | 11498 | 12655 | 13651 | 14995 | 16099 | 17387 | 19314 | 21473 | 25263 | 28335 | 31887 | 35579 | 40058 | 46632 | 52819 | 58674 | ... | 085 |
| 086 | Exports | 0 | 5 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 78 | 29 | 70 | 232 | 162 | 151 | 175 | 104 | 151 | 25 | 14 | 37 | ... | 086 |
| 087 | Imports | 74 | 68 | 61 | 79 | 56 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 104 | 128 | 159 | 128 | 197 | 2 | - | - | ... | 087 |
| 088 | Consumption | 10969 | 11561 | 12698 | 13730 | 15051 | 16024 | 17358 | 19244 | 21253 | 25263 | 28335 | 31871 | 35603 | 40104 | 46609 | 45177 | 51204 | ... | 088 |
| <i>Retail prices, Ringgit/litre</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 089 | Gasoline, premium | 1.05 | 1.07 | 1.05 | 1.06 | 1.12 | 0.96 | 0.93 | 0.94 | 1.02 | 1.07 | 1.13 | 1.13 | 1.13 | 1.12 | 1.10 | 1.10 | 1.10 | ... | 089 |
| 090 | Diesel ^f | 0.44 | 0.46 | 0.46 | 0.57 | 0.57 | 0.47 | 0.46 | 0.47 | 0.51 | 0.59 | 0.65 | 0.65 | 0.65 | 0.65 | 0.66 | 0.66 | 0.66 | ... | 090 |
| <i>PRICE INDEXES period averages</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 091 | Consumer (Malaysia), 1994 = 100 | 67.8 | 71.7 | 74.4 | 77.0 | 77.3 | 77.9 | 78.5 | 80.4 | 82.6 | 85.2 | 88.9 | 93.1 | 96.4 | 100.0 | 103.4 | 107.0 | 109.9 | 115.7 | 091 |
| 092 | Food | 67.9 | 68.5 | 73.6 | 76.1 | 74.3 | 74.5 | 74.1 | 76.9 | 79.7 | 83.1 | 87.2 | 92.8 | 95.0 | 100.0 | 104.9 | 110.9 | 115.5 | 125.7 | 092 |
| 093 | Non-food | 67.7 | 73.6 | 74.8 | 77.5 | 79.1 | 79.8 | 80.9 | 82.4 | 84.3 | 86.3 | 89.8 | 93.3 | 97.2 | 100.0 | 102.7 | 104.9 | 106.9 | 110.3 | 093 |

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|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----|
| 094 Producers, 1989 = 100 | 91.4 | 89.1 | 91.1 | 94.2 | 92.2 | 86.5 | 89.7 | 96.3 | 100.0 | 100.9 | 105.0 | 110.7 | 105.4 | 110.7 | 115.9 | 119.2 | 119.6 | ... | 094 |
| 095 Implicit GDP deflator, 1978 = 100 | 121.0 | 124.1 | 131.5 | 137.8 | 135.7 | 124.0 | 130.8 | 137.2 | 141.7 | 145.8 | 153.7 | 159.9 | 164.2 | 173.0 | 181.8 | 191.0 | 195.7 | 212.3 | 095 |
| MONEY AND BANKING ^g Mn Ringgit; as of end of period | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 096 Money supply (M1) | 11014.5 | 12476.7 | 13432.3 | 13356.7 | 13578.9 | 13957.0 | 15768.2 | 17839.8 | 21248.7 | 24240.5 | 26903.0 | 30395.1 | 41792.3 | 46470.9 | 51923.9 | 60585.3 | 63365.1 | 54134.5 | 096 |
| 097 Currency in circulation | 5099.7 | 5727.0 | 6025.3 | 5974.4 | 6220.2 | 6580.5 | 7358.4 | 8376.7 | 9174.1 | 10059.2 | 11044.5 | 12142.1 | 13533.8 | 15921.9 | 17479.1 | 19031.3 | 21433.7 | 18246.1 | 097 |
| 098 Demand deposits (excl. govt. deposits) | 5914.8 | 6749.7 | 7407.0 | 7382.3 | 7358.7 | 7376.5 | 8409.8 | 9463.1 | 12074.6 | 14181.3 | 15858.5 | 18253.0 | 28258.5 | 30549.0 | 34444.8 | 41554.0 | 41931.4 | 35888.4 | 098 |
| 099 Quasi-money | 21758.2 | 25423.2 | 28831.8 | 34376.5 | 36833.3 | 42139.8 | 44003.5 | 46232.3 | 53144.1 | 59662.4 | 69189.5 | 84085.8 | 98007.7 | 113894.7 | 146949.4 | 177623.3 | 228852.0 | 242337.3 | 099 |
| 100 Money supply (M2) | 32772.7 | 37899.9 | 42264.1 | 47733.2 | 50412.2 | 56096.8 | 59771.7 | 64072.1 | 74392.8 | 83902.9 | 96092.5 | 114480.9 | 139800.0 | 160365.6 | 198873.3 | 238208.6 | 292217.1 | 296471.8 | 100 |
| 101 Foreign assets (net) | 8202.4 | 8297.2 | 7926.0 | 6120.2 | 9111.1 | 14243.8 | 19457.1 | 20540.0 | 23150.1 | 26442.9 | 25125.7 | 33727.9 | 55462.5 | 61816.1 | 58510.6 | 60105.5 | 43491.4 | 94186.5 | 101 |
| 102 Domestic credit | 28412.8 | 34149.0 | 40919.2 | 48964.3 | 52188.5 | 57509.3 | 60597.8 | 65465.2 | 75528.7 | 91012.9 | 106906.5 | 114168.5 | 129786.3 | 144902.1 | 185777.8 | 229299.5 | 292549.9 | 293437.9 | 102 |
| 103 Claims on gov't. sector (net) | 2316.4 | 3986.2 | 3701.7 | 5070.4 | 2374.7 | 3938.7 | 6436.2 | 6371.6 | 4358.7 | 3649.0 | 1730.4 | 189.6 | 1156.6 | -3587.1 | -5590.6 | -8185.4 | -6661.0 | -21706.0 | 103 |
| 104 Claims on private sector | 26096.4 | 30162.8 | 37217.5 | 43893.9 | 49813.8 | 53570.6 | 54161.6 | 59093.6 | 71170.0 | 87363.9 | 105176.1 | 113978.9 | 128629.7 | 148489.2 | 191368.4 | 237484.9 | 299210.9 | 315143.9 | 104 |
| 105 Claims on other financial insts. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 105 |
| 106 Other items | -3842.5 | -4546.3 | -6581.1 | -7351.3 | -10887.4 | -15656.3 | -20283.2 | -21933.1 | -24286.0 | -33552.9 | -35939.7 | -33415.5 | -45448.8 | -46352.6 | -45415.1 | -51196.4 | -43824.2 | -91152.6 | 106 |
| Deposit Money Banks | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 107 Demand deposits | 6234.8 | 7223.5 | 8062.5 | 8088.3 | 7950.4 | 7598.2 | 9017.3 | 10032.9 | 12762.1 | 15024.8 | 16650.5 | 19068.4 | 29280.0 | 31777.4 | 36300.5 | 42857.0 | 43846.4 | 36793.4 | 107 |
| 108 Savings deposits | 4214.2 | 4674.2 | 5630.3 | 5534.2 | 6245.9 | 7161.9 | 10226.0 | 11825.1 | 12943.0 | 13428.2 | 13101.6 | 14584.2 | 18199.4 | 21680.3 | 23482.6 | 28155.1 | 25854.4 | 26799.7 | 108 |
| 109 Time deposits | 17657.5 | 21145.2 | 23431.4 | 28952.9 | 31656.9 | 33717.7 | 30427.0 | 30810.3 | 34180.4 | 33806.1 | 46490.8 | 59004.0 | 71604.5 | 77755.1 | 102209.6 | 128339.5 | 165130.5 | 175662.5 | 109 |
| 110 Loans and advances | 25521.4 | 29665.6 | 36781.8 | 43504.3 | 48981.7 | 52328.7 | 52180.7 | 56837.6 | 67141.7 | 80758.0 | 97206.1 | 105729.1 | 117235.5 | 134151.0 | 175007.4 | 217876.0 | 276285.3 | 285766.4 | 110 |
| Interest Rates ^h percent; period averages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| On deposits | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 111 Savings | 6.33 | 6.58 | 6.25 | 6.50 | 6.65 | 6.00 | 4.04 | 3.50 | 3.50 | 3.49 | 3.47 | 3.28 | 3.25 | 3.25 | 3.54 | 3.87 | 4.18 | 4.26 | 111 |
| 112 Time: 6 months | 9.67 | 9.94 | 8.25 | 9.52 | 9.06 | 7.17 | 3.97 | 3.57 | 4.58 | 6.38 | 7.30 | 7.99 | 6.97 | 5.10 | 6.02 | 7.12 | 7.80 | 8.54 | 112 |
| 113 12 months | 9.92 | 10.42 | 8.75 | 9.64 | 9.27 | 7.42 | 4.50 | 4.24 | 5.08 | 6.57 | 7.41 | 8.03 | 6.97 | 5.43 | 6.50 | 7.18 | 7.83 | 8.57 | 113 |
| GOVERNMENT FINANCE ⁱ Mn Ringgit; fiscal year ending 31 December | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central Government | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 114 Current revenue | 15806 | 16690 | 18608 | 20805 | 21115 | 19518 | 18143 | 21967 | 25273 | 29521 | 34053 | 39250 | 41691 | 49447 | 50953 | 58280 | 65736 | 55054 | 114 |
| 115 Taxes | 12594 | 12590 | 15263 | 16474 | 16700 | 14682 | 12474 | 14708 | 16674 | 21244 | 25831 | 28772 | 31900 | 37487 | 41671 | 47272 | 53628 | 43170 | 115 |
| 116 Non-taxes | 3212 | 4100 | 3345 | 4331 | 4415 | 4836 | 5669 | 7259 | 8599 | 8277 | 8222 | 10478 | 9791 | 11960 | 9282 | 11008 | 12108 | 11884 | 116 |
| 117 Current expenditure | 13686 | 15922 | 16124 | 17506 | 18766 | 20075 | 20185 | 21212 | 22982 | 25026 | 28296 | 32075 | 32217 | 35064 | 36573 | 43865 | 44666 | 46563 | 117 |
| 118 Current surplus/deficit | 2120 | 768 | 2484 | 3299 | 2349 | -557 | -2042 | 755 | 2291 | 4495 | 5757 | 7175 | 9474 | 14382 | 14381 | 14415 | 21070 | 8491 | 118 |
| 119 Capital receipts | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 119 |
| 120 Capital expenditure | 11135 | 11189 | 9417 | 8074 | 6756 | 6949 | 4111 | 4045 | 5701 | 7932 | 8397 | 8418 | 9120 | 9974 | 12520 | 12600 | 14444 | 18078 | 120 |
| 121 Capital account surplus/deficit | -11135 | -11189 | -9417 | -8074 | -6756 | -6949 | -4111 | -4045 | -5701 | -7932 | -8397 | -8418 | -9120 | -9974 | -12520 | -12600 | -14444 | -18078 | 121 |
| 122 Overall surplus/deficit | -9015 | -10421 | -6933 | -4775 | -4407 | -7506 | -6153 | -3290 | -3410 | -3437 | -2640 | -1243 | 354 | 4408 | 1861 | 1815 | 6626 | -9587 | 122 |
| Financing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 123 Domestic borrowing (net) | 4072 | 6047 | 4502 | 3156 | 3591 | 4930 | 8693 | 7854 | 2474 | 3793 | 3157 | 1479 | 375 | 1751 | - | 1291 | -2048 | 10100 | 123 |
| 124 Foreign borrowing (net) | 3419 | 4893 | 4569 | 3093 | 956 | 1348 | -2438 | -3095 | -1060 | -815 | 117 | -3169 | -3134 | -4757 | -1635 | -2177 | -1680 | -467 | 124 |
| 125 Special receipts | 236 | 1 | 4 | 46 | 12 | 111 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 125 |
| 126 Use of cash balances | 1288 | -520 | -2142 | -1520 | 152 | 1117 | -102 | -1469 | 1996 | 459 | -634 | 2933 | 2405 | -1402 | -225 | -929 | -2898 | -46 | 126 |
| Expenditure by Function, Central Gov't. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 127 Total ^j | 25044 | 27407 | 25794 | 25913 | 25908 | 27299 | 24926 | 26444 | 30678 | 35715 | 37861 | 41763 | 42341 | 46337 | 50626 | 58493 | 60415 | ... | 127 |
| 128 General public services ^k | 2030 | 2493 | 2484 | 2479 | 2978 | 3367 | 3291 | 3299 | 3499 | 4249 | 5004 | 4641 | 5364 | 6321 | 7145 | 6714 | 9528 | ... | 128 |
| 129 Defence | 4693 | 5140 | 4712 | 4331 | 3906 | 3788 | 3574 | 3700 | 4381 | 4868 | 6277 | 6970 | 7375 | 7705 | 8892 | 9060 | 8921 | ... | 129 |
| 130 Education | 3517 | 4073 | 3897 | 4192 | 4341 | 4807 | 4649 | 4980 | 5649 | 6596 | 6881 | 7868 | 8208 | 9681 | 10603 | 12489 | 12881 | ... | 130 |
| 131 Health | 973 | 1066 | 992 | 1057 | 1119 | 1217 | 1126 | 1208 | 1461 | 1777 | 2056 | 2413 | 2429 | 2327 | 2772 | 3474 | 3728 | ... | 131 |
| 132 Social security and welfare ^l | 1182 | 1306 | 1229 | 1289 | 1362 | 1536 | 1429 | 1659 | 1960 | 2203 | 3006 | 3610 | 3567 | 4771 | 4470 | 5828 | 5948 | ... | 132 |
| 133 Housing and community amenities | 1231 | 1658 | 552 | 908 | 976 | 1048 | 79 | 58 | 182 | 43 | 66 | 94 | 167 | 359 | 403 | 501 | 735 | ... | 133 |
| 134 Economic services | 8205 | 7965 | 7466 | 6895 | 6029 | 6189 | 4825 | 5364 | 6500 | 9149 | 7035 | 8461 | 7582 | 8126 | 9485 | 12011 | 12249 | ... | 134 |
| 135 Agriculture | 2005 | 2250 | 1994 | 1893 | 2204 | 2044 | 1798 | 1869 | 2051 | 2342 | 2459 | 2535 | 2478 | 2432 | 2496 | 2618 | 2405 | ... | 135 |
| 136 Industry | 3532 | 1796 | 1522 | 1067 | 838 | 839 | 942 | 1287 | 1426 | 3320 | 1459 | 1683 | 1165 | 1317 | 1842 | 2680 | 2564 | ... | 136 |
| 137 Electricity, gas and water | 748 | 856 | 1027 | 1132 | 788 | 638 | 651 | 656 | 993 | 798 | 681 | 834 | 610 | 790 | 654 | 733 | 837 | ... | 137 |
| 138 Transport and communications | 1907 | 3055 | 2915 | 2794 | 2187 | 2659 | 1425 | 1543 | 2022 | 2658 | 2426 | 3385 | 3293 | 3555 | 4450 | 5947 | 6443 | ... | 138 |
| 139 Other economic services | 14 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 12 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 32 | 10 | 24 | 36 | 33 | 43 | 34 | ... | 139 | |
| 140 Others ^m | 3213 | 3706 | 4462 | 4763 | 5198 | 5349 | 5954 | 6178 | 7046 | 6830 | 7538 | 7707 | 7649 | 7047 | 6855 | 8416 | 6425 | ... | 140 |
| EXTERNAL TRADE ⁿ Mn Ringgit; calendar year | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 141 Exports, fob | 27109 | 28108 | 32771 | 38647 | 38017 | 35319 | 45225 | 55260 | 67825 | 79646 | 94497 | 103657 | 121238 | 153921 | 184987 | 197026 | 220890 | 286756 | 141 |
| 142 Imports, cif | 26604 | 29023 | 30795 | 32926 | 30438 | 27921 | 31934 | 43293 | 60858 | 79119 | 100831 | 101441 | 117405 | 155921 | 194345 | 197280 | 220935 | 228309 | 142 |
| 143 Trade balance | 506 | -915 | 1976 | 5721 | 7579 | 7397 | 13291 | 11967 | 6967 | 527 | -6334 | 2216 | 3833 | -2000 | -9358 | -254 | -45 | 58446 | 143 |

Malaysia

| Item | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----|
| 195 Terms of trade | 77.7 | 69.9 | 77.3 | 80.6 | 75.2 | 72.2 | 77.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 195 |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^o <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 196 Merchandise exports, fob | 11675 | 11966 | 13683 | 16407 | 15133 | 13547 | 17754 | 20852 | 24667 | 28636 | 33533 | 39679 | 46023 | 56761 | 71715 | 76781 | 77900 | 71860 | 196 |
| 197 Merchandise imports, fob | -11780 | -12719 | -13251 | -13426 | -11556 | -10301 | -11919 | -15306 | -20754 | -26014 | -33006 | -36269 | -42832 | -55044 | -71709 | -72737 | -74081 | -54196 | 197 |
| 198 Trade Balance | -105 | -753 | 432 | 2981 | 3577 | 3246 | 5835 | 5546 | 3913 | 2622 | 527 | 3410 | 3191 | 1717 | 6 | 4044 | 3819 | 17664 | 198 |
| 199 Other goods, services and income ^p | -2305 | -2816 | -3920 | -4614 | -4184 | -3405 | -3338 | -3887 | -4206 | -3595 | -4798 | -5721 | -6477 | -6503 | -7686 | -7717 | -7825 | -5958 | 199 |
| 200 Credit | 2204 | 2332 | 2534 | 2660 | 2643 | 2638 | 3229 | 3597 | 4185 | 5877 | 5978 | 6814 | 8670 | 11951 | 14288 | 17272 | 17803 | 12508 | 200 |
| 201 Debit | -4509 | -5148 | -6454 | -7274 | -6827 | -6043 | -6567 | -7484 | -8390 | -9472 | -10776 | -12536 | -15147 | -18454 | -21974 | -24989 | -25628 | -18466 | 201 |
| 202 Unrequited transfers | -34 | -32 | -9 | -39 | -6 | 37 | 138 | 151 | 81 | 54 | 37 | 133 | 199 | -854 | -1007 | -1169 | -1348 | -2516 | 202 |
| 203 Private | -55 | -53 | -35 | -63 | -46 | -19 | -25 | 70 | -17 | 3 | 29 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 203 |
| 204 Official | 21 | 21 | 26 | 24 | 40 | 56 | 163 | 81 | 97 | 51 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 204 |
| 205 Current balance | -2444 | -3601 | -3497 | -1672 | -613 | -122 | 2635 | 1810 | -212 | -918 | -4234 | -2179 | -3086 | -5640 | -8687 | -4842 | -5355 | 9191 | 205 |
| 206 Direct investment ^q | 1265 | 1397 | 1260 | 797 | 695 | 489 | 423 | 719 | 1668 | 2332 | 3998 | 4062 | 5371 | 4425 | 6642 | 5369 | 7022 | 2227 | 206 |
| 207 Portfolio investment | 1131 | 1804 | 1409 | 1003 | 335 | 599 | -948 | -966 | -155 | -1048 | -242 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 207 |
| 208 Other long-term capital | 178 | 409 | 1298 | 999 | 673 | 223 | -32 | -982 | -515 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 545 | 208 |
| 209 Other short-term capital ^r | 42 | 140 | -113 | -123 | 350 | -18 | -989 | -1113 | 577 | 501 | 1867 | 4743 | 5441 | -3381 | 969 | 4147 | -4259 | -5530 | 209 |
| 210 Net errors and omissions | -646 | -412 | -381 | -872 | -148 | 512 | 58 | 110 | -132 | 1115 | -144 | -41 | 3665 | 1059 | -638 | -2182 | -1094 | 3836 | 210 |
| 211 Overall balance | -474 | -263 | -24 | 132 | 1292 | 1683 | 1147 | -422 | 1230 | 1982 | 1246 | 6585 | 11390 | -3537 | -1714 | 2491 | -3686 | 10269 | 211 |
| 212 Allocation of SDRs | 32 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 212 |
| 213 Monetary movements ^s | 442 | 263 | 24 | -132 | -1292 | -1683 | -1147 | 422 | -1230 | -1982 | -1246 | -6585 | -11390 | 3537 | 1714 | -2491 | 3686 | -10269 | 213 |
| INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>Million US dollars; as of end of period</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 214 Total | 4193 | 3858 | 3869 | 3803 | 5002 | 6128 | 7552 | 6637 | 7892 | 9871 | 11003 | 17343 | 27364 | 25545 | 23899 | 27130 | 20899 | 25675 | 214 |
| 215 Gold, national valuation | 95 | 90 | 85 | 80 | 90 | 100 | 117 | 111 | 109 | 117 | 118 | 115 | 115 | 122 | 124 | 120 | 111 | 116 | 215 |
| 216 Foreign exchange | 3816 | 3509 | 3509 | 3470 | 4621 | 5697 | 7055 | 6134 | 7393 | 9327 | 10421 | 16784 | 26814 | 24888 | 22945 | 26156 | 20013 | 24728 | 216 |
| 217 Reserve position in the Fund | 135 | 128 | 166 | 156 | 175 | 194 | 216 | 231 | 222 | 233 | 257 | 330 | 314 | 399 | 678 | 687 | 599 | 626 | 217 |
| 218 SDRs | 146 | 130 | 107 | 97 | 115 | 135 | 163 | 161 | 167 | 193 | 207 | 113 | 120 | 135 | 151 | 165 | 175 | 205 | 218 |
| EXCHANGE RATES <i>Ringgit per US dollar</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 219 End of period | 2.2423 | 2.3213 | 2.3383 | 2.4250 | 2.4265 | 2.6030 | 2.4928 | 2.7153 | 2.7033 | 2.7015 | 2.7240 | 2.6120 | 2.7015 | 2.5600 | 2.5420 | 2.5290 | 3.8919 | 3.8000 | 219 |
| 220 Average of period | 2.3041 | 2.3353 | 2.3212 | 2.3436 | 2.4830 | 2.5814 | 2.5196 | 2.6187 | 2.7088 | 2.7048 | 2.7500 | 2.5473 | 2.5740 | 2.6242 | 2.5044 | 2.5159 | 2.8131 | 3.9243 | 220 |
| EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 221 Total debt outstanding and disbursed | 9179 | 13353 | 17550 | 18733 | 20269 | 21879 | 22839 | 18566 | 16277 | 15328 | 17079 | 20017 | 26148 | 30335 | 34342 | 39673 | 47228 | ... | 221 |
| 222 Long-term | 7334 | 11356 | 14193 | 15944 | 17466 | 19167 | 20494 | 16972 | 14004 | 13422 | 15005 | 16378 | 19197 | 24146 | 27068 | 28605 | 32289 | ... | 222 |
| 223 Public and publicly guaranteed | 5697 | 8158 | 11461 | 13169 | 14506 | 16276 | 17884 | 14632 | 12627 | 11592 | 12538 | 12370 | 13460 | 14692 | 16022 | 15702 | 16807 | ... | 223 |
| 224 Private non-guaranteed | 1637 | 3198 | 2731 | 2775 | 2960 | 2891 | 2610 | 2340 | 1377 | 1830 | 2466 | 4008 | 5737 | 9454 | 11045 | 12903 | 15481 | ... | 224 |
| 225 Short-term | 1624 | 1723 | 3027 | 2531 | 2685 | 2712 | 2345 | 1595 | 2273 | 1906 | 2074 | 3639 | 6951 | 6189 | 7274 | 11068 | 14939 | ... | 225 |
| 226 Use of IMF credit | 220 | 273 | 329 | 257 | 117 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 226 |
| Debt service <i>transactions during the year</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 227 Principal repayments on LT debt | 433 | 594 | 690 | 1133 | 3635 | 1900 | 2791 | 4422 | 3015 | 3167 | 1839 | 3101 | 3425 | 4689 | 4449 | 6343 | 4276 | 2110 | 227 |
| 228 Interest on long-term debt | 515 | 724 | 935 | 1272 | 1437 | 1294 | 1471 | 1460 | 1123 | 997 | 891 | 932 | 887 | 1007 | 1150 | 1432 | 1588 | 1783 | 228 |
| 229 Interest on short-term debt | 194 | 191 | 179 | 204 | 152 | 202 | 190 | 174 | 199 | 169 | 188 | 175 | 467 | 424 | 440 | 651 | 1244 | ... | 229 |
| Average terms of new commitments | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 230 Interest (%) | 12.2 | 11.6 | 9.5 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 5.2 | 7.6 | 4.8 | 7.4 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 5.9 | ... | 230 |
| 231 Maturity (years) | 13.9 | 11.4 | 11.1 | 16.2 | 21.4 | 14.1 | 14.8 | 17.5 | 12.1 | 20.9 | 13.3 | 20.9 | 11.5 | 13.8 | 18.3 | 18.1 | 12.8 | ... | 231 |
| 232 Grace period (years) | 5.2 | 5.4 | 6.4 | 9.7 | 18.3 | 4.9 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 7.2 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 12.5 | 13.1 | 4.7 | ... | 232 |
| 233 Grant element (%) | -12.7 | -8.3 | 2.5 | 6.6 | 9.2 | 17.3 | 21.1 | 31.4 | 14.8 | 37.3 | 14.6 | 27.2 | 23.7 | 17.1 | 27.6 | 19.0 | 21.1 | ... | 233 |

Malaysia

| Item | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|

Footnotes:

- a For 1981-1997, item refers to finance, insurance, real estate and business whereas for 1998, item refers to finance, insurance, real estate and business and owner occupied dwellings.
- b For 1981-1997, item refers to community, social and personal services, producers of private non-profit services, domestic services to households including owner occupied dwellings whereas for 1998, item refers to the same but now excludes owner occupied dwellings.
- c Production for Sabah and Sarawak were estimated from exports.
- d Relates to Peninsular Malaysia only for 1991-1993.
- e Relates to Peninsular Malaysia only prior to 1986 and to the whole of Malaysia thereafter.
- f Refers to average prices for Sabah and Sarawak only prior to 1993.
- g Beginning December 1996, data are compiled based on a new statistical reporting system.
- h Refers to average of 6 months only for 1989 and 1995, 9 months for 1990, 11 months for 1996, 10 months for 1997 and 12 months for 1998.
- i Refers to federal government finance.
- j Refers to federal government current and development expenditures including loans to state government, statutory authorities and public corporations with substantial government participation.

- k Refers to general administration, including grants to states, subscription to international organizations and expenditure of state reserve fund and welfare services fund but excluding loan disbursements, prior to 1997. Item also includes contributions to statutory fund and other transfer payments for 1997.
- l Refers to pensions and outlays in welfare services, sports, labor, local government and housing that cannot be disaggregated from the current expenditure account.
- m Refers to contributions to statutory funds, public debt charges and other transfer payments prior to 1997. Item refers to public debt charges only for 1997.
- n Compilation of the series has been discontinued since January 1988.
- o For 1992-1997, original data in RM were converted to US\$ by EDS staff using quarterly average exchange rates from IMF, IFS. Annual figures are the sum of corresponding quarterly data. For 1998, annual RM data was converted using annual average exchange rate.
- p For 1992-1998, item refers to services.
- q For 1992-1998, item refers to net long-term capital (private and official).
- r For 1992-1998, item refers to net private short-term capital.
- s Refers to net change in external reserves of Bank Negara Malaysia.