

Thailand

| Item | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | |
|--|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----|
| 001 POPULATION <i>million; as of 1 July</i> | 47.72 | 48.71 | 49.68 | 50.64 | 51.58 | 52.51 | 53.43 | 54.33 | 55.21 | 55.84 | 56.57 | 57.29 | 58.01 | 58.71 | 59.40 | 60.00 | 60.60 | 61.20 | 001 |
| 002 LABOR FORCE ^a <i>thousand; calendar year</i> | 24579 | 25749 | 25849 | 26744 | 27115 | 27836 | 29552 | 30512 | 31209 | 31750 | 32143 | 32906 | 32845 | 32582 | 33002 | 32750 | 33561 | 33353 | 002 |
| 003 Employed | 24366 | 24831 | 25184 | 25999 | 25853 | 26691 | 27639 | 29464 | 30616 | 30844 | 31138 | 32385 | 32153 | 32095 | 32575 | 32232 | 33162 | 32138 | 003 |
| 004 Agriculture | 17528 | 16985 | 17401 | 18130 | 17675 | 17816 | 17789 | 19577 | 20402 | 19726 | 18777 | 19705 | 18245 | 17960 | 16929 | 16127 | 16691 | 16472 | 004 |
| 005 Manufacturing | 1742 | 2007 | 1843 | 1986 | 2067 | 2069 | 2438 | 2461 | 2770 | 3133 | 3465 | 3600 | 3961 | 3851 | 4377 | 4334 | 4292 | 4189 | 005 |
| 006 Mining | 61 | 65 | 51 | 117 | 69 | 42 | 55 | 43 | 44 | 54 | 55 | 62 | 57 | 50 | 46 | 47 | 47 | 41 | 006 |
| 007 Others | 5035 | 5774 | 5888 | 5764 | 6042 | 6764 | 7357 | 7383 | 7400 | 7931 | 8841 | 9018 | 9890 | 10234 | 11223 | 11724 | 12132 | 11436 | 007 |
| 008 Unemployed | 213 | 918 | 614 | 611 | 995 | 969 | 1722 | 929 | 433 | 710 | 869 | 456 | 494 | 423 | 375 | 354 | 293 | 1768 | 008 |
| 009 Unemployment rate, % | 0.9 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 5.8 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 5.3 | 009 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>Mn Baht; calendar year</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| At Current Market Prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 010 GDP by Industrial Origin | 760356 | 841569 | 920989 | 988070 | 1056496 | 1133397 | 1299913 | 1559804 | 1856992 | 2183545 | 2506635 | 2830914 | 3170258 | 3630805 | 4188929 | 4598288 | 4827200 * | 4817500 * | 010 |
| 011 Agriculture | 162390 | 156098 | 184752 | 173642 | 167026 | 177537 | 204521 | 252346 | 279947 | 272935 | 317085 | 348127 | 329878 | 390233 | 464171 | 507339 | 543000 * | 683400 * | 011 |
| 012 Mining | 11208 | 13416 | 14106 | 18543 | 25962 | 19753 | 22221 | 26599 | 31885 | 34835 | 39372 | 42306 | 44259 | 48654 | 50468 | 62290 | 80000 * | 85600 * | 012 |
| 013 Manufacturing | 172143 | 179438 | 203837 | 226360 | 231598 | 270605 | 315291 | 403034 | 496714 | 594003 | 707901 | 778987 | 892369 | 1017062 | 1180047 | 1305772 | 1391900 * | 1362600 * | 013 |
| 014 Electricity, gas and water | 10814 | 15601 | 17093 | 18609 | 24955 | 28888 | 33279 | 35298 | 42466 | 47746 | 53461 | 65506 | 75739 | 84510 | 99248 | 106550 | 122700 * | 132000 * | 014 |
| 015 Construction | 34696 | 39890 | 46632 | 52427 | 53903 | 55715 | 62641 | 74449 | 102123 | 136235 | 168278 | 190529 | 220771 | 267191 | 304178 | 340959 | 327400 * | 228100 * | 015 |
| 016 Trade | 138594 | 161738 | 152380 | 175026 | 193810 | 189986 | 223129 | 266257 | 309816 | 386273 | 426957 | 477030 | 530904 | 598673 | 680402 | 712498 | 722900 * | 677900 * | 016 |
| 017 Transport and communications | 41648 | 54350 | 56613 | 65078 | 78075 | 88202 | 99344 | 116611 | 138084 | 156566 | 177239 | 205216 | 237757 | 269307 | 304833 | 337333 | 367800 * | 385900 * | 017 |
| 018 Finance | 21833 | 25542 | 30875 | 33491 | 35271 | 37102 | 49980 | 66220 | 84668 | 120551 | 133838 | 182180 | 232191 | 282216 | 316203 | 348276 | 330800 * | 290900 * | 018 |
| 019 Public administration | 33361 | 39815 | 44704 | 45090 | 48679 | 50681 | 52726 | 56488 | 64621 | 76556 | 86925 | 105392 | 117682 | 127526 | 154654 | 167857 | 178100 * | 178700 * | 019 |
| 020 Others ^b | 133669 | 155681 | 169997 | 179804 | 197217 | 214928 | 236781 | 262502 | 306668 | 357845 | 395579 | 435641 | 488708 | 545433 | 634725 | 709414 | 762600 * | 792400 * | 020 |
| 021 Net factor income from abroad | -12035 | -12922 | -6701 | -11451 | -17598 | -22437 | -22394 | -24770 | -23668 | -27438 | -36891 | -62961 | -61336 | -72085 | -87453 | -122958 | -145900 * | -181500 * | 021 |
| 022 GNP | 748321 | 828647 | 914288 | 976619 | 1038898 | 1110960 | 1277519 | 1535034 | 1833324 | 2156107 | 2469744 | 2767953 | 3108922 | 3558720 | 4101476 | 4475330 | 4681300 * | 4636000 * | 022 |
| 023 Expenditure on GDP | 760356 | 841569 | 920989 | 988070 | 1056496 | 1133397 | 1299913 | 1559804 | 1856992 | 2183545 | 2506635 | 2830914 | 3170258 | 3630805 | 4188929 | 4598288 | 4827200 * | 4817500 * | 023 |
| 024 Private consumption | 496417 | 534991 | 599560 | 628937 | 657365 | 695784 | 781064 | 885008 | 1030563 | 1234981 | 1378062 | 1550497 | 1732338 | 1971135 | 2240096 | 2503554 | 2649500 * | 2464300 * | 024 |
| 025 Government consumption | 97007 | 110167 | 118577 | 130100 | 142923 | 144564 | 147224 | 156710 | 176798 | 205354 | 231127 | 280203 | 315982 | 354387 | 413018 | 467607 | 494800 * | 504500 * | 025 |
| 026 Gross fixed capital formation | 212821 | 226728 | 262138 | 282599 | 286999 | 292193 | 359269 | 478534 | 642876 | 881764 | 1043552 | 1111283 | 1252920 | 1452871 | 1723042 | 1888551 | 1718300 * | 1195900 * | 026 |
| 027 Increase in stocks | 12817 | -3573 | 13931 | 8616 | 11405 | 1043 | 3078 | 29820 | 8299 | 21214 | 30325 | 20062 | 13301 | 9241 | 19772 | 30463 | -29300 * | -51800 * | 027 |
| 028 Exports of goods and services | 181325 | 192870 | 185222 | 216401 | 245252 | 290170 | 375597 | 514922 | 648490 | 745286 | 901494 | 1046659 | 1198862 | 1408364 | 1748817 | 1806032 | 2270200 * | 2715100 * | 028 |
| 029 Less: Imports of goods and services | 229029 | 207282 | 251184 | 258557 | 274073 | 267131 | 368317 | 536596 | 696101 | 909456 | 1065491 | 1160170 | 1317631 | 1567845 | 2011086 | 2074482 | 2237500 * | 1957800 * | 029 |
| 030 Statistical discrepancy | -11002 | -12332 | -7255 | -20026 | -13375 | -23226 | 1998 | 31406 | 46067 | 4402 | -12434 | -17620 | -25514 | 2652 | 55270 | -23437 | -38800 * | -52700 * | 030 |
| At Constant 1988 Prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 031 GDP by Industrial Origin | 967706 | 1019501 | 1076432 | 1138353 | 1191255 | 1257177 | 1376847 | 1559804 | 1749952 | 1945372 | 2111862 | 2282572 | 2473937 | 2695054 | 2933168 | 3095041 | 3081600 * | 2833700 * | 031 |
| 032 Agriculture | 194023 | 198825 | 208312 | 217518 | 227324 | 228191 | 228346 | 252346 | 276569 | 263607 | 282740 | 296277 | 292296 | 307876 | 315572 | 327658 | 332200 * | 335600 * | 032 |
| 033 Mining | 8327 | 11022 | 11659 | 16167 | 21553 | 21511 | 24107 | 26599 | 28227 | 31053 | 36085 | 37959 | 40770 | 43723 | 44682 | 52296 | 59600 * | 59600 * | 033 |
| 034 Manufacturing | 224294 | 230235 | 255995 | 271855 | 268133 | 294521 | 341750 | 403034 | 467632 | 540932 | 604337 | 672636 | 747943 | 817714 | 909316 | 972423 | 974800 * | 886500 * | 034 |
| 035 Electricity, gas and water | 17525 | 20732 | 21171 | 23230 | 26959 | 29890 | 31515 | 35298 | 42259 | 46841 | 51750 | 57115 | 62253 | 68927 | 79020 | 82740 | 86900 * | 85700 * | 035 |
| 036 Construction | 44690 | 48008 | 53772 | 59390 | 59269 | 60138 | 66060 | 74449 | 95554 | 116606 | 132494 | 138700 | 150710 | 172055 | 184796 | 196019 | 180400 * | 115600 * | 036 |
| 037 Trade | 177866 | 183928 | 181627 | 189102 | 197432 | 207211 | 229859 | 266257 | 296919 | 338106 | 362633 | 378669 | 408364 | 444586 | 491604 | 497907 | 490900 * | 427300 * | 037 |
| 038 Transport and communications | 60230 | 69607 | 72308 | 80548 | 85922 | 92046 | 100585 | 116611 | 128754 | 146796 | 157644 | 172764 | 191420 | 213010 | 238599 | 262779 | 268900 * | 270400 * | 038 |
| 039 Finance | 26922 | 29738 | 34657 | 37181 | 38145 | 39404 | 51834 | 66220 | 80426 | 108111 | 113526 | 148426 | 183095 | 211722 | 224215 | 233199 | 209300 * | 175000 * | 039 |
| 040 Public administration | 41454 | 43514 | 48074 | 47448 | 50913 | 52329 | 53717 | 56488 | 57277 | 61363 | 65258 | 66180 | 68130 | 70114 | 76008 | 77584 | 77900 * | 75000 * | 040 |
| 041 Others ^b | 172375 | 183892 | 188857 | 195914 | 215605 | 231936 | 249074 | 262502 | 276335 | 291957 | 305395 | 313846 | 328956 | 345327 | 369356 | 392436 | 400700 * | 403000 * | 041 |
| 042 Net factor income from abroad | -9285 | -9595 | -3627 | -10806 | -18768 | -23761 | -23310 | -24770 | -22154 | -23675 | -29667 | -49858 | -46302 | -50446 | -54602 | -72110 | -92200 * | -111200 * | 042 |
| 043 GNP | 958421 | 1009906 | 1072805 | 1127547 | 1172487 | 1233416 | 1353537 | 1535034 | 1727798 | 1921697 | 2082195 | 2232714 | 2427635 | 2644608 | 2878566 | 3022931 | 2989400 * | 2722500 * | 043 |
| 044 Expenditure on GDP | 967706 | 1019501 | 1076432 | 1138353 | 1191255 | 1257177 | 1376847 | 1559804 | 1749952 | 1945372 | 2111862 | 2282572 | 2473937 | 2695054 | 2933168 | 3095041 | 3081600 * | 2833700 * | 044 |
| 045 Private consumption | 620549 | 634507 | 682669 | 712971 | 723199 | 748896 | 813783 | 885008 | 984184 | 1110935 | 1171164 | 1273031 | 1380385 | 1490769 | 1600931 | 1702316 | 1705700 * | 1467600 * | 045 |
| 046 Government consumption | 122904 | 124424 | 130959 | 141572 | 151252 | 150208 | 150637 | 156710 | 160822 | 171944 | 182589 | 194276 | 204210 | 220938 | 232813 | 254954 | 253100 * | 239300 * | 046 |
| 047 Gross fixed capital formation | 287170 | 285784 | 327409 | 346643 | 333644 | 331353 | 392408 | 478534 | 586318 | 759870 | 856227 | 913052 | 997746 | 1113470 | 1237848 | 1311566 | 1101100 * | 653000 * | 047 |
| 048 Increase in stocks | 12424 | -6561 | 13450 | 11921 | 12230 | 142 | 1776 | 29820 | 8432 | 20652 | 28449 | 17802 | 12761 | 8925 | 22155 | 16195 | -25600 * | -38700 * | 048 |
| 049 Exports of goods and services | 213116 | 237964 | 223726 | 262337 | 288017 | 332419 | 404905 | 514922 | 625825 | 709649 | 817090 | 929909 | 1048338 | 1197407 | 1382846 | 1358467 | 1448100 * | 1510400 * | 049 |
| 050 Less: Imports of goods and services | 272723 | 232838 | 309125 | 332719 | 290571 | 287873 | 384479 | 536596 | 652439 | 806980 | 911390 | 993127 | 1110097 | 1269317 | 1532234 | 1519082 | 1367200 * | 959800 * | 050 |
| 051 Statistical discrepancy | -15734 | -23779 | 7344 | -4372 | -26516 | -17968 | -2183 | 31406</ | | | | | | | | | | | |

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|---|--------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----|
| At Current Market Prices, Baht | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 056 | Per capita GDP | 15934 | 17277 | 18538 | 19513 | 20483 | 21584 | 24331 | 28712 | 33633 | 39104 | 44307 | 49410 | 54650 | 61840 | 70520 | 76634 | 79654 * | 78716 * | 056 |
| 057 | Per capita GNP | 15682 | 17012 | 18404 | 19287 | 20141 | 21157 | 23911 | 28256 | 33204 | 38613 | 43655 | 48311 | 53593 | 60612 | 69047 | 74585 | 77247 * | 75750 * | 057 |
| PRODUCTION thousand metric tons; calendar year | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, crop year | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 058 | 1. Sugarcane | 30260 | 23916 | 23325 | 25053 | 24000 | 24441 | 27200 | 36670 | 33560 | 40563 | 47430 | 34712 | 37569 | 50459 | 57693 | 56192 | 42201 | 50000 * | 058 |
| 059 | 2. Tapioca roots | 20000 | 19000 | 20000 | 19263 | 15255 | 19554 | 22300 | 24264 | 20700 | 19705 | 20356 | 20203 | 19091 | 15374 | 17388 | 18088 | 15985 | 16692 * | 059 |
| 060 | 3. Rice | 17800 | 17200 | 19436 | 19888 | 20599 | 19026 | 17072 | 20653 | 21858 | 17026 | 19809 | 20184 | 19098 | 20125 | 20679 | 22070 | 23117 | 23324 * | 060 |
| 061 | 4. Maize | 4000 | 3350 | 3900 | 4500 | 5030 | 4300 | 2310 | 4500 | 4100 | 3800 | 3600 | 3400 | 3300 | 3900 | 4060 | 3970 | 3842 | 5000 * | 061 |
| 062 | 5. Rubber | 502 | 552 | 587 | 629 | 722 | 782 | 921 | 975 | 1180 | 1250 | 1340 | 1500 | 1553 | 1737 | 1810 | 1937 | 2100 | 2200 * | 062 |
| 063 | 6. Coconut | 710 | 861 | 882 | 902 | 981 | 1024 | 1048 | 1102 | 1437 | 1426 | 1379 | 1411 | 1462 | 1476 | 1413 | 1410 | 1419 | 1372 * | 063 |
| 064 | 7. Mung beans | 284 | 281 | 288 | 352 | 323 | 301 | 267 | 333 | 356 | 303 | 304 | 261 | 231 | 256 | 234 | 238 | 212 | 235 * | 064 |
| 065 | 8. Jute and kenaf | 208 | 230 | 233 | 205 | 266 | 240 | 212 | 182 | 165 | 191 | 139 | 151 | 144 | 116 | 105 | 109 | 106 | 64 * | 065 |
| 066 | 9. Cotton | 176 | 122 | 119 | 79 | 102 | 57 | 74 | 106 | 86 | 97 | 129 | 99 | 67 | 78 | 81 | 75 | 56 | 46 * | 066 |
| Mining | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 067 | 1. Gypsum | 540.4 | 753.4 | 760.4 | 1110.7 | 1273.5 | 1665.6 | 3030.9 | 4549.0 | 5477.2 | 5753.4 | 7196.4 | 7111.1 | 7454.8 | 8142.8 | 8533.2 | 8934.5 | 8557.6 | 4333.8 | 067 |
| 068 | 2. Marl | 1786.7 | 457.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 295.5 | 136.1 | 535.1 | 366.9 | 717.7 | 675.3 | 563.7 | 561.6 | 610.6 | 566.5 | 9.5 | 7.0 | 068 |
| 069 | 3. Fluorite ore ^c | 271.0 | 280.6 | 237.7 | 295.2 | 354.6 | 197.1 | 104.6 | 76.3 | 98.4 | 94.8 | 62.1 | 56.5 | 48.4 | 23.7 | 24.1 | 17.2 | 7.8 | 23.8 | 069 |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 070 | 1. Cement | 6262.5 | 6609.0 | 7263.5 | 8240.0 | 7915.7 | 7913.6 | 9850.4 | 11514.4 | 15024.6 | 18053.9 | 19164.0 | 21711.0 | 26300.0 | 29929.0 | 34051.0 | 38749.0 | 37115.0 | 22722.0 | 070 |
| 071 | 2. Sugar | 1665.1 | 2768.1 | 2035.3 | 2431.1 | 2293.6 | 2607.2 | 2432.2 | 2864.7 | 3836.8 | 3382.9 | 4031.0 | 4857.3 | 3650.5 | 3973.7 | 5201.5 | 6084.6 | 6189.8 | 3981.5 | 071 |
| 072 | 3. Synthetic fiber | 117.7 | 101.8 | 110.5 | 115.2 | 126.5 | 134.9 | 142.4 | 155.6 | 202.3 | 225.0 | 306.1 | 359.9 | 416.0 | 468.3 | 540.8 | 521.6 | 591.1 | 703.0 | 072 |
| 073 | 4. Tin plate | 78.8 | 62.2 | 73.1 | 92.0 | 68.2 | 104.4 | 119.3 | 148.2 | 149.5 | 173.1 | 190.4 | 226.4 | 222.4 | 236.7 | 250.5 | 244.6 | 238.6 | 189.1 | 073 |
| 074 | 5. Galvanized iron sheets | 151.6 | 126.9 | 123.7 | 153.8 | 128.7 | 140.9 | 171.7 | 190.0 | 200.6 | 208.5 | 213.3 | 217.3 | 249.8 | 307.4 | 370.3 | 384.4 | 387.0 | 252.4 | 074 |
| 075 | 6. Jute products | 198.7 | 190.8 | 174.3 | 192.9 | 157.1 | 198.5 | 195.6 | 191.6 | 191.6 | 152.3 | 136.5 | 132.1 | 118.9 | 117.3 | 75.8 | 61.6 | 39.2 | 25.6 | 075 |
| Production Indexes period averages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 076 | Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100 | 83.4 | 82.8 | 87.0 | 89.5 | 95.0 | 88.2 | 89.5 | 98.9 | 103.1 | 95.0 | 101.9 | 105.5 | 102.7 | 107.2 | 111.9 | 114.6 | 114.9 | 112.2 | 076 |
| 077 | Mining, 1995 = 100 | 41.8 | 40.1 | 38.5 | 45.0 | 45.1 | 44.7 | 49.6 | 58.5 | 63.5 | 72.5 | 83.7 | 87.1 | 92.7 | 97.6 | 100.0 | 117.9 | 140.6 | 143.1 | 077 |
| 078 | Manufacturing, 1995 = 100 | 27.6 | 28.3 | 30.7 | 32.8 | 32.6 | 34.8 | 39.5 | 46.2 | 55.0 | 62.4 | 67.0 | 74.0 | 86.0 | 91.5 | 100.0 | 107.7 | 107.2 | 96.5 | 078 |
| ENERGY annual values | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude petroleum, '000 m.t. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 079 | Production | 17 | 16 | 351 | 788 | 1158 | 1132 | 956 | 1088 | 1066 | 1196 | 1222 | 1317 | 1247 | 1325 | 1189 | 1322 | ... | ... | 079 |
| 080 | Exports | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | 080 |
| 081 | Imports | 8182 | 7271 | 7930 | 6902 | 6745 | 7171 | 7860 | 7502 | 10143 | 10860 | 10996 | 13792 | 16096 | 18609 | 22840 | 31686 | ... | ... | 081 |
| 082 | Consumption | 7932 | 7672 | 7813 | 7630 | 7942 | 8427 | 8769 | 8973 | 11118 | 11937 | 12337 | 15151 | 17442 | 19448 | 24395 | 32747 | ... | ... | 082 |
| Coal, '000 m.t. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 083 | Production | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 12 | 9 | 4 | 2 | ... | ... | 083 |
| 084 | Exports | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | 084 |
| 085 | Imports | 15 | 99 | 99 | 145 | 214 | 183 | 219 | 304 | 300 | 162 | 331 | 342 | 659 | 957 | 1515 | 2478 | ... | ... | 085 |
| 086 | Consumption | 16 | 101 | 98 | 144 | 214 | 183 | 218 | 304 | 300 | 162 | 331 | 355 | 672 | 962 | 1521 | 2482 | ... | ... | 086 |
| Electricity, Mn kWh | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 087 | Production | 16124 | 17450 | 19770 | 22029 | 24179 | 25932 | 29992 | 33964 | 37406 | 44175 | 50186 | 57028 | 63336 | 70534 | 79734 | 87044 | 92662 | 89531 | 087 |
| 088 | Exports | 9 | 13 | 25 | 22 | 20 | 17 | 18 | 20 | 23 | 31 | 40 | 41 | 49 | 57 | 77 | 86 | 98 | 138 | 088 |
| 089 | Imports | 740 | 752 | 701 | 710 | 723 | 758 | 416 | 430 | 643 | 652 | 595 | 480 | 645 | 874 | 698 | 806 | 807 | 1623 | 089 |
| 090 | Consumption | 16855 | 18189 | 20446 | 22717 | 24882 | 26673 | 30390 | 34374 | 32834 | 38342 | 43398 | 52118 | 58302 | 65752 | 74318 | 81034 | 86461 | 84591 | 090 |
| Retail prices, Baht/liter | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 091 | Gasoline | ... | 13.45 | 12.73 | 11.70 | 11.70 | 9.50 | 8.90 | 8.85 | 8.45 | 9.15 | 10.06 | 9.29 | 9.09 | 8.57 | 9.05 | 9.32 | 10.56 | 11.86 | 091 |
| 092 | Diesel | 7.39 | 7.39 | 7.06 | 6.70 | 6.70 | 6.45 | 6.30 | 6.28 | 6.10 | 6.72 | 8.03 | 7.83 | 7.84 | 7.39 | 7.57 | 8.60 | 9.48 | 9.15 | 092 |
| PRICE INDEXES period averages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 093 | Consumer (Whole Kingdom), 1994 = 100 | 61.3 | 64.5 | 66.9 | 67.5 | 69.2 | 70.4 | 72.2 | 74.9 | 79.0 | 83.7 | 88.5 | 92.1 | 95.2 | 100.0 | 105.8 | 112.0 | 118.2 | 127.8 | 093 |
| 094 | Food | 62.2 | 63.9 | 67.1 | 66.4 | 64.8 | 65.2 | 66.7 | 70.0 | 75.8 | 81.9 | 87.6 | 91.6 | 93.5 | 100.0 | 108.1 | 117.7 | 125.8 | 137.9 | 094 |
| 095 | Non-food | 60.5 | 64.9 | 66.6 | 68.3 | 72.2 | 74.1 | 76.0 | 78.4 | 81.3 | 85.0 | 89.0 | 92.5 | 96.3 | 100.0 | 104.3 | 108.0 | 113.0 | 121.2 | 095 |
| 096 | Consumer (Bangkok), 1994 = 100 | 60.0 | 63.2 | 65.4 | 65.9 | 68.0 | 69.2 | 71.0 | 73.7 | 78.3 | 83.5 | 88.0 | 91.2 | 94.6 | 100.0 | 105.7 | 111.9 | 117.7 | 126.9 | 096 |
| 097 | Food | 59.6 | 61.7 | 64.9 | 64.2 | 62.9 | 62.9 | 64.2 | 67.2 | 74.1 | 81.2 | 86.3 | 89.5 | 92.6 | 100.0 | 107.9 | 117.6 | 124.6 | 135.8 | 097 |
| 098 | Non-food | 60.4 | 64.5 | 65.9 | 67.3 | 71.9 | 73.9 | 76.0 | 78.5 | 81.6 | 85.3 | 89.2 | 92.5 | 96.2 | 100.0 | 104.2 | 107.8 | 112.8 | 120.8 | 098 |

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| 099 Wholesale, 1985 = 100 | 100.3 | 101.2 | 103.3 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 105.5 | 114.2 | 119.4 | 123.5 | 132.0 | 132.3 | 131.7 | 136.8 | 148.2 | 155.1 | 161.3 | 183.4 | 099 | |
| 100 Implicit GDP deflator, 1988 = 100 | 78.6 | 82.5 | 85.6 | 86.8 | 88.7 | 90.2 | 94.4 | 100.0 | 106.1 | 112.2 | 118.7 | 124.0 | 128.1 | 134.7 | 142.8 | 148.6 | 156.6 * | 170.0 * | 100 | |
| MONEY AND BANKING <i>Bn Baht; as of end of period</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 101 Money supply (M1) | 73.9 | 78.9 | 83.0 | 88.8 | 85.9 | 103.4 | 132.4 | 148.5 | 174.7 | 195.4 | 222.4 | 249.7 | 296.2 | 346.4 | 388.3 | 423.7 | 428.8 | 441.8 | 101 | |
| 102 Currency in circulation | 47.8 | 54.0 | 59.6 | 63.5 | 64.0 | 72.1 | 86.7 | 99.0 | 119.0 | 137.5 | 149.3 | 180.2 | 208.6 | 241.9 | 284.1 | 304.3 | 334.0 | 318.3 | 102 | |
| 103 Demand deposits | 26.1 | 25.0 | 23.4 | 25.2 | 21.9 | 31.4 | 45.7 | 49.5 | 55.7 | 58.0 | 73.1 | 69.6 | 87.6 | 104.5 | 104.2 | 119.4 | 94.8 | 123.5 | 103 | |
| 104 Quasi-money | 219.0 | 284.9 | 367.5 | 449.1 | 507.6 | 569.3 | 676.2 | 807.6 | 1032.4 | 1333.7 | 1610.0 | 1868.1 | 2210.9 | 2483.0 | 2922.3 | 3302.9 | 3910.5 | 4311.6 | 104 | |
| 105 Money supply (M2) | 292.9 | 363.8 | 450.5 | 537.9 | 593.5 | 672.8 | 808.6 | 956.1 | 1207.1 | 1529.1 | 1832.4 | 2117.8 | 2507.1 | 2829.4 | 3310.6 | 3726.6 | 4339.3 | 4753.4 | 105 | |
| 106 Foreign assets (net) | 34.3 | 38.6 | 16.5 | 28.3 | 37.9 | 80.9 | 107.5 | 145.7 | 247.5 | 307.1 | 413.7 | 449.0 | 453.9 | 148.0 | 3.4 | -78.7 | -559.1 | 68.7 | 106 | |
| 107 Domestic credit | 357.3 | 437.5 | 549.7 | 643.9 | 697.9 | 740.7 | 871.2 | 1007.4 | 1207.3 | 1531.7 | 1768.6 | 2087.0 | 2560.4 | 3313.3 | 4071.4 | 4638.6 | 6237.4 | 6163.4 | 107 | |
| 108 Claims on gov't. sector (net) | 92.9 | 124.5 | 135.3 | 154.4 | 156.9 | 173.4 | 175.5 | 128.1 | 68.6 | 17.5 | -86.7 | -147.8 | -205.5 | -284.1 | -393.6 | -466.1 | -426.4 | -1.0 | 108 | |
| 109 Claims on private sector ^d | 241.6 | 286.7 | 384.3 | 447.2 | 495.6 | 516.9 | 630.4 | 811.4 | 1062.1 | 1427.8 | 1742.5 | 2099.3 | 2614.1 | 3399.5 | 4207.2 | 4820.3 | 5902.2 | 5484.6 | 109 | |
| 110 Claims on other financial insts. | 22.8 | 26.3 | 30.1 | 42.3 | 45.4 | 50.4 | 65.3 | 67.9 | 76.6 | 86.4 | 112.8 | 135.5 | 151.8 | 197.9 | 257.8 | 284.4 | 761.6 | 679.8 | 110 | |
| 111 Other items | -98.7 | -112.2 | -115.7 | -134.3 | -142.2 | -148.8 | -170.2 | -197.0 | -247.7 | -309.7 | -349.9 | -418.2 | -507.3 | -631.9 | -764.2 | -833.3 | -1339.0 | -1478.7 | 111 | |
| Deposit Money Banks | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 112 Demand deposits | 29.7 | 28.2 | 25.7 | 27.9 | 25.8 | 33.6 | 48.1 | 51.8 | 57.3 | 58.1 | 72.9 | 75.1 | 92.4 | 117.1 | 157.5 | 172.4 | 174.0 | 112.4 | 112 | |
| 113 Savings deposits | 38.6 | 61.7 | 95.5 | 106.0 | 117.1 | 164.1 | 234.1 | 283.4 | 365.4 | 398.3 | 443.0 | 528.0 | 677.2 | 750.5 | 734.7 | 808.4 | 848.2 | 961.0 | 113 | |
| 114 Time deposits | 188.7 | 231.4 | 282.9 | 358.4 | 409.4 | 425.9 | 464.3 | 552.0 | 702.8 | 975.3 | 1223.6 | 1421.2 | 1644.2 | 1868.4 | 2331.5 | 2681.1 | 3271.3 | 3596.6 | 114 | |
| 115 Domestic credits outstanding ^e | 180.6 | 214.1 | 283.8 | 338.0 | 376.7 | 386.6 | 462.7 | 602.6 | 796.8 | 1086.3 | 1333.2 | 1617.3 | 2032.3 | 2630.1 | 3286.4 | 3739.2 | 4615.9 | 4308.2 | 115 | |
| Interest Rates <i>percent; as of end of period</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| On deposits | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 116 Savings ^f | 9.00 | 9.00 | 8.50 | 9.00 | 8.50 | 5.50 | 5.50 | 6.75 | 7.25 | 11.00 | 8.50 | 6.25 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 4.50 | 116 | |
| 117 Time: 6 months ^g | 11.00 | 11.00 | 11.00 | 12.00 | 10.50 | 7.00 | 7.00 | 8.25 | 9.50 | 14.25 | 10.50 | 8.50 | 7.00 | 9.12 | 10.62 | 8.88 | 10.75 | 6.00 | 117 | |
| 118 12 months ^h | 13.00 | 13.00 | 12.50 | 12.50 | 11.00 | 7.25 | 7.25 | 8.62 | 9.88 | 13.75 | 10.50 | 8.50 | 7.00 | 9.25 | 10.62 | 8.88 | 11.50 | 6.00 | 118 | |
| On loans and discounts | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 120 Commercial bills ⁱ | 19.00 | 19.00 | 17.50 | 17.50 | 17.50 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 19.00 | 19.00 | 16.25 | 14.50 | 14.38 | 16.25 | 15.25 | 19.25 | 15.38 | 120 | |
| 121 Export credit ⁱ | 19.00 | 19.00 | 17.50 | 17.50 | 17.50 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 19.00 | 19.00 | 16.25 | 14.50 | 14.38 | 16.25 | 15.25 | 19.25 | 15.38 | 121 | |
| 122 Other commercial ^{i, j} | 19.00 | 19.00 | 17.50 | 17.50 | 17.50 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 19.00 | 19.00 | 16.25 | 14.50 | 14.38 | 16.25 | 15.25 | 19.25 | 15.38 | 122 | |
| GOVERNMENT FINANCE ^k <i>Mn Baht; year ending 31 December</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central Government | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 123 Current revenue | 111843 | 115980 | 143436 | 148242 | 160652 | 169925 | 202021 | 258169 | 327149 | 411652 | 462608 | 511317 | 574932 | 680337 | 777286 | 853201 | 847696 | 717779 | 123 | |
| 124 Taxes | 100906 | 105076 | 129062 | 136246 | 144947 | 154202 | 185690 | 241745 | 302057 | 385742 | 427214 | 456572 | 522004 | 619406 | 711098 | 781772 | 758586 | 626395 | 124 | |
| 125 Non-taxes | 10937 | 10904 | 14374 | 11996 | 15705 | 15723 | 16331 | 16424 | 25092 | 25910 | 35394 | 54745 | 52928 | 60931 | 66188 | 71429 | 89110 | 91384 | 125 | |
| 126 Current expenditure | 105259 | 125904 | 137355 | 154481 | 166937 | 173557 | 180671 | 193542 | 226179 | 249210 | 283718 | 327092 | 357292 | 382898 | 434997 | 499284 | 512482 | 575387 | 126 | |
| 127 Current surplus/deficit | 6584 | -9924 | 6081 | -6239 | -6285 | -3632 | 21350 | 64627 | 100970 | 162442 | 178890 | 184225 | 217640 | 297439 | 342289 | 353917 | 335214 | 142392 | 127 | |
| 128 Capital receipts | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 128 | |
| 129 Capital expenditure | 28185 | 31113 | 29733 | 27747 | 33091 | 30722 | 31317 | 29547 | 37619 | 55263 | 78520 | 115519 | 163774 | 196318 | 207727 | 319799 | 363232 | 267194 | 129 | |
| 130 Capital account surplus/deficit | -28185 | -31113 | -29733 | -27747 | -33091 | -30722 | -31317 | -29547 | -37619 | -55263 | -78520 | -115519 | -163774 | -196318 | -207727 | -319799 | -363232 | -267194 | 130 | |
| 131 Net lending | - | 417 | 1967 | 2911 | 2630 | 7024 | ... | 109 | 2241 | 1177 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 131 | |
| 132 Non-budgetary surplus/deficit | 372 | -2331 | -1104 | 1362 | -3079 | -741 | ... | 1601 | -381 | -497 | 7337 | 4105 | 5847 | -3753 | -8315 | 9185 | 12958 | -4149 | 132 | |
| 133 Overall surplus/deficit | -21229 | -43785 | -26723 | -35535 | -45085 | -42119 | -5539 | 36572 | 60730 | 105505 | 107707 | 72811 | 59713 | 97368 | 126247 | 43303 | -15060 | -128951 | 133 | |
| Financing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 134 Domestic borrowing (net) | 22106 | 43545 | 25375 | 35869 | 31588 | 50249 | 10638 | -28824 | -11150 | -11864 | -46872 | -28613 | -44347 | -58872 | -30574 | -25123 | -16358 | -3081 | 134 | |
| 135 Foreign borrowing (net) | -1023 | 779 | 928 | -715 | 14190 | -6452 | -3271 | -4537 | -6197 | -39217 | -3780 | -17354 | -4353 | -17426 | -4855 | -3665 | -3760 | -4403 | 135 | |
| 136 Foreign grants | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 136 | |
| 137 Use of cash balances ^l | 146 | -539 | 420 | 381 | -693 | -1678 | -1828 | -3211 | -43383 | -54424 | -57055 | -26844 | -11013 | -21070 | -90818 | -14515 | 35178 | 136435 | 137 | |
| Expenditure by Function, Central Gov't. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 138 Total | 133444 | 157017 | 167088 | 182228 | 200028 | 204279 | 211988 | 223089 | 263798 | 304473 | 362238 | 442611 | 521066 | 579216 | 642724 | 819083 | 875714 | 842581 | 138 | |
| 139 General public services | 19424 | 18134 | 24556 | 24304 | 25765 | 25761 | 26995 | 28059 | 35360 | 42947 | 46350 | 54929 | 59816 | 62843 | 73178 | 93750 | ... | ... | 139 | |
| 140 Defence | 25917 | 31350 | 31685 | 36034 | 43184 | 41125 | 41485 | 44149 | 47830 | 57422 | 62090 | 74076 | 75631 | 86230 | 94681 | 100220 | 98172 | 86133 | 140 | |
| 141 Education | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 141 |
| 142 Health | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 142 |
| 143 Social security and welfare | 37586 | 47940 | 50524 | 55419 | 58949 | 60156 | 63421 | 65647 | 79760 | 95097 | 115700 | 153381 | 194880 | 221332 | 261688 | 322513 | ... | ... | 143 | |
| 144 Housing and community amenities | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 144 |
| 145 Economic services | 26218 | 27902 | 27969 | 28573 | 30534 | 29928 | 31357 | 30924 | 40038 | 53420 | 85040 | 107741 | 143204 | 159764 | 170723 | 254925 | 253059 | 212770 | 145 | |
| 146 Others | 24299 | 31691 | 32354 | 37898 | 41596 | 47309 | 48730 | 54310 | 60810 | 55587 | 53058 | 52484 | 47535 | 49047 | 42454 | 47675 | 61135 | 68574 | 146 | |

Thailand

| Item | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | | |
|---|---------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----|
| EXTERNAL TRADE <i>Mn Baht; calendar year</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 147 | Exports, fob | 153001 | 159728 | 146472 | 175237 | 193366 | 233383 | 299853 | 403570 | 516315 | 589813 | 725630 | 824644 | 935862 | 1137600 | 1406311 | 1412111 | 1806699 | 2247454 | 147 |
| 148 | Imports, cif | 216746 | 196616 | 236609 | 245155 | 251169 | 241358 | 334209 | 513114 | 662679 | 844448 | 958831 | 1033244 | 1166595 | 1369037 | 1763587 | 1832836 | 1924281 | 1774076 | 148 |
| 149 | Trade balance | -63745 | -36888 | -90137 | -69918 | -57803 | -7975 | -34356 | -109544 | -146364 | -254635 | -233201 | -208600 | -230733 | -231437 | -357276 | -420725 | -117582 | 473378 | 149 |
| Exports, by SITC section | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 150 | Food and live animals | 80038 | 86371 | 73755 | 86482 | 86582 | 101629 | 109341 | 137566 | 173474 | 166311 | 192016 | 210961 | 201576 | 235504 | 268071 | 274340 | 325638 | 393087 | 150 |
| 151 | Beverage and tobacco | 1758 | 2599 | 1860 | 1698 | 1648 | 1565 | 1428 | 1613 | 1777 | 2291 | 3401 | 4494 | 3858 | 4155 | 3577 | 5330 | 6422 | 6408 | 151 |
| 152 | Crude materials excl. fuels | 16722 | 15134 | 16288 | 18875 | 19611 | 20529 | 26751 | 35649 | 35337 | 33854 | 36984 | 40519 | 40336 | 56173 | 81328 | 81969 | 81548 | 83869 | 152 |
| 153 | Mineral fuels, etc. | 37 | 40 | 30 | 411 | 2448 | 1832 | 2099 | 3069 | 3700 | 4904 | 7220 | 8088 | 9639 | 8511 | 8985 | 22112 | 39184 | 31536 | 153 |
| 154 | Animal, vegetable oil and fats | 232 | 298 | 270 | 432 | 583 | 225 | 307 | 180 | 160 | 164 | 166 | 168 | 176 | 543 | 496 | 343 | 2143 | 2189 | 154 |
| 155 | Chemicals | 1191 | 1253 | 1673 | 2187 | 2440 | 3381 | 4528 | 4838 | 6457 | 8332 | 13998 | 15203 | 20388 | 24174 | 43010 | 38703 | 66823 | 88814 | 155 |
| 156 | Basic manufactures | 26941 | 26587 | 26002 | 29187 | 35860 | 43392 | 58751 | 76865 | 93563 | 108151 | 120871 | 136153 | 177578 | 189599 | 254354 | 225072 | 279517 | 345199 | 156 |
| 157 | Machines, transport equipment | 7662 | 8293 | 8356 | 11959 | 16977 | 24851 | 35522 | 63789 | 91801 | 130913 | 175692 | 220133 | 281136 | 380776 | 475538 | 536753 | 705347 | 904412 | 157 |
| 158 | Misc. manufactured goods | 11731 | 13404 | 14756 | 19558 | 24030 | 33166 | 57773 | 75980 | 102709 | 126251 | 164155 | 178474 | 189948 | 227386 | 255789 | 207444 | 240359 | 294424 | 158 |
| 159 | Unclassified goods | 2650 | 2060 | 1332 | 1286 | 1433 | 1525 | 2590 | 2771 | 6216 | 6987 | 8790 | 9026 | 9473 | 8692 | 12799 | 17452 | 53622 | 91292 | 159 |
| 160 | Re-exports | 4039 | 3689 | 2150 | 3162 | 1754 | 1288 | 763 | 1250 | 1121 | 1655 | 2337 | 1425 | 1754 | 2087 | 2364 | 2593 | 6096 | 6224 | 160 |
| Exports, by principal commodity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 161 | 1. Textile products | 12570 | 14005 | 14351 | 19155 | 23578 | 31268 | 48555 | 58625 | 74027 | 84472 | 109524 | 111837 | 116670 | 133471 | 142441 | 118521 | 147402 | 183025 | 161 |
| 162 | 2. Rice | 26336 | 22510 | 20157 | 25932 | 22524 | 20315 | 22703 | 34676 | 45462 | 27770 | 30516 | 36214 | 32947 | 39187 | 48627 | 50737 | 65088 | 86801 | 162 |
| 163 | 3. Precious stones | 4486 | 4671 | 6214 | 6129 | 6350 | 8150 | 11550 | 13958 | 16419 | 22045 | 23438 | 36582 | 41030 | 44684 | 49946 | 51494 | 52847 | 54130 | 163 |
| 164 | 4. Jewelry | 526 | 578 | 1028 | 1254 | 2168 | 5014 | 8257 | 9725 | 11974 | 12813 | 12465 | | | | | | | | 164 |
| 165 | 5. Shrimp, fresh and frozen | 2136 | 2764 | 3164 | 2799 | 3439 | 4391 | 5749 | 9698 | 16057 | 20454 | 26681 | 31696 | 37842 | 49156 | 50302 | 43400 | 47184 | 58324 | 165 |
| 166 | 6. Rubber | 10841 | 9490 | 11787 | 13004 | 13567 | 15116 | 20539 | 27189 | 26423 | 23557 | 24954 | 28925 | 29181 | 41821 | 61261 | 63370 | 57447 | 55411 | 166 |
| 167 | 7. Tapioca products | 16446 | 19752 | 15387 | 16600 | 14969 | 19086 | 20661 | 21844 | 23974 | 23136 | 24368 | 29613 | 21736 | 18773 | 18253 | 20649 | 22457 | 22092 | 167 |
| Imports, by SITC section | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 168 | Food and live animals | 5795 | 5061 | 6501 | 7511 | 9442 | 13087 | 13946 | 24062 | 29999 | 33562 | 41914 | 44824 | 42373 | 45397 | 51369 | 56687 | 64012 | 73369 | 168 |
| 169 | Beverage and tobacco | 1588 | 2327 | 1268 | 1681 | 2256 | 1996 | 1515 | 2625 | 3529 | 5481 | 5623 | 5378 | 6133 | 6043 | 6544 | 7101 | 6463 | 6178 | 169 |
| 170 | Crude materials excl. fuels | 13297 | 11516 | 14376 | 15418 | 16491 | 16184 | 24669 | 34589 | 45143 | 54051 | 59355 | 65801 | 70253 | 78435 | 94830 | 93276 | 99362 | 88443 | 170 |
| 171 | Mineral fuels, etc. | 65100 | 60765 | 57065 | 57353 | 56719 | 32354 | 44177 | 38829 | 59819 | 78346 | 87662 | 83758 | 86457 | 91621 | 115247 | 157377 | 168323 | 130663 | 171 |
| 172 | Animal, vegetable oil and fats | 903 | 438 | 781 | 1130 | 493 | 153 | 175 | 480 | 663 | 635 | 686 | 983 | 1063 | 1244 | 1798 | 1814 | 1879 | 1538 | 172 |
| 173 | Chemicals | 26761 | 24848 | 31804 | 31681 | 35166 | 38794 | 50876 | 63657 | 74204 | 85591 | 88345 | 104321 | 113941 | 135521 | 178241 | 172105 | 189345 | 198282 | 173 |
| 174 | Basic manufactures | 34512 | 30597 | 39034 | 38913 | 42135 | 43655 | 65384 | 108516 | 149806 | 186902 | 231967 | 224363 | 238761 | 275283 | 363392 | 341523 | 352644 | 357840 | 174 |
| 175 | Machines, transport equipment | 54371 | 46503 | 68361 | 71988 | 70550 | 74215 | 108662 | 204144 | 251001 | 348248 | 388214 | 440712 | 536098 | 660201 | 864022 | 895469 | 934511 | 816714 | 175 |
| 176 | Misc. manufactured goods | 10899 | 11195 | 14039 | 15525 | 14045 | 15553 | 16854 | 23957 | 29051 | 24781 | 28667 | 30742 | 37044 | 38600 | 46159 | 50589 | 57028 | 52171 | 176 |
| 177 | Unclassified goods ^m | 3520 | 3366 | 3380 | 3955 | 3872 | 5367 | 7951 | 12255 | 19464 | 26851 | 26398 | 32362 | 34472 | 36692 | 41985 | 56895 | 50714 | 48878 | 177 |
| Direction of Trade <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 178 | Exports, Total | 7027 | 6935 | 6368 | 7414 | 7123 | 8864 | 11563 | 15910 | 20175 | 23072 | 28811 | 32472 | 37158 | 45583 | 57200 | 55743 | 57560 | ... | 178 |
| 179 | 1. United States | 905 | 881 | 953 | 1273 | 1402 | 1606 | 2163 | 3200 | 4358 | 5240 | 6068 | 7303 | 8005 | 9526 | 10078 | 10026 | 11154 | ... | 179 |
| 180 | 2. Japan | 996 | 951 | 960 | 965 | 951 | 1260 | 1732 | 2545 | 3422 | 3969 | 5135 | 5686 | 6300 | 7728 | 9477 | 9373 | 8733 | ... | 180 |
| 181 | 3. Singapore | 551 | 501 | 518 | 623 | 566 | 787 | 1049 | 1224 | 1432 | 1696 | 2336 | 2822 | 4459 | 6167 | 7917 | 6749 | 6406 | ... | 181 |
| 182 | 4. Hong Kong, China | 337 | 342 | 317 | 281 | 288 | 354 | 488 | 711 | 869 | 1038 | 1348 | 1507 | 1960 | 2387 | 2921 | 3240 | 3407 | ... | 182 |
| 183 | 5. Germany | 227 | 232 | 222 | 244 | 266 | 412 | 573 | 737 | 818 | 1198 | 1470 | 1428 | 1479 | 1597 | 1638 | 1611 | 1421 | ... | 183 |
| 184 | 6. Netherlands | 855 | 913 | 691 | 740 | 506 | 647 | 776 | 870 | 975 | 1115 | 1248 | 1405 | 1157 | 1259 | 1801 | 1792 | 1825 | ... | 184 |
| 185 | 7. United Kingdom | 113 | 132 | 130 | 165 | 173 | 283 | 417 | 588 | 746 | 936 | 1028 | 1172 | 1188 | 1345 | 1619 | 1837 | 2022 | ... | 185 |
| 186 | 8. Malaysia | 320 | 356 | 285 | 351 | 355 | 381 | 388 | 473 | 585 | 575 | 684 | 842 | 1041 | 1668 | 1554 | 2014 | 2483 | ... | 186 |
| 187 | 9. China, People's Republic of | 186 | 307 | 107 | 183 | 271 | 276 | 388 | 475 | 541 | 269 | 335 | 386 | 430 | 930 | 1642 | 1868 | 1744 | ... | 187 |
| 188 | 10. France | 130 | 132 | 123 | 128 | 133 | 202 | 284 | 380 | 441 | 563 | 699 | 740 | 773 | 810 | 978 | 993 | 942 | ... | 188 |
| 189 | Imports, Total | 9954 | 8531 | 10283 | 10415 | 9259 | 9165 | 12998 | 20298 | 25373 | 33408 | 37925 | 40686 | 46065 | 54394 | 73692 | 73336 | 62804 | ... | 189 |
| 190 | 1. Japan | 2414 | 2004 | 2816 | 2802 | 2450 | 2421 | 3376 | 5493 | 7736 | 10144 | 11038 | 11905 | 13963 | 16442 | 21625 | 20449 | 16165 | ... | 190 |
| 191 | 2. United States | 1297 | 1144 | 1299 | 1409 | 1052 | 1312 | 1620 | 2753 | 2842 | 3600 | 3989 | 4776 | 5379 | 6450 | 8507 | 9240 | 8670 | ... | 191 |
| 192 | 3. Singapore | 695 | 541 | 636 | 822 | 689 | 601 | 1012 | 1511 | 1871 | 2480 | 2990 | 2970 | 2969 | 3439 | 4162 | 4004 | 3147 | ... | 192 |
| 193 | 4. Germany | 427 | 331 | 481 | 437 | 500 | 527 | 771 | 1090 | 1311 | 1702 | 2094 | 2165 | 2482 | 3213 | 3748 | 3655 | 2989 | ... | 193 |
| 194 | 5. Malaysia | 269 | 444 | 554 | 505 | 547 | 385 | 521 | 426 | 650 | 1125 | 1190 | 1595 | 1674 | 2641 | 3235 | 3606 | 3019 | ... | 194 |
| 195 | 6. Korea, Republic of | 139 | 156 | 244 | 291 | 186 | 218 | 311 | 562 | 742 | 1046 | 1593 | 1786 | 1948 | 1978 | 2474 | 2684 | 2251 | ... | 195 |
| 196 | 7. China, People's Republic of | 321 | 234 | 265 | 318 | 223 | 263 | 504 | 679 | 744 | 1107 | 1149 | 1219 | 905 | 1388 | 2096 | 1953 | 2260 | ... | 196 |
| 197 | 8. United Kingdom | 266 | 218 | 234 | 242 | 233 | 295 | 409 | 600 | 651 | 907 | 849 | 944 | 1059 | 1152 | 1459 | 1592 | 1329 | ... | 197 |
| 198 | 9. Australia | 194 | 166 | 186 | 212 | 153 | 161 | 228 | 347 | 508 | 561 | 662 | 912 | 951 | 1071 | 1320 | 1401 | 1286 | ... | 198 |
| 199 | 10. France | 177 | 127 | 156 | 166 | 249 | 150 | 198 | 491 | 410 | 817 | 521 | 944 | 917 | 751 | 1859 | 929 | 845 | ... | 199 |

Thailand

| Item | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----|
| Trade Indexes 1995 = 100; period averages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Quantum index | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 200 Exports | 15.4 | 17.3 | 15.7 | 18.9 | 20.3 | 23.9 | 28.8 | 35.6 | 44.2 | 49.5 | 59.1 | 66.2 | 74.0 | 87.6 | 100.0 | 90.1 | 97.0 | 104.6 | 200 |
| 201 Imports | 19.6 | 17.3 | 22.1 | 22.6 | 21.2 | 22.0 | 28.1 | 39.2 | 47.2 | 57.3 | 62.3 | 66.8 | 74.9 | 86.1 | 100.0 | 90.6 | 81.0 | 59.0 | 201 |
| Unit value index | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 202 Exports | 69.9 | 65.0 | 65.9 | 65.3 | 67.0 | 69.6 | 74.5 | 80.7 | 83.1 | 84.8 | 87.6 | 88.6 | 89.5 | 92.4 | 100.0 | 110.8 | 132.0 | 151.4 | 202 |
| 203 Imports | 62.3 | 63.9 | 60.3 | 61.2 | 66.6 | 61.9 | 67.0 | 73.9 | 79.1 | 83.2 | 86.8 | 87.2 | 87.5 | 89.4 | 100.0 | 113.0 | 134.0 | 162.4 | 203 |
| 204 Terms of Trade | 112.1 | 101.6 | 109.2 | 106.6 | 100.7 | 112.4 | 111.3 | 109.2 | 105.0 | 102.0 | 100.9 | 101.6 | 102.3 | 103.3 | 100.0 | 98.0 | 98.5 | 93.2 | 204 |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS Mn US dollars; calendar year | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 205 Merchandise exports, fob | 6902 | 6835 | 6308 | 7337 | 7077 | 8829 | 11609 | 15855 | 19939 | 22881 | 28330 | 32244 | 36553 | 44649 | 55731 | 54677 | 56721 | 52873 | 205 |
| 206 Merchandise imports, fob | -8932 | -7566 | -9169 | -9263 | -8410 | -8442 | -11976 | -17812 | -22751 | -29493 | -34053 | -36104 | -40606 | -48041 | -63360 | -63834 | -55286 | -36577 | 206 |
| 207 Trade balance | -2030 | -731 | -2861 | -1926 | -1333 | 387 | -367 | -1957 | -2812 | -6612 | -5723 | -3860 | -4053 | -3392 | -7629 | -9157 | 1435 | 16296 | 207 |
| 208 Other goods, services and income | -708 | -458 | -303 | -386 | -358 | -338 | -161 | 201 | 171 | -737 | -1959 | -2874 | -2823 | -5537 | -6064 | -5955 | -5022 | -2421 | 208 |
| 209 Credit | 2352 | 2576 | 2919 | 3078 | 3165 | 3337 | 4171 | 5951 | 7053 | 8486 | 9498 | 10828 | 13211 | 14213 | 18664 | 20995 | 19528 | 16572 | 209 |
| 210 Debit | -3060 | -3034 | -3222 | -3464 | -3523 | -3675 | -4332 | -5750 | -6882 | -9223 | -11457 | -13702 | -16034 | -19750 | -24728 | -26950 | -24550 | -18993 | 210 |
| 211 Unrequited transfers | 169 | 183 | 277 | 175 | 166 | 225 | 225 | 236 | 246 | 213 | 299 | 646 | 750 | 1128 | 487 | 761 | 475 | 415 | 211 |
| 212 Private | 50 | 75 | 153 | 60 | 47 | 64 | 100 | 46 | 47 | 26 | 186 | 604 | 717 | 1067 | 445 | 731 | 457 | 387 | 212 |
| 213 Official | 119 | 108 | 124 | 115 | 119 | 161 | 125 | 190 | 199 | 187 | 113 | 42 | 33 | 61 | 42 | 30 | 18 | 28 | 213 |
| 214 Current balance | -2569 | -1006 | -2887 | -2137 | -1525 | 274 | -303 | -1520 | 2395 | -7136 | -7383 | -6088 | -6126 | -7801 | -13206 | -14350 | -3112 | 14290 | 214 |
| 215 Direct investment | 287 | 187 | 355 | 411 | 159 | 261 | 182 | 1080 | 1731 | 2402 | 1415 | 1544 | 1404 | 903 | 1183 | 1406 | 3365 | 6838 | 215 |
| 216 Portfolio investment | 45 | 69 | 15 | -6 | 141 | 97 | 499 | 447 | 1429 | 457 | 48 | 531 | 4128 | 1908 | 4005 | 3084 | 4701 | -64 | 216 |
| 217 Other long-term capital | 2020 | 1128 | 1105 | 1405 | 1326 | -268 | -61 | -167 | 1159 | 793 | 3234 | 2188 | 1864 | -1525 | 4975 | 8133 | 6922 | -766 | 217 |
| 218 Other short-term capital | 120 | 58 | 33 | 666 | 227 | 348 | 224 | 1518 | 1630 | 4489 | 2042 | 1707 | 2685 | -2997 | 11758 | 6882 | -23760 | -15657 | 218 |
| 219 Deposit Money Banks | ... | ... | 672 | 67 | -533 | -835 | 239 | 850 | -297 | 1603 | 4598 | 3682 | 434 | 13894 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 219 |
| 220 Net errors and omissions | 143 | -517 | 593 | 85 | 133 | 567 | 154 | 246 | 734 | 1182 | 194 | -521 | -475 | -207 | -1479 | -2985 | 1535 | -2907 | 220 |
| 221 Overall balance | 46 | -81 | -114 | 491 | -72 | 444 | 934 | 2454 | 3991 | 3790 | 4148 | 3043 | 3914 | 4175 | 7236 | 2169 | -10349 | 1734 | 221 |
| 222 Allocation of SDRs | 24 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 222 |
| 223 Monetary movements | -70 | 81 | 114 | -491 | 72 | -444 | -934 | -2454 | -3991 | -3790 | -4148 | -3043 | -3914 | -4175 | -7236 | -2169 | 10349 | -1734 | 223 |
| INTERNATIONAL RESERVES Mn US dollars; as of end of period | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 224 Total | 2727 | 2652 | 2556 | 2689 | 3003 | 3776 | 5211 | 7112 | 10508 | 14273 | 18416 | 21182 | 25440 | 30279 | 36945 | 38645 | 26892 | 29536 | 224 |
| 225 Gold, national valuation | 995 | 1114 | 949 | 768 | 813 | 972 | 1204 | 1015 | 993 | 968 | 899 | 823 | 967 | 947 | 963 | 914 | 713 | 711 | 225 |
| 226 Foreign exchange | 1671 | 1513 | 1561 | 1890 | 2157 | 2736 | 3906 | 5997 | 9461 | 13247 | 17287 | 20012 | 24078 | 28884 | 35463 | 37192 | 25697 | 28434 | 226 |
| 227 Reserve position in the Fund | 0 | 0 | 30 | 28 | 31 | 35 | 40 | 38 | 37 | 45 | 221 | 334 | 372 | 416 | 473 | 479 | 0 | 0 | 227 |
| 228 SDRs | 60 | 24 | 15 | 2 | 1 | 33 | 60 | 60 | 16 | 12 | 8 | 12 | 21 | 31 | 45 | 59 | 482 | 391 | 228 |
| EXCHANGE RATES Baht per US dollar | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 229 End of period | 23.00 | 23.00 | 23.00 | 27.15 | 26.65 | 26.13 | 25.07 | 25.24 | 25.69 | 25.29 | 25.28 | 25.52 | 25.54 | 25.09 | 25.19 | 25.61 | 47.24 | 36.69 | 229 |
| 230 Average of period | 21.82 | 23.00 | 23.00 | 23.63 | 27.15 | 26.29 | 25.72 | 25.29 | 25.70 | 25.58 | 25.51 | 25.40 | 25.31 | 25.15 | 24.91 | 25.34 | 31.36 | 41.35 | 230 |
| EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS Mn US dollars; as of end of year | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 231 Total outstanding and disbursed | 10851 | 12237 | 13902 | 15012 | 17545 | 18537 | 20385 | 21763 | 23536 | 28165 | 37772 | 41864 | 52717 | 65596 | 83082 | 90621 | 93415 | ... | 231 |
| 232 Long-term | 7115 | 8350 | 9557 | 10558 | 13223 | 14628 | 16748 | 16301 | 17152 | 19842 | 25280 | 27137 | 30083 | 36417 | 41987 | 53008 | 56151 | ... | 232 |
| 233 Public and publicly guaranteed | 5017 | 6033 | 6901 | 7186 | 9853 | 11520 | 13911 | 13285 | 12512 | 12530 | 13309 | 13363 | 14775 | 16265 | 16870 | 16773 | 22008 | ... | 233 |
| 234 Private non-guaranteed | 2098 | 2316 | 2655 | 3372 | 3369 | 3107 | 2837 | 3016 | 4639 | 7311 | 11970 | 13774 | 15307 | 20151 | 25117 | 36235 | 34142 | ... | 234 |
| 235 Short-term | 2878 | 3041 | 3305 | 3551 | 3200 | 2840 | 2664 | 4800 | 6112 | 8322 | 12492 | 14726 | 22634 | 29178 | 41095 | 37613 | 34836 | ... | 235 |
| 236 Use of IMF credit | 858 | 846 | 1040 | 903 | 1121 | 1069 | 972 | 662 | 272 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2428 | ... | 236 |
| Debt service transactions during the year | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 237 Principal repayments on LT debt | 628 | 801 | 1014 | 1384 | 1661 | 2021 | 1887 | 2585 | 2404 | 2983 | 2260 | 3197 | 4253 | 5165 | 4404 | 4280 | 6130 | ... | 237 |
| 238 Interest on long-term debt | 709 | 714 | 750 | 848 | 912 | 1027 | 1050 | 1125 | 1092 | 1358 | 1775 | 1876 | 1859 | 2022 | 2649 | 3105 | 3460 | ... | 238 |
| 239 Interest on short-term debt | 442 | 337 | 349 | 300 | 377 | 228 | 205 | 360 | 491 | 650 | 874 | 834 | 327 | 691 | 1542 | 2106 | 2110 | ... | 239 |
| Average terms of new commitments | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 240 Interest (%) | 10.0 | 9.3 | 8.2 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 7.4 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 6.6 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 6.0 | ... | 240 |
| 241 Maturity (years) | 17.3 | 19.0 | 20.2 | 16.8 | 18.5 | 18.5 | 19.3 | 16.9 | 12.9 | 22.1 | 19.0 | 18.9 | 19.7 | 17.0 | 15.2 | 18.4 | 12.4 | ... | 241 |
| 242 Grace period (years) | 5.1 | 5.5 | 7.1 | 6.1 | 9.7 | 7.5 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 7.2 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 6.4 | 5.9 | ... | 242 |
| 243 Grant element (%) | 4.6 | 5.7 | 13.2 | 8.8 | 11.6 | 29.1 | 31.3 | 28.8 | 13.1 | 38.2 | 33.4 | 19.7 | 35.4 | 31.0 | 27.9 | 36.3 | 22.1 | ... | 243 |

Thailand

| Item | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|

Footnotes:

- a Prior to 1986, the labor force refers to the population aged 11 years and over; thereafter, it refers to the population aged 13 years and over; For 1983 onward, item includes seasonally inactive labor force. For 1998, data for unemployed and unemployment rate include seasonally inactive labor force.
- b Includes ownership of dwellings.
- c Prior to 1988, item includes metallurgical and low-grade ores.
- d Refers to claims on non-financial public enterprises and claims on business and household sectors.
- e Refers to loans and overdrafts.
- f Actual ranges of rates are: For 1988, 6.25% to 7.25% , 1990, 10.00% to 12.00% and 1992, 6.00% to 6.50% .
- g Actual ranges of rates are: For 1988, 7.00% to 9.50% , 1990, 13.00% to 15.50% , 1992, 8.00% to 9.00% , 1994, 8.25% to 10.00% , 1995, 10.25% to 11.00% , 1996, 8.50% to 9.25% , and 1997, 10.00% to 11.50% .
- h Actual ranges of rates are: For 1988, 7.75% to 9.50% , 1989, 9.50% to 10.25% , 1990, 12.00% to 15.50% , 1994, 8.25% to 10.25% , 1995, 10.25% to 11.00% , 1996, 8.50% to 9.25% , and 1997, 10.00% to 13.00% .
- i Actual ranges of rates are: For 1992, 16.00% to 16.50% , 1994, 14.00% to 14.75% , 1995, 16.00% to 16.50% and 1996, 15.00% to 15.50% .
- j Refers to discount rates for bills on raw materials for industrial use and bills on sales on credit of industrial products.
- k The use of foreign funds is excluded from expenditure items, therefore, foreign disbursements are not shown under financing items.
- l For 1995 -1997, item includes expenditure for government pension fund.
- m Includes gold.