

# Bangladesh

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
001 <b>POPULATION</b> <sup>a</sup> million; as of 1 July	93.6	95.7	97.8	100.1	102.4	104.5	106.7	108.7
002 <b>LABOR FORCE</b> <sup>b</sup> million; fiscal year ending 30 June	28.00	28.50	29.41	30.96	...	...	50.75	...
003 Employed	20.50	25.23	28.91	30.56	...	...	50.15	...
004 Agriculture	13.70	14.00	16.71	17.46	...	...	32.57	...
005 Manufacturing	1.70	2.40	2.69	3.02	...	...	6.98	...
006 Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.09	...
007 Others	5.10	8.83	9.51	10.08	...	...	10.51	...
008 Unemployed <sup>c</sup>	7.50	3.27	0.50	0.40	...	...	0.60	...
009 Unemployment rate, %	26.80	11.50	1.70	1.30	...	...	1.20	...
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> Bn Taka; fiscal year ending 30 June								
<b>At Current Market Prices</b>								
010 GDP by Industrial Origin	294.2	355.2	406.9	466.2	539.2	597.1	659.6	1003.2
011 Agriculture	117.6	148.3	170.0	188.4	219.8	231.6	245.4	295.1
012 Mining	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.2
013 Manufacturing	32.8	37.7	40.1	43.6	47.6	50.4	55.6	127.9
014 Electricity, gas and water	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.7	3.6	4.6	6.7	15.1
015 Construction	15.0	18.1	22.5	26.1	28.8	34.6	39.3	58.2
016 Trade	26.3	32.8	38.8	41.5	45.9	50.4	55.0	125.5
017 Transport and communications	39.9	41.8	45.7	54.6	61.9	66.0	71.8	96.9
018 Finance	4.6	6.0	6.9	8.9	10.1	11.4	13.1	96.7
019 Public administration	8.7	8.9	13.2	17.4	20.9	24.7	29.2	20.0
020 Others <sup>d</sup>	47.7	59.6	67.4	83.1	100.6	123.4	143.5	159.6
021 Net factor income from abroad <sup>e</sup>	11.6	12.2	8.6	11.9	15.6	20.5	22.5	20.9
022 GNP <sup>f</sup>	305.8	367.3	415.6	478.2	554.8	617.6	682.1	1024.2
023 Expenditure on GDP	294.2	355.2	406.9	466.2	539.2	597.1	659.6	1003.2
024 Private consumption	255.7	306.5	347.8	392.8	458.9	509.4	551.7	832.1
025 Government consumption	36.6	44.0	49.7	58.4	61.3	70.0	90.5	42.1
026 Gross fixed capital formation	39.2	43.1	52.1	57.3	67.6	71.9	80.7	171.1
027 Increase in stocks	0.6	-0.3	6.0	11.1	0.1	12.4	14.7	...
028 Exports of goods and services	24.1	26.1	31.2	33.9	37.6	45.0	51.2	61.4
029 Less: Imports of goods and services	61.8	65.0	74.4	77.3	88.1	101.6	119.0	135.8
030 Statistical discrepancy	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.2	2.0	2.4	4.5	32.3
<b>At constant 1984/85   1995/96 Prices</b>								
031 GDP by Industrial Origin	374.7	395.0	407.0	424.6	442.4	455.1	466.6	1282.4
032 Agriculture	162.9	168.8	170.0	175.6	176.3	174.9	173.0	368.2
033 Mining	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.4
034 Manufacturing	37.9	40.8	40.1	41.2	44.4	44.7	45.9	156.2
035 Electricity, gas and water	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	3.2	3.7	4.8	16.6
036 Construction	16.7	20.1	22.5	22.9	24.5	27.5	28.8	75.0
037 Trade	35.1	38.3	38.8	39.4	40.4	41.7	43.7	159.0
038 Transport and communications	41.7	43.5	45.7	47.1	52.3	54.3	56.6	116.3
039 Finance	5.8	6.7	6.9	8.7	9.2	9.3	9.4	143.4
040 Public administration	10.7	10.0	13.2	15.9	17.2	18.6	19.8	26.2
041 Others <sup>d</sup>	61.7	64.8	67.4	71.2	74.9	80.5	84.5	210.2
042 Net factor income from abroad <sup>e</sup>	14.8	13.5	8.6	10.9	12.8	15.6	15.9	26.7
043 GNP <sup>f</sup>	389.5	408.6	415.6	435.5	455.1	470.7	482.5	1309.1
044 Expenditure on GDP	374.7	395.0	407.0	424.6	442.4	455.1	466.6	1282.4
045 Private consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1168.5
046 Government consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55.2
047 Gross fixed capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	217.2
048 Increase in stocks	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
049 Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	91.6
050 Less: Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	183.6
051 Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-66.6
<b>Investment Financing, at current prices</b>								
052 Gross domestic capital formation	39.2	43.1	52.1	57.3	67.6	71.9	80.7	171.1
053 Gross national saving	13.5	16.8	18.1	26.9	34.6	38.2	39.9	150.0
054 Gross domestic saving	1.8	4.7	9.5	15.0	19.0	17.8	17.4	129.1
055 Net factor income from abroad <sup>e</sup>	11.6	12.2	8.6	11.9	15.6	20.5	22.5	20.9

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
	111.0	113.3	115.5	117.7	119.9	122.1	124.3	126.5	128.2	130.2	001
	51.16	...	...	...	...	56.00	...	...	...	...	002
	50.16	...	...	...	...	54.60	...	...	...	...	003
	33.30	...	...	...	...	34.54	...	...	...	...	004
	5.93	...	...	...	...	4.10	...	...	...	...	005
	0.02	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	006
	10.91	...	...	...	...	16.00	...	...	...	...	007
	1.00	...	...	...	...	1.40	...	...	...	...	008
	2.00	...	...	...	...	2.50	...	...	...	...	009
	1105.2	1195.4	1253.7	1354.1	1525.2	1663.2	1807.0	2001.8	2197.0	2370.9	010
	326.0	339.4	316.9	334.8	386.4	409.9	446.9	490.1	554.8	583.7	011
	9.0	10.5	12.7	13.7	15.4	16.7	18.0	19.5	20.7	23.1	012
	144.0	160.6	180.0	199.8	224.6	246.3	270.6	312.7	327.8	348.4	013
	16.6	17.9	19.5	21.1	22.7	24.0	25.5	26.4	28.4	30.7	014
	63.8	70.6	75.3	83.2	97.0	110.0	121.7	138.6	156.2	176.2	015
	139.8	148.4	157.2	171.6	197.6	215.9	230.7	260.0	285.5	306.7	016
	103.6	112.2	119.5	126.8	135.3	144.8	155.8	167.4	180.4	197.4	017
	107.3	115.2	126.6	140.0	153.4	176.2	190.5	206.2	229.4	247.9	018
	21.9	25.9	31.1	33.8	36.9	40.2	44.2	49.6	55.5	62.3	019
	173.2	194.7	214.9	229.2	256.1	279.2	303.0	331.2	358.3	394.5	020
	23.6	29.0	34.1	42.3	46.5	49.5	58.5	64.9	75.5	87.1	021
	1128.8	1224.4	1287.8	1396.5	1571.7	1712.8	1865.5	2066.7	2272.5	2458.0	022
	1105.2	1195.4	1253.7	1354.1	1525.2	1663.2	1807.0	2001.8	2197.0	2370.9	023
	898.4	976.5	1037.4	1110.6	1254.4	1342.2	1440.8	1558.6	1707.1	1838.5	024
	45.7	53.2	62.1	66.1	70.6	73.2	78.9	94.7	100.8	108.4	025
	186.7	206.9	225.0	249.2	291.6	332.5	374.5	433.0	487.6	545.9	026
	73.6	90.7	113.0	121.9	167.7	184.4	216.7	266.8	289.9	331.4	028
	135.1	147.6	176.8	187.7	264.5	310.9	325.6	365.9	409.9	455.9	029
	35.8	15.8	-7.0	-5.9	7.4	41.8	21.7	14.6	21.5	2.6	030
	1325.2	1392.0	1455.7	1515.1	1589.8	1663.2	1752.8	1844.5	1934.3	2049.3	031
	376.4	385.7	395.4	398.8	397.5	409.9	434.5	448.3	469.6	504.3	032
	11.6	12.3	13.4	14.1	15.5	16.7	17.3	18.3	18.5	20.3	033
	166.1	178.4	193.8	209.6	231.5	246.4	258.8	280.9	289.9	303.7	034
	17.8	19.0	20.3	21.6	22.8	24.0	24.5	25.0	26.5	28.3	035
	75.4	79.9	84.7	92.5	101.4	110.0	119.5	130.8	142.5	154.6	036
	166.6	175.7	181.3	191.3	206.3	215.9	227.6	241.3	257.0	275.7	037
	118.1	122.4	126.2	131.2	137.7	144.8	152.8	161.5	171.1	181.4	038
	148.3	153.3	158.4	164.0	170.1	176.2	182.8	190.2	197.9	205.9	039
	27.0	30.4	34.9	36.9	38.6	40.2	42.4	44.9	47.4	50.3	040
	217.9	234.9	247.3	255.1	268.4	279.3	292.7	303.3	313.9	324.8	041
	28.3	33.8	39.6	47.4	48.5	49.5	58.5	65.0	75.5	87.1	042
	1353.5	1425.8	1495.3	1562.5	1638.2	1712.8	1809.5	1904.2	2000.9	2124.4	043
	1325.2	1392.0	1455.7	1515.1	1589.8	1663.2	1752.8	1844.5	1934.3	2049.3	044
	1164.8	1210.8	1252.0	1297.8	1346.5	1342.2	1405.2	1420.2	1438.3	1497.4	045
	56.4	62.5	69.9	72.2	73.8	73.2	75.6	85.6	86.1	86.9	046
	220.3	230.1	252.0	275.6	300.7	332.5	369.4	414.0	454.9	488.0	047
	88.7	108.1	125.9	130.5	170.6	184.4	214.8	241.2	246.6	267.8	048
	156.0	142.3	195.6	183.6	272.5	310.9	305.5	319.2	326.5	345.1	050
	-49.0	-77.2	-48.5	-77.3	-29.3	41.9	-6.7	2.7	34.9	54.2	051
	186.7	206.9	225.0	249.2	291.6	332.5	374.5	433.0	487.6	545.9	052
	184.7	194.8	188.3	219.8	246.7	297.3	345.9	413.4	464.6	511.1	053
	161.1	165.7	154.2	177.4	200.2	247.8	287.4	348.5	389.1	423.9	054
	23.6	29.0	34.1	42.3	46.5	49.5	58.5	64.9	75.5	87.1	055

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Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
056	Foreign saving	25.8	26.3	34.0	30.4	33.0	33.7	40.8	21.1
057	Net transfer from abroad	18.3	17.9	19.0	17.0	21.6	23.3	21.9	26.6
058	Net borrowing from abroad	7.5	8.3	15.0	13.3	11.4	10.3	18.9	-5.5
<b>At Current Market Prices, Taka</b>									
059	Per Capita GDP	3143	3711	4161	4658	5266	5714	6182	9230
060	Per Capita GNP	3267	3838	4249	4777	5417	5910	6393	9422
<b>PRODUCTION</b> thousand metric tons; fiscal year ending 30 June									
Agriculture, crop year									
061	1. Rice	14216	14501	14622	15038	15407	15413	15544	17856
062	2. Sugarcane	7257	6960	6878	6640	6896	7207	6707	7423
063	3. Jute	886	946	928	1571	1225	853	805	812
064	4. Pulses	203	551	553	519	510	539	496	512
065	5. Oilseeds	253	468	784	469	437	449	434	438
066	6. Condiments and spices	299	295	299	295	289	349	304	330
067	7. Tobacco	50	48	49	46	40	42	39	41
068	8. Tea	41	42	38	44	38	41	44	39
Mining									
069	1. Limestone	32	34	40	22	46	33	29	38
070	2. China clay	2	3	4	3	12	10	7	7
Manufacturing									
071	1. Fertilizer, compound	454	820	809	946	878	1409	1599	1621
072	2. Cement	307	278	240	287	310	310	344	337
073	3. Sugar	197	165	88	82	182	178	110	184
074	4. Jute goods	570	544	516	458	542	527	510	528
075	5. Soyabean oil	21	17	9	8	19	24	21	40
076	6. Steel ingot	47	73	101	96	82	70	86	75
077	7. Cotton yarn	44	46	48	43	45	47	49	51
078	8. Paper	26	28	39	42	43	92	86	93
<b>Production Indexes</b> period averages									
079	Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	85	85	90	91	90	90	98	99
080	Mining, 1981/82   1988/89 = 100 <sup>g</sup>	109	127	145	162	192	225	240	256
081	Manufacturing, 1981/82   1988/89 = 100 <sup>g</sup>	97	107	122	126	144	145	148	167
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values									
Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.									
082	Production	20	20	22	23	25	27	27	19
083	Imports	1030	1004	992	983	1000	1212	1280	1008
084	Consumption	1024	1061	1028	1018	1042	1239	1297	1166
Coal, '000 m.t.									
085	Imports	163	62	98	148	233	240	250	563
086	Consumption	163	62	98	148	233	240	250	563
Natural gas, terajoules									
087	Production	71593	90816	103396	116644	137255	158754	170334	183496
088	Consumption	71593	90816	103396	110661	129574	153891	159912	173885
Electricity, Mn kWh									
089	Production	3758	4292	4592	4573	5302	6143	6720	7135
090	Consumption	3758	4292	4592	3307	3485	3792	4695	5294
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages									
091	Consumer (national), 1985/86 = 100	...	...	...	...	113.9	121.1	131.3	136.4
092	Food <sup>h</sup>	...	...	...	...	115.4	123.4	133.7	137.0
093	Non-food	...	...	...	...	111.0	117.0	127.0	135.2
094	Wholesale, 1969/70 = 100 <sup>i</sup>	642.7	746.9	874.7	914.4	988.5	1047.8	1129.4	1225.4
095	Implicit GDP deflator, 1984/85   1995/96 = 100	78.5	89.9	100.0	109.8	121.9	131.2	141.4	78.2

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
2.1	12.1	36.7	29.4	44.9	35.2	28.7	19.6	23.0	34.8	056
32.6	36.0	36.8	34.7	44.9	35.2	28.7	19.6	24.6	39.3	057
-30.5	-23.9	-0.2	-5.3	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.6	-4.5	058
9957	10551	10855	11505	12720	13622	14537	15824	17137	18210	059
10169	10807	11150	11865	13108	14028	15008	16337	17726	18879	060
17852	18252	18340	18042	16833	17687	18882	18862	19905	23066	061
7682	7446	7507	7111	7446	7165	7521	7380	6951	6910	062
962	957	808	808	964	739	883	1057	812	711	063
523	519	502	530	534	525	525	519	417	383	064
448	440	449	470	480	471	478	483	448	406	065
319	322	321	325	318	313	319	316	395	406	066
34	34	36	38	38	39	38	37	29	35	067
46	65	49	51	52	48	53	51	56	...	068
42	43	23	24	28	21	28	32	5	29	069
7	2	2	3	7	7	9	8	8	9	070
1533	1736	2051	2366	2145	2248	1773	2031	1799	1904	071
275	272	207	324	316	426	611	543	1514	1475	072
246	195	187	221	270	184	135	166	153	123	073
434	416	446	421	425	405	408	411	368	342	074
39	40	35	17	14	16	16	16	15	...	075
58	37	7	6	25	21	16	11	9	...	076
56	61	61	58	49	50	50	53	55	57	077
90	88	89	90	83	82	68	46	60	55	078
102	104	103	100	103	109	112	115	130	134 *	079
111	121	135	143	158	170	167	180	186	200	080
112	123	142	154	163	174	179	196	204	213	081
16	30	30	6	10	7	32	46	54	72	082
1182	1018	1169	1236	1364	1140	1505	1445	1359	...	083
1279	1064	1219	1299	1397	1422	2834	2908	3003	3525	084
180	169	63	59	607	18	535	173	81	...	085
180	169	63	59	607	18	535	173	81	...	086
188861	205999	230547	244636	270419	289546	285241	307049	318204	361742	087
179482	195307	212753	230200	255559	276402	267370	289950	303330	320944	088
7817	8378	8563	9221	10166	10833	11243	12194	13639	14739	089
4809	6326	6785	7448	8371	8996	9447	10176	11352	12461	090
147.7	154.4	158.7	163.9	178.4	190.3	195.1	208.7	227.3	235.1	091
148.1	154.3	157.2	161.8	176.8	189.1	191.9	205.6	229.7	239.1	092
147.0	154.7	161.4	167.7	181.4	191.9	201.0	214.5	223.1	229.0	093
1276.5	1322.9	1345.8	1412.9	1478.5	1558.6	1568.0	1648.0	1760.0	1753.0	094
83.4	85.9	86.1	89.4	95.9	100.0	103.1	108.5	113.6	115.7	095

## Bangladesh

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> <i>Mn Taka; as of end of period</i>									
096	Money supply (M1)	26343	35499	42318	49279	52628	50477	54607	63687
097	Currency in circulation	11386	15563	17229	19531	20749	24150	26156	31883
098	Demand deposits	14957	19936	25089	29748	31879	26327	28451	31804
099	Quasi-money	32639	48359	63024	74102	90903	113603	136174	159289
100	Money supply (M2)	58982	83858	105342	123381	143531	164080	190781	222976
101	Foreign assets (net)	-4573	-816	-2398	-1410	1761	5998	7773	4275
102	Domestic credit	71665	95355	121084	141822	153083	169735	192638	230308
103	Claims on gov't. sector (net)	16064	20690	19883	18532	19787	17175	12704	20147
104	Claims on private sector	30975	49145	68906	83562	89740	108963	133597	160045
105	Claims on other financial insts.	24626	25520	32295	39728	43556	43597	46337	50116
106	Other items	-8109	-10680	-13344	-17031	-11314	-11653	-9630	-11607
<b>Deposit Money Banks</b>									
107	Demand deposits	14950	19934	25087	29743	32950	24668	28451	31804
108	Time deposits	32639	48359	63024	74102	91032	115262	136174	159289
109	Domestic credits outstanding <sup>j</sup>	57427	79616	103029	123283	135702	154660	183118	212992
<b>Interest Rates</b> <i>percent; period averages</i>									
On deposits									
110	Savings <sup>k</sup>	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	9.50
111	Time: 6 months	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	12.50	12.50	12.50	12.13
112	12 months	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	13.25	13.25	13.25	12.13
On loans and discounts									
113	Export credit	12.00	12.00	12.00	10.38	9.00	9.00	9.00	10.50
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> <i>Mn Taka; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>									
<b>Central Government</b>									
114	Current revenue	28666	24288	35825	38354	46185	51519	61015	65194
115	Taxes	23487	22025	33438	32110	37253	42062	49560	55725
116	Non-taxes	5179	2263	2387	6244	8932	9457	11455	9469
117	Current expenditure	18358	20457	25870	37085	39916	47167	61885	66802
118	Current surplus/deficit	10308	3831	9955	1269	6269	4352	-870	-1608
119	Capital receipts	29910	36476	36864	39310	45594	50856	47412	55060
120	Capital expenditure	24272	29739	34837	33803	38499	40471	46454	57170
121	Capital account surplus/deficit	5638	6737	2027	5507	7095	10385	958	-2110
122	Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
123	Overall surplus/deficit	15946	10568	11982	6776	13364	14737	88	-3718
Financing									
124	Domestic borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
125	Foreign borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
126	Foreign grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
127	Use of cash balances	-15946	-10568	-11982	-6776	-13364	-14737	-88	3718
<b>Expenditure by Function, Central Gov't.</b>									
128	Total <sup>l</sup>	42630	50197	60707	70887	78415	87638	108338	121109
129	General public services	10106	8406	10939	19300	17620	21065	31339	32776
130	Defence	4241	4643	5068	5815	7259	8162	10045	11080
131	Education	3346	3054	5661	7291	9489	11195	11440	13652
132	Health	2406	2855	3747	3685	3895	4698	5512	6239
133	Social security and welfare	547	501	375	351	587	878	714	863
134	Housing and community amenities	1441	3343	2251	2596	2536	3807	3151	5045
135	Economic services	20294	26889	32253	31346	36394	38062	45399	50811
136	Agriculture	4427	8130	9335	2944	3587	4584	5150	6494
137	Industry	1998	2879	2203	5563	7651	4833	5427	6115
138	Electricity, gas and water	9484	10754	14422	17116	17770	19852	21719	24364
139	Transport and communications	3720	4671	5823	4953	6758	7982	11988	12727
140	Other economic services	665	455	470	770	628	811	1115	1111
141	Others	249	506	413	503	635	439	738	643
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> <i>Mn Taka; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>									
142	Exports, fob	18016	20136	26225	27396	30643	37045	41161	48929
143	Imports, cif	45265	50874	68263	62930	80261	93286	108477	123743
144	Trade balance	-27249	-30738	-42038	-35533	-49618	-56241	-67316	-74814

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
	72037	82572	90626	111671	135342	141676	152635	163970	184874	218950	096
	36118	40726	44801	54160	64523	68195	76074	80756	93870	116877	097
	35919	41846	45825	57511	70819	73481	76561	83214	91055	102073	098
	178007	202687	224730	252359	305396	346303	383810	433586	504967	603884	099
	250044	285259	315356	364030	440738	487979	536445	597556	689841	822834	100
	17517	40249	60811	91528	81544	67032	64317	77016	83505	95892	101
	253684	272083	292738	306952	395093	466167	523043	590896	675552	772710	102
	21878	36256	39221	46820	48572	71107	77992	97413	137750	164175	103
	178229	179392	193174	209725	288715	337250	384067	432522	477414	542610	104
	53577	56435	60343	50407	57806	57810	60984	60961	60388	65925	105
	-21157	-27073	-38193	-34450	-35899	-45220	-50915	-70356	-69216	-45768	106
	35919	41846	45825	57511	70819	73481	76561	83214	91055	102073	107
	178007	202687	224730	252359	305396	346303	383810	433586	504967	603884	108
	238719	265583	288389	300612	385438	433680	496074	557176	618337	704945	109
	8.10	6.94	5.42	5.30	5.36	7.18	7.45	7.49	7.43	6.96	110
	11.88	9.99	7.90	6.36	6.11	7.74	8.57	8.80	8.67	8.53	111
	11.88	10.29	8.29	6.81	6.31	8.02	8.69	8.90	8.91	8.87	112
	10.50	10.00	9.50	9.50	...	...	...	...	...	...	113
	81769	97236	113189	123750	148899	155119	171200	188090	197000 *	214600 *	114
	67978	78234	90989	95893	120536	120934	138770	159560	158550 *	171000 *	115
	13791	19002	22200	27857	28363	34185	32430	28530	38450 *	43600 *	116
	72651	78386	86429	92124	105676	120833	123731	150130	167650 *	184400 *	117
	9118	18850	26760	31626	43223	34286	47469	37960	29350 *	30200 *	118
	64779	65390	66400	67610	82830	81120	80440	81970	- *	...	119
	52700	60240	65500	89830	103030	100157	110410	102480	164410 *	...	120
	12079	5150	900	-22220	-20200	-19037	-29970	-20510	-164410 *	...	121
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	122
	21197	24000	27660	9975	23023	15249	17499	17450	-135060 *	146400 *	123
	...	...	...	...	10549	29485	26784	31794	31570 *	...	124
	...	...	...	...	34129	31294	31818	34028	88840 *	...	125
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	126
	-21197	-24000	-27660	-9975	-67701	-76028	-76101	-83272	14650 *	...	127
	125549	140222	151832	181954	208706	219020	234141	...	...	...	128
	37202	38855	37961	38543	30226	34817	34382	...	...	...	129
	11205	12937	15855	16355	21687	21477	24579	...	...	...	130
	12724	15346	17044	24618	34061	35003	37291	...	...	...	131
	7205	8257	11356	14169	15428	15774	17691	...	...	...	132
	854	837	1006	1781	2577	3377	3920	...	...	...	133
	4084	5304	4130	4795	13993	12179	14230	...	...	...	134
	51350	57403	64480	79697	74098	74818	79985	...	...	...	135
	7298	7439	10312	7331	9788	11209	10826	...	...	...	136
	9402	4494	8719	2103	9645	9409	11839	...	...	...	137
	20262	24079	35666	36765	22398	22230	27921	...	...	...	138
	12014	17665	9609	28508	31112	30731	28160	...	...	...	139
	2374	3726	174	4990	1155	1269	1239	...	...	...	140
	925	1283	0	1996	16636	21575	22063	...	...	...	141
	59559	72627	92575	100976	139285	158791	188130	234164	254911	288185	142
	123782	132114	159335	167660	234547	280976	305400	341836	384822	422778	143
	-64223	-59487	-66760	-66684	-95262	-122185	-117270	-107672	-129911	-134593	144

## Bangladesh

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
<b>Exports, by SITC section <sup>m</sup></b>									
145	Food and live animals	3161	4134	4265	5503	5700	6695	7021	7071
146	Beverage and tobacco	49	42	68	27	23	22	61	73
147	Crude materials excl. fuels	2802	2836	4026	3661	2644	2344	4925	6194
148	Mineral fuels, etc.	826	346	537	475	202	412	518	553
149	Animal, vegetable oil and fats	2	2	4	2	2	2	1	2
150	Chemicals	274	140	47	35	25	608	1759	581
151	Basic manufactures	9696	11272	13111	11861	11644	12745	12562	13892
152	Machines, transport equipment	718	231	292	258	908	562	42	65
153	Misc. manufactured goods	388	1036	3758	5459	9412	13525	14270	20498
154	Unclassified goods	101	98	117	114	84	130	3	-
<b>Exports, by principal commodity</b>									
155	1. Jute manufactures	8009	8712	10952	9068	8906	9320	9261	9484
156	2. Fish	1673	2031	2333	3580	4453	5075	5241	5571
157	3. Leather	1581	2198	1921	2362	3653	4579	4514	3582
158	4. Raw jute and mesta	2580	2730	3900	3438	2754	2486	2813	2425
159	5. Tea	1100	1700	1570	996	903	1293	1208	1393
<b>Imports, by SITC section <sup>m</sup></b>									
160	Food and live animals	7653	8400	15017	7718	13329	17827	17726	18918
161	Beverage and tobacco	69	117	93	60	186	314	370	481
162	Crude materials excl. fuels	2934	4672	4094	3616	4482	5515	4589	6843
163	Mineral fuels, etc.	10254	9966	10589	12161	11872	13469	13993	15796
164	Animal, vegetable oil and fats	2995	3535	4957	5139	5007	6580	6785	6894
165	Chemicals	4253	5574	7158	9963	7187	8053	9858	12342
166	Basic manufactures	7716	8968	13099	13261	19115	22792	33756	37366
167	Machines, transport equipment	8609	8511	11835	11449	16605	15273	17700	21433
168	Misc. manufactured goods	691	1018	1327	16399	2169	3162	2845	2919
169	Unclassified goods	92	113	93	175	308	302	854	751
<b>Direction of Trade <sup>n</sup> Mn US dollars; calendar year</b>									
170	Exports, Total	724.4	931.3	998.8	888.9	1076.8	1291.1	1304.9	1671.8
171	1. United States	104.2	129.4	180.5	210.6	322.5	335.6	370.5	510.1
172	2. Germany	11.7	16.1	19.3	24.9	40.8	64.9	56.2	108.0
173	3. United Kingdom	42.5	67.6	50.6	48.6	56.4	75.8	76.5	119.3
174	4. France	7.0	11.3	4.7	5.2	12.8	24.0	28.9	62.1
175	5. Italy	32.3	63.9	35.1	45.2	82.1	126.5	88.8	106.6
176	6. Netherlands	14.3	13.7	14.1	16.7	18.6	25.3	22.3	38.0
177	7. Belgium-Luxembourg   Belgium	33.0	54.2	44.4	36.9	31.2	40.7	33.9	52.5
178	8. Hong Kong, China	4.4	5.6	10.0	9.0	16.3	12.3	14.5	16.5
179	9. Japan	53.5	61.9	71.8	71.4	62.1	74.1	55.6	64.7
180	10. Canada	7.6	10.9	12.2	13.6	17.7	17.4	14.0	27.3
181	Imports, Total	2291.1	2692.8	2526.2	2550.3	2730.3	3034.1	3617.6	3656.1
182	1. India	37.9	60.1	64.9	57.2	74.4	90.0	120.7	170.3
183	2. Japan	167.4	260.7	310.3	318.8	381.3	477.2	457.2	482.2
184	3. China, People's Republic of	58.4	108.9	82.8	74.0	82.1	97.1	134.4	124.1
185	4. Singapore	162.2	259.9	210.2	184.0	163.1	158.4	215.8	407.2
186	5. Hong Kong, China	16.9	42.0	51.0	47.1	87.3	120.9	132.6	167.7
187	6. Korea, Republic of	28.4	40.9	63.2	58.6	75.5	94.4	105.2	156.1
188	7. United States	271.5	256.2	256.8	211.0	189.5	181.7	285.2	186.0
189	8. United Kingdom	105.4	113.1	87.4	90.8	86.7	120.7	92.4	118.2
190	9. Australia	16.1	116.3	37.6	28.0	48.1	51.0	79.0	60.4
191	10. Germany	98.7	81.8	88.9	111.5	83.3	32.8	104.8	125.4
<b>Trade Indexes <sup>g</sup> 1976/77   1979/80 = 100; period averages</b>									
Unit value index									
192	Exports	173.3	208.2	300.6	256.7	232.0	259.0	287.0	269.0
193	Imports	193.1	194.0	218.5	246.3	259.0	278.0	238.0	270.0
194	Terms of trade	89.7	107.3	137.6	104.2	89.6	93.2	120.6	99.6

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
	7981	8881	11218	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	145
	60	237	114	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	146
	5380	4127	3435	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	147
	465	311	796	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	148
	0	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	149
	1648	581	2176	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	150
	15415	17632	19974	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	151
	31	199	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	152
	28477	40540	54561	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	153
	102	119	206	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	154
	8946	10155	10477	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	155
	5708	6331	8274	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	156
	4422	4982	5392	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	157
	3231	3474	2795	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	158
	1544	1296	1555	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	159
	9960	9744	13310	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	160
	303	628	1035	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	161
	22946	39113	48878	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	162
	19773	18388	15261	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	163
	8308	6989	8619	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	164
	10751	12820	10605	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	165
	24579	20865	28507	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	166
	21349	17892	21676	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	167
	5115	5302	10191	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	168
	698	374	1254	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	169
	1687.5	2037.5	2277.3	2649.7	3129.1	3297.2	3627.6	3821.9	4520.1	5656.5	170
	449.5	734.0	764.7	886.1	998.6	1018.8	1289.5	1368.2	1411.0	1892.6	171
	175.4	166.3	226.1	228.4	294.1	325.2	357.2	403.6	449.8	616.7	172
	142.5	151.2	195.8	253.2	317.4	379.4	367.7	346.7	364.5	408.0	173
	90.5	106.7	128.4	154.7	189.9	227.4	262.2	254.2	263.2	293.8	174
	112.4	137.3	119.5	150.8	194.8	160.0	196.9	232.3	199.7	228.4	175
	57.9	67.0	74.8	100.9	124.9	173.3	177.5	189.3	186.9	234.9	176
	72.1	68.6	86.8	105.2	129.2	165.3	...	146.8	145.6	172.6	177
	24.2	41.5	60.7	85.1	116.3	100.6	91.4	70.2	62.5	82.7	178
	53.4	51.6	58.3	69.6	103.3	103.6	86.9	63.8	71.3	75.6	179
	23.2	29.2	39.2	48.3	64.7	65.9	70.6	78.9	77.3	98.1	180
	3421.0	3730.8	4014.5	4584.0	6496.1	6934.9	6862.6	7369.8	8352.4	8936.7	181
	189.5	283.9	380.2	466.6	994.1	1018.3	795.6	1178.8	1023.8	880.9	182
	306.6	293.6	502.5	526.9	597.9	673.3	471.8	455.6	559.0	841.2	183
	146.9	215.0	204.1	299.3	600.6	641.4	622.1	546.6	533.9	626.4	184
	292.3	222.2	183.1	220.2	396.2	313.2	250.9	430.2	658.6	755.8	185
	199.9	289.7	320.0	350.8	420.2	392.1	430.7	452.2	440.9	477.4	186
	171.3	213.8	279.4	330.7	416.6	367.6	379.4	331.5	290.5	351.7	187
	176.4	257.9	173.6	214.2	394.0	250.5	285.0	242.3	446.2	247.4	188
	100.3	132.0	124.1	121.2	173.8	169.9	207.9	313.8	280.1	242.6	189
	74.2	61.6	56.4	86.1	77.3	121.9	126.1	196.5	213.1	203.2	190
	125.9	117.6	117.4	91.2	270.5	186.8	186.1	163.6	144.2	162.9	191
	302.0	296.0	285.0	113.3	120.8	128.9	135.0	140.2	140.6	...	192
	337.0	334.0	344.0	110.8	120.7	129.5	133.4	137.9	145.0	...	193
	89.6	88.6	82.8	102.3	100.1	99.5	101.2	101.7	97.0	...	194

## Bangladesh

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> <sup>n</sup> <i>Mn US dollars; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>									
195	Current Account	-331	-210	-228	-95	-30	-32	-386	-436
196	Merchandise exports, fob	759	934	971	909	1000	1186	1281	1486
197	Merchandise imports, fob	-2111	-2146	-2358	-2126	-2346	-2687	-3033	-3379
198	Trade balance <sup>o</sup>	-1352	-1212	-1387	-1217	-1346	-1501	-1752	-1893
199	Other goods, services and income <sup>p</sup>	-319	-275	57	49	23	-144	-150	-110
200	Credit	223	276	175	180	188	308	389	444
201	Debit	-542	-551	-118	-131	-165	-452	-539	-554
202	Unrequited transfers <sup>q</sup>	1340	1277	1102	1073	1293	1613	1516	1567
203	Private	581	546	398	525	629	788	836	799
204	Official	759	731	704	548	664	825	680	768
205	Capital account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
206	Financial account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
207	Direct investment	...	...	...	2	2	3	...	2
208	Portfolio investment	...	...	2	-7	...	...	1	1
209	Other long-term capital	588	481	488	512	635	606	867	820
210	Other short-term capital	-136	68	-23	56	-71	-136	-94	-173
211	Other investments	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
212	Net errors and omissions	65	-36	-4	6	-45	-12	-41	-76
213	Overall balance	186	303	235	474	491	429	347	138
214	Reserves and related items	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
215	Reserve assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
216	Use of Fund credit and loans	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
217	Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
218	Allocation of SDRs	...	...	...	-13	-60	51	6	1
219	Monetary movements	-186	-303	-235	-461	-431	-480	-353	-139
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>									
220	Total	541.5	405.7	349.4	425.8	866.0	1070.1	522.9	649.4
221	Gold, national valuation	17.5	15.8	12.9	16.8	22.8	24.0	21.4	20.8
222	Foreign exchange	487.1	367.7	298.8	371.4	758.1	961.9	469.0	602.9
223	Reserve position in the Fund	23.5	22.0	24.6	27.4	31.8	30.1	29.4	-
224	SDRs	13.5	0.3	13.1	10.3	53.3	54.0	3.0	25.8
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> <i>Taka per US dollar</i>									
225	End of period	25.000	26.000	31.000	30.800	31.200	32.270	32.270	35.790
226	Average of period	24.615	25.354	27.995	30.407	30.950	31.733	32.270	34.569
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>									
227	Total outstanding and disbursed	5650.6	5861.6	6874.2	8285.0	10151.2	10693.2	11118.7	12768.4
228	Long-term	4915.2	5266.3	6219.3	7621.2	9236.3	9803.9	10332.5	11987.0
229	Public and publicly guaranteed	4915.2	5266.3	6219.3	7621.2	9236.3	9803.9	10332.5	11987.0
230	Private non-guaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
231	Short-term	170.0	133.0	135.1	125.1	74.0	49.8	67.6	155.9
232	Use of IMF credit	565.3	462.3	519.9	538.8	840.8	839.5	718.6	625.5
<b>Debt service transactions during the year</b>									
233	Principal repayments on LT debt	70.8	93.5	116.6	162.0	178.9	217.0	202.9	358.9
234	Interest on long-term debt	69.9	78.0	94.2	112.1	141.5	147.4	149.1	163.7
235	Interest on short-term debt	18.9	15.1	13.4	13.1	11.9	5.1	8.7	9.3
<b>Average terms of new commitments</b>									
236	Interest (%)	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	2.0	1.1	2.0
237	Maturity (years)	36.5	39.8	37.6	40.7	40.6	32.2	36.2	33.5
238	Grace period (years)	8.6	9.7	9.3	10.0	10.3	9.2	9.8	9.2
239	Grant element (%)	66.5	72.7	70.9	75.0	74.7	66.8	74.8	67.2

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
193		-118	-255	-89	-664	-1291	-534	-253	-394	2	195
1667		1994	2383	2534	3473	3884	4427	5172	5324	5762	196
-3122		-3526	-4071	-4191	-5834	-6947	-7162	-7524	-8018	-8403	197
-1455		-1532	-1688	-1657	-2361	-3063	-2735	-2352	-2694	-2641	198
-28		-21	3	-10	-130	-49	56	82	63	-29	199
457		565	617	670	819	806	745	798	798	946	200
-485		-586	-614	-680	-949	-855	-689	-716	-735	-975	201
1676		1435	1430	1578	1827	1821	2145	2017	2237	2672	202
844		975	1067	1247	1426	1475	1770	1750	1975	2229	203
832		460	363	331	401	346	375	267	262	443	204
...		357	455	379	489	331	360	304	348	283	205
...		590	556	668	706	447	331	760	469	760	206
1		4	7	16	6	7	16	249	198	194	207
1		6	9	53	61	-21	-132	3	-6	-	208
671		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	209
-132		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	210
...		580	540	599	639	461	447	508	277	566	211
-96		-312	-283	-166	-79	-504	-326	-729	-594	-720	212
638		517	473	792	452	-1017	-169	82	-171	325	213
...		-517	-473	-792	-452	1017	169	-82	171	-325	214
...		-742	-518	-625	-274	1062	325	-14	205	-79	215
...		145	-14	-48	-3	-121	-128	-117	13	-85	216
...		80	59	-119	-175	76	-28	49	-47	-161	217
-48		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	218
-590		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	219
1299.8		1847.3	2436.7	3165.9	2366.6	1862.6	1606.7	1927.7	1623.3	1515.6	220
21.5		22.7	25.9	27.2	26.9	28.0	25.3	22.3	19.6	29.6	221
1206.9		1783.2	2387.9	3102.6	2180.1	1724.9	1552.1	1892.3	1602.5	1485.3	222
-		-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	223
71.3		41.4	22.8	36.0	159.5	109.6	29.2	12.9	0.9	0.4	224
38.580		39.000	39.850	40.250	40.750	42.450	45.450	48.500	51.000	54.000	225
36.596		38.951	39.567	40.212	40.278	41.794	43.892	46.906	49.085	52.142	226
13482.2		13927.6	14650.3	16257.9	16325.2	16007.0	15125.3	16375.6	17534.0	...	227
12536.7		12962.5	13815.0	15391.6	15501.0	15327.2	14577.8	15804.1	16961.7	...	228
12536.7		12962.5	13815.0	15391.6	15501.0	15327.2	14577.8	15804.1	16961.7	...	229
0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	230
218.6		232.7	152.9	197.1	202.6	163.3	175.2	149.9	254.5	...	231
727.0		732.4	682.3	669.2	621.5	516.5	372.3	421.6	317.8	...	232
292.5		311.3	297.2	343.7	567.9	402.9	406.3	400.3	488.0	533.7	233
162.7		151.0	161.1	184.2	179.1	201.0	175.7	169.3	186.9	196.1	234
12.0		9.1	7.3	7.0	9.5	9.9	8.8	8.3	14.1	...	235
1.0		1.1	1.1	1.3	1.9	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.3	...	236
38.4		35.9	35.2	33.3	37.8	32.7	37.7	39.4	33.7	...	237
9.8		9.8	9.7	8.9	10.0	8.7	9.9	10.1	8.3	...	238
77.2		74.7	75.0	70.7	69.0	71.7	70.7	73.0	71.0	...	239

## Bangladesh

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
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**Footnotes:**

- a Revised estimates from official source.
  - b Data for 1989 are on a calendar year basis.
  - c Includes underemployed for 1983 and 1984.
  - d Includes education, health and social works, community, social and personal services and import duties.
  - e From 1990 onward, series refers to net primary income from abroad.
  - f From 1990 onward, series refers to Gross National Income.
  - g Period averages of fiscal year.
  - h Includes beverage and tobacco.
  - i For agricultural and industrial products.
-

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

j Refers to total advances and investments of deposit money banks.

k Refers to savings bank accounts without chequing facilities.

l Refers to current and development expenditures.

m Data for 1989 to 1993 are estimates based on country data totals and ESCAP data by SITC in US dollars. Data for 1994 onwards are not yet available because of the change of compilation methodology from Standard International Classification (SITC ) to Harmonised System Classification (HSC).

n From 1992 onward, figures follow the new concepts used in IMF, BOP Manual (Revision 5).

o Figures refer to balance on goods beginning 1992.

p Figures refer to services and income beginning 1992.

q Figures refer to current transfers beginning 1992.