

## Hong Kong, China

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
001 <b>POPULATION</b> <sup>a</sup> million; as of 1 July	5.35	5.40	5.46	5.52	5.58	5.63	5.69	5.70
002 <b>LABOR FORCE</b> <sup>b</sup> million; calendar year	2.54	2.61	2.63	2.70	2.73	2.76	2.75	2.75
003 Employed	2.43	2.51	2.54	2.62	2.68	2.73	2.72	2.71
004 Agriculture	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02
005 Manufacturing	0.88	0.93	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.87	0.81	0.75
006 Mining	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
007 Others	1.52	1.55	1.58	1.66	1.72	1.82	1.88	1.94
008 Unemployed	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.04
009 Unemployment rate, %	4.5	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> Mn Hong Kong dollars; calendar year								
<b>At Current Factor Cost</b>								
010 GDP by Industrial Origin	201515	239789	253873	296008	366795	438255	498935	559446
011 Agriculture	1225	1245	1211	1308	1334	1417	1386	1432
012 Mining	316	299	356	346	257	229	224	210
013 Manufacturing	46242	58329	56192	66836	80713	90035	96170	98352
014 Electricity, gas and water	4739	5687	6665	8385	9691	10199	10860	12612
015 Construction	12885	12917	12679	14253	17024	20658	25738	30220
016 Trade <sup>c</sup>	41204	55503	57943	66020	89249	109793	124749	140722
017 Transport and communications	16529	18680	20629	24192	31693	40005	44654	52927
018 Finance <sup>d</sup>	35563	37454	40739	50306	65707	82813	97297	113127
019 Public administration <sup>e</sup>	32163	37003	42511	47406	53011	61002	70124	81328
020 Others	10649	12672	14948	16956	18116	22104	27733	28516
021 Indirect taxes less subsidies <sup>f</sup>	8273	9493	12463	15212	20445	21450	25390	29614
022 GDP at current market prices	209788	249282	266337	311220	387240	459706	524326	589060
023 Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
024 GNP at current market prices <sup>g</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>At Current Market Prices</b>								
025 Expenditure on GDP <sup>h</sup>	209788	249282	266337	311220	387240	459706	524326	589060
026 Private consumption	136840	156223	167483	189159	219315	254682	287677	330459
027 Government consumption	16359	18056	19787	22887	25722	30008	36253	43283
028 Gross fixed capital formation	52966	57332	57280	67758	91712	116129	136204	153776
029 Increase in stocks	4329	5803	1469	6183	9746	14132	3463	5728
030 Net exports of goods and services	2179	19079	25636	26574	37993	40071	60264	49303
031 Statistical discrepancy	-2885	-7211	-5318	-1341	2752	4684	465	6511
<b>At Constant 1990 Market Prices</b>								
032 Expenditure on GDP	368171	404872	406619	450411	508763	549302	563368	582549
033 Private consumption	213146	225373	234956	253618	279138	302329	312682	330459
034 Government consumption	31813	33068	33977	36185	37598	39005	41035	43283
035 Gross fixed capital formation	103953	106567	106413	112995	129040	137455	142204	153776
036 Increase in stocks	5184	6444	1655	7095	10464	14317	3376	5728
037 Net exports of goods and services	17023	32198	31481	40518	52523	56196	64071	49303
038 Statistical discrepancy	-2948	1222	-1863	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Investment Financing, at current prices</b>								
039 Gross domestic capital formation	57295	63135	58749	73941	101458	130261	139667	159504
040 Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
041 Gross domestic saving	59474	82214	84385	100515	139451	170332	199931	208807
042 Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>At Current Market Prices, Hong Kong dollars</b>								
043 Per capita GDP	39788	47517	49788	56576	68898	80855	92128	102121
044 Per capita GNP	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>PRODUCTION</b> thousand metric tons; calendar year								
Agriculture, crop year								
045 1. Vegetable (fresh, frozen, etc.)	153	159	151	158	141	132	131	112
046 2. Chicken	30	27	27	32	32	28	26	25
047 3. Fresh fruits and nuts	5	2	1	2	2	2	3	4

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
	5.75	5.80	5.90	6.04	6.16	6.48	6.56	6.65	6.72	6.80	001
	2.80	2.79	2.86	2.93	3.00	3.18	3.26	3.31	3.34	3.38	002
	2.75	2.74	2.80	2.87	2.91	3.09	3.19	3.15	3.13	3.21	003
	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	004
	0.72	0.65	0.59	0.56	0.53	0.50	0.45	0.39	0.36	0.34	005
	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	006
	2.01	2.07	2.19	2.29	2.35	2.58	2.73	2.75	2.76	2.87	007
	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.16	0.21	0.17	008
	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.9	3.2	2.8	2.2	4.7	6.3	5.0	009
	631514	732120	830169	950172	1016115	1130212	1233034	1169064	1139363	...	010
	1441	1468	1612	1596	1453	1444	1464	1530	1171	...	011
	222	205	197	249	317	311	272	301	307	...	012
	97223	99764	92582	87354	84770	82769	80049	70849	65767	...	013
	13521	15637	17591	22175	23578	26989	29212	33546	34358	...	014
	34659	37337	43089	46325	54761	65058	71650	69937	66111	...	015
	163284	190760	224462	249167	270520	301277	313270	288081	282194	...	016
	60604	71227	78993	92109	102199	111087	112829	107958	108957	...	017
	143296	178923	214550	254346	247985	284119	322618	282686	267017	...	018
	94293	110703	130408	151293	175956	198967	220451	232963	245647	...	019
	22971	26096	26685	45558	54575	58191	81219	81214	67834	...	020
	36323	48777	53278	56286	52974	62443	85001	62538	55846	...	021
	667837	780897	883447	1006458	1069089	1192656	1318035	1231602	1195209	...	022
	...	...	13245	12040	20511	188	10475	28762	34777	21540	023
	...	...	910708	1022925	1097656	1192078	1334337	1288068	1262435	1288420	024
	667837	780897	883447	1006458	1069089	1192656	1318035	1231602	1195209	...	025
	391098	451670	514239	592665	654496	722098	798450	762234	733575	736066	026
	51470	64070	72620	83658	94236	104385	113749	117760	121465	121835	027
	177729	213808	245182	301112	329578	372327	444963	381079	316960	332683	028
	4098	8187	2299	21263	45656	9762	12313	-15651	-10637	16318	029
	44117	41600	63123	12187	-46821	-16682	-45613	13884	66295	59978	030
	-675	1562	-14016	-4427	-8056	766	-5827	-27704	-32449	...	031
	612016	650347	690223	727506	755832	789753	829017	785073	808826	893402	032
	359019	386519	415618	443571	450450	471766	501015	463695	466906	492265	033
	46617	52789	53935	56057	57857	60162	61629	62124	64203	65527	034
	168059	183480	190259	220171	243800	270146	304569	281554	232397	255190	035
	4081	8453	2224	20058	40103	9608	10927	-14781	-10824	14865	036
	34240	19106	28187	-12351	-36378	-21929	-49123	-7519	56144	65555	037
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	038
	181827	221995	247481	322375	375234	382089	457276	365428	306323	349001	039
	...	...	323849	346602	348924	365595	422138	408074	407395	430519	040
	225944	263595	310604	334562	328413	365407	411663	379312	372618	408979	041
	...	...	13245	12040	20511	188	10475	28762	34777	21540	042
	116223	134357	152087	167493	174972	183812	201679	189495	182668	186396	043
	...	...	154331	169488	178304	183841	203275	193823	188394	190274	044
	105	95	91	89	88	76	64	60	48	43	045
	24	21	21	19	18	18	15	4	11	14	046
	4	3	4	5	5	5	5	4	4	2	047

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Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
<b>Mining</b>								
048 1. Feldspar	5	23	27	35	23	11	5	4
049 2. Kaolin <sup>i</sup>	52	92	92	70	93	62	45	17
<b>Manufacturing</b>								
050 1. Cigarettes, Mn.	6577	8681	12496	11841	15309	18089	19601	23132
051 2. Manufactured gas, teracalorie	1415	1650	1906	2160	2528	2925	3265	3596
052 3. Cement	1717	1847	1835	2236	2226	2189	2141	1808
053 4. Woven cotton fabrics, Mn sq.m.	642	659	639	759	851	804	818	818
<b>Production Indexes</b> period averages								
054 Agriculture, 1983-87 = 100	97	95	100	106	103	97	93	80
055 Manufacturing, 1986 = 100	78	91	87	100	116	123	124	123
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values								
Coal, '000 m.t.								
056 Production	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
057 Exports	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
058 Imports <sup>j</sup>	3418	4462	5523	6393	8010	9267	9928	8931
059 Consumption <sup>k</sup>	3418	4462	5523	6393	8010	9266	9928	8931
Electricity, Mn kWh								
060 Production	16489	17923	19249	21419	23754	25508	27363	28960
061 Exports	368	740	1050	1208	1362	1440	1770	1797
062 Imports	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
063 Consumption	14035	15046	15928	17664	19618	21009	22386	23834
Retail prices, HK \$/litre								
064 Gasoline, leaded I unleaded	4.32	4.58	4.75	4.37	4.51	4.62	5.10	6.40
065 Diesel	3.03	3.31	3.35	2.93	3.18	3.25	3.57	4.45
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> October 1999-September 2000 = 100; period averages								
066 Consumer <sup>l</sup>	36.6	39.8	41.2	42.6	45.1	48.6	53.6	59.0
067 Food <sup>l</sup>	40.7	43.5	43.8	44.4	46.7	51.2	57.6	63.3
068 Implicit GDP deflator, 1990 = 100	57.8	63.4	66.8	69.4	75.6	82.8	93.0	100.0
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> Mn Hong Kong dollars; as of end of period								
069 Money supply (M1) <sup>m</sup>	30896	36791	45266	56094	81902	88834	94858	107509
070 Currency in circulation	12713	13273	16857	19294	24764	29877	34192	37693
071 Demand deposits	18182	23518	28409	36799	57138	58958	60666	69815
072 Quasi-money	226789	277290	344973	462037	595140	735814	893978	1102541
073 Money supply (M2) <sup>n</sup>	257685	314081	390239	518131	677042	824648	988836	1210050
<b>Deposit Money Banks</b>								
074 Demand deposits	18182	23518	28409	36799	57138	58958	60666	69815
075 Savings deposits	71156	81150	98765	125476	181109	175529	193186	231672
076 Time deposits	150535	191436	240050	329078	403439	544502	683802	853632
077 Domestic credits outstanding <sup>o</sup>	208931	220905	234943	270729	352685	456487	584594	689368
<b>Interest Rates</b> percent; period averages								
On deposits								
078 Savings	6.5	6.8	3.1	2.4	2.1	3.3	5.8	5.9
079 Time: 6 months	9.2	8.2	4.1	3.6	3.5	4.6	7.3	7.4
080 12 months	9.4	8.1	4.5	4.3	4.2	5.4	8.0	8.2
On loans and discounts <sup>p</sup>								
081 Commercial bills	12.3	12.5	8.2	7.1	6.6	7.9	10.5	10.5
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> Mn Hong Kong dollars; fiscal year beginning 1 April								
<b>Central Government</b>								
082 Current revenue	27250	30582	36460	41893	53555	64302	73430	81401
083 Taxes	18933	21839	27657	31730	41216	48295	53879	61121
084 Non-taxes	8317	8743	8803	10163	12339	16007	19551	20280
085 Current expenditure	22876	25992	29165	32423	35728	41260	49077	60378
086 Current surplus/deficit	4374	4590	7295	9470	17827	23042	24353	21023

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	048
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	049
32721	36513	25759	24747	22767	21386	20929	13470	...	...	050
3878	4349	4585	4950	...	...	...	...	...	...	051
1677	1643	1712	1927	1913	2027	1925	1539	1387	1284	052
753	806	755	691	658	...	...	...	...	...	053
71	55	52	49	49	49	45	37	41	42	054
124	126	125	125	126	121	121	110	103	103	055
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	056
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	057
9635	10215	11830	8451	9109	6770	5714	7102	6393	6060	058
9635	10215	11830	8451	9109	6770	5712	7102	6393	6059	059
31889	35076	35948	26741	27916	28440	28943	31414	29496	31329	060
3061	4963	4500	1758	1483	531	559	610	633	1181	061
0	0	446	8253	7546	7778	7876	7760	9701	10203	062
25317	26153	27725	29182	29855	31633	32240	34846	34802	36299	063
7.57	7.75	8.14	8.61	8.82	9.48	10.08	10.08	9.54	10.32	064
4.88	4.99	5.27	5.50	5.83	6.37	7.00	6.17	5.70	6.26	065
65.7	72.0	78.3	85.2	92.9	98.8	104.5	107.5	103.2	99.4	066
70.6	76.9	82.7	88.3	94.6	98.3	101.9	103.8	101.9	99.7	067
109.2	119.8	130.0	139.0	142.5	150.9	159.7	160.4	151.8	141.8	068
128497	155557	187608	185334	190471	217460	208093	197666	225156	243847	069
42608	52172	63354	67783	71335	76516	80589	81174	99519	91761	070
85889	103385	124255	117551	119136	140944	127504	116493	125637	152086	071
1242532	1363220	1576808	1807017	2092378	2314776	2534900	2868423	3088378	3361366	072
1371029	1518777	1764416	1992351	2282849	2532236	2742993	3066089	3313534	3605213	073
85889	103385	124255	117551	119136	140944	127504	116493	125637	152086	074
314052	353878	422282	400506	439397	520575	491019	583374	643563	695909	075
911491	992126	1132861	1370151	1611224	1738293	1979471	2208236	2367957	2597417	076
817077	909912	1075777	1258589	1398193	1637191	2037278	1960371	1819792	1861351	077
4.7	2.3	1.5	2.5	4.2	3.8	4.1	5.2	3.7	4.5	078
6.2	3.8	3.0	4.4	6.0	5.0	6.3	7.9	5.1	5.1	079
7.0	4.6	3.8	5.1	6.3	5.2	6.4	8.3	5.8	5.4	080
9.4	7.3	6.5	7.3	8.9	8.5	8.8	9.9	8.5	9.2	081
99973	119255	139758	147118	150948	170809	204408	176783	175196	169593	082
77937	95788	112604	116551	119268	138257	156645	113985	110445	123042	083
22036	23467	27154	30567	31680	32552	47763	62798	64751	46551	084
70773	81593	93191	106022	120284	134737	149386	164277	173913	186618	085
29200	37662	46567	41096	30664	36072	55022	12506	1283	-17025	086

## Hong Kong, China

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
087 Capital receipts	5568	7943	7235	6710	7322	8356	8999	8123
088 Capital expenditure	12524	10162	11525	10281	12647	12536	22288	18965
089 Capital investment fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6214
090 Capital account surplus/deficit	-6956	-2219	-4290	-3571	-5325	-4180	-13289	-17056
091 Overall surplus/deficit <sup>q</sup>	-2582	2371	3005	5899	12502	18862	11064	3967
<b>Expenditure by Function, Central Gov't.</b>								
092 Total	38596	39882	43444	47930	53636	64799	81945	95198
093 General public services <sup>r</sup>	5438	5922	6246	6202	6617	7399	9181	12153
094 Defence	1558	1523	1493	1495	1554	1640	1539	1657
095 Education	5758	6951	7240	8614	9469	11674	13416	16570
096 Health	2956	3312	3693	4365	4979	5673	7254	9230
097 Social security and welfare	1938	2232	2520	2571	2857	3479	4371	5309
098 Housing and community amenities <sup>s</sup>	8293	8222	9113	9312	10991	14391	17813	20697
099 Economic services	9193	8120	8192	9412	10633	12585	18366	17396
100 Agriculture	100	82	71	157	187	197	297	429
101 Industry	459	464	576	628	758	949	1144	1392
102 Electricity, gas and water	1342	1240	1313	1603	1770	2073	2826	3046
103 Transport and communications <sup>t</sup>	6494	5466	5675	6110	6896	8209	12682	10940
104 Other economic services <sup>u</sup>	798	868	557	914	1022	1157	1417	1589
105 Others <sup>v</sup>	3462	3600	4947	5959	6536	7958	10005	12186
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> <i>Mn Hong Kong dollars; calendar year</i>								
106 Exports, fob <sup>w</sup>	160699	221441	235152	276530	378034	493069	570509	639874
107 Imports, cif	175442	223370	231420	275955	377948	498798	562781	642530
108 Trade balance	-14743	-1929	3733	575	87	-5729	7728	-2656
<b>Exports, by SITC section<sup>x</sup></b>								
109 Food and live animals	1360	1372	1346	1620	1730	2016	2097	2341
110 Beverage and tobacco	404	655	1116	1146	1531	2086	2340	3350
111 Crude materials excl. fuels	1880	1920	1492	1235	1912	2207	2356	2155
112 Mineral fuels, etc.	160	312	443	463	502	521	669	780
113 Animal, vegetable oil and fats	10	11	9	10	18	71	97	84
114 Chemicals	1016	1312	1277	1502	2512	4208	5347	6651
115 Basic manufactures	11069	13884	12912	17042	24157	25844	26996	26695
116 Machines, transport equipment	23328	33300	28554	33306	43155	55104	56235	56124
117 Misc. manufactured goods	64400	84041	81090	95783	117208	123087	125180	124806
118 Unclassified goods	777	1129	1642	1876	2529	2519	2786	2890
119 Re-exports	56294	83504	105270	122546	182780	275405	346405	413999
<b>Exports, by principal commodity<sup>x</sup></b>								
120 1. Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	34365	46714	44912	52162	65321	67309	71874	72165
121 2. Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances and parts	8203	11479	10037	11214	14501	17498	17888	17293
122 3. Textile yarn, fabrics and made-up articles	7084	8631	7823	10955	16005	15551	16814	16906
123 4. Parts and accessories suitable for use with office machines and automatic data processing machines	3963	6694	5383	4565	5487	7676	8777	10355
124 5. Jewelry, goldsmiths' and silversmiths' wares	1718	2475	2878	3611	5120	6229	6577	6881
125 6. Printed matters	1010	1306	1467	1778	2258	2667	3017	3398
<b>Imports, by SITC section<sup>x</sup></b>								
126 Food and live animals	18911	20134	19965	22481	25530	31303	32922	35588
127 Beverage and tobacco	2672	3241	3852	3944	5460	7652	9836	13611
128 Crude materials excl. fuels	7345	9310	8990	9863	14806	17042	17632	15701
129 Mineral fuels, etc.	11657	12263	10826	8860	9472	9520	13482	15654
130 Animal, vegetable oil and fats	596	688	731	684	672	786	1041	1236
131 Chemicals	12942	15523	16113	21227	30679	44659	43627	47802
132 Basic manufactures	49500	63844	64624	80241	107542	131760	145879	158293
133 Machines, transport equipment	39424	57741	59280	66247	98184	143685	156204	179383
134 Misc. manufactured goods	31783	39715	45668	60876	83541	110013	139358	172376
135 Unclassified goods	612	909	1370	1533	2061	2380	2801	2887

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
14728	16056	26844	27880	29097	37549	76818	39332	57799	53262	087	
19625	25678	42013	39548	41349	38907	44855	54534	40620	39476	088	
1794	6061	12234	18585	21525	9036	119	20545	8510	8112	089	
-6691	-15683	-27403	-30253	-33777	-10394	31844	-35747	8669	5674	090	
22509	21979	19164	10843	-3113	25678	86866	-23241	9952	-11351	091	
108012	123493	155207	165950	191338	211248	234780	266448	269484	278388	092	
14592	16026	21259	20926	26555	28638	30227	29696	31082	31639	093	
1744	1785	1708	1476	1054	934	329	-	-	-	094	
19459	22180	25434	28905	33640	37908	47027	48479	50307	51669	095	
10693	13636	18457	19322	24285	25163	27982	31400	31894	32357	096	
6342	7299	9170	10948	14147	17941	21710	26377	27616	28445	097	
21661	22704	27659	32876	34749	42699	44686	59161	66205	70902	098	
20367	25362	35906	33998	36098	34547	39384	46220	36498	36494	099	
404	695	752	436	506	632	1154	1667	1293	687	100	
1498	1763	6623	1940	2404	2630	3916	2979	2909	3247	101	
3410	3624	4300	4977	5854	5912	6366	8215	8275	8046	102	
13192	16871	21654	24282	24288	20928	19912	19587	18893	19015	103	
1863	2409	2577	2363	3046	4445	8036	13772	5128	5499	104	
13154	14501	15614	17499	20810	23418	23435	25115	25882	26882	105	
765886	924953	1046250	1170013	1344127	1397917	1455949	1347649	1349000	1572689	106	
778982	955295	1072597	1250709	1491121	1535582	1615090	1429092	1392718	1657962	107	
-13096	-30342	-26347	-80695	-146994	-137664	-159141	-81443	-43718	-85273	108	
2563	2640	2498	2883	2934	3087	3430	1870	1691	1724	109	
2990	3016	2897	2968	2878	2689	2549	1590	950	1026	110	
1950	1919	1674	1818	2429	2014	1806	1481	1496	1903	111	
1289	2091	1941	834	731	327	873	613	594	847	112	
55	113	113	128	247	138	182	122	234	73	113	
7454	7686	7765	8418	9178	8691	8077	6753	5655	6300	114	
28064	28316	28009	26455	25711	24538	22350	18164	15623	15877	115	
59541	61437	61697	62211	68149	59360	58707	46471	39731	44846	116	
123697	122526	112342	112472	115304	107193	109749	108770	103114	107773	117	
3441	4381	4090	3906	4097	4121	3687	2621	1512	597	118	
534841	690829	823224	947921	1112470	1185758	1244539	1159195	1178400	1391722	119	
75834	77156	71857	73086	73801	69447	72228	74874	74251	77415	120	
19380	20138	22668	24815	31889	30357	32958	26688	23790	28533	121	
17630	17226	16180	15038	14030	13693	12655	10767	9488	9164	122	
12372	15239	13810	13483	13297	10220	7765	6610	6261	5808	123	
6533	5047	5303	5229	5711	5777	5333	4770	5042	5721	124	
3937	4414	4447	4520	4937	4785	4765	4221	4033	4578	125	
39984	43469	43235	50776	58195	61972	65993	57483	55746	57438	126	
16093	19203	18108	19178	18995	18844	15697	12028	10887	10642	127	
18859	20450	18926	23816	32398	31429	30515	24601	21981	23233	128	
16407	18930	19493	24378	28660	34644	31803	24795	28555	35321	129	
1205	1133	1244	3007	4253	4435	7583	8128	2534	3184	130	
60151	67627	66836	84122	111777	105461	104598	91219	89941	104559	131	
185532	207778	220253	259536	305588	308694	311903	264148	249758	282506	132	
227045	307002	377482	443633	553915	568856	623665	562814	540679	707766	133	
210681	265599	303058	337549	372394	394582	416788	378286	388999	432398	134	
3023	4103	3961	4714	4946	6665	6545	5589	3637	916	135	



	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
	98579	119512	134996	151379	173556	180530	187870	173693	173793	192948	136
	26736	35412	43684	49669	57861	61980	65584	59841	57994	69785	137
	22391	27583	31159	35179	37851	38369	40949	40700	41502	41209	138
	5307	6262	6959	8436	10596	11829	11414	9122	9413	10275	139
	6613	6338	7080	7042	7491	7577	7319	6711	6801	7204	140
	3651	4281	4564	4866	5584	6023	6432	6755	7212	8236	141
	2688	3130	3683	4214	4944	4964	4926	3970	4182	4530	142
	1641	1835	2013	2133	2666	2815	3036	3162	3346	3067	143
	1605	1894	2133	2370	2825	2965	3227	3237	3035	2777	144
	2111	1938	2262	2415	2804	2935	2797	1782	2748	3798	145
	1739	2083	2248	2377	2634	2492	2762	2766	2818	2812	146
	100274	123430	138595	161771	192765	198551	208623	184602	179650	215877	147
	37758	45785	51987	60864	69738	73757	78587	74974	78338	92515	148
	16397	21473	23015	25238	28602	26924	28631	23251	21002	25963	149
	7576	9128	10271	11565	14882	15658	16200	13767	12720	14991	150
	4497	5705	6234	7454	9472	9478	9462	8908	8444	10474	151
	4057	5050	6184	8018	10089	10537	10236	7939	7739	10153	152
	1269	1657	2050	2609	3723	4397	4909	4195	3871	4872	153
	2142	2831	3221	3709	4142	4381	4975	4216	3626	4187	154
	2129	2483	2771	3287	3936	4301	4687	3833	3481	4110	155
	1509	1916	2311	2948	3573	4112	4007	3035	2671	2911	156
	1323	1526	1682	2225	2728	3070	3368	2872	2942	3633	157
	117	141	160	176	197	207	220	210	218	255	158
	119	146	164	187	213	222	238	221	222	262	159
	103	103	103	105	108	108	106	102	99	99	160
	102	102	102	104	110	108	106	100	98	99	161
	101	101	102	100	99	100	100	102	101	100	162
	...	...	...	...	...	...	-6159	3904	11482	8826	163
	...	...	...	...	...	...	-17299	-7833	-3159	-8218	164
	...	...	...	...	...	...	192191	175834	174719	202672	165
	...	...	...	...	...	...	-209489	-183666	-177878	-210891	166
	...	...	...	...	...	...	12750	13333	16180	18676	167
	...	...	...	...	...	...	98351	82504	83595	94102	168
	...	...	...	...	...	...	-85601	-69170	-67414	-75426	169
	...	...	...	...	...	...	-1610	-1596	-1540	-1632	170
	...	...	...	...	...	...	751	669	570	597	171
	...	...	...	...	...	...	-2361	-2265	-2109	-2228	172
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-2381	-1780	-1518	173
	...	...	...	...	...	...	18441	-8476	1061	3749	174
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-2197	5238	1419	175
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22085	33086	29118	176
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-28364	-37263	-26787	177
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	165	-736	-1209	178
	...	...	...	...	...	...	12282	-6789	10027	9848	179
	...	...	...	...	...	...	-12282	6789	-10027	-9848	180
	...	...	...	...	...	...	-12282	6789	-10027	-9848	181
	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	182
	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	183

## Hong Kong, China

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>									
184	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	24657	
185	Gold, national valuation	...	...	...	...	...	...	89	
186	Foreign exchange	...	...	...	...	...	...	24568	
187	Reserve position in the Fund	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	
188	SDRs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
189	Other bank's assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	464	
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> <i>Hong Kong dollars per US dollar</i>									
190	End of period	7.7800	7.8230	7.8110	7.7950	7.7600	7.8080	7.8010	
191	Average of period	7.2652	7.8180	7.7908	7.8033	7.7983	7.8060	7.7898	
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>									
192	Total outstanding and disbursed	6428	6825	8455	11684	11869	11614	11885	12339
193	Long-term	3409	3813	5068	7523	7771	7139	7098	6561
194	Public and publicly guaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
195	Private non-guaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
196	Short-term	3020	3011	3386	4161	4098	4475	4787	5778
197	Use of IMF credit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Debt service transactions during the year									
198	Principal repayments on LT debt	367	553	555	616	600	649	1096	730
199	Interest on long-term debt	258	297	297	306	425	430	945	509
200	Interest on short-term debt	271	317	262	256	282	364	449	461
Average terms of new commitments									
201	Interest (%)	9.5	12.5	...	...	...	...	...	
202	Maturity (years)	15.5	4.1	...	...	...	...	...	
203	Grace period (years)	4.5	1.2	...	...	...	...	...	
204	Grant element (%)	13.5	-5.9	...	...	...	...	...	

### Footnotes:

- a Revised population figures from 1996 onwards using the resident approach in place of the extended de facto approach.
- b Data for 1996 to 2000 are based on the new population data series.
- c Includes "Wholesale, Retail and Import/Export Trades, Restaurants and Hotels".
- d Includes "Financing, Insurance, Real Estate and Business Services".
- e Includes "Community, Social and Personal Services".
- f Refers to "Taxes on Production and Imports".
- g Refers to the sum of expenditure-based GDP (excluding statistical discrepancy) and net factor income from abroad.
- h Refers to production-based GDP.
- i For 1983 to 1990, data refer to kaolin/feldspar sand.
- j Refers to steam coal and other coal and anthracite.
- k Refers to retained imports of steam coal and other coal and anthracite.
- l Based on the composite consumer price index which refers to 90% of households spending between HK\$ 4,500 and HK\$ 65,999 a month in 1999/2000.
- m Refers to notes and coins with the public plus customers' demand deposits with the licensed banks.
- n Refers to M1 plus customers' savings and time deposits with licensed banks, plus negotiable certificates of deposit issued by licensed banks and held outside the monetary sectors.

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
	28889	35250	43012	49277	55424	63833	92823	89664	96255	107560	184
	81	76	26	26	26	25	19	19	19	18	185
	28808	35174	42986	49251	55398	63808	92804	89601	96236	107542	186
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	-	-	187
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	188
	503	507	519	615	656	609	601	501	476	450 *	189
	7.7810	7.7430	7.7260	7.7380	7.7320	7.7360	7.7460	7.7460	7.7710	7.7960	190
	7.7712	7.7406	7.7356	7.7284	7.7358	7.7343	7.7421	7.7453	7.7575	7.7912	191
	13220	14026	17899	26794	29177	38103	40364	48656	...	...	192
	6946	7606	10514	18709	20064	23917	30060	38242	...	...	193
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	194
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	195
	6274	6420	7385	8085	9113	14186	10305	10414	...	...	196
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	197
	618	838	1077	1238	2231	2822	...	...	...	...	198
	431	446	351	1071	354	853	...	...	...	...	199
	383	277	260	415	562	700	...	...	...	...	200
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	201
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	202
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	203
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	204

- o Refers to loans and advances for use in Hong Kong only.
- p Refers to the Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation quoted best lending rate.
- q Includes the consolidated account (i.e. General Revenue Account and Fund Accounts).
- r Includes "Support of Public Services" and "Coordination of External Matters".
- s Includes "Housing", "Recreation, Culture and Amenities", "District Community Relations" and "Environment".
- t Includes "Transport", "Air and Sea Communications", "Post and Power and Competition Policy" and "Land and Buildings".
- u Includes "Monetary Affairs", "Travel and Tourism", "Public Safety", "Employment" and "Information Technology and Broadcasting".
- v Includes "Internal Security other than Defence", "Immigration", "Legal Administration", "Judicial Administration" and "Anti-Corruption".
- w Refers to total exports (domestic exports and re-exports).
- x Data prior to 1992 are based on SITC revision 2 while data from 1992 onwards are based on SITC revision 3.
- y From 1991 onwards, data are not strictly comparable with those of earlier years due to the adoption of a new method of compiling quantum indices.
- z Data on financial account for 1997, which includes errors and omissions, are derived from the balance of payments identity.
- a1 Includes financial derivatives starting 1998.