

Nepal

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
001 POPULATION <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	15.02	15.34	15.66	15.99	16.32	16.67	17.02	17.37	17.74	18.11	18.49	18.94	19.39	19.86	20.34	20.83	21.33	21.84	001
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>Mn Rupees; fiscal year ending 15 July</i>																			
At Current Factor Cost																			
002 GDP by Industrial Origin	23689	29037	31644	37004	44015	52727	60373	72215	84513	97748	113838	141997	161684	187123	204914	233456	262630	275491	002
003 Agriculture	15510	17715	19082	22570	22761	27136	30623	36755	42572	50470	55368	65156	70090	80589	85569	96896	108785	110823	003
004 Mining	58	66	85	111	193	228	257	317	421	449	575	795	921	990	1117	1342	1525	1618	004
005 Manufacturing	1049	1243	1460	1816	2511	3253	3740	4615	4857	5956	7894	12822	14618	17861	19555	22466	24508	26442	005
006 Electricity, gas and water	67	82	127	158	184	327	396	441	466	523	815	1238	1437	2163	2862	3598	4516	4424	006
007 Construction	197	2342	2377	2576	3761	4550	5162	6303	8231	8943	11078	14769	17318	19621	23093	26093	27807	27382	007
008 Trade	953	1068	1199	1520	4561	5622	6821	8118	9052	10507	12902	16563	19260	22497	24326	28317	31609	34309	008
009 Transport and communications	1889	1992	2129	2468	2679	3088	3600	4250	4732	5724	6560	8558	10819	12625	13995	15898	19761	22497	009
010 Finance	2077	2366	2594	2937	3987	4728	5669	6681	8032	9269	10944	13241	15684	18122	20533	23521	26890	29632	010
011 Public administration ^a	1889	2163	2591	2848	3803	4282	4873	5691	7469	7861	9991	11788	15115	17128	18924	21257	23991	26074	011
012 Others																			012
013 Less: Imputed bank service charges	...	...	...	...	425	487	768	956	1319	1954	2289	2933	3578	4473	5060	5932	6762	7709	013
014 Indirect taxes less subsidies	1841	1951	2177	2286	2571	3007	3492	4692	4758	5668	6532	7487	9702	12149	14261	15457	17952	17970	014
015 GDP at current market prices ^b	25530	30988	33821	39290	46586	55734	63865	76907	89269	103416	120370	149484	171386	199272	219175	248913	280582	293461	015
016 Net factor income from abroad	587	615	697	625	661	709	1203	1575	1541	1934	2147	2715	3231	3863	4817	3566	4661	...	016
017 GNP at current market prices	26117	31603	34518	39915	47247	56443	65068	78482	90812	105350	122517	152200	174617	203135	223992	252479	285243	...	017
At Current Market Prices																			
018 Expenditure on GDP ^b	25530	30988	33821	39290	46586	55734	63865	76907	89269	103416	120370	149484	171386	199272	219175	248913	280582	293461	018
019 Private consumption	22411	25272	27458	31860	35977	44782	50746	62407	70173	86314	97771	121369	133314	154009	166443	191469	219089	...	019
020 Government consumption	1922	2638	3416	3644	4371	5065	5797	6895	8947	8959	11085	11908	14900	15987	20267	23018	25561	...	020
021 Gross fixed capital formation	4299	5465	6576	6907	9386	9431	11825	13414	16392	17002	22780	29277	37278	42032	48370	55364	58693	...	021
022 Increase in stocks	509	-151	52	444	798	1168	1073	1823	3023	2074	2294	2342	2375	2612	6861	12653	11708	...	022
023 Exports of goods and services	3523	3592	3455	4196	5372	6506	7555	8717	9897	10887	14226	23909	30948	47548	53084	55405	73758	...	023
024 Less: Imports of goods and services	5357	5828	7196	7661	9317	11218	13132	16350	19162	21820	27785	39321	47429	62972	75850	88996	108227	...	024
025 Statistical discrepancy	-1777	-	60	-100	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	56	-	-	-	...	025
At Constant 1974/75 Market Prices | 1984/85 Factor Cost																			
026 GDP by Industrial Origin	20158	20920	20297	22262	44015	46085	46832	50099	52696	55051	58589	61266	63187	68062	69866	73754	76541	78125	026
027 Agriculture	12066	12616	12478	13668	22761	23376	23213	24735	26260	27774	28372	28070	27896	30017	29917	31239	32529	32887	027
028 Mining					193	207	207	231	263	249	271	293	300	318	329	372	402	411	028
029 Manufacturing					2511	2892	2959	3128	2907	3192	3756	4958	5266	5915	6031	6576	6951	7120	029
030 Electricity, gas and water					184	225	261	283	266	343	461	493	447	475	532	635	661	642	030
031 Construction					3761	4058	4121	4602	5226	5120	5532	5962	6250	6662	7008	7471	7573	7447	031
032 Trade					4561	4869	5216	5463	5514	5641	6289	6658	7085	7685	8104	8446	8807	9099	032
033 Transport and communications	8092	8304	7819	8594	2679	2813	2972	3086	3125	3460	3916	4256	4615	4986	5515	5816	6049	6252	033
034 Finance					3987	4107	4319	4514	4815	5137	5654	5951	6298	6697	6985	7515	7877	8297	034
035 Public administration ^a					3803	3964	4160	4720	5142	5235	5516	5890	6427	6931	7264	7703	7913	8407	035
036 Others																			036
037 Less: Imputed bank service charges	...	...	...	...	425	426	596	663	822	1100	1178	1265	1399	1624	1819	2019	2221	2437	037
038 Indirect taxes less subsidies	...	...	...	...	2571	2628	2709	3255	2967	3192	3362	3230	3792	4420	5130	5238	5642	5589	038
039 GDP at 1974/75 | 1984/85 market prices	20158	20920	20297	22262	46586	48713	49541	53354	55663	58243	61951	64496	66977	72482	74996	78992	82183	83714	039
040 Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	040
041 GNP at constant market prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	041
Investment Financing, at current prices																			
042 Gross domestic capital formation	4808	5314	6628	7351	10184	10599	12898	15237	19415	19076	25074	31619	39653	44644	55231	68017	70401	...	042
043 Gross national saving	2735	4921	5017	5909	6899	6596	8525	9180	11692	10077	13661	18922	26403	33139	37282	37992	40593	...	043
044 Gross domestic saving	1197	3078	2947	3786	6238	5887	7322	7605	10151	8143	11514	16207	23172	29276	32465	34426	35932	...	044
045 Net factor income from abroad	587	615	697	625	661	709	1203	1575	1541	1934	2147	2715	3231	3863	4817	3566	4661	...	045
046 Foreign saving	2023	393	1611	1442	3285	4003	4373	6057	7723	8999	11413	12697	13250	11505	17949	30025	29808	...	046
047 Net transfer from abroad	951	1228	1373	1498	103	177	166	156	116	172	218	482	581	495	819	900	1009	...	047
048 Net borrowing from abroad	1122	-835	238	-56	3182	3826	4207	5901	7607	8827	11195	12215	12669	11010	17130	29125	28799	...	048
At Current Market Prices, Rupees																			
049 Per capita GDP	1699	2020	2160	2457	2854	3344	3753	4427	5032	5710	6510	7861	8771	10034	10776	11950	13154	13437	049
050 Per capita GNP	1738	2060	2204	2496	2894	3387	3824	4517	5119	5817	6626	8004	8936	10228	11012	12121	13373	...	050

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Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998		
PRODUCTION <i>thousand metric tons; fiscal year ending 15 July</i>																				
<i>Agriculture, crop year</i>																				
051	1. Rice, paddy	2464	2560	1833	2757	2837	2892	2494	2999	3302	3409	3498	3223	2712	3493	2928	3579	3699	3641	051
052	2. Sugarcane	480	590	616	509	425	587	626	819	904	997	1106	1291	1366	1431	1500	1569	1622	1763	052
053	3. Maize	743	752	718	761	1024	1039	1021	1003	1122	1201	1228	1205	1291	1210	1273	1331	1312	1367	053
054	4. Wheat	477	526	657	634	625	677	743	740	828	855	836	779	765	873	914	1013	1056	1030	054
055	5. Potatoes	281	321	373	383	504	412	438	582	629	677	746	733	733	780	840	898	961	972	055
056	6. Millet	122	122	121	115	179	179	178	181	196	230	231	229	237	274	268	282	289	285	056
057	7. Barley	23	23	21	22	25	24	26	25	27	27	28	28	28	29	30	41	39	37	057
058	8. Jute	59	43	39	25	33	61	23	15	18	16	16	19	10	11	11	15	14	16	058
<i>Manufacturing</i>																				
059	1. Cement	32.3	30.1	37.0	39.2	31.5	96.0	151.6	215.0	217.7	101.2	135.9	237.3	247.9	315.5	326.8	309.5	226.7	276.5	059
060	2. Iron goods	5.1	7.3	11.7	12.4	15.3	28.4	34.5	25.6	34.8	36.3	45.6	59.7	60.3	71.0	95.1	91.6	107.3	100.2	060
061	3. Sugar	12.0	20.8	22.4	17.5	11.0	15.2	24.6	30.0	24.2	31.9	44.5	55.4	64.4	34.0	49.2	67.1	63.4	67.2	061
062	4. Soap	2.6	3.0	5.1	5.6	7.7	9.2	11.5	12.3	14.9	11.9	20.1	20.9	23.0	20.6	23.5	25.1	29.0	30.1	062
063	5. Jute goods	16.3	15.5	19.6	21.3	20.0	16.4	18.0	17.2	17.0	7.5	11.2	17.6	18.2	19.3	20.2	29.9	39.6	48.0	063
064	6. Tea	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.3	064
065	7. Strawboard	1.6	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	065
066	8. Fertilizer, compound	22.5	23.8	31.3	37.3	42.8	43.4	45.0	54.2	56.8	67.3	72.7	80.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	066
<i>Production Indexes period averages</i>																				
067	Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	71	66	80	80	80	78	87	93	98	102	100	96	107	104	113	115	117	117	067
068	Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	068
069	Manufacturing 1974/75 | 1986/87 = 100	143	160	191	208	204	243	314	107	102	101	130	142	144	150	164	180	185	192	069
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>																				
<i>Coal, '000 m. t.</i>																				
070	Imports	82	63	63	71	80	53	87	89	81	12	67	92	100	115	118	...	...	...	070
071	Consumption	82	63	63	71	80	53	87	89	81	12	67	92	100	115	118	...	...	...	071
<i>Electricity, Mn kWh</i>																				
072	Production	216	252	323	357	384	431	539	560	559	713	873	926	881	933	1007	1169	1207	1184	072
073	Exports	4	5	5	10	11	22	20	16	18	23	81	85	46	71	42	66	100	72	073
074	Imports	19	23	24	25	38	58	33	68	114	61	34	55	82	102	110	71	129	196	074
075	Consumption	165	185	232	245	287	320	382	449	479	525	589	652	663	695	787	864	901	960	075
<i>Retail prices, US\$/litre</i>																				
076	Gasoline, premium	0.75	0.70	0.63	0.57	0.58	0.51	0.59	0.59	0.51	0.65	0.58	0.65	0.59	0.58	0.52	0.62	...	...	076
077	Diesel	0.46	0.43	0.39	0.36	0.40	0.35	0.30	0.34	0.30	0.31	0.23	0.27	0.24	0.24	0.21	0.25	...	...	077
PRICE INDEXES <i>1983/84 = 100; period averages</i>																				
078	Consumer (Urban)	74.6	82.4	94.1	100.0	104.1	120.6	136.6	151.7	161.3	179.9	197.6	239.2	260.3	283.7	305.4	330.2	355.8	370.0	078
079	Food	73.8	81.9	95.0	100.0	101.3	120.1	138.3	155.1	165.9	181.9	200.4	249.2	265.4	289.5	310.7	338.4	364.7	...	079
080	Non-food	76.2	83.4	92.2	100.0	109.9	121.7	133.3	145.3	153.7	177.2	193.4	222.4	252.4	274.8	297.0	316.8	341.2	...	080
081	Implicit GDP deflator, 1974/75 | 1984/85 = 100	126.6	148.1	166.6	176.5	100.0	114.4	128.9	144.1	160.4	177.6	194.3	231.8	255.9	274.9	292.2	315.1	341.4	350.6	081
MONEY AND BANKING <i>Mn Rupees; as of end of period</i>																				
082	Money supply (M1)	3207.8	3611.5	4348.9	4931.5	5480.0	7029.3	8120.2	9596.6	11775.4	14223.0	16283.6	19457.7	23833.3	28510.4	32985.4	36498.0	38460.3	43976.2	082
083	Currency in circulation	2065.7	2436.7	2752.0	3273.4	3737.3	4842.9	5746.1	6374.6	7946.6	9718.2	11654.5	13639.7	16313.0	19659.7	22493.9	25046.4	27333.7	31446.2	083
084	Demand deposits	1142.1	1174.8	1596.9	1658.1	1742.7	2186.4	2374.1	3222.0	3828.8	4504.8	4629.1	5818.0	7520.0	8850.7	10491.5	11451.6	11126.6	12530.0	084
085	Quasi-money	3099.9	3846.5	4873.5	5523.7	6816.6	8129.7	9378.0	11826.0	14829.7	17329.4	21428.9	26212.9	34489.5	41266.7	47999.3	56154.2	65260.3	78193.6	085
086	Money supply (M2)	6307.7	7458.0	9222.4	10455.2	12296.6	15159.0	17498.2	21422.6	26605.1	31552.4	37712.5	45670.6	58322.5	69777.1	80984.7	92656.2	103720.6	122169.8	086
087	Foreign assets (net)	2214.5	3097.4	2611.4	2539.8	1897.6	2600.0	3059.9	5573.6	6203.5	9338.9	16151.7	20792.4	29125.0	36218.1	37085.5	37703.6	40191.1	52979.7	087
088	Domestic credit	5161.4	6043.1	8490.9	9824.5	12550.9	15322.9	17803.1	20469.3	26584.3	29661.6	34491.4	41609.1	49404.9	57828.1	72184.7	89265.7	100916.7	114045.8	088
089	Claims on gov't. sector (net)	1262.7	2061.5	4089.6	5028.7	6492.1	7495.7	8712.3	9259.0	12345.1	13940.2	16821.4	19001.6	23446.2	23482.0	25191.2	27531.7	29229.5	31555.5	089
090	Claims on private sector	2498.1	2638.2	2699.1	3174.0	4036.6	5167.9	6279.7	8308.7	11241.0	12893.2	15582.4	19799.2	23919.4	32317.4	44864.9	58397.4	68297.0	78968.1	090
091	Claims on other financial insts. ^c	1400.6	1343.4	1702.2	1621.8	2022.2	2659.3	2811.1	2901.6	2998.2	2828.2	2087.6	2808.3	2039.3	2028.7	2128.6	3336.6	3390.3	3522.2	091
092	Other items ^d	-1068.2	-1682.5	-1879.9	-1909.1	-2151.9	-2763.9	-3364.8	-4620.3	-6182.7	-7448.1	-12930.6	-16730.9	-20207.4	-24269.1	-28285.5	-34317.1	-37387.2	-44855.7	092
Deposit Money Banks																				
093	Demand deposits	1019.6	1033.7	1379.0	1507.1	1667.9	2090.8	2353.9	2986.2	3924.0	4293.7	4782.4	6451.2	8302.1	10156.8	12014.4	13215.5	12917.4	15306.3	093
094	Savings deposits	716.6	877.4	1068.7	1333.9	1776.3	2255.7	2672.2	3338.8	4321.8	5218.2	6671.5	8634.9	12923.3	17460.7	22765.9	25887.3	29783.1	36636.8	094
095	Time deposits	2228.3	2789.8	3417.9	3912.3	4693.7	5632.5	6386.2	8036.4	10044.7	11761.5	14382.6	17326.4	21414.7	23358.7	24811.8	30155.0	36974.7	45791.2	095
096	Domestic credits outstanding ^e	3928.0	4223.3	5152.4	5770.5	7507.2	8997.6	10730.1	13523.5	17264.5	18917.1	24410.5	31794.8	36221.6	43650.9	56179.5	69014.4	78511.7	92658.0	096

Nepal

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Interest Rates^f percent; period averages																			
On deposits																			
097 Savings	8.00	8.38	8.50	8.69	8.50	8.50	8.50	9.25	9.00	9.00	8.75	9.00	9.00	7.00	7.00	7.50	7.00	6.50	097
098 Time: 6 months	9.00	9.38	9.50	9.63	9.50	8.75	8.50	8.80	8.88	9.50	9.50	9.50	10.00	6.00	6.00	7.25	7.75	6.00	098
099 12 months	12.00	12.38	12.50	12.63	12.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	11.50	11.50	11.50	11.50	8.50	8.00	9.50	9.50	9.00	099
GOVERNMENT FINANCE Mn Rupees; fiscal year ending 15 July																			
Central Government																			
100 Current revenue	2419.2	2679.5	2841.6	3409.3	3916.6	4644.5	5975.1	7350.4	7776.8	9287.5	10729.9	13512.7	15148.4	19580.8	24575.2	27893.1	30373.5	32799.1	100
101 Taxes	2035.7	2211.3	2421.1	2737.0	3151.2	3659.3	4372.4	5752.8	6287.2	7283.9	8176.3	9875.6	11662.5	15371.4	19660.0	21668.0	24424.3	25768.0	101
102 Non-taxes	383.5	468.2	420.5	672.3	765.4	985.2	1602.7	1597.6	1489.6	2003.6	2553.6	3637.1	3485.9	4209.4	4915.2	6225.1	5949.2	7031.1	102
103 Current expenditure ^g	1361.2	1634.4	1997.1	2273.5	2906.1	3584.0	4135.2	4677.0	5676.2	6671.8	7570.3	9905.4	11484.1	12409.2	19265.1	21561.9	24181.2	27693.9	103
104 Current surplus/deficit	1058.0	1045.1	844.5	1135.8	1010.5	1060.5	1839.9	2673.4	2100.6	2615.7	3159.6	3607.3	3664.3	7171.6	5310.1	6331.2	6192.3	5105.2	104
105 Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	105
106 Capital expenditure	2731.1	3726.9	4982.1	5163.8	5488.7	6213.1	7378.0	9428.0	12328.7	12997.5	15979.5	16512.8	19413.6	21188.2	19794.9	24980.5	26542.6	30013.3	106
107 Capital account surplus/deficit	-2731.1	-3726.9	-4982.1	-5163.8	-5488.7	-6213.1	-7378.0	-9428.0	-12328.7	-12997.5	-15979.5	-16512.8	-19413.6	-21188.2	-19794.9	-24980.5	-26542.6	-30013.3	107
108 Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108
109 Overall surplus/deficit	-1673.1	-2681.8	-4137.6	-4028.0	-4478.2	-5152.6	-5538.1	-6754.6	-10228.1	-10381.8	-12819.9	-12905.5	-15749.3	-14016.6	-14484.8	-18649.3	-20350.3	-24908.1	109
Financing																			
110 Domestic borrowing	250.0	500.0	1000.0	1576.8	1799.9	1403.4	1644.7	1130.0	1330.0	2150.0	4552.7	2078.8	1620.0	1820.0	1900.0	2200.0	3000.0	3400.0	110
111 Foreign borrowing ^h	693.3	729.9	985.8	1670.9	1754.9	2501.1	2705.8	3815.8	5666.4	5959.6	6256.7	6816.9	6920.9	9163.6	7312.3	9463.9	9043.6	12682.8	111
112 Foreign grants	868.9	993.3	1090.1	876.6	923.4	1172.9	1285.1	2076.8	1680.6	1975.4	2164.8	1643.8	3793.3	2393.6	3937.1	4825.1	5988.3	5993.2	112
113 Use of cash balances	-139.1	458.6	1061.7	-96.3	-	75.2	-97.5	-268.0	1551.1	296.8	-154.3	2366.0	3415.1	639.4	1335.4	2160.3	2318.4	2832.1	113
Expenditure by Function, Central Gov't.																			
114 Total ⁱ	4006.0	5257.5	6885.6	7270.1	8220.1	9454.4	11151.0	13652.8	17470.6	18867.6	22814.8	25211.2	29299.8	31699.2	36406.8	43712.1	47270.3	53776.0	114
115 General public services	418.2	469.7	583.8	615.1	686.5	873.5	1045.2	1129.4	1364.6	1504.4	1907.0	2445.0	2570.2	2908.1	3234.4	3656.1	4271.9	4669.9	115
116 Defence	258.9	282.8	392.4	453.6	507.9	606.2	712.4	768.3	898.7	1027.2	1151.4	1489.0	1723.6	1877.4	2001.3	2126.4	2357.5	2617.5	116
117 Education	384.2	519.1	734.0	815.8	805.6	1087.0	1278.8	1489.3	1741.7	1799.5	2082.3	2867.8	4150.2	4564.0	5080.3	6004.3	7169.1	7933.0	117
118 Health	162.9	233.3	318.6	317.6	394.2	405.9	491.7	589.3	867.1	690.4	660.6	918.1	1061.0	1065.6	1495.5	1714.5	2506.6	3772.8	118
119 Social security and welfare	68.6	165.2	215.3	138.9	152.1	189.3	265.2	296.8	473.8	1261.5	890.2	826.5	1030.8	1200.5	550.5	684.3	1236.5	1860.0	119
120 Housing and community amenities ^j	188.8	413.3	635.3	626.4	619.2	608.9	628.5	722.3	974.5	1082.6	868.9	1753.8	2492.0	2093.6	3540.8	4499.7	4862.8	5686.7	120
121 Economic services	2211.1	2686.6	3452.7	3757.1	3816.4	4646.9	5454.6	7041.5	8592.6	8624.4	12268.2	11612.0	12697.6	14446.7	14225.9	18741.7	19059.6	19887.1	121
122 Agriculture	705.2	1100.7	1491.7	1439.1	1751.4	2189.4	2078.8	2398.7	3386.8	3124.6	3309.5	4600.2	5271.8	6819.3	6418.0	6613.7	6267.6	6199.6	122
123 Industry	126.1	269.9	377.1	655.7	352.2	404.3	385.2	618.5	569.9	1065.1	1766.6	2448.2	1109.6	670.5	455.0	483.6	486.7	787.1	123
124 Electricity, gas and water	657.8	387.7	451.0	660.5	513.2	1036.3	1239.2	1924.7	2003.4	2087.6	1363.1	1414.4	2229.1	2312.2	1764.9	3210.2	4521.0	5249.0	124
125 Transport and communications	704.3	878.5	985.7	958.4	1149.5	971.4	1330.9	1929.5	2479.5	2031.4	2300.5	2903.5	3732.5	4244.3	5063.6	7817.7	7109.5	6850.8	125
126 Other economic services	17.7	49.8	147.2	43.4	50.1	45.5	420.5	170.1	153.0	315.7	3528.5	245.7	354.6	400.4	524.4	616.5	674.8	800.6	126
127 Others ^k	313.3	487.5	553.5	545.6	1238.2	1036.7	1274.6	1615.9	2557.6	2877.6	2986.2	3299.0	3394.4	3543.3	6278.1	6285.1	5806.3	7349.0	127
EXTERNAL TRADE Mn Rupees; fiscal year ending 15 July																			
128 Exports, fob	1609	1492	1132	1704	2741	3078	3192	4115	4295	5156	7388	13706	17267	19293	17639	19881	22636	27468	128
129 Imports, cif	4428	4930	6314	6514	7742	9341	10905	13870	16254	18325	23226	31940	39206	51571	63679	74454	93553	88797	129
130 Trade balance	-2820	-3439	-5182	-4810	-5002	-6263	-7714	-9755	-11958	-13169	-15839	-18234	-21939	-32278	-46040	-54573	-70917	-61329	130
Exports, by SITC section																			
131 Food and live animals	589	736	328	584	992	836	704	804	578	616	987	1942	1863	1163	1563	1947	2662	3198	131
132 Beverage and tobacco	15	18	13	5	5	0	4	10	7	4	11	13	13	13	11	10	15	27	132
133 Crude materials excl. fuels	562	397	336	373	487	413	491	514	250	239	312	437	532	433	486	769	663	526	133
134 Mineral fuels etc.	0	1	1	3	1	0	0	1	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	1	1	21	134
135 Animal, vegetable oil and fats	38	44	42	68	57	61	117	172	100	20	202	160	176	138	214	251	313	1934	135
136 Chemicals	4	2	2	6	1	3	2	13	26	11	18	20	29	212	302	640	1353	2109	136
137 Basic manufactures	254	225	357	582	649	900	1010	1602	1983	2693	4312	7557	10298	10913	9260	10456	11029	11522	137
138 Machines, transport equipment	2	9	8	24	34	39	3	1	6	0	0	0	1	6	37	35	60	58	138
139 Misc. manufactured goods	143	58	45	58	513	827	862	997	1347	1573	1546	3576	4352	6415	5766	5772	6540	8074	139
140 Unclassified goods	2	1	0	1	1	0	0	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	140
Exports, by principal commodity																			
141 1. Carpets	65	84	138	265	249	376	628	1224	1634	2319	3733	7048	9594	9534	7718	8164	8880	8485	141
142 2. Garments	13	14	10	21	471	804	611	917	1118	1399	1350	3255	3930	5943	5139	5375	5955	7006	142
143 3. Pulses	40	58	3	6	109	262	135	127	98	212	247	1159	1049	347	457	664	1039	1051	143
144 4. Jute goods	39	83	180	212	260	167	164	189	134	5	272	191	176	242	231	453	565	720	144
145 5. Raw jute and jute cuttings	159	124	104	38	44	2	15	53	47	118	6	1	44	86	36	7	6	145	

Nepal

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998		
Imports, by SITC section																				
146	Food and live animals	601	619	925	728	783	971	1029	1524	1323	1608	1821	2948	3025	4085	4464	4786	5400	5304	146
147	Beverage and tobacco	25	36	63	72	79	113	144	172	197	227	257	288	469	368	501	509	591	733	147
148	Crude materials excl. fuels	116	143	206	266	425	393	657	1037	1183	1571	2013	3416	3977	3122	3348	4866	5487	6912	148
149	Mineral fuels etc.	584	579	702	749	919	1054	930	1050	1117	1516	2278	3645	3834	4837	4717	5549	7160	9553	149
150	Animal, vegetable oil and fats	93	64	66	79	123	102	176	353	343	476	742	802	1085	1457	2056	2831	2328	2023	150
151	Chemicals	527	599	646	698	908	1170	1288	1495	1533	2824	3051	4615	5265	5541	7193	8687	8504	10567	151
152	Basic manufactures	1259	1556	1937	1802	2377	2760	3227	3359	4671	5065	5951	8600	11633	19147	25301	28130	44742	32409	152
153	Machines, transport equipment	803	892	1181	1651	1671	2135	2784	4144	4847	3790	5991	5893	7702	10038	13027	15301	13795	16832	153
154	Misc. manufactured goods	408	430	584	466	451	637	664	729	1037	1248	1121	1548	2186	2885	3057	3795	4016	4116	154
155	Unclassified goods	14	12	4	2	7	7	7	7	5	1	2	187	30	91	15	2	1530	347	155
Direction of Trade Mn US dollars; calendar year																				
156	Exports, Total	83.2	71.0	76.7	83.2	134.8	134.2	147.6	226.5	183.3	211.3	257.3	352.4	366.5	351.2	323.8	358.0	394.1	...	156
157	1. Germany	9.3	10.6	17.3	18.1	14.2	22.0	38.3	63.8	65.3	76.5	115.0	153.6	179.2	148.3	134.9	120.7	118.7	...	157
158	2. United States	2.1	1.8	5.7	7.5	47.5	34.0	34.2	55.6	49.7	49.5	60.5	81.0	100.3	117.2	98.7	118.6	114.8	...	158
159	3. India	40.4	42.1	37.7	39.8	45.8	36.8	37.1	32.2	3.0	14.7	17.4	20.8	17.0	12.6	24.9	44.8	64.8	...	159
160	4. Switzerland	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.5	3.1	6.0	7.8	11.2	12.6	13.4	21.2	15.0	14.4	10.9	9.7	6.8	...	160
161	5. United Kingdom	4.3	6.0	8.3	6.9	10.9	9.4	12.4	15.3	12.3	12.1	7.2	9.3	8.7	9.5	6.5	11.4	7.8	...	161
162	6. Belgium-Luxembourg	0.3	-	-	0.0	0.2	1.1	2.1	1.1	2.8	5.2	5.5	7.0	8.2	7.7	6.3	6.3	...	...	162
163	7. Austria	-	-	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.7	1.0	3.3	3.9	5.2	6.0	6.5	7.6	4.5	5.1	4.7	...	163
164	8. France	2.3	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.7	2.8	3.0	3.9	4.3	5.5	5.1	5.5	4.2	5.0	6.9	7.1	8.9	...	164
165	9. Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	3.3	5.4	4.7	4.1	5.0	6.6	6.7	7.8	...	165
166	10. Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	3.9	12.8	2.8	0.0	0.1	0.1	-	21.6	-	0.9	0.9	-	4.5	...	166
167	Imports, Total	213.9	225.3	240.2	266.6	295.1	313.9	466.0	534.2	429.2	586.6	500.1	476.7	527.5	615.4	752.9	629.5	622.7	...	167
168	1. India	87.4	56.1	67.6	104.4	89.9	90.2	80.1	90.1	35.5	58.5	85.0	80.1	82.9	92.9	117.8	173.3	161.8	...	168
169	2. Japan	48.6	59.5	46.6	43.1	67.6	72.8	87.7	68.2	78.5	109.9	107.7	65.4	74.8	72.6	66.5	71.9	36.4	...	169
170	3. Singapore	9.0	9.5	10.3	6.5	12.8	19.2	35.2	49.5	66.8	86.4	60.2	57.2	62.5	75.2	93.1	49.5	38.5	...	170
171	4. Thailand	2.0	1.9	3.0	3.7	3.8	6.4	28.2	57.6	38.2	39.8	17.1	26.4	70.0	109.4	142.0	30.6	21.3	...	171
172	5. Hong Kong, China	4.4	5.2	7.0	4.5	5.3	8.6	11.1	13.3	15.4	25.9	28.7	33.9	41.3	52.3	81.7	92.3	90.0	...	172
173	6. China, People's Republic of	11.1	23.2	28.0	11.8	19.1	23.2	22.4	23.9	29.5	43.0	35.4	38.6	36.8	44.2	58.7	41.0	64.1	...	173
174	7. New Zealand	0.4	0.3	0.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	11.1	18.2	20.6	30.1	35.6	38.9	48.7	25.0	37.0	33.3	24.6	...	174
175	8. Germany	7.8	11.2	7.9	9.4	13.8	11.6	16.1	53.3	14.8	22.5	11.6	22.8	13.0	16.0	28.0	28.3	24.0	...	175
176	9. United Kingdom	3.5	9.0	8.4	9.7	11.6	7.7	16.1	10.1	14.2	17.0	10.2	12.1	19.5	15.9	13.2	17.7	16.1	...	176
177	10. France	1.3	4.2	8.5	5.3	5.8	4.8	7.0	14.1	20.2	30.6	16.9	18.1	11.3	14.1	8.4	9.2	8.1	...	177
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS Mn US dollars; calendar year																				
178	Merchandise exports, fob	144.2	87.6	101.5	130.1	161.3	142.6	162.2	193.8	161.2	217.9	274.5	376.3	397.0	360.1	345.5	385.8	405.3	474.5	178
179	Merchandise imports, fob	-362.4	-406.3	-468.3	-402.9	-444.0	-436.5	-512.4	-664.9	-568.1	-666.6	-756.9	-752.1	-858.6	-1156.5	-1331.9	-1414.9	-1675.7	-1240.7	179
180	Trade balance	-218.2	-318.7	-366.8	-272.8	-282.8	-293.9	-350.2	-471.1	-407.0	-448.7	-482.4	-375.8	-461.6	-796.4	-986.4	-1029.1	-1270.4	-766.2	180
181	Other goods, services and income	72.5	90.7	88.7	59.9	42.5	63.6	86.5	74.8	66.1	50.9	66.7	65.5	86.6	388.7	437.8	478.3	649.3	394.5	181
182	Credit	169.7	178.2	179.1	164.4	162.1	181.0	224.5	240.0	224.3	229.5	266.8	307.3	362.1	657.3	721.6	752.1	902.4	612.1	182
183	Debit	-97.2	-87.4	-90.4	-104.4	-119.6	-117.4	-137.9	-165.2	-158.2	-178.5	-200.1	-241.8	-275.5	-268.6	-283.8	-273.8	-253.1	-217.6	183
184	Unrequited transfers ¹	126.5	142.6	132.5	117.7	118.7	111.1	140.3	124.9	97.6	108.6	111.2	129.0	152.5	151.0	224.2	253.3	254.8	275.9	184
185	Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70.1	83.7	73.2	63.0	125.1	185
186	Official	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80.9	140.5	180.1	191.8	150.8	186
187	Current balance	-19.1	-85.4	-145.6	-95.2	-121.6	-119.2	-123.3	-271.5	-243.3	-289.2	-304.4	-181.3	-222.5	-256.7	-324.4	-297.5	-366.2	-95.8	187
188	Direct investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	188
189	Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	189
190	Other long-term capital	60.9	62.6	107.9	61.5	25.8	87.5	190.7	252.7	196.0	304.5	457.1	335.9	283.5	198.5	179.4	137.9	195.1	171.0	190
191	Other short-term capital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	191
192	Net errors and omissions	9.2	24.4	30.1	12.8	2.3	-0.8	-3.6	12.5	5.2	4.9	10.7	0.8	4.6	123.2	120.7	159.2	248.1	92.4	192
193	Overall balance	51.0	1.6	-7.6	-20.9	-93.5	-32.5	63.8	-6.3	-42.1	20.2	163.4	155.4	65.6	65.0	-24.3	-0.4	76.9	167.5	193
194	Allocation of SDRs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	194
195	Monetary movements ^m	-51.0	-1.6	7.6	20.9	93.5	32.5	-63.8	6.3	42.1	-20.2	-163.4	-155.4	-65.6	-65.0	24.3	0.4	-76.9	-167.5	195
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES Mn US dollars; as of end of period																				
196	Total	208.3	205.6	139.7	88.3	62.4	93.1	184.6	226.7	218.0	301.8	403.5	473.9	646.7	700.1	592.9	578.0	632.8	...	196
197	Gold, national valuation	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	...	197
198	Foreign exchange	195.3	192.1	127.2	76.3	49.7	79.7	170.0	212.5	203.9	287.0	388.7	459.4	632.3	685.1	577.9	563.1	618.4	...	198
199	Reserve position in the Fund	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.5	6.2	6.9	8.1	7.6	7.5	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.8	8.3	8.5	8.2	7.7	8.0	199
200	SDRs	-	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	200

Nepal

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998		
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Rupees per US dollar</i>																				
201	End of period	13.200	14.300	15.200	18.000	20.700	22.000	21.600	25.200	28.600	30.400	42.700	43.200	49.240	49.880	56.000	57.030	63.300	67.675	201
202	Average of period	12.336	13.243	14.545	16.459	18.246	21.229	21.819	23.289	27.188	29.369	37.255	42.717	48.607	49.397	51.890	56.692	58.009	65.975	202
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>Mn US dollars: as of end of year</i>																				
203	Total outstanding and disbursed	278.5	352.9	452.5	470.4	589.9	754.6	1000.3	1178.1	1368.4	1640.0	1776.3	1806.6	2009.5	2327.5	2417.6	2410.6	2397.7	...	203
204	Long-term	218.7	283.4	349.1	430.8	545.1	709.7	936.3	1099.9	1294.8	1571.8	1712.5	1757.6	1939.6	2209.9	2346.5	2345.7	2339.6	...	204
205	Public and publicly guaranteed	218.7	283.4	349.1	430.8	545.1	709.7	936.3	1099.9	1294.8	1571.8	1712.5	1757.6	1939.6	2209.9	2346.5	2345.7	2339.6	...	205
206	Private non-guaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	206
207	Short-term	22.0	39.0	80.0	24.0	23.0	21.4	21.0	25.6	21.2	24.3	25.4	5.5	20.7	62.7	22.9	25.7	28.4	...	207
208	Use of IMF credit	37.8	30.5	23.4	15.5	21.8	23.5	43.0	52.7	52.4	43.9	38.5	43.6	49.2	55.0	48.2	39.2	29.7	...	208
Debt service <i>transactions during the year</i>																				
209	Principal repayments on LT debt	2.2	2.6	3.5	4.1	5.9	12.1	15.1	21.8	25.3	29.1	31.0	37.3	38.6	42.6	44.4	39.2	63.0	56.7	209
210	Interest on long-term debt	2.4	3.1	4.2	5.3	7.6	10.6	14.9	20.0	25.5	25.7	26.8	28.3	27.5	30.0	29.2	29.5	26.1	28.1	210
211	Interest on short-term debt	4.6	5.7	5.3	2.2	1.7	1.2	1.6	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.6	0.8	0.7	2.3	2.4	1.4	1.4	...	211
Average terms of new commitments																				
212	Interest (%)	1.3	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.8	3.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	3.7	3.2	0.8	...	212
213	Maturity (years)	39.8	38.7	38.2	39.4	42.1	39.9	32.4	38.8	38.5	39.3	38.3	39.7	39.7	38.7	36.1	38.7	36.8	...	213
214	Grace period (years)	9.2	9.6	9.4	8.2	8.8	9.0	8.1	9.9	10.0	10.3	9.7	10.2	10.2	10.1	9.2	10.2	9.7	...	214
215	Grant element (%)	73.7	69.6	71.7	69.0	73.1	71.7	58.9	77.2	77.8	78.9	77.8	79.5	78.5	80.0	51.0	58.7	77.3	...	215

Footnotes:

- a Refers to community and social services.
b From 1981-84, refers to GDP at market prices; from 1985 onward, GDP at producers prices.
c Refers to claims on financial and non-financial government enterprises.
d Refers to net capital and other items.
e Refers to loans and advances.
f Refers to minimum interest rates.

- g Refers to regular expenditure.
h Refers to net foreign borrowing minus repayment of loan principal.
i Refers to regular expenditure, excluding repayment of loan principal.
j Refers to expenditure for drinking water and local development.
k Refers to miscellaneous expenditures less pension, allowances and gratuity plus loans and advances and payment of loan interest.
l Refers to net current transfers up to 1993.
m Change in reserves and related items.