

India

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
Investment Financing, at current prices									
056	Gross domestic capital formation	437.9	490.1	634.6	679.0	748.8	964.1	1102.0	1351.6
057	Gross national saving	383.5	407.6	505.0	529.9	670.1	801.7	958.1	1191.1
058	Gross domestic saving	392.9	421.8	519.3	548.0	696.3	846.7	1015.4	1266.5
059	Net factor income from abroad	-9.4	-14.2	-14.3	-18.1	-26.2	-45.0	-57.3	-75.4
060	Foreign saving	25.2	32.9	62.3	63.6	68.2	123.0	122.8	182.0
061	Net transfer from abroad	2.6	4.4	3.1	5.3	5.3	7.2	9.0	8.3
062	Net borrowing from abroad	22.6	28.5	59.2	58.3	62.9	115.8	113.8	173.7
At Current Market Prices, Rupees									
063	Per Capita GDP	2887	3148	3490	3815	4246	4938	5582	6413
064	Per Capita GNP	2874	3129	3471	3791	4213	4882	5512	6322
PRODUCTION thousand metric tons; fiscal year beginning 1 April									
Agriculture ^b									
065	1. Sugarcane	174076	170319	170648	186090	196737	203037	225569	241046
066	2. Rice, paddy	90048	87553	95818	90779	85339	106639	110311	111517
067	3. Wheat	45476	44069	47052	44323	46169	54110	49850	55135
068	4. Potatoes	12152	12571	10423	12740	14046	14857	14771	15206
069	5. Sorghum	11919	11402	10197	9185	12196	10170	12898	11681
070	6. Pulses	12893	11963	13361	11707	10963	13849	12858	14265
071	7. Cotton (lint)	1086	1446	1484	1174	1085	1486	1942	1671
072	8. Jute and jute-like fibres	1390	1402	2276	1553	1220	1415	1492	1661
Mining									
073	1. Iron ore	39036	43140	44964	52260	50928	49911	55437	55596
074	2. Dolomite	2232	2352	2268	2172	2208	2261	2509	2652
075	3. Manganese ore	1212	1176	1284	1272	1308	1386	1457	1488
Manufacturing									
076	1. Cement	25422	29568	33036	34983	36936	42708	45048	46608
077	2. Sugar	7871	6123	6756	8508	8760	9576	9420	11808
078	3. Finished steel	6196	6564	7924	9706	10638	11118	10531	9583
079	4. Paper and paper board	1138	1452	1813	1871	1998	2071	2209	2432
080	5. Jute manufactures	1335	1154	1307	1394	1192	1388	1301	1343
081	6. Tea	576	639	657	622	680	700	706	719
Production Indexes period averages									
082	Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	80.4	82.4	84.4	85	83.9	92.3	99.3	99.4
083	Mining, 1980/81 | 1993/94 = 100 ^c	147.8	160.8	167.5	177.9	184.6	199.1	211.6	221.3
084	Manufacturing, 1980/81 | 1993/94 = 100 ^c	115.6	124.8	136.9	149.7	161.5	175.6	190.7	207.8
ENERGY annual values									
Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.									
085	Production	25148	27933	29860	31157	30142	31580	33685	33311
086	Exports	4723	6760	2044	...	...	...	...	...
087	Imports	15552	14620	14811	14481	17977	17712	18919	20793
088	Consumption	34534	35235	41226	44940	47440	47896	51974	51671
Coal, '000 m.t.									
089	Production	133349	144820	149710	163371	177345	189018	198659	202194
090	Exports	80	97	215	144	170	203	105	108
091	Imports	539	429	1817	2354	2037	3397	4183	4916
092	Consumption	36696	140230	152510	162980	165890	187743	201390	219270
Natural gas, Mn cu. m.									
093	Production	5768	6820	7908	9464	10906	12784	15926	17990
094	Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
095	Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
096	Consumption	3206	3989	4685	6655	7662	8832	11070	12427

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
1400.7	1696.6	1821.0	2380.6	3132.2	3027.8	3491.4	3720.2	4444.2	...	056	
1305.7	1439.2	1795.1	2384.4	2874.8	3038.4	3450.4	3717.6	4201.4	...	057	
1406.5	1557.3	1915.9	2515.2	3009.6	3169.2	3582.5	3867.3	4355.7	...	058	
-100.8	-118.1	-120.8	-130.8	-134.8	-130.8	-132.1	-149.7	-154.3	...	059	
33.8	138.1	47.9	118.9	207.8	177.4	223.0	180.9	196.6	...	060	
11.4	10.5	11.6	13.1	11.7	14.6	14.2	13.0	16.6	...	061	
22.4	127.6	36.3	105.8	196.1	162.8	208.8	167.9	180.0	...	062	
7240	8124	9895	11481	12820	14563	15938	18034	20072	...	063	
7122	7988	9759	11337	12673	14423	15800	17880	19914	...	064	
253995	228033	229659	275540	281100	277560	279541	288722	299036	...	065	
112042	109301	120547	121835	115462	122605	123802	129115	134213	...	066	
55690	57210	59480	65767	62097	69350	66345	71288	75574	...	067	
16388	16230	17392	17481	18843	24216	17648	23611	25000	...	068	
8099	12957	11415	9198	9327	10934	7528	8415	8863	...	069	
12014	12815	13305	14038	12310	14244	12979	14907	13350	...	070	
1651	1938	1826	2021	2186	14231	10851	2089	1979	...	071	
1051	1546	1517	1634	1585	9961	9960	1766	1896	...	072	
58536	57492	59645	64507	67418	68161	75723	72230	73475	...	073	
2952	3228	3443	3419	3718	3469	2991	2922	2875	...	074	
1644	1908	1696	1681	1837	1871	1642	1538	1565	...	075	
52008	53937	57326	63461	67722	73261	82873	87646	100230	...	076	
12984	12531	9973	12665	14806	15307	13250	14308	17470	...	077	
10178	10129	15199	18061	21633	22990	23587	23101	...	...	078
2467	2563	2739	3174	3554	3938	4294	4450	5089	...	079	
1160	1162	1337	1216	1187	1401	1678	1596	1590	...	080	
727	727	754	743	762	775	838	851	816	...	081	
101.2	105.4	108.3	112.4	115.8	119.4	121.9	122.4	127.8	126.9 *	082	
221.8	223.7	233.5	110.9	121.1	115.6	122	120.3	121.2	127.7	083	
204.6	210.7	223.5	108.5	123.5	131.8	140.6	146.6	160.2	166.2	084	
31007	27874	26508	30905	35048	32986	33830	32806	32628	32179	085	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	086
21813	29977	30309	27895	26901	32812	33573	38686	45424	44099	087	
50954	54254	53509	56407	57971	61704	64533	66672	79538	101788	088	
226862	233883	246041	251178	264635	285520	295784	297864	292383	311486	089	
69	119	99	107	106	131	94	607	815	1511	090	
5200	6538	5889	7940	8853	9796	9229	16728	17127	21083	091	
229313	237175	250294	261244	274211	300158	305678	305824	318765	333462	092	
18649	18372	18121	19423	21124	23375	25296	27654	29792	29298	093	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	094
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	095
13982	13917	16282	17293	19632	21566	23282	25953	26345	27701	096	

India

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Electricity, Mn kWh^c								
097 Production	150994	169205	183390	201279	218983	241308	268664	289439
098 Exports	89	111	107	67	30	97	105	62
099 Imports	4	6	16	170	885	1297	1402	1440
100 Consumption ^d	150909	169100	183299	201382	219838	242508	269961	290817
Retail prices, Rupees/litre^e								
101 Gasoline, premium	6.07	5.99	6.12	7.00	7.43	8.50	8.50	9.84
102 Diesel	3.02	3.19	3.23	3.39	3.50	3.50	3.50	4.08
PRICE INDEXES period averages								
103 Consumer (Industrial Workers, India), 1982 = 100	107.9	116.8	123.3	134.1	145.9	157.1	170.9	186.3
104 Food	113.2	121.3	125.7	137.6	150.6	162.0	175.3	190.7
105 Consumer (Industrial Workers, Delhi), 1982 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	...	180.3	194.6
106 Food	...	...	...	...	...	...	190.1	210.1
107 Wholesale, 1981/82 I 1993/94 = 100	110.8	118.5	124.0	130.9	140.0	152.2	162.5	177.2
108 Implicit GDP deflator, 1980/81 I 1993/94 = 100	128.5	138.1	148.5	158.1	171.7	185.5	200.9	222.9
MONEY AND BANKING Bn Rupees; fiscal year beginning 1 April								
109 Money supply (M1)	334.0	399.1	440.9	515.1	585.6	667.8	810.6	928.9
110 Currency in circulation	196.0	226.7	250.6	283.8	335.6	383.3	463.0	530.5
111 Demand deposits	138.0	172.4	190.3	231.3	250.0	284.5	347.6	398.4
112 Quasi-money	531.3	630.2	753.0	901.2	1057.2	1267.1	1498.9	1729.4
113 Money supply (M2) ^f	865.3	1029.3	1193.9	1416.3	1642.8	1934.9	2309.5	2658.3
114 Foreign assets (net)	16.5	31.3	38.7	48.2	56.7	68.0	68.2	105.8
115 Domestic credit	1013.7	1212.9	1411.2	1667.6	1918.6	2243.6	2688.5	3119.6
116 Claims on gov't. sector (net)	406.4	503.4	583.2	720.2	843.7	964.8	1171.5	1401.9
117 Claims on private sector	607.3	709.5	828.0	947.4	1074.9	1278.8	1517.0	1717.7
118 Claims on other financial insts.								
119 Other items	-164.9	-214.9	-256.0	-299.5	-332.5	-376.6	-447.2	-567.2
Deposit Money Banks								
120 Demand deposits ^g	104.0	118.1	148.1	163.0	199.6	211.3	246.7	331.9
121 Savings deposits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
122 Time deposits ^g	506.6	597.3	715.9	856.8	1002.7	1208.3	1593.5	1593.5
123 Domestic credits outstanding ^g	444.0	523.4	599.5	674.7	754.4	918.8	1163.0	1163.0
Interest Rates percent; period averages								
On deposits								
124 Savings	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
125 Time: 6 months	6.00	6.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
126 12 months	8.00	8.00	8.50	8.50	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00
On loans and discounts								
127 Commercial bills ^h	18.75	17.75	17.75	17.25	17.25	15.50	15.50	15.50
128 Export credit ⁱ	15.00	14.25	14.25	14.25	13.00	12.50	11.50	11.50
129 Other commercial bills ^j	19.50	18.00	18.00	17.50	17.50	16.50	16.00	16.00
GOVERNMENT FINANCE Bn Rupees; fiscal year beginning 1 April								
Central Government								
130 Current revenue	202.12	239.90	286.93	343.32	385.00	451.40	538.60	570.65
131 Taxes	154.76	176.90	211.40	243.18	280.45	337.51	383.50	429.78
132 Non-taxes	47.36	63.00	75.53	100.14	104.85	113.89	155.10	140.87
133 Current expenditure	242.63	291.29	360.84	439.06	513.01	601.44	709.40	809.56
134 Current surplus/deficit	-40.51	-51.39	-73.91	-95.74	-128.01	-150.04	-170.80	-238.91
135 Capital receipts	102.96	120.76	129.82	112.99	129.37	149.85	201.66	279.20
136 Capital expenditure	49.03	65.95	69.55	76.48	61.22	63.67	73.96	74.04
137 Capital account surplus/deficit	53.92	54.81	60.27	36.51	68.15	86.18	127.70	205.16
138 Net lending	86.05	101.73	107.69	100.04	94.11	105.44	168.90	196.34
139 Overall surplus/deficit	-72.63	-98.31	-121.33	-159.27	-153.97	-169.30	-212.00	-230.09

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
315631	332713	356335	380081	394800	395889	421747	448560	477197	...	097	
53	146	101	57	50	84	321	...	...	...	098
1506	1352	1547	1480	1570	1577	1385	...	...	...	099
317084	333919	357781	386980	419565	397382	422811	...	...	...	100
12.23	14.62	15.71	16.78	16.78	16.95	21.13	22.84	24.01	26.07	101	
5.05	5.05	6.17	6.98	6.98	6.99	8.02	10.25	10.03	14.56	102	
212.1	237.1	252.2	277.9	306.3	333.8	357.8	405.1	424.0	441.0	103	
222.3	250.8	265.2	296.1	330.7	359.2	380.2	437.0	444.0	452.0	104	
218.4	246.7	272.1	298.6	326.7	346.1	380.2	447.2	479.7	514.0	105	
243.3	269.7	302.6	337.0	375.9	391.9	422.9	496.3	484.0	508.0	106	
201.4	224.7	120.2	112.6	120.2	125.6	131.3	138.9	143.8	152.8	107	
255.7	277.5	328.5	109.7	119.0	128.2	136.6	148.8	154.5	...	108	
1144.1	1240.7	1507.8	1922.6	2148.4	2406.2	2678.4	3091.3	3415.6	3780.0	109	
611.0	682.7	823.0	1006.8	1182.6	1320.9	1455.8	1689.4	1887.7	2091.3	110	
533.1	557.9	684.8	915.8	965.8	1085.3	1222.7	1401.8	1527.9	1688.7	111	
2026.4	2427.6	2836.3	3391.7	3891.7	4554.0	5534.9	6718.9	7823.8	9275.6	112	
3170.5	3668.3	4344.1	5314.3	6040.1	6960.1	8213.3	9810.2	11239.3	13055.7	113	
212.3	244.4	546.1	790.3	821.4	1055.0	1381.0	1778.5	2056.5	2443.2	114	
3462.6	3963.7	4416.9	5151.4	6024.3	6649.3	7639.1	8826.7	10279.4	11810.8	115	
1582.6	1762.4	2039.2	2224.2	2577.8	2886.2	3306.0	3866.8	4413.8	5107.0	116	
1879.9	2201.4	2377.7	2927.2	3446.5	3763.1	4333.1	4960.0	5865.6	6703.8	117	
-504.3	-539.9	-619.0	-627.5	-805.6	-744.1	-806.7	-815.1	-1096.6	-1198.4	118	
348.2	474.0	565.7	769.0	806.1	906.1	1025.1	1174.2	1273.7	1407.8	119	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120
1648.2	1923.3	2585.6	3099.6	3532.1	4091.5	4959.7	5966.1	6859.8	8172.3	121	
1255.8	1367.1	1644.2	2115.6	2540.2	4891.8	5430.5	6237.0	7451.7	8792.0	122	
5.00	5.00	5.00	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.00	123	
8.00	11.00	10.00	11.00	12.00	11.50	10.80	11.00	9.00	...	124	
9.00	11.00	10.00	11.00	12.50	11.80	11.00	10.30	...	...	125
16.50	17.25	15.00	15.00	16.50	14.75	14.00	12.50	12.25	11.50	126	
11.50	19.50	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	12.00	9.00	10.00	10.00	127	
16.00	19.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	11.00	...	...	...	128
681.52	766.53	786.57	945.11	1137.76	1318.24	1409.33	1632.90	1974.76	2153.79	129	
500.69	540.44	534.49	674.54	819.39	937.01	956.72	1046.52	1264.69	1462.09	130	
180.83	226.09	252.08	270.57	318.37	381.23	452.61	586.38	710.07	691.70	131	
904.02	1019.35	1195.43	1336.34	1528.87	1655.64	1882.93	2183.97	2593.68	2928.98	132	
-222.50	-252.82	-408.86	-391.23	-391.11	-337.40	-473.60	-551.07	-618.92	-775.19	133	
255.97	271.83	466.66	598.49	543.20	627.01	174.25	1087.67	1250.82	1405.64	134	
63.59	78.31	60.53	78.35	58.56	447.39	556.96	685.35	567.19	599.49	135	
192.38	193.52	406.13	520.14	484.64	179.62	-382.71	402.32	683.63	806.15	136	
177.22	162.97	204.54	237.36	243.16	278.79	341.93	440.38	255.18	244.70	137	
-207.34	-222.27	-207.27	-108.45	-149.63	-157.78	-856.31	-148.75	64.71	30.96	138	

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	Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
	Financing								
140	Domestic borrowing	41.28	41.76	48.84	52.11	56.71	82.28	72.59	78.96
141	Foreign borrowing	14.37	15.16	14.49	20.19	34.18	24.60	25.95	31.81
142	Foreign grants	2.81	3.94	4.85	4.36	4.92	6.00	7.54	5.85
143	Use of cash balances	14.17	37.45	53.15	82.61	58.16	56.42	105.92	113.47
	EXTERNAL TRADE <i>Mn Rupees; fiscal year beginning 1 April</i>								
144	Exports, fob ^k	97708	117437	108946	124519	156740	202315	276815	325533
145	Imports, cif	158315	171342	196577	200958	222440	282352	354118	431929
146	Trade balance	-60607	-53905	-87631	-76439	-65700	-80037	-77303	-106396
	Exports, by SITC section^l								
147	Food and live animals	20651	24390	25061	27794	29090	31687	40984	50912
148	Beverage and tobacco	1787	1793	1704	1866	1370	1285	1797	2753
149	Crude materials excl. fuels	8910	9997	11190	11858	11990	16225	25085	31565
150	Mineral fuels, etc.	15900	18229	6550	4176	6570	5186	7396	9480
151	Animal, vegetable oil and fats	450	583	486	318	210	123	700	876
152	Chemicals	3270	4777	3910	4849	8020	12172	20300	25487
153	Basic manufactures	29524	36066	37064	45287	62180	86839	109081	187340
154	Machines, transport equipment	5182	6551	6767	8185	10140	14637	20417	24140
155	Misc. manufactured goods	11438	14532	15626	19513	26960	806	1047	1840
156	Unclassified goods	179	130	114	320	210	3371	4114	4491
	Exports, by principal commodity								
157	1. Non-metallic mineral manufactures	12505	11969	14531	20374	26649	44726	54008	53926
158	2. Textile yarn, fabrics and articles, etc.	9482	13912	12544	14058	15841	16632	20709	27292
159	3. Clothing	7409	9833	11057	14038	18199	21020	32269	40134
160	4. Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures	8172	11850	11783	11533	11765	9109	15390	15408
161	5. Leather manufactures, n.e.s	4289	6271	6467	7312	2773	3780	6532	9351
	Imports, by SITC section^l								
162	Food and live animals	10402	7337	8780	7502	8650	14914	10304	10931
163	Beverage and tobacco	31	16	36	30	60	91	135	117
164	Crude materials excl. fuels	9533	11234	15024	16246	18610	26626	23418	23675
165	Mineral fuels, etc.	48634	54640	52130	30294	42850	48143	69004	117884
166	Animal, vegetable oil and fats	7982	10078	7702	6563	9700	7632	2505	3643
167	Chemicals	14065	24311	28728	26366	23340	37633	42333	46956
168	Basic manufactures	31967	29700	37811	43570	48030	69185	111044	114607
169	Machines, transport equipment	31735	30271	40840	62785	64050	67613	76844	86840
170	Misc. manufactured goods	3899	3671	5006	6725	7150	9643	17868	26060
171	Unclassified goods	67	86	520	876	-	872	663	1216
	Direction of Trade <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
172	Exports, Total	7858	8231	8265	9135	10798	13193	15839	17813
173	1. United States	1296	1451	1563	1778	2114	2513	4424	2694
174	2. United Kingdom	461	538	433	512	708	849	1201	1109
175	3. Japan	834	827	921	1017	1198	1421	2137	1656
176	4. Hong Kong, China	186	162	154	281	347	457	827	545
177	5. Germany	374	416	401	525	743	910	1227	1352
178	6. United Arab Emirates	213	200	217	223	242	279	-	455
179	7. Italy	151	180	169	199	350	406	570	499
180	8. Belgium-Luxembourg | Belgium	239	167	169	238	343	503	463	699
181	9. France	146	156	162	199	256	305	524	422
182	10. Bangladesh	42	90	104	113	145	170	176	297
183	Imports, Total	13893	15115	16329	15051	16838	19035	19298	23991
184	1. United States	1704	1482	1770	1430	1503	1856	2310	2635
185	2. Belgium-Luxembourg | Belgium	518	725	786	813	1008	1219	1508	1929
186	3. Japan	1265	1085	1364	1931	1742	1874	1494	1801
187	4. Germany	884	1167	1258	1365	1583	1741	1473	1836
188	5. United Kingdom	927	1002	927	1176	1447	1660	1650	1664
189	6. Saudi Arabia	970	1015	843	640	601	900	896	1475
190	7. Singapore	349	445	321	253	310	366	492	689

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
	75.10	36.76	37.00	37.00	37.00	40.25	...	...	...	...	140
	54.21	53.19	50.74	51.46	3.18	29.87	10.91	19.20	9.06	-0.44	141
	9.48	9.20	9.93	10.38	11.38	11.90	...	...	...	...	142
	68.55	123.12	109.60	9.61	98.07	131.84	...	...	...	...	143
	440418	536883	697514	826741	1063533	1188171	1301010	1397530	1595610	2016740	144
	478508	633745	731010	899707	1226781	1389197	1541760	1783320	2155280	2275720	145
	-38090	-96862	-33496	-72966	-163248	-201026	-240760	-385790	-559674	-258980	146
	73112	83807	112604	129834	179760	217930	274372	244735	230197	...	147
	4166	5159	5073	3015	4927	9587	11445	8331	10803	...	148
	20298	22995	33529	30739	39172	55819	49332	37600	41954	...	149
	10407	15198	15537	16099	17607	18324	14659	5935	3938	...	150
	1782	1644	3286	4976	9003	6947	6558	7130	11251	...	151
	37856	36690	49392	64784	82219	101543	122526	126179	151980	...	152
	249038	316016	405922	487644	613154	636180	713788	814287	975480	...	153
	33377	43863	56958	71488	95696	115619	125430	123524	139998	...	154
	1868	2549	3921	5314	6801	8249	9586	10238	10080	...	155
	6017	8143	11292	12848	15194	17973	23310	30869	34972	...	156
	70087	92922	131330	149968	187544	180981	211806	243245	345472	...	157
	32358	56970	67778	89447	109985	132253	140579	136568	156613	...	158
	54220	69309	81119	103054	122953	133251	144147	183699	206519	...	159
	18466	16460	20535	25045	32887	33718	46368	51766	46007	...	160
	13402	36404	35111	41094	48178	48293	52887	61507	62015	...	161
	10316	21645	20122	54803	51929	62088	68883	139827	139892	...	162
	80	112	187	375	585	511	759	856	687	...	163
	11278	36069	34889	55742	68237	59126	69085	75149	97829	...	164
	143161	187054	198412	214097	290373	406992	374166	338382	621833	...	165
	3421	2870	3460	8765	25502	30692	29126	80365	84693	...	166
	64168	81038	84110	117833	167541	156736	188381	204404	231460	...	167
	132151	161321	186056	197839	257676	304821	424226	613827	697655	...	168
	75151	104294	149850	188837	276818	286369	316080	331013	368386	...	169
	36899	37815	51885	59792	82496	77704	68025	116925	5216	...	170
	1883	1525	2039	1624	5624	4158	3032	2815	3608	...	171
	17873	19232	20989	24196	30537	32325	33248	36624	39191	43949	172
	2922	3533	3885	4661	5305	6184	6440	7682	8726	10031	173
	1137	1333	1265	1533	1881	2011	1987	2090	2186	2422	174
	1654	1523	1657	1924	2130	2078	1863	1888	2042	2354	175
	615	721	1145	1350	1821	1765	1932	1703	2026	2601	176
	1271	1441	1527	1586	1841	1857	1777	2118	2057	2039	177
	738	480	726	1210	1306	1491	1451	1303	1287	1426	178
	581	655	571	768	974	913	973	1244	1184	1363	179
	668	694	804	912	1109	1057	993	1223	1289	1415	180
	421	491	485	545	683	710	725	1002	1025	1063	181
	325	353	430	521	960	832	647	1038	931	801	182
	19509	23197	21269	25486	34484	36055	39017	42576	44869	48625	183
	1891	2258	2171	2432	3344	3187	3432	3968	4033	4018	184
	1395	1786	1923	1218	1583	1713	2667	2827	3573	3871	185
	1364	1504	1376	1840	2234	2134	1829	2659	2669	2836	186
	1551	1907	1587	1899	2713	2738	2611	2411	2164	2127	187
	1186	1393	1459	1471	1683	1948	2135	2397	2585	2896	188
	1109	1649	1601	1513	1860	2428	2733	1887	1844	1992	189
	311	689	593	720	966	974	1121	2496	2764	3148	190

India

	Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
191	8. Malaysia	272	443	403	395	575	621	360	546
192	9. United Arab Emirates	230	285	482	342	527	533	793	964
193	10. Korea, Republic of	162	124	205	251	267	305	284	325
Trade Indexes ^c 1978/79 = 100; period averages									
Quantum index									
194	Exports	113.0	121.0	111.0	121.0	140.0	152.0	174.9	194.1
195	Imports	189.0	156.0	182.0	212.0	205.0	224.0	227.8	237.7
Unit value index									
196	Exports	151.0	170.0	171.0	179.0	195.0	232.0	276.6	292.5
197	Imports	124.0	162.0	159.0	139.0	160.0	186.0	228.4	267.7
198	Terms of trade (net)	121.8	104.9	107.5	128.8	121.9	124.7	121.1	109.3
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS Mn US dollars; calendar year									
199	Merchandise exports, fob	9770	10192	9465	10248	11884	13510	16144	18286
200	Merchandise imports, fob	-13868	-14216	-15081	-15687	-17661	-20091	-22254	-23437
201	Trade balance	-4098	-4025	-5616	-5438	-5777	-6581	-6110	-5151
202	Other goods, services and income	-917	-1088	-1337	-1781	-2422	-3314	-3785	-4722
203	Credit	3770	3719	3913	3746	3813	4218	4586	5061
204	Debit	-4687	-4808	-5250	-5526	-6235	-7532	-8371	-9783
205	Current transfers, net	3078	2802	2813	2651	3027	2752	3083	2837
206	Current balance	-1937	-2311	-4141	-4568	-5171	-7143	-6813	-7036
207	Capital accounts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
208	Direct investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
209	Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
210	Other long-term capital	2035	3012	3244	3962	5713	7146	7200	5527
211	Other short-term capital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
212	Net errors and omissions	-850	368	500	197	-409	-18	-150	-432
213	Overall balance	-752	1070	-397	-409	133	-16	237	-1941
214	Allocation of SDRs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
215	Monetary movements ^m	752	-1070	397	409	-133	16	-237	1941
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES Mn US dollars; as of end of period									
216	Total	5152	6026	6623	6605	6667	5083	4020	5188
217	Gold, national valuation	215	184	203	209	213	183	161	3667
218	Foreign exchange	4318	5034	5549	5444	5603	4148	3105	1205
219	Reserve position in the Fund	510	477	535	596	691	656	640	-
220	SDRs	110	331	336	356	159	96	113	316
EXCHANGE RATES Rupees per US dollar									
221	End of period	10.493	12.451	12.166	13.122	12.877	14.949	17.035	18.073
222	Average of period	10.099	11.363	12.369	12.611	12.962	13.917	16.226	17.504
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS Mn US dollars; as of end of year									
223	Total outstanding and disbursed	32139	34036	40952	48124	55570	60477	75407	83717
224	Long-term	24088	25908	31761	38410	45875	51546	66340	72550
225	Public and publicly guaranteed	22903	24567	30264	37022	44222	50073	64789	71062
226	Private non-guaranteed	1185	1341	1497	1388	1652	1473	1551	1488
227	Short-term	3338	3672	4358	4946	5673	6358	7501	8544
228	Use of IMF credit	4713	4456	4832	4768	4023	2573	1566	2623
Debt service transactions during the year									
229	Principal repayments on LT debt	1091	1101	1309	2291	1894	1945	1891	2651
230	Interest on long-term debt	919	976	1272	1661	1985	2120	3302	3782
231	Interest on short-term debt	261	389	326	356	429	437	570	899
Average terms of new commitments									
232	Interest (%)	6.7	6.9	6.2	6.1	5.7	6.2	5.8	5.2
233	Maturity (years)	22.2	25.7	23.9	19.6	22.7	18.0	19.3	22.5
234	Grace period (years)	6.7	7.6	7.1	7.0	7.4	6.4	6.4	7.8
235	Grant element (%)	10.2	14.5	7.6	9.2	14.0	14.3	10.1	23.7

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
	391	534	227	432	770	934	1218	2059	2242	2437	191
	994	727	658	1307	1594	1657	1686	1801	1787	1919	192
	314	410	365	694	717	836	828	1794	1498	1684	193
	208.6	222.9	257.0	292.7	384.3	411.8	386.0	399.2	461.0	...	194
	228.0	280.0	329.0	408.3	514.8	511.8	562.1	644.2	705.0	...	195
	369.5	421.5	474.0	495.0	484.2	504.7	589.4	611.7	604.0	...	196
	309.1	333.4	327.0	324.6	351.0	399.8	404.2	407.8	450.0	...	197
	119.5	126.4	145.0	152.4	137.9	126.2	145.8	150.0	134.0	...	198
	18095	20019	22016	25523	31239	33743	35696	34070	37527	43226	199
	-21087	-22931	-24108	-29673	-37957	-48387	-50443	-49730	-50550	-62163	200
	-2992	-2911	-2093	-4150	-6719	-14644	-14747	-15660	-13023	-18937	201
	-5023	-5713	-5135	-5711	-7227	-2692	-2165	-1575	-1687	394	202
	5157	5311	5483	6859	8260	8555	10555	13492	16360	20640	203
	-10180	-11024	-10618	-12570	-15487	-11247	-12720	-15066	-18047	-20246	204
	3723	4139	5352	8185	8382	10437	13463	10332	11922	13451	205
	-4292	-4485	-1876	-1676	-5563	-6049	-3003	-6903	-2788	-5092	206
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	207
	74	277	550	891	2026	2525	3619	2633	2168	2584	208
	5	284	1369	5491	1590	4043	2536	-603	2316	1623	209
	3372	3515	5155	4194	244	5386	2713	7855	4235	5757	210
						77	788	-1297	431	616	211
	607	1482	-987	1492	970	-2012	-1278	1381	-5	570	212
	-235	1072	4211	10391	-733	3970	5375	3066	6357	6058	213
											214
	235	-1072	-4211	-10391	733	-3970	-5375	-3066	-6357	-6058	215
	6794	8665	13524	23053	21591	23784	27568	29833	35069	40155	216
	3168	2908	3325	3355	3669	3614	2880	2492	2403	2252	217
	3580	5461	9807	19386	17467	19742	24324	26958	31992	37264	218
	0	292	292	310	316	306	287	300	671	637	219
	46	4	100	2	139	122	77	83	4	2	220
	25.834	26.200	31.380	31.380	35.180	35.930	39.280	42.480	43.490	46.750	221
	22.742	25.918	30.493	31.374	32.427	35.433	36.313	41.259	43.055	44.942	222
	85421	90264	94342	102483	94469	93470	94320	97639	94393	...	223
	74901	79126	85676	93907	87046	85431	88610	93022	90324	...	224
	73355	77921	83906	87480	80428	78049	79402	84613	82380	...	225
	1545	1205	1770	6427	6618	7382	9208	8409	7944	...	226
	7070	6340	3626	4264	5049	6726	5046	4329	4043	...	227
	3451	4799	5041	4312	2374	1313	664	288	26	...	228
	2842	3253	4033	5144	6929	6645	6938	6583	6065	5448	229
	3529	3440	3539	4093	4352	4010	4465	4769	3566	3607	230
	826	399	367	312	385	268	349	327	209	...	231
	5.8	5.0	5.9	3.9	3.5	4.5	4.9	3.5	2.5	...	232
	20.3	23.3	19.1	25.0	25.3	20.3	20.0	12.6	28.6	...	233
	6.8	6.8	5.2	8.0	8.1	6.9	6.7	5.8	7.4	...	234
	11.1	18.5	18.5	21.9	24.7	22.9	18.9	33.4	45.8	...	235

India

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
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Footnotes:

- a Refers to applicants currently registered at employment exchanges.
- b Relates to agricultural year beginning 1 July of the year stated.
- c For the fiscal year beginning 1 April.
- d Includes electricity consumed in auxiliary stations and losses in transmission and distribution system.
- e Refers to prices quoted for New Delhi as of 1 January of each year up to 1986 and as of 1 April of year thereafter.
- f Refers to M3.
- g Refers to scheduled commercial banks and state cooperative banks.
- h Rates quoted refer to the following: prior to 1987, rates charged by the biggest bank in the country; for 1987 - 1992, rates charged by scheduled commercial banks; for 1993, minimum lending rates prescribed by Reserve Bank of India (RBI); for 1984 - 1997, prime lending rates of 5 major scheduled commercial banks. Actual ranges of rates are: For 1983, 18.00% to 19.50%; 1984 - 1985, 17.50% to 18.00%; 1986 - 1987, 17.00% to 17.50% and 1992, 15.50% to 19.00%.

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
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- i Rates refer to average of varying rates depending on type and period of credit. For 1993 onward, rates refer to pre-shipment export credit up to 180 days. Actual ranges of rates are For 1983, 12.50% to 17.50%; 1984 - 1986, 12.00% to 16.50%, 1987, 9.50% to 16.50%; 1988, 9.50% - 15.50%, 1989 - 1991, 7.50% to 15.50% and 1992, 15.00 to 24.00%.
- j Refers to ceiling rates on general credit prescribed by RBI. From 10 October 1988, RBI has prescribed a minimum rate of 16% on general credit.
- k Includes re-exports.
- l Data for 1997/1998 onwards are net yet available because of the change of compilation methodology from Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) to Harmonised Standard Classification (HSC).
- m Refers to reserves and related items.