

Nepal

Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
001 POPULATION <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	15.34	15.66	15.99	16.32	16.67	17.02	17.37	17.74
002 LABOR FORCE ^a <i>million; fiscal year ending 15 July</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
003 Employed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
004 Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
005 Manufacturing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
006 Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
007 Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
008 Unemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
009 Unemployment rate, %	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>Mn Rupees; fiscal year ending 15 July</i>								
At Current Factor Cost								
010 GDP by Industrial Origin ^b	29037	31644	37004	44015	52727	60373	72215	84513
011 Agriculture	17715	19082	22570	22761	27136	30623	36755	42572
012 Mining	66	85	111	193	228	257	317	421
013 Manufacturing	1243	1460	1816	2511	3253	3740	4615	4857
014 Electricity, gas and water	82	127	158	184	327	396	441	466
015 Construction	2342	2377	2576	3761	4550	5162	6303	8231
016 Trade	1068	1199	1520	4561	5622	6821	8118	9052
017 Transport and communications	1992	2129	2468	2679	3088	3600	4250	4732
018 Finance	2366	2594	2937	3987	4728	5669	6681	8032
019 Public administration ^c	2163	2591	2848	3803	4282	4873	5691	7469
020 Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
021 Less: Imputed bank service charges	...	...	...	425	487	768	956	1319
022 Indirect taxes less subsidies	1951	2177	2286	2571	3007	3492	4692	4756
023 GDP at current market prices ^d	30988	33821	39290	46586	55734	63865	76907	89269
024 Net factor income from abroad	615	697	625	661	709	1203	1575	1543
025 GNP at current market prices	31603	34518	39915	47247	56443	65068	78482	90812
At Current Market Prices								
026 Expenditure on GDP ^d	30988	33821	39290	46586	55734	63865	76907	89269
027 Private consumption	25272	27458	31860	35977	44782	50746	62407	70173
028 Government consumption	2638	3416	3644	4371	5065	5797	6895	8947
029 Gross fixed capital formation	5465	6576	6907	9386	9431	11825	13414	16392
030 Increase in stocks	-151	52	444	798	1168	1073	1823	3023
031 Exports of goods and services	3592	3455	4196	5372	6506	7555	8717	9897
032 Less: Imports of goods and services	5828	7196	7661	9317	11218	13132	16350	19162
033 Statistical discrepancy	-	60	-100	-	-	-	-	0
At Constant 1974/75 Market Prices | 1984/85 Factor Cost								
034 GDP by Industrial Origin	20920	20297	22262	44015	46085	46832	50099	52696
035 Agriculture	12616	12478	13668	22761	23376	23213	24735	26260
036 Mining	...	...	...	193	207	207	231	263
037 Manufacturing	...	...	...	2511	2892	2959	3128	2907
038 Electricity, gas and water	...	...	...	184	225	261	283	266
039 Construction	...	...	...	3761	4058	4121	4602	5226
040 Trade	...	...	...	4561	4869	5216	5463	5514
041 Transport and communications	8304	7819	8594	2679	2813	2972	3086	3125
042 Finance	...	...	...	3987	4107	4319	4514	4815
043 Public administration ^c	...	...	...	3803	3964	4160	4720	5142
044 Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
045 Less: Imputed bank service charges	...	...	...	425	426	596	663	822
046 Indirect taxes less subsidies	...	...	...	2571	2628	2709	3255	2967
047 GDP at 1974/75 | 1984/85 market prices	20920	20297	22262	46586	48713	49541	53354	55663
048 Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
049 GNP at 1974/75 | 1984/85 market prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Investment Financing, at current prices								
050 Gross domestic capital formation	5314	6628	7351	10184	10599	12898	15237	19415
051 Gross national saving	4921	5017	5909	6899	6596	8525	9180	11692
052 Gross domestic saving	3078	2947	3786	6238	5887	7322	7605	10151
053 Net factor income from abroad	615	697	625	661	709	1203	1575	1543

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
	18.11	18.49	18.94	19.39	19.86	20.34	20.83	21.33	21.84	22.36 *	001
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.64 *	002
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.46 *	003
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.20 *	004
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.55 *	005
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.01 *	006
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.70 *	007
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.18 *	008
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.8 *	009
	97748	113838	141997	161684	187123	204914	233456	262561	281850	317978 *	010
	50470	55368	65156	70090	80589	85569	96896	108785	112495	132373 *	011
	449	575	795	921	990	1117	1342	1495	1553	1613 *	012
	5956	7894	12822	14618	17861	19555	22466	24816	26987	29599 *	013
	523	815	1238	1437	2163	2862	3598	4457	4383	4625 *	014
	8943	11078	14769	17318	19621	23093	26093	29263	30483	31890 *	015
	10507	12902	16563	19260	22497	24326	28317	30551	33687	39104 *	016
	5724	6560	8558	10819	12625	13995	15898	19315	22598	24631 *	017
	9269	10944	13241	15684	18122	20533	23521	27157	29778	33191 *	018
	7861	9991	11788	15115	17128	18924	21257	23731	27782	30419 *	019
	1954	2289	2933	3578	4473	5060	5932	7009	7896	9467 *	020
	5668	6532	7487	9702	12149	14261	15457	17952	18943	21406 *	022
	103416	120370	149484	171386	199272	219175	248913	280513	300793	339384 *	023
	1934	2147	2715	3231	3863	4817	3566	1009	1157	1204 *	024
	105350	122517	152200	174617	203135	223992	252479	281522	301950	340588 *	025
	103416	120370	149484	171386	199272	219175	248913	280513	300793	339384 *	026
	86314	97771	121369	133314	154009	166443	191469	216364	231905	261693 *	027
	8959	11085	11908	14900	15987	20267	23018	24987	27481	32584 *	028
	17002	22780	29277	37278	42032	48370	56081	60794	66568	73554 *	029
	2074	2294	2342	2375	2612	6861	11936	10290	8129	-4949 *	030
	10887	14226	23909	30948	47548	53084	55405	73853	68659	78150 *	031
	21820	27785	39321	47429	62972	75850	88996	105775	101949	101648 *	032
	-	-	-	-	56	-	-	-	-	- *	033
	55051	58589	61266	63187	68062	69866	73754	77338	79843	82970 *	034
	27774	28372	28070	27896	30017	29917	31239	32529	32867	33761 *	035
	249	271	293	300	318	329	372	397	402	417 *	036
	3192	3756	4958	5266	5915	6031	6576	7040	7281	7695 *	037
	343	461	493	447	475	532	635	646	619	661 *	038
	5120	5532	5962	6250	6662	7008	7471	7929	8080	8295 *	039
	5641	6289	6658	7085	7685	8104	8446	8755	9233	9461 *	040
	3460	3916	4256	4615	4986	5515	5816	6266	6701	7235 *	041
	5137	5654	5951	6298	6697	6985	7515	7869	8334	8750 *	042
	5235	5516	5890	6427	6931	7264	7703	7957	8548	9971 *	043
	1100	1178	1265	1399	1624	1819	2019	2050	2222	3276 *	044
	3192	3362	3230	3792	4420	5130	5238	5642	5589	5826 *	045
	58243	61951	64496	66977	72482	74996	78992	82980	85432	88796 *	046
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	047
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	048
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	049
	19076	25074	31619	39653	44644	55231	68017	71084	74697	68605 *	050
	10077	13661	18922	26403	33139	37282	37992	43823	47591	52639 *	051
	8143	11514	16207	23172	29276	32465	34426	39162	41407	45107 *	052
	1934	2147	2715	3231	3863	4817	3566	1009	1157	1204 *	053

Nepal

Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
054 Foreign saving	393	1611	1442	3285	4003	4373	6057	7723
055 Net transfer from abroad	1228	1373	1498	103	177	166	156	116
056 Net borrowing from abroad	-835	238	-56	3182	3826	4207	5901	7607
<i>At Current Market Prices, Rupees</i>								
057 Per capita GDP	2020	2160	2457	2855	3343	3752	4428	5032
058 Per capita GNP	2060	2204	2496	2895	3386	3823	4518	5119
PRODUCTION <i>thousand metric tons; fiscal year ending 15 July</i>								
<i>Agriculture, crop year</i>								
059 1. Rice, paddy	2560	1833	2757	2837	2892	2494	2999	3302
060 2. Sugarcane	590	616	509	425	587	626	819	904
061 3. Maize	752	718	761	1024	1039	1021	1003	1122
062 4. Wheat	526	657	634	625	677	743	740	828
063 5. Potatoes	321	373	383	504	412	438	582	629
064 6. Millet	122	121	115	179	179	178	181	196
065 7. Barley	23	21	22	25	24	26	25	27
066 8. Jute	43	39	25	33	61	23	15	18
<i>Manufacturing</i>								
067 1. Cement	30.1	37.0	39.2	31.5	96.0	151.6	215.0	217.7
068 2. Iron goods	7.3	11.7	12.4	15.3	28.4	34.5	25.6	34.8
069 3. Sugar	20.8	22.4	17.5	11.0	15.2	24.6	30.0	24.2
070 4. Soap	3.0	5.1	5.6	7.7	9.2	11.5	12.3	14.9
071 5. Jute goods	15.5	19.6	21.3	20.0	16.4	18.0	17.2	17.0
072 6. Tea	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2
073 7. Strawboard	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.3
074 8. Fertilizer, compound	23.8	31.3	37.3	42.8	43.4	45.0	54.2	56.8
<i>Production Indexes period averages</i>								
075 Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	65.8	79.5	79.6	80.4	78.2	86.8	92.6	97.7
076 Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
077 Manufacturing, 1974/75 | 1986/87 = 100	160.0	191.0	208.0	204.0	243.0	314.0	107.0	102.0
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>								
<i>Coal, '000 m.t.</i>								
078 Imports	63	63	71	80	53	87	89	81
079 Consumption	63	63	71	80	53	87	89	81
<i>Electricity, Mn kWh</i>								
080 Production	252	323	357	384	431	539	560	559
081 Exports	5	5	10	11	22	20	16	18
082 Imports	23	24	25	38	58	33	68	114
083 Consumption	185	232	245	287	320	382	449	479
<i>Retail prices, US\$/litre</i>								
084 Gasoline, premium	0.70	0.63	0.57	0.58	0.51	0.59	0.59	0.51
085 Diesel	0.43	0.39	0.36	0.40	0.35	0.30	0.34	0.30
PRICE INDEXES <i>1983/84 = 100; period averages</i>								
086 Consumer (Urban)	82.4	94.1	100.0	104.1	120.6	136.6	151.7	161.3
087 Food	81.9	95.0	100.0	101.3	120.1	138.3	155.1	165.9
088 Non-food	83.4	92.2	100.0	109.9	121.7	133.3	145.3	153.7
089 Implicit GDP deflator, 1974/75 | 1984/85 = 100	148.1	166.6	176.5	100.0	114.4	128.9	144.1	160.4
MONEY AND BANKING <i>Mn Rupees; as of end of period</i>								
090 Money supply (M1)	3611.5	4348.9	4931.5	5480.0	7029.3	8120.2	9596.6	11775.4
091 Currency in circulation	2436.7	2752.0	3273.4	3737.3	4842.9	5746.1	6374.6	7946.6
092 Demand deposits	1174.8	1596.9	1658.1	1742.7	2186.4	2374.1	3222.0	3828.8
093 Quasi-money	3846.5	4873.5	5523.7	6816.6	8129.7	9378.0	11826.0	14829.7
094 Money supply (M2)	7458.0	9222.4	10455.2	12296.6	15159.0	17498.2	21422.6	26605.1
095 Foreign assets (net)	3097.4	2611.4	2539.8	1897.6	2600.0	3059.9	5573.6	6203.5
096 Domestic credit	6043.1	8490.9	9824.5	12550.9	15322.9	17803.1	20469.3	26584.3

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
	8999	11413	12697	13250	11505	17949	30025	27261	27106	15966 *	054
	172	218	482	581	495	819	900	15130	17298	22036 *	055
	8827	11195	12215	12669	11010	17130	29125	12131	9808	-6070 *	056
	5710	6510	7893	8839	10034	10776	11950	13151	13773	15178 *	057
	5817	6626	8036	9006	10228	11012	12121	13198	13826	15232 *	058
	3409	3498	3223	2712	3493	2928	3579	3699	3641	3710	059
	997	1106	1291	1366	1431	1500	1569	1622	1718	1972	060
	1201	1228	1205	1291	1210	1273	1331	1312	1367	1346	061
	855	836	779	765	873	914	1013	1056	1001	1086	062
	677	746	733	733	780	840	898	961	935	1091	063
	230	231	229	237	274	268	282	289	285	291	064
	27	28	28	28	29	30	41	39	37	31	065
	16	16	19	10	11	11	15	14	16	15	066
	101.2	135.9	237.3	247.9	315.5	326.8	309.5	226.7	276.5	120.8 *	067
	36.3	45.6	59.7	60.3	71.0	95.1	91.6	107.3	100.2	76.5 *	068
	31.9	44.5	55.4	64.4	34.0	49.2	67.1	63.4	67.2	71.4 *	069
	11.9	20.1	20.9	23.0	20.6	23.5	25.1	29.0	30.1	30.8 *	070
	7.5	11.2	17.6	18.2	19.3	20.2	29.9	39.6	48.0	49.7 *	071
	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.4 *	072
	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8 *	073
	67.3	72.7	80.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	074
	101.9	100.4	95.8	106.4	102.6	111.0	114.7	117.0	119.2	121.6	075
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	076
	101.0	130.0	142.0	144.0	150.0	164.0	180.0	185.0	192.0	...	077
	12	67	92	100	115	118	...	...	...	...	078
	12	67	92	100	115	118	...	...	...	...	079
	713	873	926	881	933	1004	1189	1214	1163	1261	080
	23	81	85	46	71	40	87	100	63	68	081
	61	34	55	82	102	114	73	154	210	220	082
	525	589	652	663	695	799	850	928	981	1040	083
	0.65	0.58	0.65	0.59	0.58	0.52	0.62	...	...	...	084
	0.31	0.23	0.27	0.24	0.24	0.21	0.25	...	...	...	085
	179.9	197.6	239.2	260.3	283.7	305.4	330.2	355.9	370.0	417.1	086
	181.9	200.4	249.2	265.4	289.5	310.7	338.4	364.7	376.8	442.1	087
	177.2	193.4	222.4	252.4	274.8	297.0	316.8	341.2	358.9	374.4	088
	177.6	194.3	231.8	255.9	274.9	292.2	315.1	338.0	352.1	382.2 *	089
	14223.0	16283.6	19457.7	23833.0	28510.4	32985.4	36498.0	38460.3	45163.8	51157.9	090
	9718.2	11654.5	13639.7	16313.0	19659.7	22493.9	25046.4	27333.7	30893.7	34984.3	091
	4504.8	4629.1	5818.0	7520.0	8850.7	10491.5	11451.6	11126.6	14270.6	16173.6	092
	17329.4	21428.9	26212.9	34489.5	41266.7	47999.3	56154.2	65260.3	81298.8	101737.7	093
	31552.4	37712.5	45670.6	58322.5	69777.1	80984.7	92652.2	103720.6	126462.6	152895.6	094
	9338.9	16151.7	20792.4	29125.0	36218.1	37085.5	37703.6	40191.1	55572.8	65027.6	095
	29661.6	34491.4	41609.1	49404.9	57828.1	73254.7	89265.7	100916.7	115812.1	134824.0	096

Nepal

Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	
097	Claims on gov't. sector (net)	2061.5	4089.6	5028.7	6492.1	7495.7	8712.3	9259.0	12345.1
098	Claims on private sector	2638.2	2699.1	3174.0	4036.6	5167.9	6279.7	8308.7	11241.0
099	Claims on other financial insts. ^e	1343.4	1702.2	1621.8	2022.2	2659.3	2811.1	2901.6	2998.2
100	Other items ^f	-1682.5	-1879.9	-1909.1	-2151.9	-2763.9	-3364.8	-4620.3	-6182.7
Deposit Money Banks									
101	Demand deposits	1033.7	1379.0	1507.1	1667.9	2090.8	2353.9	2986.2	3924.0
102	Savings deposits	877.4	1068.7	1333.9	1776.3	2255.7	2672.2	3338.8	4321.8
103	Time deposits	2789.8	3417.9	3912.3	4693.7	5632.5	6386.2	8036.4	10044.7
104	Domestic credits outstanding ^g	4223.3	5152.4	5770.5	7507.2	8997.6	10730.1	13523.5	17264.5
Interest Rates ^h percent; period averages									
On deposits									
105	Savings	8.38	8.50	8.69	8.50	8.50	8.50	9.25	9.00
106	Time: 6 months	9.38	9.50	9.63	9.50	8.75	8.50	8.80	8.88
107	12 months	12.38	12.50	12.63	12.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	12.50
GOVERNMENT FINANCE ⁱ Mn Rupees; fiscal year ending 15 July									
Central Government									
108	Current revenue	2679.5	2841.6	3409.3	3916.6	4644.5	5975.1	7350.4	7776.8
109	Taxes	2211.3	2421.1	2737.0	3151.2	3659.3	4372.4	5752.8	6287.2
110	Non-taxes	468.2	420.5	672.3	765.4	985.2	1602.7	1597.6	1489.6
111	Current expenditure ^l	1634.4	1997.1	2273.5	2906.1	3584.0	4135.2	4677.0	5676.2
112	Current surplus/deficit	1045.1	844.5	1135.8	1010.5	1060.5	1839.9	2673.4	2100.6
113	Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
114	Capital expenditure	3726.9	4982.1	5163.8	5488.7	6213.1	7378.0	9428.0	12328.7
115	Capital account surplus/deficit	-3726.9	-4982.1	-5163.8	-5488.7	-6213.1	-7378.0	-9428.0	-12328.7
116	Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
117	Overall surplus/deficit	-2681.8	-4137.6	-4028.0	-4478.2	-5152.6	-5538.1	-6754.6	-10228.1
Financing									
118	Domestic borrowing	500.0	1000.0	1576.8	1799.9	1403.4	1644.7	1130.0	1330.0
119	Foreign borrowing ^j	729.9	985.8	1670.9	1754.9	2501.1	2705.8	3815.8	5666.4
120	Foreign grants	993.3	1090.1	876.6	923.4	1172.9	1285.1	2076.8	1680.6
121	Use of cash balances	458.6	1061.7	-96.3	-	75.2	-97.5	-268.0	1551.1
Expenditure by Function, Central Gov't.									
122	Total ^k	5257.5	6885.6	7270.1	8220.1	9454.4	11151.0	13652.8	17470.6
123	General public services	469.7	583.8	615.1	686.5	873.5	1045.2	1129.4	1364.6
124	Defence	282.8	392.4	453.6	507.9	606.2	712.4	768.3	898.7
125	Education	519.1	734.0	815.8	805.6	1087.0	1278.8	1489.3	1741.7
126	Health	233.3	318.6	317.6	394.2	405.9	491.7	589.3	867.1
127	Social security and welfare ^l	165.2	215.3	138.9	152.1	189.3	265.2	296.8	473.8
128	Housing and community amenities ^m	413.3	635.3	626.4	619.2	608.9	628.5	722.3	974.5
129	Economic services	2686.6	3452.7	3757.1	3816.4	4646.9	5454.6	7041.5	8592.6
130	Agriculture	1100.7	1491.7	1439.1	1751.4	2189.4	2078.8	2398.7	3386.8
131	Industry	269.9	377.1	655.7	352.2	404.3	385.2	618.5	569.9
132	Electricity, gas and water	387.7	451.0	660.5	513.2	1036.3	1239.2	1924.7	2003.4
133	Transport and communications	878.5	985.7	958.4	1149.5	971.4	1330.9	1929.5	2479.5
134	Other economic services	49.8	147.2	43.4	50.1	45.5	420.5	170.1	153.0
135	Others ⁿ	487.5	553.5	545.6	1238.2	1036.7	1274.6	1615.9	2557.6
EXTERNAL TRADE ⁱ Mn Rupees; fiscal year ending 15 July									
136	Exports, fob	1492	1132	1704	2741	3078	3192	4115	4295
137	Imports, cif	4930	6314	6514	7742	9341	10905	13870	16254
138	Trade balance	-3439	-5182	-4810	-5002	-6263	-7714	-9755	-11958
Exports, by SITC section									
139	Food and live animals	736	328	584	992	836	704	804	578
140	Beverage and tobacco	18	13	5	5	0	4	10	7
141	Crude materials excl.fuels	397	336	373	487	413	491	514	250
142	Mineral fuels etc.	1	1	3	1	0	0	1	-
143	Animal, vegetable oil and fats	44	42	68	57	61	117	172	100
144	Chemicals	2	2	6	1	3	2	13	26
145	Basic manufactures	225	357	582	649	900	1010	1602	1983
146	Machines, transport equipment	9	8	24	34	39	3	1	6

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
13940.2	16821.4	19001.6	23446.2	23482.0	25191.2	27531.7	29229.4	31753.1	34918.2	097	
12893.2	15582.4	19799.2	23919.4	32317.4	43013.1	55524.7	64658.8	76830.1	90791.8	098	
2828.2	2087.6	2808.3	2039.3	2028.7	5050.4	6209.3	7028.6	7228.9	9114.0	099	
-7448.1	-12930.6	-16730.9	-20207.4	-24269.1	-29355.5	-34317.1	-37387.2	-44922.3	-46956.0	100	
4293.7	4782.4	6451.2	8302.1	10156.8	12014.4	13215.5	12917.4	16409.4	17777.6	101	
5218.2	6671.5	8634.9	12923.3	17460.7	22765.9	25887.3	29783.1	36884.4	50140.8	102	
11761.5	14382.6	17326.4	21414.7	23358.7	24811.8	30155.5	36974.7	47300.5	56844.3	103	
18917.1	24410.5	31794.8	36221.6	43650.9	56182.5	69014.4	78511.7	93797.7	111968.8	104	
9.00	8.75	9.00	9.00	7.00	7.00	7.50	7.00	6.50	5.75	105	
9.50	9.50	9.50	10.00	6.00	6.00	7.25	7.75	6.00	6.00	106	
11.50	11.50	11.50	11.50	8.50	8.00	9.50	9.50	9.00	7.25	107	
9287.5	10729.9	13512.7	15148.4	19580.8	24575.2	27893.1	30373.5	32937.9	36850.0	108	
7283.9	8176.3	9875.6	11662.5	15371.4	19660.0	21668.0	24424.3	25939.8	28794.4	109	
2003.6	2553.6	3637.1	3485.9	4209.4	4915.2	6225.1	5949.2	6998.1	8055.6	110	
6671.8	7570.3	9905.4	11484.1	12409.2	19265.1	21561.9	24181.2	27174.4	31559.0	111	
2615.7	3159.6	3607.3	3664.3	7171.6	5310.1	6331.2	6192.3	5763.5	5291.0	112	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	113	
12997.5	15979.5	16512.8	19413.6	21188.2	19794.9	24980.5	26542.6	28943.9	31484.0	114	
-12997.5	-15979.5	-16512.8	-19413.6	-21188.2	-19794.9	-24980.5	-26542.6	-28943.9	-31484.0	115	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	116
-10381.8	-12819.9	-12905.5	-15749.3	-14016.6	-14484.8	-18649.3	-20350.3	-23180.4	-26193.0	117	
2150.0	4552.7	2078.8	1620.0	1820.0	1900.0	2200.0	3000.0	3400.0	4710.0	118	
5959.6	6256.7	6816.9	6920.9	9163.6	7312.3	9463.9	9043.6	11054.5	14606.2	119	
1975.4	2164.8	1643.8	3793.3	2393.6	3937.1	4825.1	5988.3	5402.6	5886.2	120	
296.8	-154.3	2366.0	3415.1	639.4	1335.4	2160.3	2318.4	3323.3	990.7	121	
18867.6	22814.8	25211.2	29299.8	31699.2	36406.8	43694.8	47270.3	52187.2	58400.4	122	
1504.4	1907.0	2445.0	2570.2	2908.1	3234.4	3656.1	4271.9	4590.6	5387.3	123	
1027.2	1151.4	1489.0	1723.6	1877.4	2001.3	2126.4	2357.5	2582.8	2975.0	124	
1799.5	2082.3	2867.8	4150.2	4564.0	5080.3	6004.3	7169.1	7768.5	8249.7	125	
690.4	660.6	918.1	1061.0	1065.6	1495.5	1714.5	2506.6	3125.1	3266.8	126	
1261.5	890.2	826.5	1030.8	1200.5	1139.5	1269.0	1236.5	2077.8	2457.4	127	
1082.6	868.9	1753.8	2492.0	2093.6	3540.8	4499.7	4862.8	5373.2	5892.5	128	
8624.4	12268.2	11612.0	12697.6	14446.7	14225.9	18749.7	19059.6	19949.6	21988.5	129	
3124.6	3309.5	4600.2	5271.8	6819.3	6418.0	6613.7	6267.6	6154.8	6820.9	130	
1065.1	1766.6	2448.2	1109.6	670.5	455.0	483.6	486.7	700.5	498.7	131	
2087.6	1363.1	1414.4	2229.1	2312.2	1764.9	3218.2	4521.0	4714.9	6970.1	132	
2031.4	2300.5	2903.5	3732.5	4244.3	5063.6	7817.7	7109.5	7616.5	6247.1	133	
315.7	3528.5	245.7	354.6	400.4	524.4	616.5	674.8	762.9	1451.7	134	
2877.6	2986.2	3299.0	3394.4	3543.3	5689.1	5675.1	5806.3	6719.6	8183.2	135	
5156	7388	13706	17267	19293	17639	19881	22636	27514	35676	136	
18325	23226	31940	39206	51571	63679	74454	93553	89002	87525	137	
-13169	-15839	-18234	-21939	-32278	-46040	-54573	-70917	-61488	-51849	138	
616	987	1942	1863	1163	1563	1947	2662	3123	3724	139	
4	11	13	13	13	11	10	15	23	50	140	
239	312	437	532	433	486	769	663	487	470	141	
-	-	-	0	-	-	1	1	21	1	142	
20	202	160	176	138	214	251	313	2136	3597	143	
11	18	20	29	212	302	640	1353	2969	2804	144	
2693	4312	7557	10298	10913	9260	10456	11029	11637	13539	145	
0	0	0	1	6	37	35	60	58	98	146	

Nepal

	Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
147	Misc. manufactured goods	58	45	58	513	827	862	997	1347
148	Unclassified goods	1	0	1	1	0	0	3	-
	Exports, by principal commodity								
149	1. Carpets	84	138	265	249	376	628	1224	1634
150	2. Garments	14	10	21	471	804	611	917	1118
151	3. Pulses	58	3	6	109	262	135	127	98
152	4. Jute goods	83	180	212	260	167	164	189	134
153	5. Raw jute and jute cuttings	124	104	38	44	2	15	53	47
	Imports, by SITC section								
154	Food and live animals	619	925	728	783	971	1029	1524	1323
155	Beverage and tobacco	36	63	72	79	113	144	172	197
156	Crude materials excl.fuels	143	206	266	425	393	657	1037	1183
157	Mineral fuels etc.	579	702	749	919	1054	930	1050	1117
158	Animal, vegetable oil and fats	64	66	79	123	102	176	353	343
159	Chemicals	599	646	698	908	1170	1288	1495	1533
160	Basic manufactures	1556	1937	1802	2377	2760	3227	3359	4671
161	Machines, transport equipment	892	1181	1651	1671	2135	2784	4144	4847
162	Misc. manufactured goods	430	584	466	451	637	664	729	1037
163	Unclassified goods	12	4	2	7	7	7	7	5
	Direction of Trade Mn US dollars; calendar year								
164	Exports, Total	71.0	76.8	83.3	134.8	134.3	147.6	226.6	183.4
165	1. Germany	10.6	17.4	18.2	14.3	22.1	38.4	63.8	65.3
166	2. United States	1.8	5.7	7.5	47.5	34.1	34.3	55.6	49.7
167	3. India	42.2	37.7	39.8	45.9	36.8	37.2	32.3	3.0
168	4. France	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.7	2.8	3.1	3.9	4.4
169	5. Bangladesh	0.5	0.0	-	-	-	0.1	0.0	0.9
170	6. United Kingdom	6.1	8.4	6.9	10.9	9.5	12.5	15.4	12.3
171	7. Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
172	8. Switzerland	0.6	0.9	1.5	1.5	3.2	6.0	7.8	11.2
173	9. Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.6
174	10. Austria	-	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.7	1.0	3.3
175	Imports, Total	225.4	240.2	266.6	295.2	314.0	466.0	534.3	429.2
176	1. India	56.2	67.7	104.5	89.9	90.3	80.1	90.2	35.6
177	2. Hong Kong, China	5.3	7.0	4.5	5.4	8.7	11.1	13.4	15.4
178	3. Singapore	9.5	10.3	6.5	12.8	19.3	35.2	49.5	66.9
179	4. China, People's Republic of	23.2	28.1	11.9	19.1	23.2	22.4	24.0	29.6
180	5. Japan	59.5	46.6	43.1	67.7	72.8	87.8	68.2	78.6
181	6. United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
182	7. Thailand	1.9	3.0	3.7	3.9	6.4	28.3	57.7	38.3
183	8. Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-
184	9. New Zealand	0.4	0.2	1.4	0.8	2.0	11.1	18.2	20.6
185	10. Germany	11.2	7.9	9.5	13.9	11.7	16.2	53.4	14.8
	BALANCE OF PAYMENTS Mn US dollars; calendar year I fiscal year ending 15 July								
186	Merchandise exports, fob	87.6	101.5	130.1	161.3	142.6	162.2	193.8	161.2
187	Merchandise imports, fob	-406.3	-468.3	-402.9	-444.0	-436.5	-512.4	-664.9	-568.1
188	Trade balance	-318.7	-366.8	-272.8	-282.8	-293.9	-350.2	-471.1	-407.0
189	Other goods, services and income	90.7	88.7	59.9	42.4	63.6	86.6	74.8	66.1
190	Credit	178.2	179.1	164.4	162.1	181.0	224.5	240.0	224.3
191	Debit	-87.4	-90.4	-104.5	-119.6	-117.3	-137.9	-165.3	-158.2
192	Unrequited transfers ^o	142.6	132.5	117.7	118.7	111.1	140.3	124.9	97.6
193	Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
194	Official	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
195	Current balance	-85.4	-145.6	-95.2	-121.6	-119.2	-123.3	-271.5	-243.3
196	Direct investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
197	Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
198	Other long-term capital	62.7	107.8	61.5	25.8	87.4	190.7	252.7	196.1
199	Other short-term capital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
200	Net errors and omissions	24.4	30.1	12.8	2.3	-0.8	-3.6	12.5	5.2
201	Overall balance	1.6	-7.6	-20.9	-93.5	-32.5	63.8	-6.3	-42.1

Nepal

	Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
202	Allocation of SDRs								
203	Monetary movements ^P }	-1.6	7.6	20.9	93.5	32.5	-63.8	6.3	42.1
	INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>								
204	Total	205.6	139.7	88.3	62.4	93.1	184.6	226.7	218.0
205	Gold, national valuation	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4
206	Foreign exchange holdings	192.1	127.2	76.3	49.7	79.7	170.0	212.5	203.9
207	Reserve position in the Fund	6.3	6.0	5.6	6.3	7.0	8.1	7.7	7.5
208	SDRs	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
	EXCHANGE RATES <i>Rupees per US dollar</i>								
209	End of period	14.300	15.200	18.000	20.700	22.000	21.600	25.200	28.600
210	Average of period	13.244	14.545	16.459	18.246	21.230	21.819	23.289	27.189
	EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>								
211	Total outstanding and disbursed	352.9	452.5	470.4	589.9	754.6	1000.3	1178.1	1368.4
212	Long term	283.4	349.1	430.8	545.1	709.7	936.3	1099.9	1294.8
213	Public and publicly guaranteed	283.4	349.1	430.8	545.1	709.7	936.3	1099.9	1294.8
214	Private non-guaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
215	Short term debt	39.0	80.0	24.0	23.0	21.4	21.0	25.6	21.2
216	Use of IMF credit	30.5	23.4	15.5	21.8	23.5	43.0	52.7	52.4
	<i>Debt service transactions during the year</i>								
217	Principal repayments on LT debt	2.6	3.5	4.1	5.9	12.1	15.1	21.8	25.3
218	Interest on long-term debt	3.1	4.2	5.3	7.6	10.6	14.9	20.0	25.5
219	Interest on short-term debt	5.7	5.3	2.2	1.7	1.2	1.6	2.2	1.9
	<i>Average terms of new commitments</i>								
220	Interest (%)	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.8	3.1	1.0	1.0
221	Maturity (years)	38.8	38.2	39.4	42.1	39.9	32.4	38.8	38.5
222	Grace period (years)	9.6	9.4	8.2	8.8	9.0	8.1	9.9	10.0
223	Grant element (%)	69.6	71.7	69.0	73.1	71.7	58.9	77.2	77.8

Footnotes:

- a Based on population aged 15 years old and over.
- b From 1985, total GDP by factor cost is net of imputed value of banking services.
- c Refers to community and social services.
- d From 1982 to 1984, refers to GDP at market prices; from 1985 onward, refers to GDP at producers prices.
- e Refers to claims on financial and non-financial government enterprises.
- f Refers to net capital and other items.
- g Refers to loans and advances.
- h Refers to minimum interest rates.

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
	-20.2	-163.4	-155.4	-65.6	-65.0	6.3	19.6	-56.1	-177.0	-144.8	202
											203
	301.8	403.5	473.9	646.7	700.1	592.9	578.0	632.8	804.6	891.1 *	204
	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	48.3	48.1	205
	287.0	388.7	459.4	632.3	685.1	577.9	563.1	618.4	748.2	834.9 *	206
	8.1	8.2	7.9	7.9	8.4	8.5	8.2	7.7	8.1	7.9	207
	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	208
	30.400	42.700	43.200	49.240	49.880	56.000	57.030	63.300	67.675	68.725 *	209
	29.369	37.255	42.718	48.607	49.398	51.890	56.692	58.010	65.976	68.239 *	210
	1640.0	1776.3	1806.6	2009.5	2327.5	2417.6	2410.6	2390.4	2645.7	...	211
	1571.8	1712.5	1757.6	1939.6	2209.9	2346.5	2345.7	2332.3	2590.6	...	212
	1571.8	1712.5	1757.6	1939.6	2209.9	2346.5	2345.7	2332.3	2590.6	...	213
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	214
	24.3	25.4	5.5	20.7	62.7	22.9	25.7	28.4	30.9	...	215
	43.9	38.5	43.6	49.2	55.0	48.2	39.2	29.7	24.2	...	216
	29.1	31.0	37.3	38.6	42.6	44.4	39.2	63.0	54.3	65.2	217
	25.7	26.8	28.3	27.5	30.0	29.2	29.5	26.1	25.6	29.4	218
	2.1	2.6	0.8	0.7	2.3	2.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	...	219
	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	3.7	3.2	0.8	3.3	...	220
	39.3	38.3	39.7	39.7	38.7	36.1	38.7	36.8	38.3	...	221
	10.3	9.7	10.2	10.2	10.1	9.2	10.3	9.7	9.8	...	222
	78.9	77.8	79.4	78.5	80.0	51.0	58.7	77.3	56.9	...	223

i Refers to regular expenditure.

j Refers to gross foreign borrowing.

k Refers to regular expenditure, excluding repayment of loan principal.

l Includes pension, allowances and gratuity.

m Refers to expenditure for drinking water and local development.

n Refers to miscellaneous expenditures less pension, allowances and gratuity, plus loans and advances and payment of loan interest.

o Refers to net current transfers up to 1993.

p Refers to change in reserves and related items.