

Myanmar

Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	
Investment Financing, at current prices									
052	Gross domestic capital formation	10375	8962	8110	8693	7479	7941	9763	11501
053	Gross national saving	6717	6628	5685	5876	5303	5010	8228	10635
054	Gross domestic saving	7064	7138	6202	6457	5961	5530	8489	10940
055	Net factor income from abroad	-347	-510	-517	-581	-658	-520	-261	-305
056	Foreign saving	3658	2334	2425	2817	2176	2931	1535	866
At Current Market Prices, Kyats									
057	Per capita GDP	1358	1397	1474	1510	1562	1783	1941	3114
058	Per capita GNP	1348	1383	1460	1495	1544	1769	1934	3107
PRODUCTION thousand metric tons; fiscal year beginning 1 April									
Agriculture, crop year									
059	1. Rice, paddy	14146	14062	14030	14091	13904	13420	12956	13586
060	2. Sugarcane	3660	3605	3708	3792	3379	3510	2309	2163
061	3. Groundnut	541	523	656	551	535	511	431	451
062	4. Sesamum	195	204	249	245	196	167	143	204
063	5. Maize (seeds)	235	305	299	294	281	220	190	191
064	6. Gram	124	171	136	168	151	162	72	100
065	7. Cotton	96	102	124	98	79	71	59	62
066	8. Jute	63	54	51	49	46	41	46	33
Mining									
067	1. Zinc concentrates	10.0	8.4	9.5	8.1	8.5	5.1	6.1	4.3
068	2. Dolomite, '000 long tons	1.3	4.6	2.9	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.5	0.5
069	3. Refined lead	7.8	7.6	7.0	9.5	5.3	4.0	3.7	3.9
Manufacturing									
070	1. Cement	344.2	334.7	311.2	430.2	442.9	389.6	349.0	441.3
071	2. Fertilizer	110.0	117.0	124.0	273.0	319.0	273.0	244.0	192.0
072	3. Bricks and tiles, million pcs.	41.2	42.2	45.2	38.5	49.5	51.7	50.3	60.9
073	4. Salt	75.2	99.6	81.3	93.6	52.8	65.0	67.1	67.1
074	5. Sugar	41.3	47.1	61.7	59.5	55.2	50.5	27.4	31.7
075	6. Paper	17.8	18.5	18.3	20.5	15.7	9.1	7.6	15.1
076	7. Cotton yarn	19.3	17.1	21.1	13.8	10.9	9.7	8.3	6.9
Production Indexes period averages									
077	Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	103.7	105.9	109.6	112.8	113.2	110.0	106.2	99.1
078	Mining, 1991/92 = 100 ^b	84.8	84.6	100.3	104.8	102.3	85.5	67.2	90.9
079	Manufacturing, 1991/92 = 100 ^b	106.1	110.1	117.2	119.3	111.2	106.8	92.5	102.8
ENERGY annual values									
Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.									
080	Production	1478	1438	1585	1451	1430	979	762	889
081	Exports	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	10
082	Imports	0	0	0	0	0	0	120	1
083	Consumption	1368	1438	1585	1451	1430	979	880	880
Coal, '000 m.t.									
084	Production	31	30	42	43	51	39	30	39
085	Imports	200	180	30	40	40	40	0	0
086	Consumption	218	210	72	83	91	79	23	47
Natural gas, terajoules									
087	Production	16440	20100	26980	36420	42310	43567	44745	42148
088	Consumption	16440	20100	26980	36420	42310	43567	44745	42148
Electricity, Mn kWh									
089	Production	1552	1675	1890	2119	2245	2320	2226	2494
090	Consumption	1715	1675	1890	2119	2245	2320	2226	2494
Retail prices, Kyats/litre ^c									
091	Gasoline, premium	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	3.52	3.52
092	Diesel	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	2.31	2.31

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
	20323	28603	33786	44825	58471	86122	97051	139964	199307	175013	052
	17800	25901	31858	40701	55148	80164	90643	131927	190101	...	053
	17753	26192	32011	41130	55544	80853	90759	131996	190067	167265	054
	47	-291	-153	-429	-396	-689	-116	-69	34	...	055
	2523	2702	1928	4125	3323	5958	6408	8037	9206	...	056
	3725	4496	5891	8357	10764	13517	17355	24127	34062	34636	057
	3726	4489	5888	8347	10755	13501	17353	24126	34063	...	058
	13748	12993	14603	16495	17908	17670	17550	17397	16391	16808	059
	2072	2392	3229	2676	2219	3199	4317	3979	5056	5417	060
	465	372	426	425	493	583	588	550	531	553	061
	212	168	233	220	299	299	340	339	291	207	062
	184	188	205	201	280	271	313	281	303	677	063
	102	110	99	59	76	91	103	89	89	67	064
	61	62	68	42	85	162	161	165	161	156	065
	24	22	38	27	34	43	39	39	33	33	066
	4.5	2.8	3.0	2.4	3.7	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.0	067
	3.2	2.9	2.1	1.2	4.1	3.4	5.1	3.9	4.5	2.5	068
	1.7	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.7	069
	420.2	449.8	471.9	406.5	477.1	525.2	512.7	524.0	370.6	343.5	070
	153.0	110.0	97.0	171.0	149.4	139.2	123.5	122.2	112.1	145.9	071
	60.7	62.2	55.3	62.8	58.7	62.9	60.9	67.4	68.3	64.1	072
	27.4	47.8	47.8	59.9	59.9	82.5	72.5	94.0	93.5	62.7	073
	28.6	35.7	50.2	47.6	48.4	41.8	43.0	52.7	52.6	43.0	074
	11.3	12.1	13.4	14.5	14.5	16.7	17.7	17.4	16.7	16.4	075
	9.3	5.3	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.9	4.8	3.7	3.9	4.8	076
	101.0	99.8	109.7	122.0	127.1	131.3	138.9	138.5	139.6	146.4	077
	90.0	100.0	114.5	136.1	159.0	181.1	194.2	...	...	...	078
	103.3	100.0	111.9	121.7	131.3	141.4	149.6	152.9	161.3	...	079
	825	700	722	674	680	473	...	...	...	...	080
	12	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	081
	125	30	108	215	329	480	...	...	...	...	082
	938	725	925	888	996	936	...	...	...	...	083
	31	36	34	32	36	38	31	29	49	...	084
	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	085
	35	39	38	35	38	39	34	28	...	...	086
	37950	33950	32820	40550	50632	56717	...	...	...	...	087
	37950	33950	32820	40550	50632	56717	...	...	...	...	088
	2622	2650	2996	3385	3594	3780	4130	4445	4579	...	089
	2622	2650	2996	3385	3594	3780	2434	2676	2848	...	090
	3.52	3.52	3.52	3.52	4.34	5.50	5.50	...	...	...	091
	2.31	2.31	2.31	2.31	3.18	4.40	4.40	...	...	...	092

Myanmar

Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>								
093 Consumer (Yangon), 1978 I 1986 = 100	112.0	118.3	124.0	132.5	I 100.0	123.9	144.8	184.2
094 Food ^d	...	...	...	...	I 100.0	126.7	152.9	196.4
095 Non-food	...	...	...	...	I 100.0	118.9	129.7	161.4
096 Wholesale, 1978 = 100 ^e	100.8	104.5	107.5	...	...	...	...	...
097 Implicit GDP deflator, 1985/86 = 100 ^b	94.2	96.0	98.5	100.0	106.6	129.2	161.7	255.0
MONEY AND BANKING <i>Mn Kyats; as of end of period</i>								
098 Money supply (M1)	9844	11128	12830	11612	16404	9713	15931	21536
099 Currency in circulation	9045	10165	11768	10505	15218	8299	14659	19926
100 Demand deposits	799	963	1062	1107	1186	1414	1272	1610
101 Quasi-money	3721	4574	5638	6533	7415	8413	7584	9406
102 Money supply (M2)	13565	15702	18468	18145	23819	18126	23515	30942
103 Foreign assets (net)	235	23	-110	-863	-433	-236	...	...
104 Domestic credit	16495	19174	22300	25817	30437	34491	...	...
105 Claims on govt. sector (net)	14027	16549	19909	23069	27432	31498	...	...
106 Claims on private sector	2468	2625	2391	2748	3005	2993	...	...
107 Claims on other financial insts.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
108 Other items	-3165	-3495	-3722	-6809	-6185	-16129	...	...
Deposit Money Banks								
109 Demand deposits ^f	799	963	1062	1107	1115	1414	1277	1610
110 Savings deposits	2434	2930	3610	4233	4902	5727	5013	6838
GOVERNMENT FINANCE ^g <i>Mn Kyats; fiscal year beginning 1 April</i>								
Central Government								
111 Current revenue	7343	7479	7908	7703	7284	7053	6257	8934
112 Taxes	4602	4602	4601	4622	4375	4373	3426	5312
113 Non-taxes	2741	2877	3307	3081	2909	2680	2831	3622
114 Current expenditure	4514	4622	4540	5140	5525	5381	5925	12284
115 Current surplus/deficit	2829	2857	3368	2563	1759	1672	332	-3350
116 Capital receipts	2	2	2	3	6	5	18	2097
117 Capital expenditure	1940	1919	1841	2052	2328	2159	1633	2751
118 Capital account surplus/deficit	-1938	-1917	-1839	-2049	-2322	-2154	-1615	-654
119 Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
120 Overall surplus/deficit	891	940	1529	514	-563	-482	-1283	-4004
Financing								
121 Domestic borrowing	...	...	...	...	2250	3679	6680	4202
122 Foreign borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
123 Foreign grants	1114	912	998	1292	984	1050	1276	-274
124 Use of cash balances	-2005	-1852	-2527	-1806	-2671	-4247	-6673	76
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>Mn Kyats; fiscal year beginning 1 April</i>								
125 Exports, fob	3036	3420	3195	2654	2514	1679	2193	2847
126 Imports, cif	6314	5197	5041	4802	3936	4066	3443	3395
127 Trade balance	-3278	-1778	-1847	-2148	-1422	-2387	-1250	-549
Exports, by SITC section								
128 Food and live animals	1648	1787	1440	1157	873	501	182	571
129 Beverage and tobacco	1	...	...	0	...	...	...	...
130 Crude materials excl. fuels	1166	1250	1396	1220	1276	884	769	968
131 Mineral fuels, etc.	23	85	55	16	23	28	40	47
132 Animal, vegetable oil and fats	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
133 Chemicals	4	24	6	27	57	68	46	33
134 Basic manufactures	123	211	211	104	161	144	111	117
135 Machines, transport equipment	-	-	-	-	-	12	2	1
136 Misc. manufactured goods	10	17	14	11	21	14	12	24
137 Unclassified goods	29	13	12	31	7	4	1006	1073
138 Re-exports	32	33	61	88	96	24	24	13
Exports, by principal commodity								
139 1. Teak and other hardwood	804	909	1062	1046	1079	745	661	891
140 2. Pulses and beans	264	213	215	238	183	131	52	123
141 3. Rice and rice products	1143	1397	1024	763	523	254	54	266
142 4. Raw rubber	60	62	58	56	47	31	13	8

1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
216.6	286.5	349.3	460.5	571.5	715.4	831.9	1078.9	1634.4	1935.2	093
234.2	322.0	394.4	547.7	658.4	828.8	985.2	1284.0	1954.7	2335.0	094
184.0	220.9	265.8	299.0	410.2	505.3	548.0	699.3	1041.5	1192.1	095
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	096
302.3	374.1	455.5	620.6	757.6	906.1	1113.3	1490.2	2025.9	1983.8	097
32333	43737	60200	74982	98323	131800	175049	231221	302277	...	098
29211	39289	54429	68663	90659	119207	159608	205509	256605	...	099
3122	4448	5771	6319	7664	12593	15441	25712	45672	...	100
11406	13609	17573	23636	33737	53730	82617	101014	151158	...	101
43739	57346	77773	98618	132060	185530	257666	332235	453435	...	102
...	...	...	1218	1541	1558	1121	1328	1725	...	103
...	...	...	113603	143240	186369	254071	825688	414858	...	104
...	...	...	90073	114969	140669	181067	212969	279950	...	105
...	...	...	23530	28271	45700	73004	112719	134908	...	106
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	107
...	...	...	-16203	-12721	-2397	2474	5219	36852	...	108
3122	4448	5771	6319	7664	12593	15441	25712	45672	...	109
8744	10794	14158	19630	28465	46419	72153	88732	127759	...	110
14539	15704	20102	26327	31588	38743	54341	85980	99748	90205	111
9417	10480	12563	17036	20101	22644	31357	49429	43333	43851	112
5122	5224	7539	9291	11487	16099	22984	36551	56415	46354	113
12841	14573	16420	20089	23984	27426	29599	37568	45629	44626	114
1698	1131	3682	6238	7604	11317	24742	48412	54119	45579	115
45	100	892	1198	599	851	491	803	803	399	116
6050	8198	9757	12304	20145	31821	42920	50365	51175	35059	117
-6005	-8098	-8865	-11106	-19546	-30970	-42429	-49562	-50372	-34660	118
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	119
-4307	-6967	-5183	-4868	-11942	-19653	-17687	-1150	3747	10919	120
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	121
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	122
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	123
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	124
2962	2932	3655	4228	5405	5044	5488	6290	6974	...	125
5523	5337	5365	7923	8332	10302	11779	14257	16941	...	126
-2561	-2405	-1710	-3696	-2927	-5258	-6291	-7967	-9967	...	127
867	857	1316	1460	2737	2566	2450	2530	2543	...	128
11	3	0	0	-	2	2	9	2	...	129
1271	1244	1219	1555	1524	1511	1623	1305	1233	...	130
8	7	8	9	50	29	29	2	5	...	131
-	-	-	-	2	-	-	7	2	...	132
9	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	10	...	133
205	64	280	199	247	346	386	446	692	...	134
-	1	1	21	24	49	59	73	75	...	135
17	69	119	247	367	326	425	502	529	...	136
565	681	646	736	452	202	512	1413	1883	...	137
9	6	65	0	0	11	...	...	...	...	138
999	931	949	1241	1061	1048	985	853	789	...	139
515	429	667	724	799	1358	1272	1403	1135	...	140
172	251	249	268	1166	440	126	38	167	...	141
3	34	71	91	122	180	171	134	100	...	142

Myanmar

	Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
194	Other long-term capital	340.2	245.6	193.8	148.7	274.0	202.9	139.7	158.2
195	Other short-term capital								
196	Net errors and omissions	30.3	79.9	15.3	41.7	69.3	14.7	116.7	52.6
197	Overall balance	-128.3	-24.4	-8.8	-15.0	49.3	37.7	80.5	150.6
198	Allocation of SDRs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
199	Monetary movements ^h	128.3	24.4	8.8	15.0	-49.3	-37.7	-80.5	-150.6
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>									
200	Total	114.0	98.6	70.7	43.6	43.9	39.7	89.3	274.9
201	Gold, national valuation	9.7	9.2	8.6	9.7	10.8	12.5	11.8	11.6
202	Foreign exchange	88.8	82.0	55.3	33.9	33.1	27.1	77.3	262.8
203	Reserve position in the Fund	14.3	7.2	6.7	-	-	-	-	-
204	SDRs	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	-	0.1	0.1	0.6
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Kyats per US dollar</i>									
205	End of period	7.7775	8.2231	8.7512	7.8420	7.0395	6.1097	6.4104	6.4942
206	Average of period	7.7903	8.0355	8.3855	8.4749	7.3304	6.6535	6.3945	6.7049
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of fiscal year</i>									
207	Total outstanding and disbursed	2046.4	2326.8	2337.6	3097.6	3803.3	4402.4	4431.5	4190.8
208	Long-term	1901.0	2169.8	2201.2	2903.4	3628.9	4260.1	4237.7	4064.6
209	Public and publicly guaranteed	1901.0	2169.8	2201.2	2903.4	3628.9	4260.1	4237.7	4064.6
210	Private non-guaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
211	Short-term	13.0	11.0	15.0	86.0	101.9	112.8	186.4	124.5
212	Use of IMF credit	132.4	146.0	121.4	108.2	72.5	29.4	7.5	1.6
<i>Debt service transactions during the fiscal year</i>									
213	Principal repayments on LT debt	67.7	85.5	92.3	115.1	140.2	97.9	64.9	115.5
214	Interest on long-term debt	51.8	63.4	62.2	70.0	89.3	69.6	39.2	69.4
215	Interest on short-term debt	1.6	4.2	3.2	3.6	5.1	5.7	2.5	1.0
<i>Average terms of new commitments</i>									
216	Interest (%)	3.3	1.5	2.5	3.2	2.7	1.6	-	-
217	Maturity (years)	29.7	39.3	28.9	29.6	33.0	30.8	-	20.0
218	Grace period (years)	8.2	10.0	7.7	8.0	9.1	9.1	-	8.0
219	Grant element (%)	55.1	72.1	58.0	54.2	60.0	64.2	-	72.1

Footnotes:

- a Estimates were based on the 1983 Census and the 1991 Myanmar Population Changes and Fertility Survey from 1993 onward.
- b Refer to period averages for the fiscal year beginning 1 April.
- c Refers to end of period.
- d Includes beverages.
- e Refers to agricultural products only.
- f Excludes government deposits.
- g Current and capital expenditures include special accounts (except foreign loans account) and representative bodies.
- h Refers to reserves and related items.

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
	257.5	37.0	19.4	56.2	56.3	-43.6	-115.6	87.1	225.0	-33.9	194
				-2.8	-1.1	-0.8	-	-4.3	-6.0	-5.6	195
	21.4	-53.9	17.7	19.8	-53.5	-10.8	12.0	-61.1	5.4	-9.7	196
	8.7	-46.3	94.3	-19.1	87.0	-44.8	-93.3	43.5	63.8	-53.5	197
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	198
	-8.7	46.3	-94.3	19.1	-87.0	44.8	93.3	-43.5	-63.8	53.5	199
	325.3	271.0	292.2	315.0	434.9	573.2	240.8	260.7	326.3	277.4	200
	12.5	12.6	12.1	12.1	12.8	12.0	11.6	10.9	11.4	11.1	201
	312.0	258.2	280.1	302.6	421.9	561.1	229.1	249.7	314.6	266.1	202
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	203
	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	204
	6.0804	6.0137	6.2411	6.2456	5.9030	5.7810	5.9877	6.3627	6.1087	6.2683	205
	6.3386	6.2837	6.1045	6.1570	5.9749	5.6670	5.9176	6.2418	6.3432	6.2858	206
	4694.8	4874.9	5354.8	5756.6	6555.2	5770.5	5184.2	5062.9	5680.4	...	207
	4466.1	4579.7	5003.0	5394.4	6153.8	5377.7	4803.5	4628.7	5071.1	...	208
	4466.1	4579.7	5003.0	5394.4	6153.8	5377.7	4803.5	4628.7	5071.1	...	209
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	210
	228.7	295.2	351.8	362.1	401.4	392.8	380.7	434.2	609.3	...	211
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	212
	44.2	28.9	26.3	21.9	42.0	180.2	139.6	101.0	78.9	...	213
	12.8	48.8	26.0	88.9	120.2	67.8	17.7	13.3	8.6	...	214
	1.7	2.3	1.8	0.5	0.8	1.9	0.7	1.8	5.5	...	215
	2.7	-	1.5	2.3	0.5	1.4	1.4	1.9	3.3	...	216
	13.7	19.2	7.8	6.2	7.5	14.4	11.1	9.5	7.6	...	217
	3.4	10.2	1.5	1.0	2.1	8.7	3.2	3.6	3.0	...	218
	39.3	74.4	29.6	22.7	25.6	39.1	40.2	35.5	25.8	...	219