

China, People's Republic of

Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
001 POPULATION <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	1008.6	1023.3	1036.8	1051.0	1066.8	1084.0	1101.6	1118.7
002 LABOR FORCE ^a <i>million; calendar year</i>	456.74	467.07	484.33	501.12	515.46	530.60	546.30	557.07
003 Employed ^b	452.95	464.36	481.97	498.73	512.82	527.83	543.34	553.29
004 Agriculture	308.59	311.51	308.68	311.30	312.54	316.63	322.49	332.25
005 Manufacturing ^c	72.04	73.97	79.30	83.49	89.80	93.43	96.61	95.68
006 Others ^d	72.32	78.88	93.99	103.94	110.48	117.77	124.24	125.36
007 Unemployed ^e	3.79	2.71	2.36	2.39	2.64	2.77	2.96	3.78
008 Unemployment rate, % ^e	3.2	2.3	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.6
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>Bn Yuan; calendar year</i>								
At Current Market Prices								
009 GDP by Industrial Origin	529.5	593.5	717.1	896.4	1020.2	1196.3	1492.8	1690.9
010 Agriculture ^f	176.2	196.1	229.6	254.2	276.4	320.4	383.1	422.8
011 Mining								
012 Manufacturing	216.2	237.6	278.9	344.9	396.7	458.6	577.7	648.4
013 Electricity, gas and water								
014 Construction	22.1	27.1	31.7	41.8	52.6	66.6	81.0	79.4
015 Trade	19.9	23.1	41.2	87.8	94.3	115.9	161.8	168.7
016 Transport and communications	23.7	26.5	32.7	40.7	47.6	54.5	66.1	78.6
017 Finance								
018 Public administration								
019 Others	71.4	83.1	103.0	127.0	152.6	180.3	223.1	293.0
020 Net factor income from abroad	0.7	2.3	3.6	2.5	0.9	-0.8	-0.6	0.9
021 GNP	530.2	595.7	720.7	898.9	1021.1	1195.5	1492.2	1691.8
022 Expenditure on GDP	529.5	593.5	717.1	896.4	1020.2	1196.3	1492.8	1690.9
023 Private consumption	286.8	318.3	367.5	458.9	517.5	596.1	763.3	852.4
024 Government consumption	77.0	83.8	102.0	118.4	136.7	149.0	172.7	203.3
025 Gross fixed capital formation	149.3	170.9	212.6	264.1	309.8	374.2	462.4	433.9
026 Increase in stocks	26.7	29.6	34.3	74.5	74.8	58.0	87.1	175.6
027 Net exports of goods and services	9.1	5.1	0.1	-36.7	-25.5	1.2	-15.1	-18.6
028 Statistical discrepancy ^g	-19.4	-14.1	0.7	17.2	6.9	17.8	22.4	44.4
Investment Financing, at current prices								
029 Gross domestic capital formation	176.0	200.5	246.9	338.6	384.6	432.2	549.5	609.5
030 Gross national saving	166.4	193.7	251.2	321.6	366.9	450.4	556.2	636.2
031 Gross domestic saving ^h	165.7	191.4	247.6	319.1	366.0	451.2	556.8	635.3
032 Net factor income from abroad	0.7	2.3	3.6	2.5	0.9	-0.8	-0.6	0.9
033 Foreign saving	9.6	6.8	-4.4	17.1	17.8	-18.2	-6.7	-26.7
At Current Market Prices, Yuan								
034 Per capita GDP	525	580	692	853	956	1104	1355	1512
035 Per capita GNP	526	582	695	855	957	1103	1355	1512
PRODUCTION <i>thousand metric tons; calendar year</i>								
Agriculture, crop year								
036 1. Rice	161600	168865	178255	168569	172224	174260	169110	180130
037 2. Wheat	68470	81390	87815	85805	90040	85900	85430	90807
038 3. Maize	60560	68210	73410	63826	70856	79240	77351	78930
039 4. Sugarcane	36882	31141	39519	51549	50219	47363	49064	48795
040 5. Sweet potatoes, yams and potatoes	27050	29250	28480	26040	25337	28200	26970	27304
041 6. Soya beans	9030	9760	9330	10500	11614	12470	11650	10227
042 7. Beetroots	6712	9182	8284	8919	8306	8140	12810	9243
Mining								
043 1. Crude petroleum	102120	106070	114610	124900	130690	134140	137050	137640
044 2. Iron ore, Fe content	35510	37380	40010	43840	50640	55030	57040	58200
045 3. Coal, Mn m.t.	666	715	789	872	894	928	980	1054
Manufacturing								
046 1. Cement	95196	108250	123020	145950	166060	186250	210136	210295
047 2. Crude steel	37164	40020	43470	46790	52200	56280	59430	61590
048 3. Phosphate fertilizers	2537	2666	2360	1760	2340	3384	3692	3728
049 4. Nitrogenous fertilizers	10219	11094	12210	11438	11592	13423	13656	14240

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
	1135.2	1150.8	1165.0	1178.4	1191.8	1204.9	1217.6	1230.1	1242.2	1254.6	001
	644.83	653.99	661.84	670.33	678.79	687.37	696.65	705.80	714.07	...	002
	639.09	647.99	655.54	663.73	671.99	679.47	688.50	696.00	699.57	...	003
	341.17	349.56	347.95	339.66	333.86	330.18	329.10	330.95	332.20	...	004
	96.98	99.47	102.19	104.67	107.74	109.93	109.38	107.63	93.23	...	005
	200.94	198.96	205.40	219.40	230.39	239.36	250.02	257.42	274.14	...	006
	3.83	3.52	3.64	4.20	4.76	5.20	5.53	5.70	5.71	...	007
	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	...	008
	1854.8	2161.8	2663.8	3463.4	4675.9	5847.8	6788.5	7446.3	7834.5	8205.4	009
	501.7	528.9	580.0	688.2	945.7	1199.3	1384.4	1421.1	1455.2	1421.2	010
											011
	685.8	808.7	1028.5	1414.4	1936.0	2471.8	2908.3	3241.2	3338.8	3535.7	012
											013
	85.9	101.5	141.5	228.5	301.3	382.0	453.0	481.1	523.1	545.0	014
	142.0	208.7	273.5	309.1	405.0	493.2	556.0	616.0	657.9	684.2	015
	114.8	141.0	168.2	212.3	268.6	305.5	349.4	379.7	412.1	446.0	016
											017
											018
	324.6	373.0	472.2	611.0	819.4	996.0	1137.3	1307.2	1447.3	1573.4	019
	5.1	4.5	1.4	-7.4	-8.9	-98.3	-103.4	-132.0	-137.8	-132.5	020
	1859.8	2166.3	2665.2	3456.1	4667.0	5749.5	6685.1	7314.3	7696.7	8073.0	021
	1854.8	2161.8	2663.8	3463.4	4675.9	5847.8	6788.5	7446.3	7834.5	8205.4	022
	911.3	1031.6	1246.0	1568.2	2081.0	2694.4	3215.2	3485.5	3692.1	3943.2	023
	225.2	283.0	349.2	450.0	598.6	669.1	785.2	872.5	948.5	1062.3	024
	473.2	594.0	831.7	1298.0	1685.6	2030.1	2333.6	2515.4	2818.1	2964.6	025
	171.2	157.7	131.9	201.8	240.4	357.7	353.1	330.3	221.5	177.0	026
	51.0	61.8	27.6	-67.9	63.4	99.9	145.9	285.7	305.2	241.8	027
	22.8	33.7	77.4	13.4	6.9	-3.4	-44.5	-43.1	-150.9	-183.5	028
	644.4	751.7	963.6	1499.8	1926.1	2387.7	2686.7	2845.7	3039.6	3141.6	029
	723.3	851.7	1070.0	1437.8	1987.4	2386.0	2684.7	2956.3	3056.1	3067.4	030
	718.3	847.2	1068.6	1445.2	1996.3	2484.3	2788.1	3088.3	3193.9	3199.9	031
	5.1	4.5	1.4	-7.4	-8.9	-98.3	-103.4	-132.0	-137.8	-132.5	032
	-78.9	-100.0	-106.4	62.0	-61.4	1.8	2.0	-110.6	-16.5	74.2	033
	1634	1879	2287	2939	3923	4854	5576	6053	6307	6541	034
	1638	1882	2288	2933	3916	4772	5491	5946	6196	6436	035
	189331	183813	186222	177514	175933	185226	195103	200735	198713	...	036
	98229	95953	101587	106390	99297	102207	110569	123289	109726	...	037
	96819	98773	95383	102704	99275	111986	127471	104309	132954	...	038
	57620	67898	73011	64194	60927	65417	66876	78897	83438	74800	039
	27430	27160	28442	31811	30254	32626	35360	31923	36042	...	040
	11000	9710	12520	19504	20956	17875	17903	18755	20006	...	041
	14525	16289	15069	12048	12526	13984	16726	14968	14466	9200	042
	138310	140992	142100	145240	146080	150050	157334	160741	161000	160000	043
	62380	67650	75890	87390	97410	105293	107225	115114	118637	125390	044
	1080	1087	1116	1150	1240	1361	1397	1373	1250	1045	045
	209710	252610	308220	367880	421180	475606	491189	511738	536000	573000	046
	66350	71000	80940	89560	92610	95360	101241	108942	115590	124260	047
	4114	4597	4622	4190	5044	6626	6512	7146	6668	6366	048
	14636	15101	15705	15256	17363	18592	21361	20749	22257	24777	049

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Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	
Production Indexes <i>period averages</i>									
050	Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	68.7	73.0	80.6	80.7	84.1	89.0	91.9	93.9
051	Mining, 1978 = 100	108.0	119.0	128.0	135.4	142.1	...	...	...
052	Manufacturing, 1980 = 100	105.6	124.5	148.7	176.9	137.5	232.5	243.5	258.5
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>									
Crude petroleum, <i>Mn m.t.</i>									
053	Production	102	106	115	125	131	134	137	138
054	Exports	15	15	22	30	29	27	26	24
055	Imports	0	-	-	-	0	-	1	3
056	Consumption	88	91	93	95	102	107	112	116
Coal, <i>Mn m.t.</i>									
057	Production	666	715	789	872	894	928	980	1054
058	Exports	7	7	7	8	10	14	16	15
059	Imports	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
060	Consumption	649	687	750	816	869	928	994	1034
Natural gas, <i>Bn cu.m.</i>									
061	Production	12	12	12	13	14	14	14	15
062	Consumption	12	12	12	13	14	14	14	15
Electricity, <i>Bn kWh</i> ¹									
063	Production	328	351	377	411	450	497	545	585
064	Exports	...	...	0	0	0	0	0	0
065	Imports	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2
066	Consumption	328	352	378	412	451	499	547	587
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>									
067	Consumer (National), 1985 = 100	...	...	...	100.0	106.5	114.3	135.8	160.2
068	Urban	85.2	87.0	89.3	100.0	107.0	116.4	140.5	163.3
069	Retail, 1978 = 100	112.8	114.5	117.7	128.1	135.8	145.7	172.7	203.4
070	Index of GDP at comparable prices, 1978 = 100	133.1	147.6	170.0	192.9	210.0	234.3	260.7	271.3
MONEY AND BANKING ¹ <i>Bn Yuan; as of end of period</i>									
071	Money supply (M1)	148.84	174.89	244.94	301.73	385.90	457.40	548.74	583.42
072	Currency in circulation	...	...	...	98.78	121.84	145.46	213.40	234.40
073	Demand deposits	...	...	...	202.95	264.06	311.94	335.34	349.02
074	Quasi-money	77.73	96.39	114.91	185.76	248.96	338.34	411.47	555.89
075	Money supply (M2)	226.57	271.28	359.85	487.49	634.86	795.74	960.21	1139.31
076	Foreign assets (net)	16.14	23.95	27.03	21.91	10.59	29.20	33.81	40.42
077	Domestic credit	304.67	343.70	451.45	592.95	794.18	970.87	1153.64	1349.79
078	Claims on govt. sector (net)	-0.56	0.59	9.49	-9.33	5.86	20.80	30.54	24.66
079	Claims on private sector	305.23	343.11	441.96	602.28	788.32	950.07	1123.10	1325.13
080	Claims on other financial insts.								
081	Other items	-94.24	-96.37	-118.63	-127.37	-169.91	-204.33	-227.24	-250.90
GOVERNMENT FINANCE ^k <i>Bn Yuan; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>									
Central Government									
082	Current revenue	112.40	124.90	150.19	186.64	226.03	236.89	262.80	291.90
083	Taxes	70.00	77.56	94.74	204.08	209.07	214.00	239.10	273.10
084	Non-taxes	42.40	47.34	55.45	-17.44	16.96	22.89	23.70	18.80
085	Current expenditure	115.33	129.25	154.64	184.48	233.08	182.10	207.40	240.20
086	Current surplus/deficit	-2.93	-4.35	-4.45	2.16	-7.05	54.79	55.40	51.70
087	Capital receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
088	Capital expenditure	30.92	38.28	48.89	58.38	67.18	62.80	63.30	61.30
089	Capital account surplus/deficit	-30.92	-38.28	-48.89	-58.38	-67.18	-62.80	-63.30	-61.30
090	Net lending	-8.39	-7.94	-7.73	-8.99	-13.80	...	...	...
091	Overall surplus/deficit ¹	-42.24	-50.57	-61.07	-65.21	-88.03	-8.01	-7.90	-9.60
Financing									
092	Domestic borrowing	4.38	4.16	4.25	6.06	6.25	6.31	13.10	5.50
093	Foreign borrowing	4.00	3.78	3.48	2.92	7.57	10.65	13.00	16.50
094	Foreign grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
095	Use of cash balances	33.86	42.63	53.34	56.23	74.21	-8.95	-18.20	-12.40

1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
101.1	105.0	110.2	119.9	127.1	135.8	143.8	152.5	157.6	160.0	050
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	051
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	052
138	141	142	145	146	150	157	161	161	160	053
24	29	22	19	18	25	27	28	16	7	054
3	12	11	15	29	37	45	68	27	37	055
118	124	132	138	149	160	174	197	173	...	056
1080	1087	1116	1150	1240	1361	1397	1373	1250	1045	057
17	20	20	20	24	29	36	31	32	37	058
2	1	1	1	1	2	3	2	2	2	059
1055	1104	1141	1209	1285	1377	1447	1392	1295	...	060
15	16	16	17	18	18	20	23	23	25	061
15	16	16	22	23	24	22	20	20	...	062
621	678	754	840	928	1008	1080	1136	1167	1239	063
0	0	0	0	4	6	4	8	7	...	064
2	3	5	5	1	-	-	...	...	...	065
623	680	759	843	926	1002	1076	1128	1160	...	066
165.2	170.8	181.7	208.4	258.6	302.8	327.9	337.1	334.4	329.7	067
165.4	173.8	188.8	219.2	274.1	320.1	348.3	359.1	356.9	...	068
207.7	213.7	225.2	254.9	310.2	356.1	377.8	380.8	370.9	359.8	069
281.7	307.6	351.4	398.8	449.3	496.5	544.1	592.0	638.5	683.6	070
700.95	898.78	1171.43	1676.11	2153.99	2559.68	3066.26	3834.33	4321.70	5079.82	071
264.44	317.78	433.63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	072
436.51	581.00	737.80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	073
767.24	961.11	1261.30	1797.88	2538.04	3514.67	4543.27	5352.45	6234.31	7024.39	074
1468.19	1859.89	2432.73	3473.99	4692.03	6074.35	7609.53	9186.78	10556.00	12104.20	075
103.79	145.58	168.52	222.32	506.40	636.98	921.37	1366.07	1504.20	1165.99	076
1668.92	2002.67	2449.92	3481.09	4310.37	5333.38	6641.09	7950.27	9542.44	10697.50	077
42.07	58.20	101.05	118.38	133.26	166.67	218.04	243.84	584.88	704.51	078
1626.85	1944.47	2348.87	3362.71	4177.11	5166.71	6423.05	7706.44	8957.56	9992.99	079
-304.52	-288.36	-185.71	-229.39	-124.79	103.99	47.07	-129.56	-490.63	240.71	080
331.30	361.10	312.15	409.30	500.50	601.88	715.44	...	...	...	082
282.30	299.00	312.20	404.00	487.10	573.74	657.14	820.60 *	924.90 *	1015.90 *	083
49.00	62.10	-0.05	5.30	13.40	28.14	58.30	...	...	...	084
272.70	307.37	274.30	332.80	420.70	511.97	601.50	...	...	...	085
58.60	53.73	37.85	76.50	79.80	89.91	113.94	...	...	...	086
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	087
72.60	74.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	088
-72.60	-74.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	089
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	090
-14.00	-20.27	-23.70	-20.00	-57.40	-58.15	-52.96	-132.90 *	-239.40 *	-286.30 *	091
19.70	28.13	46.01	38.13	...	...	...	112.10 *	192.50 *	252.00 *	092
17.80	18.01	20.89	35.79	...	...	...	20.80 *	46.90 *	34.30 *	093
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	094
-23.50	-25.87	-43.20	-53.92	...	...	...	...	...	...	095

China, People's Republic of

Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Expenditure by Function, Central Gov't.								
096 Total	115.33	129.25	156.44	182.23	223.17	238.40	272.27	301.50
097 General public services	8.16	10.22	13.73	14.36	18.24	19.54	23.94	28.48
098 Defence	17.64	17.71	18.08	19.15	20.10	20.98	21.80	25.15
099 Education	24.30	28.25	33.21	40.84	48.51	50.58	58.12	66.84
100 Health								
101 Social security and welfare	2.14	2.40	2.52	3.12	3.60	3.70	4.20	4.96
102 Housing and community amenities	...	...	...	...	8.00	8.50	10.10	...
103 Economic services ^m	54.32	63.52	78.47	89.50	123.47	126.00	139.70	143.53
104 Agriculture	7.99	8.67	9.60	10.10	12.40	13.40	15.90	19.71
105 Industry								
106 Electricity, gas and water								
107 Transport and communications	2.38	2.79	3.07	3.52	3.66	3.31	3.90	4.50
108 Other economic services	43.95	52.06	65.80	75.88	107.41	109.29	119.90	119.32
109 Others	8.77	7.15	10.43	15.26	1.25	9.10	14.41	32.54
EXTERNAL TRADE Mn US dollars; calendar year								
110 Exports, fob	22321	22226	26139	27350	30942	39437	47516	52538
111 Imports, cif	19285	21390	27410	42253	42904	43216	55268	59140
112 Trade balance	3036	836	-1271	-14903	-11962	-3779	-7752	-6602
Exports, by SITC section								
113 Food and live animals	2908	2853	3232	3803	4448	4781	5890	6145
114 Beverage and tobacco	97	104	110	105	119	175	235	314
115 Crude materials excl. fuels	1653	1892	2421	2653	2908	3650	4257	4212
116 Mineral fuels etc.	5314	4666	6027	7132	3683	4544	3950	4321
117 Animal, vegetable oil and fats	78	105	144	135	114	81	74	86
118 Chemicals	1196	1251	1364	1358	1733	2235	2897	3201
119 Basic manufactures	4302	4365	5054	4493	5886	8570	10489	10897
120 Machines, transport equipment	1263	1221	1493	772	1094	1741	2769	3874
121 Misc. manufactured goods	3705	3804	4697	3486	4948	6273	8268	10755
122 Unclassified goods ⁿ	1805	1965	1597	3413	6009	7387	8687	8733
Exports, by principal commodity								
123 1. Cotton yarn and cloth	836	1075	1502	1289	1695	2060	1999	2025
124 2. Crude petroleum	3216	2899	4201	5236	2392	3141	2580	2750
125 3. Aquatic products	315	278	305	275	478	703	933	985
126 4. Coal	358	306	291	314	400	476	515	554
127 5. Cereals	199	191	419	1040	875	539	562	992
Imports, by SITC section								
128 Food and live animals	4201	3122	2331	1553	1625	2443	3476	4192
129 Beverage and tobacco	130	46	116	206	172	263	346	202
130 Crude materials excl. fuels	3012	2459	2542	3236	3143	3321	5090	4835
131 Mineral fuels etc.	183	111	139	172	504	539	787	1650
132 Animal, vegetable oil and fats	108	70	80	122	205	349	369	875
133 Chemicals	2936	3183	4237	4469	3771	5008	9139	7556
134 Basic manufactures	3906	6289	7318	11898	11192	9730	10410	12335
135 Machines, transport equipment	3204	3988	7245	16239	16781	14607	16697	18207
136 Misc. manufactured goods	486	782	1182	1902	1877	1878	1982	2073
137 Unclassified goods ⁿ	1119	1340	2220	2456	3634	5078	6972	7215
Direction of Trade Mn US dollars; calendar year								
138 Exports, Total	21865	22096	24824	27329	31367	39464	47663	52914
139 1. Hong Kong, China	5181	5797	6586	7148	9776	13764	18239	21916
140 2. Japan	4806	4517	5155	6091	5079	6392	8046	8395
141 3. United States	1765	1713	2313	2336	2633	3030	3399	4414
142 4. Korea, Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
143 5. Germany	773	859	764	746	1011	1223	1491	1609
144 6. Singapore	648	567	1209	2063	1217	1323	1494	1692
145 7. Netherlands	294	326	317	327	463	606	749	759
146 8. United Kingdom	308	601	329	358	1437	532	659	635
147 9. Russia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
148 10. Italy	236	232	303	294	363	570	746	715

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
284.23	345.42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	096
33.35	37.58	46.34	63.43	84.77	99.65	104.08	113.72	132.68	...	...	097
29.03	33.03	37.79	42.58	55.07	63.67	72.01	81.26	93.47	...	...	098
73.76	84.97	62.17	75.49	101.88	119.38	...	...	...	...	...	099
5.50	6.73	6.65	7.53	9.51	11.55	12.80	14.21	17.13	...	...	100
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	102
154.62	160.86	182.10	214.40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	103
22.18	24.36	26.90	32.34	39.97	43.02	51.01	56.08	62.60	...	...	104
4.69	5.24	6.46	7.62	10.08	10.28	12.04	13.64	12.16	...	...	105
127.75	131.26	148.74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	106
...	22.26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	107
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	109
62091	71843	84940	91744	121006	148780	151048	182792	183757	194931	...	110
53345	63791	80585	103959	115614	132084	138833	142370	140166	165718	...	111
8746	8052	4355	-12215	5392	16696	12215	40422	43591	29213	...	112
6609	7226	8309	8399	10015	9954	10231	11075	10619	10459	...	113
342	529	720	901	1002	1369	1342	1049	976	771	...	114
3537	3486	3143	3052	4127	4375	4045	4195	3517	3921	...	115
5237	4754	4693	4109	4069	5332	5931	6987	5181	4646	...	116
161	150	139	205	495	454	376	647	307	131	...	117
3730	3818	4348	4623	6236	9094	8877	10227	10316	10373	...	118
12576	14456	16135	16392	23218	32240	28498	34432	32383	33258	...	119
5588	7149	13219	15282	21895	31407	35312	43709	50233	58834	...	120
12686	16620	34234	38781	49937	54548	56424	70467	70220	72529	...	121
11625	13655	-	-	12	6	12	4	5	9	...	122
1993	2199	2448	2645	3193	3990	3393	3120	3110	3240	...	123
3402	2889	2774	2409	2000	3030	2789	2734	1523	752	...	124
1316	1181	1366	1254	1815	2087	1738	1888	1734	1945	...	125
654	748	743	702	771	1011	1110	1132	1068	1084	...	126
544	1075	1547	1473	1532	80	187	1177	1494	1135	...	127
3335	2799	3146	2206	3137	6132	5672	4304	3793	3618	...	128
157	200	239	245	68	394	497	320	179	208	...	129
4107	5003	5775	5438	7437	10159	10698	12006	10716	12740	...	130
1272	2113	3570	5819	4035	5127	6877	10306	6773	8912	...	131
982	719	525	502	1809	2605	1697	1684	1491	1367	...	132
6648	9277	11157	9704	12130	17299	18106	19297	20166	24030	...	133
8906	10493	19273	28527	28084	28772	31391	32220	31071	34320	...	134
16845	19601	31312	45023	51467	52642	54763	52774	56768	69469	...	135
2103	2439	5588	6495	6768	8261	8486	8550	8455	9701	...	136
8990	11147	-	-	679	693	646	909	754	1353	...	137
62760	71966	85620	91693	120865	148955	151165	182917	183744	250427	...	138
27163	32138	37511	22068	32365	36004	32904	43798	38782	57009	...	139
9210	10252	11699	15782	21490	28466	30888	31820	29718	36402	...	140
5314	6198	8599	16977	21421	24744	26731	32744	38001	67281	...	141
433	2179	2438	2860	4376	6688	7527	9136	6266	6629	...	142
2062	2356	2447	3971	4762	5672	5852	6493	7350	11003	...	143
2016	2014	2031	2245	2563	3500	3753	4321	3901	4931	...	144
943	1063	1200	1609	2272	3233	3539	4410	5162	4469	...	145
664	728	923	1928	2414	2791	3199	3821	4633	4971	...	146
...	...	2337	2692	1578	1674	1693	2035	1833	911	...	147
873	932	1096	1306	1591	2067	1838	2242	2573	2590	...	148

China, People's Republic of

Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
149 Imports, Total	18920	21313	25953	42480	43247	43222	55352	59140
150 1. Japan	3902	5495	8057	15178	12463	10087	11062	10534
151 2. United States	4305	2753	3837	5199	4718	4836	6633	7864
152 3. Hong Kong, China	1314	1710	2830	4762	5572	8437	12005	12540
153 4. Korea, Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
154 5. Germany	967	1209	1259	2447	3627	3129	3450	3379
155 6. Russia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
156 7. Singapore	103	114	141	241	553	618	1018	1499
157 8. Italy	320	303	433	903	1141	1248	1552	1835
158 9. Australia	914	613	897	1124	1403	1325	1113	1472
159 10. France	231	639	357	718	742	899	987	1420
Trade Indexes 1980 = 100; period averages								
Unit value index								
160 Exports	123.2	122.7	144.3	150.9	170.8	217.7	262.2	289.9
161 Imports	96.3	106.8	136.9	211.0	214.3	215.9	276.1	295.4
162 Terms of trade	127.9	114.9	105.4	71.5	79.7	100.8	95.0	98.1
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS Mn US dollars; calendar year								
163 Merchandise exports, fob	21125	20707	23905	25108	25756	34734	41054	43220
164 Merchandise imports, fob	-16876	-18717	-23891	-38231	-34896	-36395	-46369	-48840
165 Trade balance	4249	1990	14	-13123	-9140	-1661	-5315	-5620
166 Other goods, services and income	939	1739	1574	1463	1727	1737	1094	922
167 Credit	3604	4028	4819	4533	4927	5413	6327	6497
168 Debit	-2665	-2289	-3245	-3070	-3200	-3676	-5233	-5575
169 Unrequited transfers ^o	486	511	442	243	379	224	419	381
170 Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
171 Official	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
172 Current balance	5674	4240	2030	-11417	-7034	300	-3802	-4317
173 Direct investment	386	543	1124	1030	1425	1669	2344	2613
174 Portfolio investment	21	-621	-1638	3027	1568	1051	876	-180
175 Other long-term capital	-69	-148	-489	4914	2951	3281	3913	1290
176 Other short-term capital								
177 Net errors and omissions	293	128	-889	6	-958	-1518	-957	115
178 Overall balance	6305	4142	138	-2440	-2048	4783	2374	-479
179 Reserves and related items	-6305	-4142	-138	2440	2048	-4783	-2374	479
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES Mn US dollars; as of end of period								
180 Total	11840	15451	17801	13214	11994	16934	19135	18547
181 Gold, national valuation	491	464	435	486	541	629	594	587
182 Foreign exchange	11135	14476	16705	11913	10514	15236	17548	17022
183 Reserve position in the Fund	-	176	255	332	370	429	407	398
184 SDRs	214	335	406	483	569	640	586	540
EXCHANGE RATES Yuan per US dollar								
185 End of period	1.923	1.981	2.796	3.202	3.722	3.722	3.722	4.722
186 Average of period	1.893	1.976	2.320	2.937	3.453	3.722	3.722	3.765
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS Mn US dollars; as of end of year								
187 Total outstanding and disbursed	8358	9609	12082	16696	23719	35340	42439	44933
188 Long-term	5220	5301	6179	9937	16571	25963	32620	37118
189 Public and publicly guaranteed	5220	5301	6179	9937	16571	25963	32620	37118
190 Private non-guaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
191 Short-term	2300	3984	5600	6419	6076	8221	8806	6907
192 Use of IMF credit	838	324	303	340	1072	1155	1013	908
Debt service transactions during the year								
193 Principal repayments on LT debt	1302	1389	1287	1297	1874	1956	2285	2365
194 Interest on long-term debt	541	523	610	586	645	1125	1611	2511
195 Interest on short-term debt	248	277	386	594	417	640	534	628

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
53817	63875	81871	103622	115705	132163	138949	142163	140385	179403	149	
7656	10032	13686	23303	26319	29007	29190	28990	28307	28325	150	
6591	8010	8903	10633	13977	16123	16179	16290	16997	15443	151	
14565	17543	20539	10501	9488	8599	7839	6997	6667	41388	152	
236	1066	2623	5360	7318	10288	12485	14885	15021	15468	153	
2980	3049	4023	6056	7136	8035	7325	6184	6998	8098	154	
...	...	3512	4986	3466	3799	5156	4084	3627	3911	155	
849	1063	1238	2647	2481	3398	3613	4385	4226	4168	156	
1087	1458	1748	2738	3068	3116	3247	2453	2283	2374	157	
1361	1556	1671	1945	2448	2585	3438	3245	2693	2966	158	
1674	1572	1499	1645	1940	2649	2240	3239	3206	4272	159	
342.7	396.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	160
266.5	318.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	161
128.6	124.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	162
51519	58919	69568	75659	102561	128110	151077	182670	183527	...	163	
-42354	-50176	-64385	-86313	-95271	-110060	-131542	-136448	-136914	...	164	
9165	8743	5183	-10654	7290	18050	19535	46222	46613	...	165	
2558	3698	63	-2127	-717	-17866	-14421	-21648	-21567	...	166	
8872	10698	14844	15583	22357	24322	27919	27755	29640	...	167	
-6314	-7000	-14781	-17710	-23074	-42188	-42340	-49403	-51207	...	168	
274	831	1155	1172	335	1435	2129	5144	4279	...	169	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	170
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	171
11997	13272	6401	-11609	6908	1618	7243	29718	29325	...	172	
2657	3453	7156	23115	31787	33849	38066	41673	41117	...	173	
-241	235	-57	3049	3543	789	1744	6804	-3733	...	174	
839	4344	-7349	-2690	-2685	4035	156	-25520	-43707	...	175	
-3205	-6767	-8211	-10096	-9100	-17823	-15504	-16818	-16754	...	176	
12047	14537	-2060	1769	30453	22469	31705	35857	6248	...	177	
-12047	-14537	2060	-1769	-30453	-22469	-31705	-35857	-6248	...	178	
30209	44308	21230	22999	53560	76036	107676	143363	149812	158336	180	
623	634	610	612	646	660	637	601	624	608	181	
28594	42664	19443	21199	51620	73579	105029	139890	144959	154675	182	
430	433	758	704	755	1216	1396	2270	3553	2312	183	
562	577	419	484	539	582	614	602	676	741	184	
5.222	5.434	5.752	5.800	8.446	8.317	8.298	8.280	8.279	8.280	185	
4.783	5.323	5.515	5.762	8.619	8.351	8.314	8.290	8.279	8.278	186	
55301	60259	72428	85928	100457	118090	128817	146697	154599	...	187	
45515	49479	58663	70632	82974	95764	103410	115233	126667	...	188	
45515	49479	58463	70076	82391	94675	102260	112821	99424	...	189	
-	-	200	556	583	1090	1150	2412	27243	...	190	
9317	10780	13765	15296	17483	22325	25407	31464	27933	...	191	
469	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	192	
3319	4123	5213	6727	6343	9070	10260	11527	11209	7482	193	
2534	2954	2708	2630	3844	4657	4685	5553	5575	6025	194	
649	754	697	809	948	1340	812	1365	1651	...	195	

China, People's Republic of

	Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
	Average terms of new commitments								
196	Interest (%)	6.8	7.5	7.2	7.4	6.4	6.6	7.2	7.3
197	Maturity (years)	18.7	16.7	18.1	11.8	14.8	15.4	14.9	18.0
198	Grace period (years)	5.6	4.5	4.7	4.1	4.5	4.0	3.7	4.6
199	Grant element (%)	25.5	17.4	17.9	13.5	19.7	19.1	15.5	17.2

Footnotes:

- a Refers to population, the members of which are aged 16 and over, capable to labor, participating in or desirous to participate in social and economic activities. This series excludes unemployed rural laborers.
- b Refers to persons who are engaged in social labour and receive remuneration payment or earn business income.
- c Includes those in mining, manufacturing, electricity gas and water production and supply.
- d Includes those employed in construction.
- e Refers to unemployed and unemployment rate of urban areas only.
- f Includes farming, forestry, husbandry, sideline production and fishing.
- g Refers to the difference between totals of GDP by industrial origin and GDP by expenditure.
- h Estimated as total GDP less private and government consumption.

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
	7.5	6.1	6.2	5.5	5.5	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.2	...	196
	16.6	18.4	14.9	14.0	15.6	11.8	10.1	10.1	13.0	...	197
	3.9	4.8	3.5	3.9	5.0	2.9	2.9	3.2	4.2	...	198
	15.6	25.1	19.3	22.1	25.5	15.4	14.2	14.8	19.5	...	199

i Refers to hydropower only.

j Refers to consolidated data of the People's Bank of China, the specialized banks, and rural credit cooperatives. Data prior to the fourth quarter of 1985 exclude the rural credit cooperatives and the People's Construction Bank of China.

k Refers to consolidated central and local governments.

l Includes grants beginning 1997.

m Refers to economic constructions.

n For 1992 and 1993, a new commodity catalogue has been adopted. Unclassified goods have been included in different categories of commodities.

o Figures relate to current transfers.