

## Mongolia

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
001 POPULATION <sup>a</sup> million; as of 1 July	1.70	1.74	1.79	1.83	1.88	1.92	1.97	2.02	2.07	2.12	2.17	2.18	2.22	2.28	2.32	2.35	2.39	2.42	001
002 LABOR FORCE <sup>b</sup> thousand; calendar year	...	...	...	...	778.7	806.8	833.6	863.0	903.7	946.7	1003.6	1059.9	1080.9	1089.3	1103.1	1124.3	1162.3	1189.7	002
003 Employed	518.0	523.2	543.0	550.3	589.5	643.1	665.4	743.3	764.1	783.6	795.7	806.0	772.8	786.5	794.7	791.7	772.4	809.5	003
004 Agriculture	195.4	196.3	195.9	189.6	199.7	235.2	236.6	243.8	244.3	258.8	274.9	294.2	302.2	336.6	354.3	358.1	373.0	394.3	004
005 Industry <sup>c</sup>	85.0	92.5	96.8	100.9	108.7	102.7	108.1	118.0	123.1	131.6	132.2	133.9	124.1	100.9	108.1	104.6	98.9	97.9	005
006 Others	237.6	234.4	250.3	259.8	281.1	305.2	320.7	381.5	396.7	393.2	388.6	377.9	346.5	349.0	332.3	329.0	300.5	317.3	006
007 Unemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.4	28.9	30.0	45.7	55.4	54.0	71.9	74.9	45.1	55.4	63.7	49.8	007
008 Unemployment rate, %	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.1	3.7	3.8	5.5	6.5	6.3	8.5	8.7	5.4	6.5	7.6	5.8	008
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> Mn Tugriks; calendar year																			
<b>At Current Market Prices</b>																			
009 GDP by Industrial Origin	7425.7	8205.1	8762.3	8995.7	9371.9	9310.0	9709.6	10301.0	10730.9	10465.0	18909.6	47298.0	166219.1	283263.0	429207.4	586528.9	758926.7	875859.0	009
010 Agriculture	1088.1	1294.5	1411.8	1354.3	1344.6	1521.1	1394.7	1499.3	1664.9	1591.7	2660.4	14296.4	58335.0	104654.2	157494.5	216019.5	254587.0	287152.0	010
011 Mining																			011
012 Manufacturing	2106.4	2436.6	2699.0	2839.4	2981.9	3017.9	3102.9	3313.3	3509.2	3723.7	5704.3	15113.5	51307.8	86372.5	139161.2	120630.5	182973.8	211488.0	012
013 Electricity, gas and water																			013
014 Construction	366.9	374.7	374.7	395.8	414.3	492.1	572.7	644.7	653.8	524.4	764.4	916.2	2724.6	5979.0	11502.3	22151.7	25413.7	30159.0	014
015 Trade	1812.9	1908.5	2000.0	2023.5	2086.5	1616.2	1840.2	1885.8	2042.1	2034.9	5113.6	7299.8	26536.6	33250.7	52665.9	107495.3	139996.4	165315.0	015
016 Transport and communications	913.8	1000.1	1050.5	1113.8	1212.9	1256.2	1265.7	1341.5	1283.3	1256.8	1272.5	2574.2	7713.7	16364.7	19614.0	33795.2	50318.5	58859.0	016
017 Finance																			017
018 Public administration																			018
019 Others	1137.8	1190.7	1226.3	1268.9	1331.7	1406.5	1533.4	1616.4	1577.6	1333.5	3394.4	7097.9	19601.4	36641.9	48769.5	86436.7	105637.3	122886.0	019
020 Net factor income from abroad	-1073.9	-1098.9	-1131.5	-1168.3	-1216.6	-1257.9	-1358.9	-1287.9	-1186.0	-1169.7	-985.6	-1599.0	-11579.0	-11029.9	-5811.7	-8162.1	-41940.9	-44245.2	020
021 GNP	6351.8	7106.2	7630.8	7827.4	8155.3	8052.1	8350.7	9013.1	9544.9	9295.3	17924.0	45699.0	154640.1	272233.1	423395.7	578366.8	716985.8	831613.8	021
022 Expenditure on GDP	7425.7	8205.1	8762.3	8995.7	9371.9	9310.0	9709.6	10301.0	10730.9	10465.0	18909.6	47298.0	166219.1	283263.0	429207.4	586528.9	758926.7	875859.0	022
023 Private consumption	4074.4	4306.6	4551.0	4788.5	4984.2	5228.7	5490.7	5750.0	6082.2	6510.6	12436.7	27102.1	101379.9	155045.9	270605.0	373466.0	459922.8	486201.8	023
024 Government consumption	2125.5	2204.0	2329.6	2442.4	2586.8	2808.6	2920.5	3137.3	3219.3	3118.2	4753.4	8895.9	44152.0	96165.0	64924.1	96406.8	132867.3	153515.0	024
025 Gross fixed capital formation	4288.9	4646.1	3924.3	4281.8	4633.8	4762.5	4552.2	4537.7	4806.9	3379.8	4035.0	5322.2	42700.0	62214.9	123500.0	135250.9	180300.0	208017.5	025
026 Increase in stocks	381.1	533.9	645.1	392.4	655.7	581.6	-114.9	-203.4	134.4	205.6	2705.5	8548.9	3500.0	7962.3	-10200.0	12281.0	17055.3	18078.6	026
027 Net exports of goods and services	-2647.5	-2318.0	-2304.4	-2351.1	-2889.7	-3569.5	-2957.0	-2837.8	-2659.5	-2200.9	-4339.1	-2002.0	-8516.4	-15884.3	8543.7	-11616.6	-19764.4	-50568.2	027
028 Statistical discrepancy	-796.7	-1167.5	-383.3	-558.3	-598.8	-501.9	-181.9	-82.8	-852.4	-548.3	-681.9	-569.1	-16996.4	-22240.8	-28165.4	-19259.2	-11454.3	60614.3	028
<b>At Constant 1993 Prices</b>																			
029 GDP by Industrial Origin	134523.2	145739.2	154246.2	163392.2	172737.2	188929.1	195461.4	205439.6	214027.7	208641.9	189349.2	171365.4	166219.1	170042.3	180775.4	185047.9	192508.3	199205.2	029
030 Agriculture	45116.9	50962.7	51732.0	51107.4	55717.7	63861.0	58304.2	60287.0	64908.9	64045.4	61235.4	59958.1	58335.0	59910.9	62453.5	68713.6	71985.7	74217.3	030
031 Mining																			031
032 Manufacturing	39715.2	43520.6	48104.0	53692.6	56398.3	58570.2	62587.3	65578.4	69111.4	69336.5	60701.1	54812.1	51307.8	52174.9	59913.8	60031.5	62672.9	64741.1	032
033 Electricity, gas and water																			033
034 Construction	5112.9	5117.0	5243.1	5610.2	5812.0	6540.7	8095.4	9141.1	9476.0	7144.3	5967.0	3250.9	2724.6	3010.9	3329.3	3497.4	3326.0	3149.7	034
035 Trade	23502.8	24081.2	25844.2	27949.9	28388.3	30382.0	34475.5	36430.1	37651.3	37134.4	32594.3	25205.1	26536.6	26532.8	26564.4	27220.3	28336.3	29611.4	035
036 Transport and communications	10348.0	11012.6	11880.8	12951.8	13945.3	15917.4	16887.0	17976.0	17037.6	16091.2	9851.9	8094.4	7713.7	7539.1	7449.4	8083.7	8457.0	8904.2	036
037 Finance																			037
038 Public administration																			038
039 Others	10727.4	11045.1	11442.1	12080.3	12475.6	13657.8	15112.0	16027.0	15842.5	14890.1	18999.5	20044.8	19601.4	20873.7	21065.0	17501.4	17730.4	18581.5	039
040 Net factor income from abroad	-20889.2	-21310.8	-21909.3	-24290.8	-23502.0	-24217.1	-26230.7	-24698.4	-22545.0	-21839.5	-8429.9	-4442.0	-11579.0	-10608.4	-10978.3	-10836.1	-10724.1	-10964.0	040
041 GNP	113634.0	124428.4	132336.9	139101.4	149235.2	164712.0	169230.7	180741.2	191482.7	186802.4	180919.3	166923.4	154640.1	159433.9	169797.1	174211.8	181784.2	188241.2	041
<b>Investment Financing, at current prices</b>																			
042 Gross domestic capital formation	4670.0	5180.0	4569.4	4674.2	5289.5	5344.1	4437.3	4334.3	4941.3	3585.4	6740.5	13871.1	46200.0	70177.2	113300.0	147531.9	197355.3	226096.1	042
043 Gross national saving	151.9	595.6	750.2	596.5	584.3	14.8	-60.5	125.8	243.4	-333.5	733.9	9701.0	9108.2	21022.2	87866.6	108494.0	124195.7	191897.0	043
044 Gross domestic saving	1225.8	1694.5	1881.7	1764.8	1800.9	1272.7	1298.4	1413.7	1429.4	836.2	1719.5	11300.0	20687.2	32052.1	93678.3	116656.1	166136.6	236142.2	044
045 Net factor income from abroad	-1073.9	-1098.9	-1131.5	-1168.3	-1216.6	-1257.9	-1358.9	-1287.9	-1186.0	-1169.7	-985.6	-1599.0	-11579.0	-11029.9	-5811.7	-8162.1	-41940.9	-44245.2	045
046 Foreign saving	4518.1	4584.4	3819.2	4077.7	4705.2	5329.3	4497.8	4208.5	4697.9	3918.9	6006.6	4170.1	37091.8	49155.0	25433.4	39037.9	73159.6	34199.1	046
<b>At Current Market Prices, Tugriks</b>																			
047 Per capita GDP	4368	4716	4895	4916	4985	4849	4929	5100	5184	4936	8714	21696	74873	124238	185243	249269	317942	361626	047
048 Per capita GNP	3736	4084	4263	4277	4338	4194	4239	4462	4611	4385	8260	20963	69658	119400	182734	245800	300371	343358	048
<b>PRODUCTION</b> thousand metric tons; calendar year																			
<b>Agriculture, crop year</b>																			
049 1. Wheat	296	440	648	460	689	664	543	672	687	596	538	453	450	322	257	215	238	192	049
050 2. Milk, Mn liters	221	233	235	252	262	290	290	292	310	307	302	299	284	303	359	359	397	425	050
051 3. Potatoes	40	75	98	126	114	133	148	103	156	131	97	79	60	54	52	46	54	65	051

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Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
052 4. Barley	33	68	89	87	132	146	102	100	109	89	48	35	22	6	4	4	2	2	052
053 5. Vegetables and melons	29	36	34	35	41	47	48	55	59	42	23	16	23	23	27	24	34	44	053
054 6. Oats	13	34	57	38	53	50	38	37	38	30	7	4	6	2	0	0	0	1	054
<b>Mining</b>																			
055 1. Lignite and brown coal	3957	4520	4566	4973	6035	6567	7110	7916	7352	6562	4837	4290	4040	3655	3581	4886	4411	4536	055
056 2. Coal	346	401	408	458	480	497	655	690	692	595	2200	1957	1569	1355	1290	...	...	...	056
057 3. Salt	13	15	14	13	19	21	16	13	13	6	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	...	057
<b>Manufacturing</b>																			
058 1. Cement	106	179	165	141	151	425	541	502	513	441	227	133	82	86	109	106	112	109	058
059 2. Meat	67	67	64	67	61	62	63	59	58	54	47	25	17	11	11	9	8	7	059
060 3. Sawwood (coniferous), '000 cu. m.	579	647	683	702	686	624	581	541	553	509	270	125	84	50	61	70	37	36	060
061 4. Wheat flour	125	120	150	185	176	186	194	196	200	190	174	182	176	127	159	92	63	66	061
<b>Production Indexes period averages</b>																			
062 Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	88.4	91.0	94.6	91.4	92.9	98.6	94.5	93.1	98.5	96.2	105.3	92.7	81.3	77.4	84.1	91.4	84.6	90.5	062
063 Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	063
064 Manufacturing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	064
<b>ENERGY annual values</b>																			
<i>Coal, '000 m.t.</i>																			
065 Production	4303	4921	4975	5425	6523	7065	7765	8606	8045	7157	7037	6247	5617	5158	5020	5111	4924	4698	065
066 Exports	0	259	201	300	225	300	611	1041	776	490	121	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	066
067 Imports	34	1	2	12	0	0	0	73	77	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	067
068 Consumption <sup>f</sup>	4337	4663	4776	5137	6298	6765	7154	7638	7346	6740	6916	6159	5617	5158	5020	5111	4924	4698	068
<i>Electricity, Mn kWh</i>																			
069 Production	1563	1518	1768	2264	2843	3170	3349	3544	3568	3348	3229	2929	2132	2123	2053	2047	2078	2105	069
070 Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	070
071 Imports	478	774	694	417	153	87	70	75	158	228	84	102	197	215	381	348	342	320	071
072 Consumption <sup>f</sup>	2041	2292	2462	2681	2996	3257	3419	3619	3726	3576	3313	3031	2329	2338	2434	2395	2420	2425	072
<i>Retail prices, Tugriks/litre</i>																			
073 Gasoline, premium	...	...	...	...	...	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	10.50	52.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	073
074 Diesel	...	...	...	...	...	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	50.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	074
<b>PRICE INDEXES period averages</b>																			
075 Consumer, 19781 Jan 91 = 100	100.0	102.5	102.5	102.5	103.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	143.3	363.7	1339.8	2513.0	3939.7	5892.7	8486.3	9252.7	075
076 Implicit GDP deflator, 1993 = 100	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.4	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	27.6	100.0	166.6	237.4	317.0	394.2	439.7	076
<b>MONEY AND BANKING Mn Tugriks; as of end of period</b>																			
077 Money supply (M1)	...	...	...	...	3951.5	2738.1	2835.2	3021.7	3506.0	4749.9	7313.7	7640.2	18548.4	32871.2	42636.5	64301.6	76108.9	82582.0	077
078 Currency in circulation	...	...	...	...	408.0	439.9	490.0	526.1	577.0	742.7	2003.0	2896.4	10786.1	21804.8	29755.7	46095.8	56816.5	61754.2	078
079 Demand deposits	...	...	...	...	3543.5	2298.2	2345.2	2495.6	2929.0	4007.2	5310.7	4743.8	7762.3	11066.4	12880.8	18205.8	19292.4	20827.8	079
080 Quasi-money	...	...	...	...	901.1	1461.8	1539.2	1752.5	1578.0	883.2	2601.1	5412.1	24215.8	43905.8	59408.1	64093.7	93956.6	84667.6	080
081 Money supply (M2)	...	...	...	...	4852.6	4199.9	4374.4	4774.2	5084.0	5633.1	9914.8	13052.3	42764.2	76777.0	102044.6	128395.3	170065.5	167249.6	081
082 Foreign assets (net)	...	...	...	...	189.2	-358.0	-197.1	38.9	266.3	-331.6	495.4	-27.0	23395.7	29699.3	51709.7	73733.6	135437.2	96557.5	082
083 Domestic credit	...	...	...	...	5687.0	5520.3	5433.0	5786.1	5902.7	6988.6	10971.2	16078.2	24460.3	49190.3	45494.7	90240.4	67635.4	136062.0	083
084 Claims on gov't. sector (net) <sup>g</sup>	...	...	...	...	5404.4	5223.2	5127.1	5397.2	5512.0	6472.8	7895.9	9152.5	14601.0	8420.2	-6344.5	34440.6	25065.1	59755.6	084
085 Claims on private sector	...	...	...	...	282.6	297.1	305.9	388.9	390.7	515.8	3075.3	6925.7	9859.3	40638.0	51653.5	22851.9	28112.6	43667.5	085
086 Claims on other financial insts. <sup>h</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	132.1	185.7	32947.9	14457.7	32638.9	086
087 Other items	...	...	...	...	-1023.6	-962.4	-861.5	-1050.8	-1085.0	-1023.9	-1551.8	-2998.9	-5091.8	-2112.6	4840.2	-35578.7	-33007.1	-65369.9	087
<b>Interest Rates percent; period averages</b>																			
<i>On deposits</i>																			
088 Savings	...	...	...	...	6.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	31.0	62.0	36.9	27.3	23.2	19.0	11.6	088
089 Time: 12 months	...	...	...	...	8.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	6.0	60.0	111.5	75.6	56.8	36.4	37.9	24.2	089
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE Mn Tugriks; fiscal year ending 31 December</b>																			
<b>Central Government<sup>i</sup></b>																			
090 Current revenue	3720.3	4182.5	4477.7	4680.4	4918.0	4360.6	4540.4	4680.7	5209.0	5289.0	6055.2	11289.6	51816.4	82194.0	127512.7	152804.6	211237.7	204462.4	090
091 Taxes <sup>j</sup>	3368.8	3793.4	4096.1	4272.8	4415.4	3860.7	4047.2	4210.5	4836.0	4262.0	5145.8	10231.0	49810.1	67596.4	109269.5	128157.5	179353.7	160763.5	091
092 Non-taxes <sup>k</sup>	351.5	389.1	381.6	407.6	502.6	499.9	493.2	470.2	373.0	1027.0	909.4	1058.6	2006.3	14597.6	18243.2	24647.1	31884.0	43698.9	092
093 Current expenditure	3696.4	4094.7	4330.1	4606.3	4765.4	4924.8	5116.0	5226.9	5383.0	5435.0	9778.0	13401.0	41553.3	74676.2	105536.2	128154.1	203452.0	220606.6	093



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<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> <sup>u</sup> Mn US dollars; calendar year																				
146	Merchandise exports, fob	437.4	518.4	558.5	594.3	568.3	742.6	818.8	815.8	795.8	444.8	346.5	355.8	365.8	367.0	482.5	423.4	493.7	434.0	146
147	Merchandise imports, cif <sup>v</sup>	-767.9	-888.7	-1011.0	-935.3	-1006.0	-1331.6	-1362.1	-1393.6	-1911.8	-1023.6	-486.5	-418.4	-374.5	-370.5	-500.6	-510.8	-503.3	-551.3	147
148	Trade balance	-330.5	-370.3	-452.4	-341.0	-437.7	-588.9	-543.3	-577.8	-1116.0	-578.8	-140.0	-62.6	-8.7	-3.5	-18.1	-87.4	-9.6	-117.3	148
149	Turnkey projects	-470.1	-463.3	-355.8	-369.0	-363.2	-512.1	-469.5	-385.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	149
150	Other goods, services and income	-5.2	-12.4	-19.1	-27.3	-14.4	37.6	20.1	11.6	-124.4	-72.6	-5.8	-25.4	-31.1	-33.8	-38.8	-19.3	-15.3	-11.2	150
151	Credit	38.5	49.4	56.4	53.4	71.8	84.4	...	...	...	53.1	26.5	35.2	26.8	43.0	46.5	69.1	60.9	88.0	151
152	Debit	-43.7	-61.8	-75.5	-80.7	-86.3	-46.7	...	...	...	-125.7	-32.3	-60.6	-57.9	-76.8	-85.3	-88.4	-76.2	-99.2	152
153	Unrequited transfers	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.0	7.4	41.6	35.2	70.9	74.6	64.9	69.8	51.9	51.1	153
154	Private <sup>w</sup>	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-	-	0.0	-	-	-2.7	-0.1	-3.0	-2.8	6.2	4.2	2.5	154
155	Official	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.4	41.6	37.9	71.0	77.6	67.7	63.6	47.7	48.6	155	
156	Current balance	-806.0	-846.2	-827.5	-737.4	-815.6	-1063.6	-993.0	-951.4	-1240.0	-644.0	-104.2	-52.8	31.1	37.3	8.0	-36.9	27.0	-77.4	156
157	Direct investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	2.0	7.7	7.0	10.0	15.9	25.0	18.9	157
158	Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	158
159	Other long-term capital <sup>x</sup>	805.6	859.0	742.9	743.4	755.9	1053.9	1115.8	1083.8	1228.4	516.7	130.3	86.3	32.5	7.9	33.7	56.1	79.3	105.2	159
160	Other short-term capital <sup>y</sup>	0.6	7.6	0.8	-0.2	3.6	6.0	-20.0	-75.2	-33.3	66.8	-23.4	-57.6	-49.8	-51.0	-41.9	-30.8	-35.1	4.5	160
161	Net errors and omissions	-0.3	-16.9	80.6	10.4	86.9	25.6	-68.4	-52.3	51.2	7.3	-94.8	9.5	5.2	-10.7	-	-30.3	-32.1	-57.5	161
162	Overall balance	0.0	3.5	-3.0	16.1	30.8	21.9	34.4	4.9	5.9	-53.2	-92.1	-12.6	26.7	-9.5	9.8	-26.0	64.1	-6.3	162
163	Allocation of SDRs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	163
164	Monetary movements	0.0	-3.5	3.0	-16.1	-30.8	-21.9	-34.4	-4.9	-5.9	53.2	92.1	12.6	-26.7	9.5	-9.8	26.0	-64.1	6.3	164
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> <sup>z</sup> Mn US dollars; as of end of period																				
165	Total	21.20	24.50	20.80	35.00	58.70	71.50	146.90	150.00	279.10	145.50	125.64	40.55	65.05	92.39	151.53	161.04	200.31	103.19	165
166	Gold, national valuation	12.60	13.10	13.50	12.90	18.00	18.00	18.50	19.70	19.00	22.90	49.70	24.20	5.31	11.00	34.50	53.60	24.60	9.10	166
167	Foreign exchange	8.60	11.40	7.30	22.10	40.70	53.50	128.40	130.30	260.10	122.60	75.90	16.33	59.70	78.49	114.50	107.00	175.00	93.60	167
168	Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	168
169	SDRs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.04	0.01	0.03	2.89	2.52	0.43	0.70	0.48	0.48	169
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> <sup>z</sup> Tugriks per US dollar																				
170	End of period	3.11	3.31	3.41	3.79	3.40	3.06	2.84	3.00	3.00	14.00	39.40	105.07	396.51	414.09	473.62	693.51	813.16	902.00	170
171	Average of period	3.19	3.24	3.30	3.54	3.71	3.18	2.89	2.89	3.00	5.63	9.52	42.56	...	412.72	448.61	548.40	789.99	840.83	171
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> <sup>z</sup> Mn US dollars; as of end of year																				
172	Total outstanding and disbursed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	350.2	373.6	447.2	512.4	524.4	717.9	...	...	172
173	Long-term	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	272.2	328.3	386.5	451.7	474.0	642.9	...	...	173
174	Public and publicly guaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	272.2	328.3	386.5	451.7	474.0	642.9	...	...	174
175	Private non-guaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	175
176	Short-term	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59.2	13.7	5.5	13.7	6.8	27.5	...	...	176
177	Use of IMF credit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16.1	18.9	31.6	55.3	47.0	43.6	47.6	...	...	177
<b>Debt service</b> <sup>z</sup> transactions during the year																				
178	Principal repayments on LT debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56.1	10.3	29.2	27.7	29.6	39.5	37.5	...	178
179	Interest on long-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.5	6.2	7.9	8.0	7.5	19.1	10.1	...	179
180	Interest on short-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.7	2.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.6	...	...	180
<b>Average terms of new commitments</b>																				
181	Interest (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.4	1.1	0.9	2.2	1.1	2.6	...	...	181
182	Maturity (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.5	34.9	39.8	35.2	33.5	34.7	...	...	182
183	Grace period (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.4	9.8	10.4	10.1	8.4	9.6	...	...	183
184	Grant element (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.3	75.3	79.7	65.0	71.5	62.0	...	...	184

# Mongolia

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
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## Footnotes:

- a Mid-year estimates based on end of year population data.
- b Total labor force consists of economically active population at working age (16-54 years old for female and 16-59 years old for male) and those working people outside the working age group. Data on labor force refer to annual averages, while figures on employment and unemployment refer to end of period data.
- c Refers to those employed in manufacturing, mining and electricity, gas and water sectors.
- d Collectively known as Industry in NSO publications.
- e Refers to Services and Others in NSO publications.
- f Includes net stocks.
- g Includes state enterprises.
- h Residual for domestic credit. From 1994 onwards, this includes claims on principal in arrears; claims on substandard, doubtful, loss loans; claims on non-bank financial institutions; and claims on share and promissory note.
- i Refers to total budget account (i.e., central government and local government budgets).
- j Includes profit, income and turnover taxes.
- k Refers to non-tax revenues, social security premiums and others.
- l Classified as investment in material and non-material sectors, and includes net lending from 1981 to 1990.
- m Relates to lending minus repayments plus foreign amortization.
- n Balance for financing the overall surplus/deficit.
- o The total for expenditure by function differs from that of current expenditure by the amount of wages and salaries, which cannot be allocated to each of the function.
- p Includes administration and defense prior to 1991.
- q Item cannot be disaggregated from expenditure in general public services prior to 1991. Includes public order and safety.
- r Includes all social and cultural expenditures.
- s Includes recreation, culture, arts and sports.
- t Includes all national development.
- u Prior to 1989, conversion of BOP data from transferable rubles to US dollars was done using official cross rates.
- v Imports with former CMEA areas were in cif; under bilateral clearing and with convertible currency areas, imports were both in fob and cif. Starting from 1989, imports have been in cif basis.
- w In 1996, includes receipts of in-kind transfers by non-government sector.
- x Refers to medium/long-term capital based on BOP with the former CMEA areas and under bilateral clearing arrangements, and relates to disbursements and amortization of capital, not classified whether long-term or short-term for BOP, with convertible currency areas.
- y Includes other short-term capital, non-residents' bank deposits and International Bank for Economic Cooperation (IBEC) balance. In 1995 and 1996, data include export proceeds of copper in arrears from Kazakhstan.
- z Mongolia adopted a free market exchange economy in May 1993. From 1993, data refer to the midpoint of the average buying and selling rates that are freely determined on the basis of market transactions between commercial banks and the public.