

China, People's Republic of

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
001 POPULATION <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	993.9	1008.6	1023.3	1036.8	1051.0	1066.8	1084.0	1101.6	1118.7	1135.2	1150.8	1165.0	1178.4	1191.8	1204.9	1217.6	1230.4	1242.7 *	001
002 LABOR FORCE ^a <i>million; calendar year</i>	441.65	456.74	467.07	484.33	501.12	515.46	530.60	546.30	557.07	644.83	653.99	661.84	670.33	678.79	687.37	696.65	705.80	...	002
003 Employed ^b	437.25	452.95	464.36	481.97	498.73	512.82	527.83	543.34	553.29	639.09	647.99	655.54	663.73	671.99	679.47	688.50	696.00	...	003
004 Agriculture	297.77	308.59	311.51	308.68	311.30	312.54	316.63	322.49	332.25	341.17	349.56	347.95	339.66	333.86	330.18	329.10	330.95	...	004
005 Manufacturing ^c	69.75	72.04	73.97	79.30	83.49	89.80	93.43	96.61	95.68	96.98	99.47	102.19	104.67	107.74	109.93	109.38	107.63	...	005
006 Others ^d	69.73	72.32	78.88	93.99	103.94	110.48	117.77	124.24	125.36	200.94	198.96	205.40	219.40	230.39	239.36	250.02	257.42	...	006
007 Unemployed ^e	4.40	3.79	2.71	2.36	2.39	2.64	2.77	2.96	3.78	3.83	3.52	3.64	4.20	4.76	5.20	5.53	5.70	...	007
008 Unemployment rate, % ^e	3.8	3.2	2.3	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	...	008
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>Bn Yuan; calendar year</i>																			
<i>At Current Market Prices</i>																			
009 GDP by Industrial Origin	486.2	529.5	593.5	717.1	896.4	1020.2	1196.3	1492.8	1690.9	1854.8	2161.8	2663.8	3463.4	4675.9	5847.8	6788.5	7477.2	...	009
010 Agriculture ^f	154.6	176.2	196.1	229.6	254.2	276.4	320.4	383.1	422.8	501.7	528.9	580.0	688.2	945.7	1199.3	1384.4	1396.9	...	010
011 Mining																		...	011
012 Manufacturing	204.8	216.2	237.6	278.9	344.9	396.7	458.6	577.7	648.4	685.8	808.7	1028.5	1414.4	1936.0	2471.8	2908.3	3175.2	...	012
013 Electricity, gas and water																		...	013
014 Construction	20.7	22.1	27.1	31.7	41.8	52.6	66.6	81.0	79.4	85.9	101.5	141.5	228.5	301.3	382.0	453.0	501.8	...	014
015 Trade	25.6	19.9	23.1	41.2	87.8	94.3	115.9	161.8	168.7	142.0	208.7	273.5	309.1	405.0	493.2	556.0	628.2	...	015
016 Transport and communications	21.1	23.7	26.5	32.7	40.7	47.6	54.5	66.1	78.6	114.8	141.0	168.2	212.3	268.6	305.5	349.4	452.6	...	016
017 Finance																		...	017
018 Public administration																		...	018
019 Others	59.4	71.4	83.1	103.0	127.0	152.6	180.3	223.1	293.0	324.6	373.0	472.2	611.0	819.4	996.0	1137.3	1322.6	...	019
020 Net factor income from abroad	-0.2	0.7	2.3	3.6	2.5	0.9	-0.8	-0.6	0.9	5.1	4.5	1.4	-7.4	-8.9	-98.3	-103.4	-132.0	...	020
021 GNP	486.0	530.2	595.7	720.7	898.9	1021.1	1195.5	1492.2	1691.8	1859.8	2166.3	2665.2	3456.1	4667.0	5749.5	6685.1	7345.2	...	021
022 Expenditure on GDP	486.2	529.5	593.5	717.1	896.4	1020.2	1196.3	1492.8	1690.9	1854.8	2161.8	2663.8	3463.4	4675.9	5847.8	6788.5	7477.2	...	022
023 Private consumption	260.4	286.8	318.3	367.5	458.9	517.5	596.1	763.3	852.4	911.3	1031.6	1246.0	1568.2	2123.0	2783.9	3318.8	3611.8	...	023
024 Government consumption	70.5	77.0	83.8	102.0	118.4	136.7	149.0	172.7	203.3	225.2	283.0	349.2	450.0	598.6	669.1	785.2	865.0	...	024
025 Gross fixed capital formation	125.3	149.3	170.9	212.6	264.1	309.8	374.2	462.4	433.9	473.2	594.0	831.7	1298.0	1685.6	2030.1	2333.6	2569.8	...	025
026 Increase in stocks	32.8	26.7	29.6	34.3	74.5	74.8	58.0	87.1	175.6	171.2	157.7	131.9	201.8	240.4	357.7	353.1	286.6	...	026
027 Net exports of goods and services	1.1	9.1	5.1	0.1	-36.7	-25.5	1.2	-15.1	-18.6	51.0	61.8	27.6	-67.9	63.4	99.9	145.9	274.5	...	027
028 Statistical discrepancy ^g	-4.0	-19.4	-14.1	0.7	17.2	6.9	17.8	22.4	44.4	22.8	33.7	77.4	13.4	-35.2	-92.7	-148.1	-130.5	...	028
<i>Investment Financing, at current prices</i>																			
029 Gross domestic capital formation	158.1	176.0	200.5	246.9	338.6	384.6	432.2	549.5	609.5	644.4	751.7	963.6	1499.8	1926.1	2387.7	2686.7	2856.4	...	029
030 Gross national saving	155.0	166.4	193.7	251.2	321.6	366.9	450.4	556.2	636.2	723.3	851.7	1070.0	1437.8	1945.4	2296.6	2581.1	2868.4	...	030
031 Gross domestic saving ^h	155.2	165.7	191.4	247.6	319.1	366.0	451.2	556.8	635.3	718.3	847.2	1068.6	1445.2	1954.3	2394.9	2684.5	3000.4	...	031
032 Net factor income from abroad	-0.2	0.7	2.3	3.6	2.5	0.9	-0.8	-0.6	0.9	5.1	4.5	1.4	-7.4	-8.9	-98.3	-103.4	-132.0	...	032
033 Foreign saving	3.1	9.6	6.8	-4.4	17.1	17.8	-18.2	-6.7	-26.7	-78.9	-100.0	-106.4	62.0	-19.4	91.1	105.6	-12.0	...	033
<i>At Current Market Prices, Yuan</i>																			
034 Per Capita GDP	489	525	580	692	853	956	1104	1355	1512	1634	1879	2287	2939	3923	4854	5576	6079 *	...	034
035 Per Capita GNP	489	526	582	695	855	957	1103	1355	1512	1638	1882	2288	2933	3916	4772	5491	5972 *	...	035
PRODUCTION <i>thousand metric tons; calendar year</i>																			
<i>Agriculture, crop year</i>																			
036 1. Rice	143955	161600	168865	178255	168569	172224	174260	169110	180130	189331	183813	186222	177514	175933	185226	195103	200735	...	036
037 2. Wheat	59640	68470	81390	87815	85805	90040	85900	85430	90807	98229	95953	101587	106390	99297	102207	110569	123289	...	037
038 3. Maize	59210	60560	68210	73410	63826	70856	79240	77351	78930	96819	98773	95383	102704	99275	111986	127471	104309	...	038
039 4. Sugarcane	29668	36882	31141	39519	51549	50219	47363	49064	48795	57620	67898	73011	64194	60927	65417	66876	78897	...	039
040 5. Sweet potatoes, yams and potatoes	25970	27050	29250	28480	26040	25337	28200	26970	27304	27430	27160	28442	31811	30254	32626	35360	31923	...	040
041 6. Soya beans	9341	9030	9760	9330	10500	11614	12470	11650	10227	11000	9710	12520	19504	20956	17875	17903	18755	...	041
042 7. Beetroots	6360	6712	9182	8284	8919	8306	8140	12810	9243	14525	16289	15069	12048	12526	13984	16726	14968	...	042
<i>Mining</i>																			
043 1. Crude petroleum	101220	102120	106070	114610	124900	130690	134140	137050	137640	138310	140992	142100	145240	146080	150050	157334	160741	...	043
044 2. Iron ore, Fe content	34170	35510	37380	40010	43840	50640	55030	57040	58200	62380	67650	75890	87390	97410	105293	107225	115114	...	044
045 3. Coal, Mn m.t.	622	666	715	789	872	894	928	980	1054	1080	1087	1116	1150	1240	1361	1397	1373	...	045
<i>Manufacturing</i>																			
046 1. Cement	82897	95196	108250	123020	145950	166060	186250	210136	210295	209710	252610	308220	367880	421180	475606	491189	511738	...	046
047 2. Crude steel	35600	37164	40020	43470	46790	52200	56280	59430	61590	66350	71000	80940	89560	92610	95360	101241	108942	...	047
048 3. Phosphate fertilizers	2508	2537	2666	2360	1760	2340	3384	3692	3728	4114	4597	4622	4190	5044	6626	6512	7146	...	048
049 4. Nitrogenous fertilizers	9857	10219	11094	12210	11438	11592	13423	13656	14240	14636	15101	15705	15256	17363	18592	21361	20749	...	049

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Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998		
Production Indexes <i>period averages</i>																				
050	Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100 ¹	62.9	68.7	73.0	80.6	80.7	84.1	89.0	91.9	93.9	101.1	105.0	110.2	120.2	127.7	136.4	143.6	152.7	152.2	050
051	Mining, 1978 = 100	104.0	108.0	119.0	128.0	135.4	142.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	051
052	Manufacturing, 1980 = 100	91.7	105.6	124.5	148.7	176.9	137.5	232.5	243.5	258.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	052
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>																				
<i>Crude petroleum, Mn m.t.</i>																				
053	Production	101	102	106	115	125	131	134	137	138	138	141	142	145	146	150	157	161	...	053
054	Exports	14	15	15	22	30	29	27	26	24	24	29	22	19	18	25	27	...	...	054
055	Imports	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	1	3	3	12	11	15	29	37	45	...	...	055
056	Consumption	88	88	91	93	95	102	107	112	116	118	124	132	138	149	160	174	...	...	056
<i>Coal, Mn m.t.</i>																				
057	Production	622	666	715	789	872	894	928	980	1054	1080	1087	1116	1150	1240	1361	1397	1373	...	057
058	Exports	7	7	7	7	8	10	14	16	15	17	20	20	20	24	29	36	...	...	058
059	Imports	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	3	...	...	059
060	Consumption	606	649	687	750	816	869	928	994	1034	1055	1104	1141	1209	1285	1377	1447	...	...	060
<i>Natural gas, Bn cu.m.</i>																				
061	Production	13	12	12	12	13	14	14	14	15	15	16	16	17	18	18	20	23	...	061
062	Consumption	13	12	12	12	13	14	14	14	15	15	16	16	22	23	24	22	...	...	062
<i>Electricity, Bn kWh¹</i>																				
063	Production	309	328	351	377	411	450	497	545	585	621	678	754	840	928	1008	1080	1136	...	063
064	Exports	...	...	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	6	4	...	...	064
065	Imports	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	5	5	1	-	-	...	...	065
066	Consumption	310	328	352	378	412	451	499	547	587	623	680	759	843	926	1002	1076	...	...	066
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>																				
067	Consumer (National), 1985 = 100	...	...	...	...	100.0	106.5	114.3	135.8	160.2	165.2	170.8	181.7	208.4	258.6	302.8	327.9	337.1	...	067
068	Urban	83.6	85.2	87.0	89.3	100.0	107.0	116.4	140.5	163.3	165.4	173.8	188.8	219.2	274.1	320.1	348.3	359.1	...	068
069	Retail, 1978 = 100	110.7	112.8	114.5	117.7	128.1	135.8	145.7	172.7	203.4	207.7	213.7	225.2	254.9	310.2	356.1	377.8	380.8	...	069
070	Index of GDP at comparable prices, 1978 = 100	122.1	133.1	147.6	170.0	192.9	210.0	234.3	260.7	271.3	281.7	307.6	351.4	398.8	449.3	496.5	544.1	592.0	...	070
MONEY AND BANKING ^k <i>Bn Yuan; as of end of period</i>																				
071	Money supply (M1)	134.52	148.84	174.89	244.94	301.73	385.90	457.40	548.74	583.42	700.95	898.78	1171.43	1676.11	2153.99	2559.68	3066.26	3834.33	4321.70 *	071
072	Currency in circulation	...	...	...	...	98.78	121.84	145.46	213.40	234.40	264.44	317.78	433.63	...	...	...	...	...	...	072
073	Demand deposits	...	...	...	...	202.95	264.06	311.94	335.34	349.02	436.51	581.00	737.80	...	...	...	...	...	...	073
074	Quasi-money	63.25	77.73	96.39	114.91	185.76	248.96	338.34	411.47	555.89	767.24	961.11	1261.30	1797.88	2538.04	3514.67	4543.27	5352.45	6234.31 *	074
075	Money supply (M2)	197.77	226.57	271.28	359.85	487.49	634.86	795.74	960.21	1139.31	1468.19	1859.89	2432.73	3473.99	4692.03	6074.35	7609.53	9186.78	10556.00	075
076	Foreign assets (net)	2.67	16.14	23.95	27.03	21.91	10.59	29.20	33.81	40.42	103.79	145.58	168.52	222.32	506.40	636.98	921.37	1366.07	1504.20 *	076
077	Domestic credit	273.99	304.67	343.7	451.45	592.95	794.18	970.87	1153.64	1349.79	1668.92	2002.67	2449.92	3481.09	4310.37	5333.38	6641.09	7950.27	9542.44 *	077
078	Claims on gov't. sector (net)	-2.48	-0.56	0.59	9.49	-9.33	5.86	20.8	30.54	24.66	42.07	58.20	101.05	118.38	133.26	166.67	218.04	243.84	584.88	078
079	Claims on private sector	276.47	305.23	343.11	441.96	602.28	788.32	950.07	1123.10	1325.13	1626.85	1944.47	2348.87	3362.71	4177.11	5166.71	6423.05	7706.44	8957.56 *	079
080	Claims on other financial insts.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	080
081	Other items	-78.89	-94.24	-96.37	-118.63	-127.37	-169.91	-204.33	-227.24	-250.90	-304.52	-288.36	-185.71	-229.39	-124.79	103.99	47.07	-129.56	-490.63	081
GOVERNMENT FINANCE ¹ <i>Bn Yuan; calendar year</i>																				
<i>Central Government</i>																				
082	Current revenue	108.96	112.40	124.90	150.19	186.64	226.03	236.89	262.80	291.90	331.30	361.10	312.15	409.30	500.50	601.88	715.44	...	...	082
083	Taxes	62.99	70.00	77.56	94.74	204.08	209.07	214.00	239.10	273.10	282.30	299.00	312.20	404.00	487.10	573.74	657.14	...	...	083
084	Non-taxes	45.97	42.40	47.34	55.45	-17.44	16.96	22.89	23.70	18.80	49.00	62.10	-0.05	5.30	13.40	28.14	58.30	...	...	084
085	Current expenditure	111.50	115.33	129.25	154.64	184.48	233.08	182.10	207.40	240.20	272.70	307.37	274.30	332.80	420.70	511.97	601.50	...	...	085
086	Current surplus/deficit	-2.54	-2.93	-4.35	-4.45	2.16	-7.05	54.79	55.40	51.70	58.60	53.73	37.85	76.50	79.80	89.91	113.94	...	...	086
087	Capital receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	087
088	Capital expenditure	33.06	30.92	38.28	48.89	58.38	67.18	62.80	63.30	61.30	72.60	74.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	088
089	Capital account surplus/deficit	-33.06	-30.92	-38.28	-48.89	-58.38	-67.18	-62.80	-63.30	-61.30	-72.60	-74.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	089
090	Net lending	-7.31	-8.39	-7.94	-7.73	-8.99	-13.80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	090
091	Overall surplus/deficit	-42.91	-42.24	-50.57	-61.07	-65.21	-88.03	-8.01	-7.90	-9.60	-14.00	-20.27	-23.70	-20.00	-57.40	-58.15	-52.96	...	...	091
<i>Financing</i>																				
092	Domestic borrowing	...	4.38	4.16	4.25	6.06	6.25	6.31	13.10	5.50	19.70	28.13	46.01	38.13	...	...	...	...	...	092
093	Foreign borrowing	7.31	4.00	3.78	3.48	2.92	7.57	10.65	13.00	16.50	17.80	18.01	20.89	35.79	...	...	...	...	...	093
094	Foreign grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	094
095	Use of cash balances	35.60	33.86	42.63	53.34	56.23	74.21	-8.95	-18.20	-12.40	-23.50	-25.87	-43.20	-53.92	095

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Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Expenditure by Function, Central Gov't.																			
096 Total	111.50	115.33	129.25	156.44	182.23	223.17	238.40	272.27	301.50	284.23	345.42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	096
097 General public services	7.09	8.16	10.22	13.73	14.36	18.24	19.54	23.94	28.48	33.35	37.58	46.34	63.43	84.77	99.65	104.08	113.72	...	097
098 Defence	16.80	17.64	17.71	18.08	19.15	20.10	20.98	21.80	25.15	29.03	33.03	37.79	42.58	55.07	63.67	72.01	81.26	...	098
099 Education	21.15	24.30	28.25	33.21	40.84	48.51	50.58	58.12	66.84	73.76	84.97	62.17	75.49	101.88	119.38	...	...	...	099
100 Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
101 Social security and welfare	2.17	2.14	2.40	2.52	3.12	3.60	3.70	4.20	4.96	5.50	6.73	6.65	7.53	9.51	11.55	12.80	14.21	...	101
102 Housing and community amenities	...	...	...	...	...	8.00	8.50	10.10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	102
103 Economic services ^m	54.44	54.32	63.52	78.47	89.50	123.47	126.00	139.70	143.53	154.62	160.86	182.10	214.40	...	...	...	...	...	103
104 Agriculture	7.37	7.99	8.67	9.60	10.10	12.40	13.40	15.90	19.71	22.18	24.36	26.90	32.34	39.97	43.02	51.01	56.08	...	104
105 Industry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105
106 Electricity, gas and water	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	106
107 Transport and communications	2.37	2.38	2.79	3.07	3.52	3.66	3.31	3.90	4.50	4.69	5.24	6.46	7.62	10.08	10.28	12.04	13.64	...	107
108 Other economic services	44.70	43.95	52.06	65.80	75.88	107.41	109.29	119.90	119.32	127.75	131.26	148.74	...	...	...	...	...	...	108
109 Others	9.85	8.77	7.15	10.43	15.26	1.25	9.10	14.41	32.54	...	22.26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	109
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>Mn US Dollars; calendar year</i>																			
110 Exports, fob	22007	22321	22226	26139	27350	30942	39437	47516	52538	62091	71843	84940	91744	121006	148780	151048	182697	...	110
111 Imports, cif	22014	19285	21390	27410	42253	42904	43216	55268	59140	53345	63791	80585	103959	115614	132084	138833	142361	...	111
112 Trade balance	-7	3036	836	-1271	-14903	-11962	-3779	-7752	-6602	8746	8052	4355	-12215	5392	16696	12215	40336	...	112
Exports, by SITC section																			
113 Food and live animals	2924	2908	2853	3232	3803	4448	4781	5890	6145	6609	7226	8309	8399	10015	9954	10231	11054	...	113
114 Beverage and tobacco	60	97	104	110	105	119	175	235	314	342	529	720	901	1002	1369	1342	1049	...	114
115 Crude materials excl. fuels	1948	1653	1892	2421	2653	2908	3650	4257	4212	3537	3486	3143	3052	4127	4375	4045	4193	...	115
116 Mineral fuels etc.	5228	5314	4666	6027	7132	3683	4544	3950	4321	5237	4754	4693	4109	4069	5332	5931	6987	...	116
117 Animal, vegetable oil and fats	88	78	105	144	135	114	81	74	86	161	150	139	205	495	454	376	647	...	117
118 Chemicals	1342	1196	1251	1364	1358	1733	2235	2897	3201	3730	3818	4348	4623	6236	9094	8877	10225	...	118
119 Basic manufactures	4706	4302	4365	5054	4493	5886	8570	10489	10897	12576	14456	16135	16392	23218	32240	28498	34406	...	119
120 Machines, transport equipment	1087	1263	1221	1493	772	1094	1741	2769	3874	5588	7149	13219	15282	21895	31407	35312	43702	...	120
121 Misc. manufactured goods	3725	3705	3804	4697	3486	4948	6273	8268	10755	12686	16620	34234	38781	49937	54548	56424	70430	...	121
122 Unclassified goods ⁿ	899	1805	1965	1597	3413	6009	7387	8687	8733	11625	13655	-	-	12	6	12	4	...	122
Exports, by principal commodity																			
123 1. Cotton yarn and cloth	926	836	1075	1502	1289	1695	2060	1999	2025	1993	2199	2448	2645	3193	3990	3390	3554	...	123
124 2. Crude petroleum	3355	3216	2899	4201	5236	2392	3141	2580	2750	3402	2889	2774	2409	2000	3030	2780	...	...	124
125 3. Aquatic products	359	315	278	305	275	478	703	933	985	1316	1181	1366	1254	1815	2087	1738	1881	...	125
126 4. Coal	344	358	306	291	314	400	476	515	554	654	748	743	702	771	1011	1110	1132	...	126
127 5. Cereals	275	199	191	419	1040	875	539	562	992	544	1075	1547	1473	1532	80	187	...	...	127
Imports, by SITC section																			
128 Food and live animals	3622	4201	3122	2331	1553	1625	2443	3476	4192	3335	2799	3146	2206	3137	6132	5672	4304	...	128
129 Beverage and tobacco	213	130	46	116	206	172	263	346	202	157	200	239	245	68	394	497	320	...	129
130 Crude materials excl. fuels	4027	3012	2459	2542	3236	3143	3321	5090	4835	4107	5003	5775	5438	7437	10159	10698	12006	...	130
131 Mineral fuels etc.	83	183	111	139	172	504	539	787	1650	1272	2113	3570	5819	4035	5127	6877	10306	...	131
132 Animal, vegetable oil and fats	99	108	70	80	122	205	349	369	875	982	719	525	502	1809	2605	1697	1684	...	132
133 Chemicals	2606	2936	3183	4237	4469	3771	5008	9139	7556	6648	9277	11157	9704	12130	17299	18106	19297	...	133
134 Basic manufactures	4035	3906	6289	7318	11898	11192	9730	10410	12335	8906	10493	19273	28527	28084	28772	31391	32224	...	134
135 Machines, transport equipment	5866	3204	3988	7245	16239	16781	14607	16697	18207	16845	19601	31312	45023	51467	52642	54763	52759	...	135
136 Misc. manufactured goods	558	486	782	1182	1902	1877	1878	1982	2073	2103	2439	5588	6495	6768	8261	8486	8552	...	136
137 Unclassified goods ⁿ	905	1119	1340	2220	2456	3634	5078	6972	7215	8990	11147	-	-	679	693	646	909	...	137
Direction of Trade <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>																			
138 Exports, total	21476	21865	22096	24824	27329	31367	39464	47663	52914	62760	71966	85620	91693	120865	148955	151165	182917	...	138
139 1. Hong Kong, China	5263	5181	5797	6586	7148	9776	13764	18239	21916	27163	32138	37511	22068	32365	36004	32904	43798	...	139
140 2. Japan	4747	4806	4517	5155	6091	5079	6392	8046	8395	9210	10252	11699	15782	21490	28466	30888	31820	...	140
141 3. United States	1505	1765	1713	2313	2336	2633	3030	3399	4414	5314	6198	8599	16977	21421	24744	26731	32744	...	141
142 4. Korea, Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	433	2179	2438	2860	4376	6688	7527	9136	...	142
143 5. Germany	835	773	859	764	746	1011	1223	1491	1609	2062	2356	2447	3971	4762	5672	5852	6493	...	143
144 6. Singapore	658	648	567	1209	2063	1217	1323	1494	1692	2016	2014	2031	2245	2563	3500	3753	4321	...	144
145 7. Netherlands	459	294	326	317	327	463	606	749	759	943	1063	1200	1609	2272	3233	3539	4410	...	145
146 8. United Kingdom	413	308	601	329	358	1437	532	659	635	664	728	923	1928	2414	2791	3199	3821	...	146
147 9. Russia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2337	2692	1578	1674	1693	2035	...	147
148 10. Italy	258	236	232	303	294	363	570	746	715	873	932	1096	1306	1591	2067	1838	2242	...	148

China, People's Republic of

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
149 Imports, Total	21631	18920	21313	25953	42480	43247	43222	55352	59140	53817	63875	81871	103622	115705	132163	138949	142163	...	149
150 1. Japan	6183	3902	5495	8057	15178	12463	10087	11062	10534	7656	10032	13686	23303	26319	29007	29190	28990	...	150
151 2. Hong Kong, China	1236	1314	1710	2830	4762	5572	8437	12005	12540	14565	17543	20539	10501	9488	8599	7839	6997	...	151
152 3. United States	4682	4305	2753	3837	5199	4718	4836	6633	7864	6591	8010	8903	10633	13977	16123	16179	16290	...	152
153 4. Korea, Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	236	1066	2623	5360	7318	10288	12485	14885	...	153
154 5. Germany	1337	967	1209	1259	2447	3627	3129	3450	3379	2980	3049	4023	6056	7136	8035	7325	6184	...	154
155 6. Russia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3512	4986	3466	3799	5156	4084	...	155
156 7. Italy	344	320	303	433	903	1141	1248	1552	1835	1087	1458	1748	2738	3068	3116	3247	2453	...	156
157 8. Singapore	113	103	114	141	241	553	618	1018	1499	849	1063	1238	2647	2481	3398	3613	4385	...	157
158 9. Australia	559	914	613	897	1124	1403	1325	1113	1472	1361	1556	1671	1945	2448	2585	3438	3245	...	158
159 10. Canada	1171	1239	1587	1062	1150	1012	1403	1856	1078	1484	1646	1927	1370	1831	2681	2559	2002	...	159
Trade Indexes 1980=100; period averages																			
Unit value index																			
160 Exports	121.5	123.2	122.7	144.3	150.9	170.8	217.7	262.2	289.9	342.7	396.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	160
161 Imports	109.9	96.3	106.8	136.9	211.0	214.3	215.9	276.1	295.4	266.5	318.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	161
162 Terms of trade	110.6	127.9	114.9	105.4	71.5	79.7	100.8	95.0	98.1	128.6	124.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	162
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS Mn US dollars; calendar year																			
163 Merchandise exports, fob	22027	21125	20707	23905	25108	25756	34734	41054	43220	51519	58919	69568	75659	102561	128110	151077	182670	...	163
164 Merchandise imports, fob	-20292	-16876	-18717	-23891	-38231	-34896	-36395	-46369	-48840	-42354	-50176	-64385	-86313	-95271	-110060	-131542	-136448	...	164
165 Trade Balance	1735	4249	1990	14	-13123	-9140	-1661	-5315	-5620	9165	8743	5183	-10654	7290	18050	19535	46222	...	165
166 Other goods, services and income	-206	939	1739	1574	1463	1727	1737	1094	922	2558	3698	63	-2127	-717	-17867	-14421	-21648	...	166
167 Credit	3130	3604	4028	4819	4533	4927	5413	6327	6497	8872	10698	14844	15583	22357	24321	27919	27755	...	167
168 Debit	-3336	-2665	-2289	-3245	-3070	-3200	-3676	-5233	-5575	-6314	-7000	-14781	-17710	-23074	-42188	-42340	-49403	...	168
169 Unrequited transfers °	575	486	511	442	243	379	224	419	381	274	831	1155	1172	335	1435	2129	5144	...	169
170 Private	467	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	170
171 Official	108	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	171
172 Current balance	2104	5674	4240	2030	-11417	-7034	300	-3802	-4317	11997	13272	6401	-11609	6908	1618	7243	29718	...	172
173 Direct investment	265	386	543	1124	1030	1425	1669	2344	2613	2657	3453	7156	23115	31787	33849	38066	41673	...	173
174 Portfolio investment	-9	21	-621	-1638	3027	1568	1051	876	-180	-241	235	-57	3049	3543	789	1744	6804	...	174
175 Other long-term capital	-50	-69	-148	-489	4914	2951	3281	3913	1290	839	4344	-7349	-2690	-2685	4036	156	-25520	...	175
176 Other short-term capital	-959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	176
177 Net errors and omissions	...	293	128	-889	6	-958	-1518	-957	115	-3205	-6767	-8211	-10096	-9100	-17823	-15504	-16818	...	177
178 Overall balance	1351	6305	4142	138	-2440	-2048	4783	2374	-479	12047	14537	-2060	1769	30453	22469	31705	35857	...	178
179 Reserves and related items	...	-6305	-4142	-138	2440	2048	-4783	-2374	479	-12047	-14537	2060	-1769	-30453	-22469	-31705	-35857	...	179
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES Mn US dollars; as of end of period																			
180 Total	5574	11840	15451	17801	13214	11994	16934	19135	18547	30209	44308	21230	22999	53560	76036	107676	143363	149812	180
181 Gold, national valuation	516	491	464	435	486	541	629	594	587	623	634	610	612	646	660	637	601	624	181
182 Foreign exchange	4783	11135	14476	16705	11913	10514	15236	17548	17022	28594	42664	19443	21199	51620	73579	105029	139890	144959	182
183 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	176	255	332	370	429	407	398	431	433	758	704	755	1216	1396	2270	3553	183
184 SDRs	275	214	335	406	483	569	640	586	540	562	577	419	484	539	582	614	602	676	184
EXCHANGE RATES Yuan per US dollar																			
185 End of period	1.746	1.923	1.981	2.796	3.202	3.722	3.722	3.722	4.722	5.222	5.434	5.752	5.800	8.446	8.317	8.298	8.280	8.279	185
186 Average of period	1.705	1.893	1.976	2.320	2.937	3.453	3.722	3.722	3.765	4.783	5.323	5.515	5.762	8.619	8.351	8.314	8.290	8.279	186
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS Mn US dollars; as of end of year																			
187 Total outstanding and disbursed	5798	8358	9609	12082	16696	23719	35340	42439	44933	55301	60259	72428	85928	100457	118090	128817	146697	...	187
188 Long-term	4913	5220	5301	6179	9937	16571	25963	32620	37118	45515	49479	58663	70632	82974	95764	103410	115233	...	188
189 Public and publicly guaranteed	4913	5220	5301	6179	9937	16571	25963	32620	37118	45515	49479	58463	70076	82391	94675	102260	112821	...	189
190 Private non-guaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	200	556	583	1090	1150	2412	...	190
191 Short-term	-	2300	3984	5600	6419	6076	8221	8806	6907	9317	10780	13765	15296	17483	22325	25407	31464	...	191
192 Use of IMF credit	884	838	324	303	340	1072	1155	1013	908	469	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	192
Debt Service transactions during the year																			
193 Principal repayments on LT debt	1205	1302	1389	1287	1297	1874	1956	2285	2365	3319	4123	5213	6729	6343	9070	10260	11527	14137	193
194 Interest on long-term debt	518	541	523	610	586	645	1125	1611	2511	2534	2954	2708	2630	3844	4657	4685	5553	6852	194
195 Interest on short-term debt	-	248	277	386	594	417	640	534	628	649	754	697	809	948	1340	812	1365	...	195

China, People's Republic of

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Average terms of new commitments																			
196 Interest(%)	8.1	6.8	7.5	7.4	7.4	6.4	6.6	7.2	7.3	7.5	6.1	6.2	5.5	5.5	6.5	6.6	6.5	...	196
197 Maturity (years)	13.2	18.7	16.7	18.1	11.8	14.8	15.4	14.9	18.0	16.6	18.4	14.9	14.0	15.6	11.8	10.1	10.1	...	197
198 Grace period (years)	3.7	5.6	4.5	4.8	4.1	4.5	4.0	3.7	4.6	3.9	4.8	3.5	3.9	5.0	2.9	2.9	3.2	...	198
199 Grant element(%)	14.6	25.6	17.4	18.1	13.5	19.7	19.1	15.5	17.2	15.6	25.1	19.3	22.1	25.4	15.4	14.3	14.9	...	199

Footnotes:

- a Refers to population, the members of which are aged 16 and over, capable to labor, participating in or desirous to participate in social and economic activities. This series excludes unemployed rural laborers.
- b Refers to persons who are engaged in social labour and receive remuneration payment or earn business income.
- c Includes those in mining, manufacturing, electricity gas and water production and supply.
- d Includes those employed in construction.
- e Refers to unemployed and unemployment rate of urban areas only.
- f Includes farming, forestry, husbandry, sideline production and fishing.
- g Refers to the difference between totals of GDP by industrial origin and GDP by expenditure.
- h Estimated as total GDP less private and government consumption.

- i Refers to net production index.
- j Refers to hydropower only.
- k Refers to consolidated data of the People's Bank of China, the specialized banks, and rural credit cooperatives. Data prior to the fourth quarter of 1985 exclude the rural credit cooperatives and the People's Construction Bank of China.
- l Refers to consolidated central and local governments.
- m Refers to economic constructions.
- n For 1992 and 1993, a new commodity catalogue has been adopted. Unclassified goods have been included in different categories of commodities.
- o Consists of current and capital transfers for 1981. Figures relate to current transfers thereafter.