

Philippines

Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
001 POPULATION <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	50.8	52.1	53.4	54.7	56.0	57.4	58.7	60.1
002 LABOR FORCE ^a <i>thousand; calendar year</i>	18473	20311	20969	21318	22067	22880	23451	23859
003 Employed	17371	19212	19673	19801	20595	20795	21497	21849
004 Agriculture	8920	9880	9740	9698	10289	9940	9920	9852
005 Manufacturing	1741	1887	1931	1922	1905	2059	2238	2298
006 Mining	74	102	138	128	150	146	157	154
007 Others	6636	7343	7864	8053	8251	8650	9182	9545
008 Unemployed	1102	1099	1296	1517	1472	2085	1954	2010
009 Unemployment rate, %	6.0	5.4	6.2	7.1	6.7	9.1	8.3	8.4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>Bn Pesos; calendar year</i>								
<i>At Current Market Prices</i>								
010 GDP by Industrial Origin	317.2	369.1	524.5	571.9	608.9	682.8	799.2	925.4
011 Agriculture	74.1	82.5	129.8	140.6	145.8	163.9	183.5	210.0
012 Mining	4.9	6.2	8.1	11.9	14.1	14.4	15.3	15.4
013 Manufacturing	79.6	89.5	129.2	143.9	150.0	169.6	204.8	230.2
014 Electricity, gas and water	6.6	9.0	12.8	15.8	16.6	14.0	18.1	20.1
015 Construction	32.1	40.2	48.7	29.0	29.8	37.1	42.8	57.3
016 Trade	39.7	46.7	70.8	82.8	87.8	96.5	114.1	133.2
017 Transport and communications	14.7	17.8	28.1	31.7	34.3	36.8	40.8	43.5
018 Finance	10.8	13.5	16.3	17.1	18.7	22.4	27.1	34.3
019 Public administration	16.7	18.0	22.9	27.9	32.7	38.8	50.6	60.9
020 Others	38.1	45.7	57.7	71.3	79.0	89.2	102.2	120.5
021 Net factor income from abroad	-5.9	-8.0	-20.7	-20.5	-20.5	-17.3	-17.1	-20.0
022 GNP	311.2	361.1	503.8	551.4	588.4	665.4	782.1	905.5
023 Expenditure on GDP	317.2	369.1	524.5	571.9	608.9	682.8	799.2	925.4
024 Private consumption	208.1	237.5	362.3	420.8	444.5	482.3	558.8	649.3
025 Government consumption	28.9	30.6	36.9	43.5	48.4	57.3	72.2	88.2
026 Gross fixed capital formation	87.3	110.2	121.0	94.2	97.7	112.7	142.2	192.7
027 Increase in stocks	1.1	-0.9	-14.3	-12.1	-4.9	6.8	7.0	7.2
028 Exports of goods and services	64.5	78.8	126.0	137.3	160.3	181.9	226.9	260.2
029 Less: Imports of goods and services	82.9	103.6	131.5	125.2	136.2	179.0	215.3	280.1
030 Statistical discrepancy	10.1	16.7	24.1	13.3	-0.9	20.8	7.4	8.0
<i>At Constant 1985 Prices</i>								
031 GDP by Industrial Origin	653.5	665.7	617.0	571.9	591.4	616.9	658.6	699.4
032 Agriculture	149.6	144.6	143.2	140.6	145.7	150.4	155.3	160.0
033 Mining	9.2	9.2	9.0	11.9	12.3	11.2	11.7	11.4
034 Manufacturing	174.3	173.8	156.2	143.9	146.5	154.6	169.3	179.2
035 Electricity, gas and water	17.4	15.8	16.9	15.8	17.9	15.8	17.8	18.8
036 Construction	64.1	70.2	56.0	29.0	28.5	31.7	33.2	39.9
037 Trade	86.3	89.7	83.6	82.8	86.9	90.0	95.2	102.7
038 Transport and communications	31.4	32.6	32.1	31.7	33.1	35.1	37.9	40.2
039 Finance	21.9	25.0	20.1	17.1	18.5	21.5	23.8	27.3
040 Public administration	28.2	27.8	27.8	27.9	28.7	29.7	32.3	33.5
041 Others	71.0	77.0	72.1	71.3	73.3	76.8	82.0	86.6
042 Net factor income from abroad	-12.0	-13.6	-24.3	-20.5	-19.9	-16.0	-14.4	-15.2
043 GNP	641.5	652.1	592.7	551.4	571.5	600.9	644.2	684.2
044 Expenditure on GDP	653.5	665.7	617.0	571.9	591.4	616.9	658.6	699.4
045 Private consumption	422.1	424.6	425.8	420.8	434.8	452.4	480.6	504.6
046 Government consumption	52.3	49.9	44.0	43.5	43.7	45.8	49.9	53.4
047 Gross fixed capital formation	177.6	192.6	137.5	94.2	95.1	101.6	118.3	143.8
048 Increase in stocks	1.9	-1.6	-17.1	-12.1	-4.8	6.5	5.7	5.5
049 Exports of goods and services	151.3	156.5	163.6	137.3	160.6	171.5	196.5	213.9
050 Less: Imports of goods and services	182.4	176.8	145.9	125.2	138.0	177.5	212.4	244.6
051 Statistical discrepancy	30.6	20.5	9.1	13.3	0.1	16.7	20.0	22.8
<i>Investment Financing, at current prices</i>								
052 Gross domestic capital formation	88.4	109.2	106.7	82.0	92.8	119.5	149.2	199.9
053 Gross national saving	74.2	93.0	104.7	87.1	95.4	125.8	151.1	168.0
054 Gross domestic saving	80.1	101.0	125.3	107.5	115.9	143.1	168.2	188.0
055 Net factor income from abroad	-5.9	-8.0	-20.7	-20.5	-20.5	-17.3	-17.1	-20.0

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
	62.0	63.7	65.3	67.0	68.6	70.3	71.9	73.5	75.2	76.8	001
	24525	25246	26180	26822	27483	28040	29637	30265	31278	32000	002
	22532	22979	23917	24443	25166	25698	27442	27888	28262	29003	003
	10185	10403	10869	11194	11249	11323	11451	11260	11272	11342	004
	2188	2391	2546	2455	2582	2571	2756	2755	2687	2778	005
	133	150	143	130	101	95	115	124	104	89	006
	10026	10035	10359	10664	11234	11709	13120	13749	14199	14794	007
	1993	2267	2263	2379	2317	2342	2195	2377	3016	2997	008
	8.1	9.0	8.6	8.9	8.4	8.4	7.4	7.9	9.6	9.4	009
	1077.2	1248.0	1351.6	1474.5	1692.9	1906.0	2171.9	2426.7	2678.2	2996.4	010
	236.0	261.9	294.9	318.5	372.5	412.2	447.8	458.0	464.8	528.2	011
	16.7	17.5	16.3	16.7	16.5	16.8	17.2	17.3	20.1	18.0	012
	267.5	315.9	326.8	349.6	393.8	438.2	495.4	540.3	582.9	644.0	013
	22.3	29.1	32.7	36.4	44.9	49.4	56.7	66.1	78.0	86.1	014
	64.9	62.0	68.0	79.3	95.5	106.6	127.6	156.1	157.4	162.9	015
	154.6	180.5	193.6	207.6	230.8	261.9	295.1	317.2	361.2	419.3	016
	53.2	72.9	75.9	78.4	82.8	88.9	101.0	118.9	139.7	159.3	017
	42.5	48.6	53.2	58.6	67.4	78.2	96.4	114.5	130.3	141.6	018
	77.0	89.0	93.6	103.5	127.3	153.9	186.8	236.7	274.1	292.6	019
	142.6	170.6	196.5	225.9	261.5	299.8	347.9	401.8	469.9	544.3	020
	-5.8	6.6	23.3	25.8	43.5	52.6	89.4	101.6	137.1	159.3	021
	1071.4	1254.6	1374.8	1500.3	1736.4	1958.6	2261.3	2528.3	2815.3	3155.6	022
	1077.2	1248.0	1351.6	1474.5	1692.9	1906.0	2171.9	2426.7	2678.2	2996.4	023
	767.1	916.4	1019.2	1122.5	1258.8	1411.9	1595.3	1762.0	1980.1	2161.6	024
	108.8	123.9	130.5	149.1	182.8	217.0	259.5	319.9	354.4	387.5	025
	249.0	250.1	282.8	350.5	400.1	423.2	508.7	592.6	563.6	568.4	026
	11.2	2.2	5.6	3.1	7.2	4.7	12.9	8.7	-21.5	-10.0	027
	296.4	369.4	393.7	462.4	572.6	693.0	879.8	1188.0	1389.9	1532.2	028
	358.5	406.7	459.9	586.9	679.4	842.1	1070.6	1438.9	1566.6	1501.7	029
	3.3	-7.3	-20.4	-26.2	-49.2	-1.8	-13.7	-5.6	-21.6	-141.6	030
	720.7	716.5	718.9	734.2	766.4	802.2	849.1	893.2	887.9	917.4	031
	160.7	162.9	163.6	167.1	171.4	172.8	179.5	185.0	173.1	183.4	032
	11.1	10.8	11.5	11.6	10.8	10.0	10.2	10.3	10.6	9.7	033
	183.9	183.1	179.9	181.3	190.4	203.3	214.6	223.7	221.2	224.7	034
	18.7	19.6	19.7	20.3	23.1	26.1	28.0	29.4	30.3	31.3	035
	41.9	35.3	36.3	38.3	41.8	44.5	49.3	57.3	51.8	51.0	036
	107.4	108.0	109.8	112.5	116.9	123.4	130.2	135.3	138.6	145.4	037
	41.1	41.3	41.9	42.9	44.8	47.4	50.9	55.1	58.6	61.7	038
	30.0	29.1	29.2	29.9	31.5	33.9	38.5	43.5	45.4	46.3	039
	36.4	36.9	37.0	38.1	40.1	41.6	44.1	45.2	46.2	48.0	040
	89.5	89.5	90.1	92.3	95.6	99.2	103.8	108.3	111.9	115.9	041
	-3.8	3.7	12.5	12.8	19.8	22.3	35.1	37.5	46.5	51.2	042
	716.9	720.2	731.4	746.9	786.1	824.5	884.2	930.7	934.4	968.6	043
	720.7	716.5	718.9	734.2	766.4	802.2	849.1	893.2	887.9	917.4	044
	531.8	543.8	561.5	578.6	600.1	623.0	651.8	684.3	707.9	726.6	045
	57.0	55.8	55.3	58.7	62.3	65.8	68.5	71.7	70.3	74.1	046
	165.4	141.9	151.0	164.1	176.4	184.7	206.9	230.6	204.8	200.7	047
	7.6	1.1	3.3	2.3	4.4	2.5	3.6	4.5	-8.0	-7.3	048
	217.9	231.5	241.4	256.5	307.2	344.2	397.2	465.3	367.4	380.8	049
	269.1	266.1	289.3	322.5	369.3	428.5	500.2	567.7	484.2	470.7	050
	10.2	8.5	-4.3	-3.5	-14.8	10.6	21.4	4.4	29.7	13.2	051
	260.2	252.3	288.4	353.6	407.4	427.9	521.6	601.2	542.1	558.4	052
	195.5	214.3	225.1	228.7	294.9	329.6	406.5	446.4	480.8	606.5	053
	201.3	207.7	201.8	202.9	251.4	277.0	317.1	344.8	343.7	447.3	054
	-5.8	6.6	23.3	25.8	43.5	52.6	89.4	101.6	137.1	159.3	055

Philippines

Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
056 Foreign saving	24.3	32.9	26.2	8.3	-3.6	14.4	5.5	39.9
057 Net transfer from abroad	4.1	6.2	7.2	8.1	15.0	14.7	16.3	22.5
058 Net borrowing from abroad	20.3	26.7	18.9	0.3	-18.6	-0.3	-10.8	17.4
<i>At Current Market Prices, Pesos</i>								
059 Per capita GDP	6246	7090	9831	10461	10872	11904	13610	15399
060 Per capita GNP	6129	6936	9443	10087	10506	11602	13318	15067
PRODUCTION <i>thousand metric tons; calendar year</i>								
<i>Agriculture, crop year</i>								
061 1. Sugarcane ^b	24434	24014	23944	17542	14831	13797	17363	21425
062 2. Coconut ^c	13146	12368	11738	12828	14335	13731	12482	11810
063 3. Rice (rough)	8334	7295	7829	8806	9247	8540	8971	9459
064 4. Corn (shelled)	3404	3134	3250	3863	4091	4278	4428	4522
065 5. Banana	3364	3016	3058	3127	3193	3157	3067	3190
066 6. Rubber	98	96	141	146	146	147	156	172
067 7. Coffee	122	122	125	137	145	140	142	164
068 8. Abaca	100	84	86	81	84	82	84	66
<i>Mining</i>								
069 1. Chromite ore ^d	322	267	261	272	202	189	171	270
070 2. Copper metal	292	271	233	222	217	214	216	192
071 3. Iron ore ^d	6	3	-	-	15	-	-	6
<i>Manufacturing</i>								
072 1. Cement	4393	4559	3662	3080	3283	3987	5449	6035
073 2. Cotton yarn	36	20	25	23	9	9	37	38
<i>Production Indexes</i> <i>period averages</i>								
074 Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	91.2	85.4	85.6	86.8	94.7	92.6	91.8	96.2
075 Mining, 1978 = 100	109.2	100.2	89.7	102.2	85.1	104.6	110.5	130.4
076 Manufacturing, 1978 = 100	209.6	243.6	330.7	384.0	464.2	530.4	647.2	732.7
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>								
<i>Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.^e</i>								
077 Production	487	665	531	394	344	278	297	256
078 Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
079 Imports	9636	8128	7154	6472	6887	8681	10049	10064
080 Consumption	8584	8545	7611	7595	7350	8971	10358	10331
<i>Coal, '000 m.t.</i>								
081 Production	538	1020	1216	1262	1235	1208	1358	1360
082 Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
083 Imports	120	120	71	505	959	615	1330	1076
084 Consumption	332	1056	1692	2393	1844	2016	2539	2133
<i>Electricity, Mn kWh</i>								
085 Production	19406	21454	21180	22767	21797	22642	24538	25573
086 Consumption	19406	21454	21180	22766	21797	22642	24539	25573
<i>Retail prices, Pesos/litre</i>								
087 Gasoline, premium	5.19	5.48	7.71	8.40	7.15	7.15	6.93	5.91
088 Diesel	3.11	3.44	5.67	6.42	5.16	4.96	4.81	3.81
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>								
089 Consumer (National), 1988 I 1994 = 100	46.8	49.3	72.5	89.5	89.1	91.8	53.2	59.3
090 Food ^f	45.7	47.8	72.1	89.0	87.6	90.9	56.2	63.6
091 Non-food	48.3	51.4	73.1	90.2	91.2	93.1	49.6	53.9
092 Consumer (Metro Manila), 1978 I 1994 = 100	176.2	195.3	291.5	351.9	370.5	395.5	49.8	54.2
093 Food ^f	165.9	179.8	279.9	329.0	342.4	364.6	56.3	61.7
094 Non-food	185.8	209.7	302.3	373.2	396.6	424.9	44.3	48.0
095 Wholesale (Metro Manila), 1978 I 1985 = 100	179.0	52.1	86.1	100.0	99.6	107.2	120.0	130.7
096 Implicit GDP deflator, 1985 = 100	48.5	55.4	85.0	100.0	103.0	110.7	121.3	132.3

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
	67.9	30.8	42.9	98.7	63.3	96.5	101.4	...	...	...	056
	19.0	24.3	21.7	16.3	32.6	31.3	12.2	...	...	...	057
	49.0	6.5	21.2	82.4	30.8	65.2	89.2	...	...	...	058
	17361	19595	20685	22013	24671	27123	30208	33003	35633	39024	059
	17267	19697	21041	22399	25304	27872	31451	34385	37457	41099	060
	18667	21825	21802	22915	24695	17774	23142	20997	17333	22293	061
	11940	11291	11405	11328	11207	12183	11368	13183	11598	10504	062
	9319	9673	9129	9434	10538	10541	11284	11269	8555	11787	063
	4854	4655	4619	4798	4519	4129	4151	4332	3823	4585	064
	2913	2951	3059	3069	3112	3489	3304	3774	3493	3727	065
	185	181	172	174	178	181	192	221	223	215	066
	143	142	142	134	133	134	119	121	122	116	067
	59	64	63	60	66	65	70	67	71	74	068
	263	210	94	65	76	102	118	98	32	...	069
	180	148	124	136	112	103	62	49	47	...	070
	8	7	7	-	-	-	-	12	...	...	071
	6498	6913	6667	7961	9571	10564	12429	14652	12888	11823	072
	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	073
	103.8	100.0	103.2	112.0	114.5	116.9	122.8	128.6	122.9	128.8	074
	187.9	233.9	314.4	235.6	134.9	135.1	146.6	151.0	161.3	...	075
	807.7	920.4	951.9	1025.9	1120.6	1288.7	1413.2	1488.3	1502.3	...	076
	235	148	445	452	223	142	78	7	47	30	077
	-	-	323	1078	176	92	...	8	...	...	078
	11372	10883	12186	10049	11840	15945	20352	20493	18536	18695	079
	11489	11001	9353	10525	11737	15717	20922	21737	21917	20795	080
	1243	1325	1661	1582	1449	1332	1108	1091	1157	1211	081
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	082
	1344	1435	1104	1274	1113	1841	2984	4248	4282	...	083
	2378	2833	2549	2845	2898	3115	4197	5190	5395	...	084
	25215	25654	25870	26579	30465	33554	36708	39797	41207	41337	085
	25215	25654	25870	26777	30459	33554	36708	39797	41207	41337	086
	9.74	14.33	10.00	10.00	9.00	9.00	10.74	12.10	11.76	12.74	087
	5.98	7.53	7.50	7.00	7.00	7.00	8.07	7.83	8.05	8.81	088
	67.1	79.5	86.3	92.3	100.0	108.0	117.8	124.8	136.9	146.0	089
	71.0	82.0	87.7	92.7	100.0	109.0	120.4	124.5	135.5	142.6	090
	62.3	76.4	84.7	91.8	100.0	106.8	114.5	125.0	138.6	150.2	091
	62.7	75.6	83.8	91.6	100.0	108.2	117.3	125.1	137.9	145.2	092
	70.1	81.4	87.2	93.4	100.0	108.0	118.7	123.7	134.1	139.5	093
	56.6	70.8	80.9	90.0	100.0	108.3	116.2	126.3	141.0	150.1	094
	141.8	166.1	172.2	172.0	186.9	197.1	214.7	215.8	240.9	254.8	095
	149.5	174.2	188.0	200.8	220.9	237.6	255.8	271.7	301.6	326.6	096

Philippines

Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	
MONEY AND BANKING <i>Mn Pesos; as of end of period</i>									
097	Money supply (M1)	23556	32571	33737	35893	42694	52416	59718	78530
098	Currency in circulation	12660	19587	21764	24029	29264	35372	40638	52823
099	Demand deposits (excl. gov't. deposits)	10896	12984	11973	11864	13430	17044	19080	25707
100	Quasi-money	55956	64534	77419	89638	96780	105855	136203	172561
101	Money supply (M2)	79512	97105	111156	125531	139474	158271	195921	251091
102	Foreign assets (net)	-57848	-102570	-138183	-155884	-144947	-137752	-122833	-114525
103	Domestic credit	161063	201959	209179	198090	170999	155444	166462	203818
104	Claims on gov't. sector (net)	32033	46437	52749	53130	69100	34122	25802	31927
105	Claims on private sector	110861	127984	123047	111045	87262	107434	127623	157935
106	Claims on other financial insts.	18169	27538	33383	33915	14637	13888	13037	13956
107	Other items	-23703	-2284	40160	83325	113422	140579	152292	161798
Deposit Money Banks									
108	Demand deposits	11939	19597	15747	14935	23217	23013	23555	29525
109	Savings deposits	33445	42268	48452	58437	74204	84439	110039	136714
110	Time deposits	47846	57168	73017	75301	48606	49456	65154	86152
111	Domestic credits outstanding	130310	171482	174678	161351	135871	150793	185096	234018
Interest Rates <i>percent; period averages</i>									
On deposits ^g									
112	Savings	9.8	9.7	9.9	10.8	8.0	4.5	4.1	6.2
113	Time: 6 months	14.5	13.4	20.1	18.8	11.0	7.4	11.8	14.2
114	12 months	13.9	14.2	17.4	19.8	11.5	10.0	11.9	14.5
115	On loans and discounts ^h	18.2	19.3	26.7	28.2	17.3	13.3	16.0	19.5
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>Mn Pesos; calendar year</i>									
Central Government									
116	Current revenue	38206	45632	56861	68871	79046	100568	105451	146877
117	Taxes	33800	39848	50118	61253	65491	85923	90352	122462
118	Non-taxes	4406	5784	6743	7618	13555	14645	15099	24415
119	Current expenditure	30979	34522	42874	55275	66920	96265	113595	144632
120	Current surplus/deficit	7227	11110	13987	13596	12126	4304	-8144	2245
121	Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	1253	6006	4176
122	Capital expenditure	19414	16148	19629	23149	28429	16566	17057	23264
123	Capital account surplus/deficit	-19414	-16148	-19629	-23149	-28429	-15313	-11051	-19088
124	Net lending	2218	2394	4423	1678	15148	7077	5415	4082
125	Overall surplus/deficit	-14405	-7432	-10065	-11231	-31451	-18086	-24610	-20925
Financing									
126	Domestic borrowing	6602	7194	16000	12872	40327	12929	35088	20450
127	Foreign borrowing	4597	5437	2004	-340	3580	6781	4242	8210
128	Foreign grants	-	-	-	90	199	1393	1404	1357
129	Use of cash balances	3206	-5199	-7939	-1391	-12655	-3017	-16124	-9092
Expenditure by Function, Central Gov't.									
130	Total ⁱ	51142	55811	68510	80262	121339	154542	167761	202137
131	General public services	8625	8944	9601	12399	13320	15441	19471	22663
132	Defence	5180	5591	5391	7129	7611	8437	12356	13051
133	Education	6627	6695	8121	10749	14128	16988	22046	27378
134	Health	2294	2685	2468	3275	3531	4245	5632	6532
135	Social security and welfare	449	465	485	586	674	818	1045	1485
136	Housing and community amenities	1632	1831	1182	676	1541	443	595	403
137	Economic services	18886	18287	21487	20694	27996	26634	27134	40586
138	Agriculture ^j	4064	3742	3576	4696	4339	7562	8239	12014
139	Industry ^k	1655	1483	1699	1248	2762	1230	1582	2154
140	Electricity, gas and water	2396	1244	1585	2890	2818	3173	1624	2812
141	Transport and communications	8559	8647	6796	8263	7187	9887	12305	18210
142	Other economic services ^l	2212	3171	7831	3597	10890	4782	3384	5396
143	Others ^m	7449	11313	19775	24754	52538	81536	79482	90039
Provincial and Other Local Govts.									
144	Revenue	5929	6700	7349	8510	8661	8923	13359	15281
145	Tax	4501	5040	5454	6199	6537	6777	8053	9654
146	Non-tax	968	1208	1370	1564	1390	1513	1702	3170

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
	89012	101374	112092	133877	151952	184931	221957	258318	281514	394129	097
	61921	69394	74298	84083	95675	110892	122954	143643	146065	218476	098
	27091	31980	37794	49794	56277	74039	99003	114675	135449	175653	099
	208295	242683	269781	341839	451052	570260	652806	795631	856924	963778	100
	297307	344057	381873	475716	603004	755191	874763	1053949	1138438	1357907	101
	-157624	-92805	-18002	-31537	-35169	-88791	-247325	-482490	-358431	-208604	102
	267510	269049	277100	682064	821551	1084007	1507737	1922861	1868958	1920180	103
	47356	31709	-18599	274080	299812	335324	377198	468154	459705	528831	104
	204196	218585	272255	382781	484377	701001	1054201	1340825	1263362	1235281	105
	15958	18755	23444	25203	37362	47682	76338	113882	145891	156068	106
	187421	167813	122755	-174811	-183378	-240025	-385649	-386422	-372089	-353669	107
	32607	39101	43457	55548	63608	80989	105440	122958	146610	184934	108
	181070	213198	265973	359396	468810	583598	687356	874136	922802	1032530	109
	97066	198741	117152	141855	160663	209243	326764	460817	480562	501283	110
	291024	330555	396428	525204	684526	939244	1384976	1785741	1747009	1769638	111
	10.9	11.0	10.6	8.3	8.0	8.0	8.0	9.1	11.0	7.3	112
	20.3	19.1	14.0	10.1	11.0	8.9	9.8	9.8	13.0	...	113
	17.3	15.4	12.8	10.1	10.0	10.2	10.1	13.6	14.2	...	114
	24.3	23.5	19.4	14.7	15.0	14.6	14.8	16.2	18.4	11.8	115
	174455	213656	239093	257183	305514	337456	404220	460677	460402	474027	116
	151700	182275	208705	230170	271305	310517	367894	412165	416585	431686	117
	22755	31381	30388	27013	34209	26939	36326	48512	43817	42341	118
	186173	203565	219505	234563	277275	289053	353062	419401	467920	524194	119
	-11718	10091	19588	22620	28239	48403	51158	41276	-7518	-50167	120
	4185	4122	1877	1707	29914	22776	5660	9428	1717	4183	121
	33569	42003	36974	44584	41897	57273	49970	49497	44247	62773	122
	-29384	-37881	-35097	-42877	-11983	-34497	-44310	-40069	-42530	-58590	123
	-1646	1568	2201	3149	702	3820	1161	1381	329	3193	124
	-39456	-29358	-17710	-23406	15554	10086	5687	-174	-50377	-111950	125
	15144	34368	138248	-28566	-10361	24315	49324	-20295	76550	98898	126
	4126	6880	14390	12910	-11578	-13346	-6005	-6818	12346	82800	127
	2263	3009	1745	1515	732	988	569	1738	396	282	128
	17923	-14899	-136673	37547	5653	-22043	-49575	25549	-38915	-70040	129
	258705	295239	291693	313746	327768	372081	416138	491783	528263	579481	130
	30925	35064	42829	48294	59651	65613	79215	92576	99267	104376	131
	14544	15778	17306	20002	23125	27493	30978	29212	29308	30191	132
	33528	33510	37696	38986	45131	61658	74682	94954	106245	112356	133
	7962	9178	9908	6984	7902	8384	11254	14154	13743	14108	134
	2115	3709	3367	3266	4872	6913	10092	20263	21124	23906	135
	679	1158	329	1673	1268	3276	5153	2438	1647	1790	136
	54015	61822	59970	64691	90066	109443	105399	131779	113613	128462	137
	16276	16211	15508	15550	20636	23586	28874	40906	25116	29207	138
	2506	3190	2767	2855	5735	6530	5172	5936	3877	4125	139
	10659	4810	5965	9271	9833	7430	3801	8202	5248	5601	140
	18107	29522	26672	22752	35618	40883	42935	48441	45098	49537	141
	6467	8089	9058	14263	18244	31014	24617	28294	34274	39992	142
	114937	135020	120288	129850	95753	89301	99365	106407	143316	164292	143
	19062	23900	27434	44210	59830	67840	76109	93666	...	...	144
	13005	16484	23086	38166	51401	58937	65047	80772	...	...	145
	3365	4019	3804	5399	7825	8167	10710	12395	...	...	146

Philippines

	Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
147	Subsidy/grants	460	452	525	748	734	633	3604	2457
148	Expenditure	5713	6545	7616	8508	8719	9587	11245	13892
	EXTERNAL TRADE <i>Mn US Dollars; calendar year</i>								
149	Exports, fob	5021	5005	5391	4629	4842	5720	7074	7821
150	Imports, cif	8263	7979	6428	5445	5394	7187	8731	11171
151	Trade balance	-3242	-2974	-1037	-816	-552	-1467	-1657	-3350
	Exports, by SITC section								
152	Food and live animals	1129	955	941	824	873	888	1056	1100
153	Beverage and tobacco	58	38	34	31	29	28	32	34
154	Crude materials excl. fuels	868	746	564	480	519	535	709	729
155	Mineral fuels, etc.	33	114	87	42	66	97	153	118
156	Animal, vegetable oil and fats	403	523	606	372	346	397	425	392
157	Chemicals	95	86	105	151	243	245	256	279
158	Basic manufactures	335	369	371	468	434	469	687	741
159	Machines, transport equipment	168	254	417	309	392	553	676	940
160	Misc. manufactured goods	612	612	532	537	587	758	953	1196
161	Unclassified goods	1320	1308	1734	1415	1353	1750	2127	2292
	Exports, by principal commodity								
162	1. Coconut oil	401	516	580	347	333	380	408	377
163	2. Copper concentrates	312	249	115	84	90	109	216	237
164	3. Centrifugal and refined sugar	416	299	246	169	87	60	60	89
165	4. Logs and lumber	202	223	195	130	131	155	157	137
166	5. Copra	49	4	-	-	18	32	28	25
	Imports, by SITC section								
167	Food and live animals	744	594	477	483	459	513	788	999
168	Beverage and tobacco	69	76	36	79	75	112	97	93
169	Crude materials excl. fuels	224	210	157	168	259	325	456	587
170	Mineral fuels, etc.	2190	2196	1705	1512	920	1307	1161	1495
171	Animal, vegetable oil and fats	18	29	36	15	15	15	20	26
172	Chemicals	834	856	682	641	778	1009	1128	1317
173	Basic manufactures	1123	1011	624	549	700	1030	1331	1927
174	Machines, transport equipment	1772	1683	1129	760	839	1193	1726	2663
175	Misc. manufactured goods	207	189	108	112	119	153	201	283
176	Unclassified goods	1082	1135	1474	1126	1230	1530	1823	1781
	Direction of Trade <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
177	Exports, Total	5020	4932	5343	4614	4807	5696	7034	7754
178	1. United States	1589	1793	2032	1658	1709	2060	2512	2935
179	2. Japan	1149	984	1034	875	852	980	1415	1581
180	3. Singapore	112	139	321	250	154	196	221	217
181	4. Netherlands	190	222	168	145	214	310	314	327
182	5. United Kingdom	190	234	224	166	228	245	326	326
183	6. Hong Kong, China	198	158	234	187	220	277	344	302
184	7. Germany	203	208	176	174	241	291	297	333
185	8. Thailand	14	20	9	83	67	125	123	155
186	9. Malaysia	178	162	178	174	97	119	116	100
187	10. Korea, Republic of	151	149	99	75	112	98	160	160
188	Imports, Total	8262	7863	6262	5351	5211	6937	8662	11171
189	1. Japan	1662	1342	851	749	887	1149	1503	2174
190	2. United States	1861	1831	1713	1344	1293	1539	1823	2132
191	3. Singapore	230	290	119	127	127	237	353	520
192	4. Korea, Republic of	161	161	155	214	168	201	348	445
193	5. Hong Kong, China	220	265	242	209	259	309	389	500
194	6. Saudi Arabia	942	841	430	276	233	222	118	269
195	7. Germany	356	380	203	149	217	282	342	436
196	8. Australia	256	199	149	180	162	220	309	393
197	9. Malaysia	122	159	355	390	215	234	247	283
198	10. China, People's Republic of	223	80	228	291	121	217	266	242

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
	2693	3396	544	645	605	736	352	499	...	...	147
	18022	23681	24444	37829	52554	64492	71583	90639	...	...	148
	8186	8840	9824	11375	13483	17447	20543	25228	29496	35033	149
	13042	12856	15465	18773	22638	28488	34701	38581	31530	32547	150
	-4856	-4016	-5641	-7398	-9155	-11041	-14158	-13353	-2034	2486	151
	1075	1228	1132	1329	1333	1339	1392	1330	1264	1177	152
	58	86	54	44	45	42	51	54	42	59	153
	551	482	492	388	411	531	448	468	346	380	154
	181	211	238	229	215	263	346	305	121	210	155
	375	311	495	370	491	844	589	695	721	354	156
	261	304	269	262	306	343	353	383	340	295	157
	742	704	683	800	874	1116	1141	1113	953	1048	158
	972	1210	1671	2119	2907	3869	5097	7534	8253	11092	159
	1375	1440	1657	1773	1982	2245	2368	2436	2389	2325	160
	2596	2864	3133	4061	4920	6855	8756	10910	15069	18094	161
	361	299	481	358	474	826	571	674	706	342	162
	207	174	140	109	112	134	52	44	25	42	163
	111	115	88	102	61	66	136	83	81	63	164
	20	20	19	26	10	18	25	53	5	5	165
	20	19	11	7	9	13	1	4	1	0	166
	1213	892	1115	1268	1506	2108	2524	2560	2474	2254	167
	90	109	133	136	237	169	115	205	144	179	168
	595	666	680	775	977	1237	1366	1231	877	1143	169
	1946	1921	2159	2162	2161	2623	3175	3274	2222	2547	170
	27	24	37	26	41	42	63	65	65	111	171
	1479	1440	1618	1813	2191	2616	2787	3123	2438	2689	172
	1931	1835	2331	2814	3143	3959	4369	4382	3041	3466	173
	3375	3235	4422	6146	7585	9256	12264	15027	12671	12437	174
	325	369	454	623	776	1002	1194	1368	1081	1181	175
	2061	2365	2516	3010	4022	5476	6845	7346	6518	6541	176
	8194	8840	9829	11271	13433	17371	20543	25228	29496	32706	177
	3104	3151	3843	4342	5178	6217	6966	8856	10145	11543	178
	1622	1771	1745	1811	2020	2740	3668	4194	4234	4668	179
	240	229	252	378	707	994	1224	1621	1832	2669	180
	357	338	406	358	515	798	1115	1663	2319	1487	181
	351	372	467	534	637	923	937	1086	1757	1508	182
	330	392	464	546	651	822	868	1172	1326	1413	183
	414	502	522	580	664	699	847	1060	1035	1309	184
	156	221	98	167	-	799	780	856	634	640	185
	127	123	128	160	221	314	687	640	1142	1489	186
	230	228	176	220	291	442	371	436	509	513	187
	12993	12945	14562	17638	22535	28282	31756	39131	31393	37976	188
	2397	2517	3087	4022	5447	6303	6916	7955	6371	9160	189
	2538	2610	2626	3532	4162	5225	6243	7624	6887	7902	190
	508	475	551	979	1489	1278	1689	2287	1824	3114	191
	499	639	697	902	1170	1428	1643	2295	2293	2313	192
	577	614	721	879	1146	1374	1343	1636	1360	1823	193
	620	690	874	740	994	1719	1630	1110	655	680	194
	563	490	670	616	798	976	1208	1236	883	954	195
	408	420	407	475	632	826	790	1117	670	855	196
	288	403	413	358	487	622	792	1017	980	1167	197
	182	243	184	182	320	660	653	972	1326	1476	198

Philippines

Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
<i>Trade Indexes 1985 | 1991 | 1995 = 100; period averages</i>								
Quantum index								
199 Exports	124.4	128.2	138.2	100.0	116.6	124.2	138.2	155.0
200 Imports	162.4	155.8	119.3	100.0	119.7	158.0	191.3	229.3
Unit value index								
201 Exports	85.2	82.9	83.1	100.0	88.8	97.7	107.7	105.7
202 Imports ⁿ	92.4	92.7	97.3	100.0	82.3	82.7	82.1	87.2
203 Terms of trade	92.2	89.4	85.4	100.0	107.9	118.1	131.2	121.3
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
204 Merchandise exports, fob	5021	5005	5391	4629	4842	5720	7074	7821
205 Merchandise imports, fob ^o	-7667	-7487	-6070	-5111	-5044	-6737	-8159	-10419
206 Trade balance	-2646	-2482	-679	-482	-202	-1017	-1085	-2598
207 Other goods, services and income	-1040	-740	-823	0	715	0	-80	312
208 Credit	2983	3127	2626	3288	3791	3454	3592	4586
209 Debit	-4023	-3867	-3449	-3288	-3076	-3454	-3672	-4274
210 Unrequited transfers	486	472	386	379	441	573	775	830
211 Private	322	237	118	172	235	376	500	473
212 Official	164	235	268	207	206	197	275	357
213 Current balance	-3200	-2750	-1116	-103	954	-444	-390	-1456
214 Direct investment	132	221	122	49	146	362	983	559
215 Portfolio investment ^p	-115	-109	-105	-32	-6	-36	3	284
216 Other long-term capital	1548	1392	478	2787	732	159	-519	381
217 Other short-term capital	108	-618	549	-1731	-824	80	-303	-89
218 Change in NFA - commercial banks ^q	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
219 Net errors and omissions ^r	-421	-437	146	1110	-39	-222	505	484
220 Monetization of gold	277	183	169	221	279	365	314	288
221 Allocation of SDRs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
222 Overall balance	-1671	-2118	243	2301	1242	264	593	451
223 Monetary movements	1671	2118	-243	-2301	-1242	-264	-593	-451
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>								
224 Total	1711	864	890	1116	2527	2014	2111	2376
225 Gold, national valuation	823	117	288	501	799	1046	1108	959
226 Foreign exchange	885	746	574	550	1675	913	951	1365
227 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	9	26	47	55	52	51
228 SDRs	3	1	19	39	6	0	0	1
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Pesos per US dollar</i>								
229 End of period	9.1710	14.0020	19.7600	19.0320	20.5300	20.8000	21.3350	22.4400
230 Average of period	8.5400	11.1127	16.6987	18.6073	20.3857	20.5677	21.0947	22.7367
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>								
231 Total outstanding and disbursed	24413	24211	24357	26637	28204	29785	28932	28653
232 Long-term	12088	13696	14011	16312	21557	24728	23973	23522
233 Public and publicly guaranteed	8859	10571	11300	13712	19263	22894	22362	22333
234 Private non-guaranteed	3229	3125	2711	2600	2294	1834	1611	1189
235 Short-term	11325	9420	9460	9157	5382	3797	3866	3954
236 Use of IMF credit	999	1095	885	1168	1266	1260	1094	1177
Debt service transactions during the year								
237 Principal repayments on LT debt	974	827	527	588	1037	1235	1212	887
238 Interest on long-term debt	929	945	931	938	1144	1340	1583	1675
239 Interest on short-term debt	1452	1016	926	750	400	365	341	402
Average terms of new commitments								
240 Interest (%)	10.8	8.5	7.5	8.5	5.3	5.4	5.1	5.5
241 Maturity (years)	16.2	16.7	15.1	10.7	23.4	21.4	22.4	20.0
242 Grace period (years)	5.2	5.3	3.9	2.8	6.1	6.4	6.9	5.9
243 Grant element (%)	-2.9	10.6	13.0	7.8	33.4	32.0	35.7	30.4

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
	166.2	171.8	113.4	130.3	153.8	100.0	108.6	131.2	142.0	154.7	199
	246.4	250.6	120.3	143.3	171.9	100.0	117.4	127.6	101.8	113.6	200
	102.7	104.7	98.0	98.8	99.2	100.0	106.0	110.0	119.0	131.0	201
	94.0	90.0	100.1	101.9	103.0	100.0	105.0	107.0	110.0	103.0	202
	109.3	116.3	97.9	96.9	96.3	100.0	101.0	102.8	108.2	127.2	203
	8186	8840	9824	11375	13483	17447	20543	25228	29496	35032	204
	-12206	-12051	-14519	-17597	-21333	-26391	-31885	-36355	-29524	-30726	205
	-4020	-3211	-4695	-6222	-7850	-8944	-11342	-11127	-28	4306	206
	739	1515	3020	2507	3964	4765	6800	5696	1139	2401	207
	4842	5624	7443	7497	10550	14374	19006	22835	13917	12854	208
	-4103	-4109	-4423	-4990	-6586	-9609	-12206	-17139	-12778	-10453	209
	714	827	817	699	936	882	589	1080	435	481	210
	357	473	473	398	460	433	190	702	63	118	211
	357	354	344	301	476	449	399	378	372	363	212
	-2567	-869	-858	-3016	-2950	-3297	-3953	-4351	1546	7188	213
	528	529	675	864	1289	1361	1338	1113	1592	871	214
	-48	125	62	-52	269	248	2142	-1027	-1003	449	215
	674	835	633	2455	1313	1276	2841	4824	2740	4716	216
	19	349	660	-148	1002	-56	540	495	-1521	-3610	217
	603	40	288	-299	674	564	4214	1188	-1330	-1836	218
	480	849	-98	-83	51	358	-3213	-5710	-783	-4137	219
	218	245	130	113	154	177	198	105	118	198	220
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	221
	-93	2103	1492	-166	1802	631	4107	-3363	1359	3839	222
	93	-2103	-1492	166	-1802	-631	-4107	3363	-1359	-3839	223
	2048	4526	5338	5921	7121	7775	11745	8738	10781	15012	224
	1124	1280	935	1245	1104	1403	1715	1472	1555	1782	225
	868	3186	4283	4546	5866	6235	9902	7147	9101	13103	226
	55	56	120	120	127	129	125	118	123	120	227
	1	4	1	10	24	8	2	2	2	7	228
	28.0000	26.6500	25.0960	27.6990	24.4180	26.2140	26.2880	39.9750	39.0590	40.3130	229
	24.3105	27.4786	25.5125	27.1198	26.4172	25.7145	26.2161	29.4707	40.8930	39.0890	230
	30580	32451	33005	35936	39412	37829	40145	45682	47817	...	231
	25241	26421	26649	29691	32632	31823	31770	33033	39064	...	232
	24040	25058	25618	27482	29687	28292	26868	26199	28189	...	233
	1201	1362	1030	2210	2945	3531	4902	6834	10875	...	234
	4427	4944	5256	5035	5716	5279	7969	11794	7185	...	235
	912	1086	1100	1210	1064	728	405	855	1569	...	236
	1473	1479	2637	2702	2250	2737	2891	2125	2801	2726	237
	1573	1457	1334	1759	1646	1844	1659	1702	1950	1942	238
	100	73	94	309	403	351	478	474	287	...	239
	6.2	5.0	5.8	5.5	4.3	4.8	6.2	4.7	5.7	...	240
	21.9	22.7	18.8	17.1	20.9	24.1	17.3	21.3	17.9	...	241
	7.3	6.7	4.6	5.7	6.8	8.2	9.4	10.2	6.1	...	242
	28.2	36.4	25.4	27.4	38.4	39.7	24.4	34.2	29.5	...	243

Philippines

Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
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Footnotes:

- a Based on household population, 15 years old and over, and the results of the October round of the Integrated Survey of Households (ISH). Up to 1986, reference period is past quarter. Thereafter, reference period is past week.
- b Includes sugarcane used for centrifugal sugar, muscovado, panocha and molasses.
- c Includes nuts used for making copra, desiccated coconut, home-made oil, food nuts, and for commercial manufacturing.
- d In thousand dry metric tons.
- e For 1996 to 1999, data were converted from barrels to metric tons using a conversion factor of 1 barrel = 0.15897882 metric tons.
- f Includes beverage and tobacco.
- g Data refer to the weighted average interest rates (WAIR) of sample commercial banks.
- h Data refer to the weighted average interest rates (WAIR) on all outstanding loans of 10 sample commercial banks.
- i On obligation basis.

1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
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- j Includes agrarian reform and natural resources.
- k Includes trade and tourism.
- l Includes subsidy to local government units (LGUs).
- m Includes other social services, subsidy to LGUs (under social services), net lending, debt service and land distribution.
- n Data are based on cif value.
- o Adjusted 1995 to 1998 NSO trade data to exclude aircraft under operational lease and to include those under capital lease arrangement.
- p Includes net trading of bonds in the secondary market for 1996 to 1999.
- q Beginning 1990, commercial bank transactions have been reclassified from monetary capital to capital and financial transactions based on the revised BOP methodology because these are now considered autonomous due to foreign exchange liberalization.
- r Includes data on revaluation adjustments, unremittable arrears/adjustments and purchase of collateral when such transactions occur.