

Maldives

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
001 POPULATION <i>thousand; as of 1 July</i>	161	167	172	178	180	190	196	203	209	213	223	230	238	245	245	251	259	267	001
002 LABOR FORCE ^a <i>thousand; calendar year</i>	...	...	...	...	52.26	...	...	...	...	56.44	...	...	...	...	67.48	...	...	...	002
003 Employed	...	...	...	...	51.42	...	...	...	...	55.95	...	...	...	...	66.95	...	...	...	003
004 Agriculture	...	...	...	...	15.44	...	...	...	...	14.11	...	...	...	...	2.29	...	...	...	004
005 Manufacturing	...	...	...	...	11.56	...	...	...	...	8.44	...	...	...	...	12.08	...	...	...	005
006 Mining	...	...	...	...	0.64	...	...	...	...	0.50	...	...	...	...	0.38	...	...	...	006
007 Others	...	...	...	...	23.78	...	...	...	...	32.90	...	...	...	...	52.19	...	...	...	007
008 Unemployed	...	...	...	...	0.84	...	...	...	...	0.49	...	...	...	...	0.53	...	...	...	008
009 Unemployment rate, %	...	...	...	...	1.61	...	...	...	...	0.87	...	...	...	...	0.79	...	...	...	009
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>Mn Rufiyaa; calendar year</i>																			
At Current Market Prices																			
010 Expenditure on GDP	338.1	343.7	407.7	527.5	600.3	711.2	867.0	987.4	1148.1	1393.5	1686.5	2029.0	2380.4	2789.8	3188.7	3571.0	4027.0	4333.7	010
011 Private consumption	344.0	366.3	385.0	336.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	011
012 Government consumption	49.5	60.9	75.8	99.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	012
013 Gross fixed capital formation	98.5	105.5	115.2	165.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	013
014 Increase in stocks	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	014
015 Exports of goods and services	64.5	68.6	94.5	125.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	015
016 Less: Imports of goods and services	194.6	275.1	361.9	363.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	016
017 Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	017
At Constant 1984 | 1985 Prices																			
018 GDP by Industrial Origin	368.5	357.4	415.5	527.5	600.3	651.9	709.7	771.6	843.2	980.0	1054.8	1121.1	1190.2	1268.6	1359.4	1448.0	1537.5	1642.4	018
019 Agriculture	150.2	140.8	145.6	157.3	176.4	184.1	194.5	204.0	214.9	234.7	249.5	245.7	244.8	250.7	254.0	258.3	261.7	269.4	019
020 Mining	9.0	9.6	10.4	11.1	11.7	12.4	13.2	14.0	14.9	17.9	19.3	20.3	21.3	22.3	23.4	23.8	24.2	24.7	020
021 Manufacturing	19.3	26.0	29.8	32.1	33.5	36.1	39.7	43.6	48.2	55.6	61.2	66.5	72.8	78.6	84.6	91.7	100.5	105.7	021
022 Electricity, gas and water	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	022
023 Construction	28.5	33.4	34.4	40.8	49.0	52.8	58.1	63.9	70.5	83.9	92.4	101.7	110.2	115.9	126.7	138.7	152.2	178.1	023
024 Trade	36.6	49.5	69.4	87.7	97.2	103.6	115.5	128.8	144.1	166.8	183.5	202.8	226.8	242.7	262.1	276.6	298.7	327.0	024
025 Transport and communications	43.0	-16.3	-11.2	12.1	13.9	33.7	37.1	40.8	45.0	57.0	66.3	71.7	77.5	84.1	91.4	102.6	110.7	120.0	025
026 Public administration	18.6	32.2	37.6	42.8	45.8	55.5	60.5	66.0	72.2	90.1	94.1	109.3	109.3	114.8	121.2	125.8	132.0	135.8	026
027 Finance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	027
028 Others	63.3	82.2	99.5	143.6	172.8	173.6	191.2	210.5	233.4	274.0	288.5	312.6	327.5	359.5	396.0	430.5	457.5	481.7	028
029 Net factor income from abroad	...	-74.5	-41.3	-135.5	-140.0	-154.4	-166.4	-208.6	-228.8	-273.1	-321.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	029
030 GNP	...	282.9	374.2	392.0	460.3	497.5	543.3	563.0	614.4	706.9	733.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	030
031 Expenditure on GDP	368.5	357.4	415.5	527.5	600.3	651.9	709.7	771.6	843.2	980.0	1054.8	1121.1	1190.2	1268.6	1359.4	1448.0	1537.5	1642.4	031
032 Private consumption	346.6	366.3	384.8	336.0	498.7	515.1	443.7	425.9	494.2	517.5	658.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	032
033 Government consumption	45.0	60.9	72.0	99.0	111.0	128.8	193.7	214.1	280.2	351.4	446.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	033
034 Gross fixed capital formation	102.8	105.5	112.1	165.0	233.6	238.2	429.2	442.5	552.1	629.0	941.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	034
035 Increase in stocks	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	035
036 Exports of goods and services	70.3	71.3	96.4	124.1	163.1	169.3	239.2	285.5	323.1	418.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	036
037 Less: Imports of goods and services	212.1	286.1	369.1	363.1	340.0	284.6	610.3	685.1	822.8	1096.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	037
038 Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	038
At Current Market Prices, Rufiyaa																			
039 Per capita GDP	2101	2063	2366	2963	3333	3739	4410	4864	5483	6535	7553	8822	9986	11345	13025	14219	15568	16203	039
040 Per capita GNP	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	040
PRODUCTION <i>metric tons; calendar year</i>																			
Fishery																			
041 1. Skipjack	20900	15600	19700	32000	42602	45445	42112	58546	58145	59898	58899	58577	58740	69411	70304	66496	69015	78409	041
042 2. Yellowfin tuna	5300	4000	6200	7100	6066	5321	6670	6535	6082	5279	7711	8700	10109	13126	12493	12438	18618	17164	042
043 3. Other marine fishes	5500	6700	7000	11000	8197	5620	5006	3432	3443	6011	9611	8584	11438	14447	14620	15595	14658	14230	043
Production Index <i>period averages</i>																			
044 Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	81.7	85.1	90.8	93.4	95.2	96.4	93.7	95.2	92.8	104.4	102.8	106.6	109.0	111.6	113.4	113.5	112.1	112.1	044
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>																			
Electricity, Mn kWh																			
045 Production	5	8	7	9	10	12	15	17	20	24	35	38	43	51	63	70	81	90	045
046 Consumption	5	8	7	9	10	12	15	17	20	24	28	30	35	37	44	47	52	59	046

Maldives

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Retail prices, Rufiyaa/litre																			
047 Gasoline, premium	6.0	5.0	3.7	4.0	5.2	5.3	6.5	5.1	5.1	5.3	6.0	7.5	5.5	...	...	...	...	...	047
048 Diesel	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.4	...	...	...	...	...	048
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>																			
049 Consumer, 1981=1995=100	100.0	...	...	...	130.1	143.4	157.3	167.5	179.5	186.0	213.4	76.3	91.6	94.8	100.0	106.2	114.2	111.8	049
050 Implicit GDP deflator, 1984=1985=100	91.8	96.2	98.1	100.0	100.0	109.1	122.2	128.0	136.2	142.2	159.9	181.0	200.0	219.9	234.7	246.6	261.9	263.9	050
MONEY AND BANKING <i>Mn Rufiyaa; as of end of period</i>																			
051 Money supply (M1)	109.3	92.8	88.8	113.9	163.7	188.8	198.5	221.7	263.1	312.9	402.1	463.9	694.5	850.8	899.0	1059.3	1195.4	1384.2	051
052 Currency in circulation	32.4	41.7	50.3	56.8	68.5	92.0	116.5	140.1	158.3	206.7	253.5	300.9	330.3	382.2	405.8	425.8	489.6	524.9	052
053 Demand deposits	76.9	51.1	38.5	57.1	95.2	96.8	81.9	81.6	104.8	106.1	148.6	163.0	364.1	468.5	493.2	633.5	705.7	859.3	053
054 Quasi-money	48.5	47.8	49.3	68.9	72.5	107.1	132.8	157.0	190.3	225.3	270.2	295.4	340.7	434.7	586.9	812.4	1108.0	1444.4	054
055 Money supply (M2)	157.8	140.6	138.1	182.8	236.2	295.9	331.3	378.7	453.5	538.2	672.3	759.3	1035.2	1285.6	1485.9	1871.7	2303.4	2828.6	055
056 Foreign assets (net)	-55.0	-81.6	-135.0	-169.6	-193.3	-125.3	-55.0	70.5	38.8	62.5	184.2	189.9	33.5	131.2	311.5	825.8	1148.5	1490.5	056
057 Domestic credit	219.5	274.8	327.7	389.9	496.0	499.6	493.6	417.2	574.5	680.0	790.5	904.2	1369.5	1563.1	1661.8	1621.4	1764.0	2091.3	057
058 Claims on gov't. sector (net)	129.3	162.5	157.3	132.1	218.2	226.3	199.5	136.3	167.5	265.2	340.5	484.2	784.2	901.3	837.4	748.8	663.6	673.1	058
059 Claims on private sector	51.2	97.9	126.5	187.1	184.0	181.5	180.6	159.2	195.6	255.3	247.8	256.8	398.5	518.4	655.0	717.4	996.8	1253.1	059
060 Claims on other financial insts.	39.0	14.4	43.9	70.7	93.7	91.8	113.5	121.7	211.5	159.5	202.2	163.2	186.8	143.4	169.4	155.1	103.6	165.0	060
061 Other items	-6.7	-52.6	-54.6	-37.5	-66.5	-78.3	-107.3	-109.0	-159.9	-204.3	-302.5	-334.7	-367.7	-408.8	-487.4	-575.5	-609.1	-753.2	061
Deposit Money Banks																			
062 Demand deposits ^b	6.3	14.3	18.6	29.4	26.2	39.5	51.2	57.3	67.0	68.2	113.0	117.0	281.1	356.0	393.7	552.9	619.2	725.4	062
063 Time and savings deposit ^c	48.0	47.1	49.2	68.7	72.4	107.0	132.2	156.3	189.8	224.7	269.5	293.9	340.1	429.2	569.9	785.7	1075.3	1423.7	063
064 Domestic credits outstanding	112.6	145.9	189.3	252.8	273.4	272.3	285.2	267.7	389.5	416.0	418.1	421.1	579.8	655.7	816.1	864.7	...	...	064
Interest Rates^d <i>percent; period averages</i>																			
On deposits																			
065 Savings	4.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	4.00	4.00	3.25	3.25	3.25	4.00	5.00	5.00	5.50	5.50	...	...	065
066 Time 6-12 months/12 months	6.70	8.00	10.00	8.00	9.00	10.00	6.25	6.25	6.25	5.00	6.25	7.00	5.00	5.00	6.00	6.00	...	...	066
On loans and discounts																			
067 Private	23.00	20.50	18.00	17.00	17.50	17.50	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	12.00	10.00	11.00	13.00	13.00	13.50	...	...	067
068 Public	18.50	15.00	12.40	13.00	12.50	9.50	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.50	9.50	7.50	11.00	13.00	13.00	13.50	...	...	068
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>Mn Rufiyaa; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>																			
Central Government																			
069 Current revenue	70.5	95.0	115.8	134.9	159.6	196.8	284.5	335.0	428.4	498.1	568.0	683.0	835.6	1000.4	1227.7	1351.5	1701.6	1846.9	069
070 Taxes	23.3	42.1	51.6	71.1	90.7	104.4	161.7	205.0	266.2	293.8	366.0	450.0	493.7	548.6	654.1	733.2	896.0	918.9	070
071 Non-taxes	47.2	52.9	64.2	63.8	68.9	92.4	122.8	130.0	162.2	204.3	202.0	233.0	341.9	451.8	573.6	618.3	805.6	928.0	071
072 Current expenditure	52.3	92.8	95.2	102.9	120.9	138.9	176.8	211.0	279.6	376.4	430.0	541.0	666.5	691.9	878.1	955.4	1182.0	1326.6	072
073 Current surplus/deficit	18.2	2.2	20.6	32.0	38.7	57.9	107.7	124.0	148.8	121.7	138.0	142.0	169.1	308.5	349.6	396.1	519.6	520.3	073
074 Capital receipts	3.0	4.4	1.0	0.2	6.3	0.7	6.7	2.4	2.2	5.5	1.0	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	074
075 Capital expenditure	55.9	50.6	105.7	98.5	80.6	169.7	166.9	186.1	344.2	362.0	584.0	626.0	720.1	661.6	830.4	751.8	752.4	893.2	075
076 Capital account surplus/deficit	-52.9	-46.2	-104.7	-98.3	-74.3	-169.0	-160.2	-183.7	-342.0	-356.5	-583.0	-625.0	-720.1	-661.6	-830.4	-751.8	-752.4	-893.2	076
077 Net lending	-	-	-	-	-	2.4	12.6	8.7	10.4	8.8	19.0	26.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	077
078 Overall surplus/deficit	-34.7	-44.0	-84.1	-66.3	-35.6	-113.5	-65.1	-68.4	-203.6	-243.6	-464.0	-509.0	-551.0	-353.1	-480.8	-355.7	-232.8	-372.9	078
Financing																			
079 Domestic borrowing	0.1	7.7	35.3	14.6	28.6	16.2	-25.7	-28.9	-5.6	85.1	114.0	189.0	362.1	90.3	-16.4	-50.2	-107.6	11.8	079
080 Foreign borrowing	26.3	12.9	36.4	16.5	-2.7	31.0	1.3	-4.0	43.5	73.5	124.0	168.0	35.6	100.2	298.0	163.0	172.2	201.9	080
081 Foreign grants	8.3	23.4	12.4	35.2	9.7	66.3	89.5	101.3	165.7	85.0	226.0	152.0	153.3	162.6	199.2	242.9	168.2	159.2	081
082 Use of cash balances	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	082
Expenditure by Function, Central Gov't.																			
083 Total	...	143.4	200.9	201.4	201.5	311.0	356.3	405.8	634.2	747.2	1068.4	1228.6	1386.6	1353.5	1708.5	1707.2	1934.4	2219.8	083
084 General public services	...	27.8	45.6	52.0	46.2	57.7	66.6	78.7	88.3	126.6	179.4	256.6	347.2	351.4	333.4	362.4	429.2	482.1	084
085 Defence	...	14.1	18.8	25.1	23.6	30.1	35.0	39.9	96.8	127.7	120.0	140.6	179.6	174.8	202.6	244.4	337.0	422.7	085
086 Education	...	12.1	15.0	19.6	22.4	23.8	31.0	39.9	101.3	78.8	176.2	166.8	212.6	212.2	223.5	246.6	318.4	421.2	086
087 Health	...	8.3	7.6	9.1	10.8	12.4	34.9	50.9	42.0	114.2	130.4	104.6	99.0	128.8	172.1	190.8	212.0	222.7	087
088 Social security and welfare	...	27.5	14.8	7.5	6.9	7.5	12.2	16.4	18.0	13.8	21.0	17.1	23.7	43.5	52.1	47.8	66.5	61.9	088
089 Housing and community amenities	...	13.0	33.0	35.1	36.6	29.1	13.9	58.1	79.0	36.8	45.0	48.5	73.0	56.2	79.8	90.5	153.1	231.8	089
090 Economic services	...	35.4	60.7	45.1	40.1	138.1	134.2	98.0	189.8	228.0	361.9	450.6	422.6	337.8	580.1	431.3	334.8	280.7	090
091 Agriculture	...	13.1	36.0	16.4	12.9	56.0	46.7	26.6	20.6	13.0	53.7	81.6	123.3	120.1	207.3	83.1	21.8	12.6	091
092 Industry	...	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.0	4.8	8.9	9.5	13.7	9.9	8.1	6.4	092
093 Electricity, gas and water	...	-	-	-	-	3.4	6.7	0.6	1.3	26.8	20.6	12.0	18.1	30.6	69.0	137.9	29.1	35.4	093

Maldives

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
094 Transport and communications	...	20.4	22.7	25.8	25.0	75.9	77.2	66.2	160.4	179.0	277.1	342.6	261.8	162.5	269.1	140.8	217.2	208.1	094
095 Other economic services	...	0.8	1.1	2.1	1.4	1.6	2.2	2.7	5.6	7.0	8.5	9.6	10.5	15.1	21.0	59.6	58.6	18.2	095
096 Others	...	5.2	5.4	7.9	14.9	12.3	28.5	23.9	19.0	21.3	34.5	43.8	28.9	48.8	64.9	93.4	83.4	96.7	096
EXTERNAL TRADE^e Mn US dollars; calendar year																			
097 Exports, fob	15.8	17.3	19.8	23.1	25.5	31.2	39.8	54.3	63.7	78.0	76.2	65.1	52.7	75.4	85.0	79.9	92.5	90.8	097
098 Imports, fob	41.7	46.0	57.6	61.0	58.0	63.0	66.5	87.3	111.3	121.2	141.8	167.9	177.8	195.1	235.8	265.5	307.0	317.0	098
099 Trade balance	-25.9	-28.7	-37.8	-37.9	-32.5	-31.8	-26.7	-33.0	-47.6	-43.2	-65.6	-102.8	-125.1	-119.7	-150.8	-185.6	-214.5	-226.2	099
Exports, by principal commodity																			
100 1. Fresh skipjack	5.240	3.563	3.891	6.656	8.805	9.922	8.452	13.043	14.180	13.928	7.773	3.405	7.380	6.680	2.710	3.470	4.960	...	100
101 2. Dry skipjack	0.023	0.088	0.735	0.679	1.313	2.282	1.886	2.875	3.962	4.038	6.118	6.919	6.400	6.860	6.900	6.520	6.700	...	101
102 3. Dry, salted fish	1.366	1.763	1.267	1.048	3.151	2.378	2.807	0.844	1.330	2.261	3.399	2.546	2.700	3.440	2.930	2.140	2.410	...	102
Direction of Trade Mn US dollars; calendar year																			
103 Exports, Total	9.41	11.89	13.29	13.11	23.03	24.54	30.77	40.18	44.72	52.11	53.65	39.65	34.63	47.87	49.80	104.79	92.73	...	103
104 1. United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	0.04	0.35	0.57	4.12	8.36	9.77	13.26	11.65	8.45	11.39	12.99	10.79	14.44	...	104
105 2. Sri Lanka	1.83	1.59	1.64	1.65	4.54	4.70	5.06	4.02	5.91	7.24	10.30	10.22	10.51	11.78	11.16	12.73	13.64	...	105
106 3. Germany	0.55	-	0.36	1.18	0.87	0.45	2.97	1.53	2.98	3.17	3.52	4.93	2.05	5.40	5.27	34.63	4.17	...	106
107 4. United States	-	-	-	-	5.59	8.06	10.82	9.26	8.75	12.60	12.39	5.46	3.90	8.60	9.56	11.36	19.36	...	107
108 5. Thailand	1.12	3.41	4.78	7.27	6.78	8.90	6.82	12.83	13.43	8.69	5.90	2.57	4.84	4.35	0.50	4.70	6.87	...	108
109 6. Japan	2.64	2.82	0.82	0.64	2.32	0.91	1.11	0.57	1.04	4.45	2.11	1.33	1.43	2.51	2.86	8.89	17.32	...	109
110 7. Singapore	1.28	3.33	4.16	0.64	0.29	0.38	0.77	4.53	1.56	2.56	2.75	2.18	1.24	1.05	1.09	7.89	8.72	...	110
111 8. Hong Kong, China	-	0.18	-	-	0.06	0.05	0.20	0.76	0.87	1.50	0.98	0.40	0.36	1.19	2.73	1.50	1.78	...	111
112 9. Italy	0.09	-	-	-	0.00	-	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.20	0.06	0.02	0.01	5.76	0.19	...	112
113 10. Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	0.06	0.26	0.85	0.08	0.35	1.14	0.34	0.11	0.37	0.49	0.74	0.93	...	113
114 Imports, Total	38.53	68.59	66.23	70.84	70.12	78.42	98.12	122.00	143.01	137.89	161.78	190.52	192.68	221.67	356.81	481.37	466.42	...	114
115 1. Singapore	17.46	30.81	40.11	34.79	31.13	39.95	48.95	69.58	79.29	82.50	91.95	110.15	99.15	104.22	97.71	141.63	140.42	...	115
116 2. Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	0.00	0.00	-	75.74	83.31	92.48	...	116
117 3. India	0.62	3.22	1.49	1.74	0.79	2.04	2.50	3.34	6.97	6.55	11.16	13.85	16.35	24.49	31.00	55.81	7.39	...	117
118 4. Sri Lanka	2.15	19.56	5.00	4.34	5.74	6.49	7.08	8.83	6.37	9.55	11.00	12.29	12.77	13.96	15.31	17.60	27.50	...	118
119 5. United Arab Emirates	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	0.74	3.22	3.87	11.08	12.80	19.81	21.79	24.19	...	119
120 6. Malaysia	0.29	0.99	1.18	1.03	0.96	1.10	0.85	1.05	2.40	2.20	2.46	4.71	4.30	6.12	10.57	37.11	34.00	...	120
121 7. Japan	3.74	2.53	7.37	11.22	13.09	7.81	14.41	11.77	9.46	4.50	6.53	7.29	7.38	6.94	13.72	7.86	8.34	...	121
122 8. United Kingdom	2.64	1.21	1.10	0.99	1.98	2.20	4.84	3.30	6.00	3.40	9.29	7.39	5.61	5.50	11.02	9.99	13.37	...	122
123 9. Hong Kong, China	0.55	2.64	2.09	1.32	3.85	3.30	6.71	5.42	4.83	4.08	5.91	5.12	5.81	7.89	9.67	9.14	11.57	...	123
124 10. Thailand	0.03	0.28	1.09	0.44	1.75	1.65	3.77	8.41	8.56	4.23	4.80	6.22	6.51	6.25	6.85	10.27	8.78	...	124
Trade Indexes 1987 = 100; period averages																			
Unit value index																			
125 Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	125.8	116.9	97.8	...	...	...	...	...	125
126 Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	115.9	117.9	116.7	...	...	...	...	...	126
127 Terms of trade	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108.5	99.2	83.8	...	...	...	...	...	127
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS^f Mn US dollars; calendar year																			
128 Merchandise exports, fob	15.8	17.3	19.8	23.1	25.5	31.2	39.8	54.3	63.7	78.0	76.2	65.1	52.7	75.5	85.0	79.9	92.5	90.8	128
129 Merchandise imports, fob ^g	-41.7	-46.0	-57.6	-61.0	-58.0	-63.0	-66.5	-87.3	-111.3	-121.2	-141.8	-167.9	-177.8	-195.1	-235.8	-265.5	-307.0	-317.0	129
130 Trade balance	-25.9	-28.7	-37.8	-37.9	-32.5	-31.8	-26.7	-33.0	-47.6	-43.2	-65.6	-102.8	-125.0	-119.6	-150.8	-185.6	-214.5	-226.2	130
131 Other goods, services and income	3.3	6.3	8.5	15.0	25.4	23.7	27.4	35.4	45.1	49.2	51.1	87.8	84.5	114.4	136.2	179.9	189.0	200.9	131
132 Credit	58.7	59.7	57.5	61.8	65.9	66.8	72.7	75.6	90.3	105.7	111.9	157.1	163.7	201.2	237.4	295.6	318.0	339.4	132
133 Debit ^h	-55.4	-53.4	-49.0	-46.8	-40.5	-43.1	-45.3	-40.1	-45.2	-56.5	-60.8	-69.4	-79.2	-86.8	-101.2	-115.7	-128.9	-138.4	133
134 Unrequited transfers	...	...	...	...	...	7.8	7.3	6.5	13.2	3.8	5.5	-4.6	-13.2	-5.9	-3.6	-1.1	-10.8	-11.2	134
135 Private	...	...	...	...	...	-1.5	-2.4	-5.0	-5.1	-7.4	-16.6	-18.9	-26.5	-22.2	-26.6	-27.3	-27.9	-30.1	135
136 Official	...	...	...	...	...	9.3	9.7	11.5	18.3	11.2	22.1	14.3	13.3	16.3	23.0	26.2	17.2	18.9	136
137 Current balance	-20.2	-19.1	-24.2	-16.3	-5.5	-0.3	8.1	9.0	10.7	9.8	-9.0	-19.6	-53.8	-11.1	-18.2	-6.8	-36.2	-36.5	137
138 Direct investment	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	138
139 Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	139
140 Other long-term capital	22.0	17.0	6.7	1.5	-4.3	-3.4	-0.3	-2.2	1.0	5.1	11.6	17.1	3.8	8.2	24.8	17.3	12.5	11.7	140
141 Other short-term capital	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	17.5	20.7	13.1	33.6	41.0	42.9	45.1	141
142 Net errors and omissions ⁱ	-2.9	8.2	13.7	9.5	11.3	7.0	3.7	7.3	-15.8	-13.3	8.8	-13.8	13.4	-2.1	-24.9	-7.7	8.1	4.4	142
143 Overall balance	-1.1	6.1	-3.8	-5.3	1.5	3.3	11.5	14.1	-4.1	1.6	11.4	1.1	-15.9	8.1	15.3	43.7	27.4	24.7	143
144 Allocation of SDRs	...	...	0.2	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	144
145 Monetary movements	...	...	...	...	...	-3.3	-11.5	-14.1	4.1	-1.6	-11.4	-1.1	15.9	-8.1	-15.3	-43.7	-27.4	-24.7	145

Maldives

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998		
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>																				
146	Total ¹	1.20	8.45	4.58	5.17	4.63	6.96	8.24	21.63	24.81	24.42	23.51	28.24	26.19	31.26	47.95	76.17	98.31	118.54	146
147	Gold, national valuation	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	...	...	...	...	147
148	Foreign exchange	0.61	7.91	4.07	5.12	4.57	6.89	8.18	21.56	24.74	24.35	23.44	26.97	24.92	29.89	46.57	74.81	97.01	117.15	148
149	Reserve position in the Fund	0.35	0.33	0.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.21	1.21	1.28	1.31	1.26	1.19	1.24	149	
150	SDRs	0.19	0.17	-	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.14	150	
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Rufiyaa per US dollar</i>																				
151	End of period	7.550	7.050	7.050	7.050	7.128	7.244	9.395	8.525	9.205	9.620	10.320	10.535	11.105	11.770	11.770	11.770	11.770	11.770	151
152	Average of period	7.550	7.173	7.050	7.050	7.098	7.150	9.223	8.784	9.040	9.551	10.252	10.569	10.957	11.585	11.770	11.770	11.770	11.770	152
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>																				
153	Total debt outstanding and disbursed	38.9	65.1	77.2	82.8	83.1	68.7	72.8	71.4	66.8	78.0	81.2	94.9	112.3	123.5	154.9	167.7	160.3	...	153
154	Long-term	36.9	42.1	48.2	49.8	49.1	58.7	61.8	59.4	54.4	64.0	78.0	90.5	109.3	122.5	151.9	163.0	153.3	...	154
155	Public and publicly guaranteed	36.9	42.1	48.2	49.8	49.1	58.7	61.8	59.4	54.4	64.0	78.0	90.5	109.3	122.5	151.9	163.0	153.3	...	155
156	Private non-guaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	156
157	Short-term	2.0	23.0	29.0	33.0	34.0	10.0	11.0	12.0	12.4	14.0	3.2	4.4	3.0	1.0	2.9	4.7	7.0	...	157
158	Use of IMF credit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	158
Debt service <i>transactions during the year</i>																				
159	Principal repayments on LT debt	0.2	0.8	2.6	14.1	6.6	9.1	4.8	6.9	7.4	6.0	5.4	5.2	5.7	6.4	7.1	7.9	24.1	10.2	159
160	Interest on long-term debt	0.5	0.8	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	2.4	3.0	3.6	3.7	4.0	3.6	160
161	Interest on short-term debt	1.9	2.5	3.2	3.1	1.8	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	...	161
Average terms of new commitments																				
162	Interest (%)	3.1	6.9	7.2	8.6	6.0	5.2	1.3	7.2	3.5	0.8	9.9	1.5	3.4	4.8	3.1	6.7	3.5	...	162
163	Maturity (years)	16.6	11.2	23.4	18.0	25.3	21.3	28.3	11.6	27.8	37.2	6.8	27.3	17.7	14.0	31.3	9.8	8.7	...	163
164	Grace period (years)	5.5	3.2	4.1	3.4	5.9	1.1	6.8	3.0	6.8	9.2	1.2	7.1	6.8	3.7	9.1	2.8	2.8	...	164
165	Grant element (%)	44.5	19.5	28.4	21.7	34.5	28.0	64.3	17.0	53.0	77.2	-0.3	63.6	41.2	30.9	56.2	17.3	28.8	...	165

Footnotes:

- a Data for 1995 refer to persons 12 years old and over.
b Refers to rufiyaa demand deposits and excludes government deposits and deposits of non-residents.
c Refers to time and saving and all foreign currency deposits, excluding government deposits and deposits of non-residents.
d Mid-range values.
e External trade figures have been changed to reflect BOP trade account figures.

- f Data prior to 1986 are not directly comparable with data from 1986 onward due to changes in coverage and compilation methodology.
g Government imports have been adjusted upward in 1993.
h Service payments have been increased to reflect 15 percent of loan disbursements as consultancy and other service related expenditures from 1993 onward.
i Private capital movements have been separated from net errors/omissions from 1992 onward.
j From 1995, reserves exclude gold, national valuation.