

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
	4.25	4.36	4.47	4.59	4.60	4.71	4.83	4.95	5.09	5.22	001
712022	834522	934973	1089176	1390749	1684713	2156910	4178692	10228930	13398570		002
414461	492904	538001	621996	767565	891066	1138578	2226881	5507538	7129930		003
936	1484	1684	2345	2911	5303	8143	17573	53625	77447		004
88939	106890	122315	139670	196661	262357	342537	712386	1744051	2318303		005
9840	9751	12581	17320	18912	24565	28789	88861	246919	378539		006
20119	23746	29307	36651	46847	59451	74536	121526	276089	304765		007
52369	61580	77546	89286	116798	146738	194208	404581	991701	1288506		008
36442	42785	46895	52194	73808	91764	120859	244272	590882	773960		009
7036	8608	10357	11967	20335	22363	29114	7169	57478	96083		010
36715	37265	44000	56000	68000	78500	94757	122934	194593	264694		011
45165	49509	52287	61747	78912	102606	125389	232509	566056	766341		012
9976	10150	16000	18577	28340	40976	43797	61504	74990	84000		013
721998	844672	950973	1107753	1419089	1725689	2200707	4240196	10303920	13482570		014
627974	672421	707124	763989	814858	871817	935827	982653	1059023	1120381		015
365347	395537	406233	439980	453684	466206	498683	514071	556199	583800		016
825	1191	1272	1659	1721	2774	3566	4057	5416	6341		017
78400	85775	92358	98798	116240	137265	150027	164453	176129	189823		018
8674	7825	9499	12252	11178	12852	12609	20513	24936	30995		019
17735	19055	22130	25926	27690	31105	32646	28054	27882	24954		020
46163	49415	58553	63158	69036	76773	85061	93397	100150	105503		021
32124	34333	35409	36920	43625	48011	52935	56390	59672	63372		022
6202	6908	7820	8465	12020	11701	12751	13006	13397	13799		023
31888	31034	30967	28923	27619	27743	28040	29217	31186	31409		024
40616	41348	42883	47908	52045	57387	59509	59495	64056	70385		025
9186	9635	14718	16668	20832	21439	19183	10504	6433	6215		026
637160	682056	721842	780657	835690	893256	955009	993157	1065456	1126596		027
169962	193785	212627	241341	308498	366388	455633	856605	2023949	2583857		028
1224	1502	1251	1577	1418	1413	1660	1674	2103	2155		029
132	105	113	160	99	92	94	108	81	52		030
66	67	68	68	69	70	70	70	71	71		031
69	59	48	56	48	77	78	110	96	77		032
33	35	34	32	31	33	33	33	33	33		033
349	346	308	810	687	736	665	713	691	487		034
95.7	109.0	102.4	118.1	110.1	108.5	125.1	127.0	141.7	151.6 *		035
...	40	42	4	15 *	...	...	...	...	...		036
828	753	919	1197	1044	1248	1219	...	...	...		037
562	462	356	829	705	782	...	...	...	...		038
35	40	48	58	43	...	...	...	...	...		039
192	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		040
262.1	287.9	305.9	326.6	390.7	441.6 |	130.6	248.2	566.9 |	108.4		041
247.0	276.0	265.6	273.0	334.2	378.9 |	140.2	270.2	591.4 |	110.1		042

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
	286.6	306.2	373.0	413.0	481.0	543.4	119.3	222.4	538.1	106.9	043
	113.3	123.8	131.7	141.9	169.8	193.2	230.4	426.9	967.1	1196.8	044
28226	35145	52238	61343	67177	75557	79936	168983	218980	340385		045
19217	22827	33241	38610	41955	42968	53306	63164	77787	68557		046
9009	12318	18997	22733	25222	32589	26630	105819	141193	271828		047
23087	41317	73609	104645	126089	169371	326065	696951	1325522	1911989		048
51313	76462	125847	165988	193266	244928	406001	865934	1544502	2252374		049
22657	36649	72909	58710	78000	155581	250445	498180	1266479	1527258		050
40844	56092	74693	128874	157173	149499	362263	704529	1045122	1439288		051
-878	570	-9544	12642	651	-43121	-43729	-51839	-272213	-419689		052
21301	37683	65912	98802	128856	155690	285575	532821	871941	1252578		053
20421	17839	18325	17430	27666	36930	120417	223547	445394	606400		054
-12190	-16278	-21755	-21596	-41909	-60154	-206705	-336776	-767097	-714173		055
74672	90456	110806	131619	161702	217362	228310	367000	929213	1680956 *		056
54355	63513	85928	106730	134699	175958	189591	290311	745453	1371353 *		057
20317	26943	24878	24889	27003	41404	38719	76689	183760	309603 *		058
81956	92424	104930	127086	142737	168005	192236	267564	449322	808134 *		059
-7284	-1968	5876	4533	18965	49357	36074	99436	479891	872822 *		060
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		061
69123	82217	63134	127643	147085	206750	220004	579052	1269693	1704454 *		062
-69123	-82217	-63134	-127643	-147085	-206750	-220004	-579052	-1269693	-1704454 *		063
-76407	-84185	-57258	-123110	-128120	-157393	-183930	-479616	-789802	-831632 *		064
19278	4828	14518	5183	-5026	-9437	-47370	53083	-143110	-293314 *		065
29552	38948	27130	50644	60436	101570	113526	223252	393361	639638 *		066
32550	39946	31270	67283	...	58260	69915	199720	532374	475320 *		067
-4973	463	-15660	-	-	7000	47859	3561	7177	9988 *		068
151080	174640	170510	265870	303310	...	...	...	...	...		069
81960	92420	104930	126300	160310	...	...	...	...	...		070
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		071
1560	2000	1950	2790	1819	...	...	...	...	...		072
1000	780	940	1150	1610	...	...	...	...	...		073
280	...	...	...	600	...	...	...	...	...		074
1010	2400	2450	3510	4950	...	...	...	...	...		075
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		076
1470	3740	2850	4450	4660	...	...	...	...	...		077
740	1230	1260	1570	1570	...	...	...	...	...		078
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		079
4500	4670	9280	15190	15820	...	...	...	...	...		080
...	...	...	...	1000	...	...	...	...	...		081
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		082
97	133	241	300	313	317	313	337	302	336		083
165	266	432	564	589	690	648	553	554	437		084
-68	-133	-192	-264	-276	-372	-335	-216	-253	-101		085
41	43	66	96	88	125	90	115	55	84		086
21	17	20	25	24	30	21	67	91	112		087
3	2	4	3	21	25	19	48	15	15		088
15	27	49	58	77	64	91	70	66	79		089

Lao People's Democratic Republic

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Direction of Trade <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
090 Exports, Total	24.0	11.4	16.6	14.1	23.3	55.9	95.4	64.4
091 1. Japan	2.3	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.4	6.2	7.2	4.6
092 2. Thailand	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.2	5.4	20.4	39.7	40.3
093 3. Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	3.6
094 4. France	-	-	0.1	0.2	2.1	0.1	0.2	2.5
095 5. Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	1.7
096 6. Belgium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
097 7. United Kingdom	-	0.4	-	0.2	1.0	-	1.9	0.1
098 8. United States	2.5	2.0	0.5	0.3	0.9	2.9	0.8	0.1
099 9. Italy	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.5	0.4	0.3
100 10. China, People's Republic of	4.2	4.8	8.6	8.8	9.6	16.1	11.4	5.9
101 Imports, Total	26.1	40.5	54.0	60.1	79.8	102.0	128.7	148.6
102 1. Thailand	12.7	19.1	21.7	32.9	40.9	56.4	70.2	72.3
103 2. Viet Nam	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	3.0	17.6
104 3. Japan	4.9	5.6	13.1	14.4	17.1	21.8	26.8	21.6
105 4. Singapore	0.2	6.9	10.9	-	-	-	-	-
106 5. China, People's Republic of	-	-	-	-	0.7	3.3	4.9	15.9
107 6. France	1.9	0.7	1.5	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.8	3.1
108 7. Hong Kong, China	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.3
109 8. Korea, Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
110 9. Germany	1.9	0.6	0.4	0.8	2.1	0.8	1.9	1.0
111 10. United Kingdom	0.2	1.0	0.6	2.1	3.1	2.5	1.5	2.4
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
112 Merchandise exports, fob	40.8	43.8	53.6	55.0	64.3	57.9	63.3	78.7
113 Merchandise imports, cif	-149.6	-161.9	-193.2	-185.7	-216.2	-149.4	-193.8	-185.4
114 Trade balance	-108.8	-118.1	-139.6	-130.7	-151.9	-91.5	-130.5	-106.7
115 Other goods, services and income	-12.5	-9.8	-7.1	6.5	7.2	-12.5	-12.4	-5.4
116 Credit	...	15.1	21.3	24.4	26.3	18.2	23.3	25.9
117 Debit	...	-24.9	-28.4	-17.9	-19.1	-30.7	-35.7	-31.3
118 Unrequited transfers	25.4	44.9	53.1	34.2	25.4	29.1	24.2	28.6
119 Private	0.3	2.8	3.5	3.7	3.5	6.7	8.3	10.9
120 Official	25.1	42.1	49.6	30.5	21.9	22.4	15.9	17.7
121 Current balance	-95.9	-83.0	-93.6	-90.0	-119.3	-74.9	-118.7	-83.5
122 Direct Investment	...	-	-	-	-	2.0	4.0	6.0
123 Portfolio investment	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
124 Other long-term capital	76.5	30.3	47.7	45.4	56.4	58.7	42.8	45.0
125 Other short-term capital	...	53.4	50.2	58.7	55.0	38.1	83.2	58.5
126 Commercial banks, net foreign assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
127 Net errors and omissions	31.1	-3.2	19.1	-2.4	-0.2	-25.0	0.8	0.6
128 Overall balance	11.7	-2.5	23.4	11.7	-8.1	-1.1	12.1	26.6
129 Allocation of SDRs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
130 Monetary movements	-11.7	2.5	-23.4	-11.7	8.1	1.1	-12.1	-26.6
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES ^k <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>								
131 Total	19.4	11.2	25.9	32.4	21.2	16.7	2.0	2.4
132 Gold, national valuation	...	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
133 Foreign exchange	...	10.6	25.3	31.8	20.6	16.1	1.4	1.8
134 Reserve position in the Fund	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
135 SDRs ^k	...	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Kips per US dollar</i> ^l								
136 End of period	35.000	35.000	95.000	95.000	387.500	452.500	713.500	695.500
137 Average of period	35.000	35.000	55.000	95.000	187.500	400.375	591.500	707.750
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>								
138 Total debt outstanding and disbursed	450.5	518.2	618.7	868.3	1161.4	1330.2	1472.5	1768.0
139 Long-term	435.8	505.3	606.2	857.1	1151.6	1322.8	1463.2	1757.5
140 Public and publicly guaranteed	435.8	505.3	606.2	857.1	1151.6	1322.8	1463.2	1757.5
141 Private non-guaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
142 Short-term	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.6	3.5	4.9	1.0	2.2
143 Use of IMF credit	13.3	11.4	10.4	8.5	6.3	2.6	8.3	8.4

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
	82.1	103.5	240.5	300.4	311.2	320.7	192.1	649.9	320.6	359.7	090
	4.0	10.9	8.8	4.9	5.3	1.7	6.7	398.3	12.3	11.7	091
	42.7	37.3	74.8	77.2	83.3	96.7	34.3	28.8	50.3	72.1	092
	3.0	7.0	23.1	81.2	87.7	157.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	093
	8.1	12.1	12.6	10.3	11.1	8.2	20.0	23.3	18.2	27.1	094
	8.6	5.3	9.0	11.8	12.7	4.8	16.2	21.4	27.0	21.4	095
	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.9	12.7	13.5	14.3	096
	0.1	0.3	-	0.9	0.9	6.6	14.9	7.7	12.5	14.6	097
	2.0	5.8	10.7	5.0	5.3	2.7	7.0	20.0	12.6	8.8	098
	0.9	1.3	1.9	0.7	0.8	1.0	9.3	9.5	5.9	9.2	099
	2.0	3.4	25.5	8.1	8.8	0.8	0.3	7.2	8.7	6.7	100
	154.3	258.4	431.9	564.1	588.8	689.6	408.5	590.5	627.6	650.9	101
	84.3	133.1	164.8	270.3	287.8	310.0	336.7	411.3	425.0	419.0	102
	3.9	17.6	19.7	22.5	23.9	25.8	25.1	28.6	30.2	33.9	103
	23.5	30.8	56.1	45.8	48.8	52.5	10.4	21.0	24.9	27.4	104
	-	4.7	19.2	14.7	15.7	16.9	0.6	22.1	37.0	36.0	105
	12.3	30.6	18.1	20.2	21.5	23.2	4.9	19.6	24.4	28.7	106
	3.3	3.3	6.6	5.9	6.2	6.7	1.7	6.2	7.6	27.5	107
	3.6	4.1	4.3	7.0	7.5	8.1	9.5	8.7	11.0	9.2	108
	-	-	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.5	3.3	5.3	11.9	13.4	109
	0.9	1.4	-	-	-	-	0.9	15.4	9.5	4.2	110
	2.3	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	3.5	8.7	11.6	111
	96.6	132.6	240.5	300.4	313.2	317.2	312.7	336.8	301.5	335.9	112
	-164.8	-265.5	-431.9	-564.1	-588.8	-689.6	-648.0	-552.8	-554.4	-437.0	113
	-68.2	-132.9	-191.5	-263.7	-275.6	-372.4	-335.3	-216.0	-252.9	-101.1	114
	6.0	27.4	37.8	32.8	21.4	18.9	17.8	59.8	78.1	106.1	115
	39.0	61.2	99.7	92.5	104.7	113.4	111.9	136.6	156.1	189.8	116
	-33.0	-33.8	-61.9	-59.7	-83.3	-94.5	-94.1	-76.8	-78.0	-83.7	117
	95.9	71.5	113.0	134.2	39.1	124.6	140.2	122.9	99.4	171.7	118
	10.4	8.6	9.5	9.5	2.9	42.9	42.7	49.3	29.6	9.2	119
	85.5	62.9	103.5	124.7	36.2	81.7	97.5	73.6	69.8	162.5	120
	33.7	-34.0	-40.7	-96.7	-215.1	-228.9	-177.3	-33.3	-75.4	176.7	121
	8.0	9.0	66.1	60.2	95.1	175.6	88.7	45.9	51.6	33.9	122
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	123
	35.1	62.1	69.5	64.9	82.4	124.4	146.3	85.6	73.1	59.9	124
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	125
	34.9	-14.9	-35.8	7.5	10.2	-6.6	14.5	-18.2	46.9	25.1	126
	-79.3	-17.8	-44.4	-48.9	-50.1	8.2	-125.3	-72.7	-5.2	-250.6	127
	32.4	4.4	14.7	-13.0	-77.4	72.6	-53.1	7.4	-2.9	44.8	128
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	129
	-32.4	-4.4	-14.7	13.0	77.4	-72.6	53.1	-7.4	2.9	-44.8	130
	29.2	40.9	63.6	61.5	92.7	165.6	112.8	117.4	105.3	139.6	131
	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	4.1	0.6	132
	28.2	39.5	60.3	50.0	78.0	154.7	99.6	110.7	101.1	138.9	133
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	134
	0.5	0.8	2.6	10.9	14.1	10.3	12.6	6.1	0.1	0.1	135
	711.500	717.000	718.000	719.000	923.000	935.000	2634.500	4274.000	7600.000	8218.000	136
	702.083	716.083	716.250	717.667	804.691	921.022	1259.980	3298.330	7102.020	7887.640	137
	1874.7	1917.1	1985.4	2080.1	2164.9	2263.4	2319.9	2436.8	2526.7	...	138
	1849.6	1886.7	1948.2	2022.0	2091.2	2185.8	2246.8	2373.1	2471.3	...	139
	1849.6	1886.7	1948.2	2022.0	2091.2	2185.8	2246.8	2373.1	2471.3	...	140
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	141
	4.2	2.3	1.0	11.0	10.1	10.6	7.1	1.3	2.7	...	142
	21.0	28.2	36.2	47.1	63.6	67.0	66.1	62.3	52.7	...	143

Lao People's Democratic Republic

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
<i>Debt service transactions during the year</i>								
144 Principal repayments on LT debt	2.5	4.5	3.7	3.8	5.2	4.8	13.1	5.5
145 Interest on long-term debt	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.9
146 Interest on short-term debt	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.3	0.1
<i>Average terms of new commitments</i>								
147 Interest (%)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.9
148 Maturity (years)	31.7	32.2	31.2	25.1	34.2	35.0	34.6	39.9
149 Grace period (years)	26.1	25.3	26.8	15.8	21.9	23.6	20.1	10.0
150 Grant element (%)	91.2	89.9	91.7	79.8	88.1	90.4	86.9	79.0

Footnotes:

- a For 1993 onwards, item refers to public wage bill.
- b For 1993 onwards, item refers to ownership of dwellings, non-profit institutions, hotels and restaurants and other services.
- c Prior to 1986, item refers to end of period CPI for Vientiane, with June 1979 as base period. For 1988 to 1996, item refers to average of period CPI for Vientiane, with December 1987 as base period. For 1997 to 1999, item refers to average of period CPI for Vientiane and 4 other provinces, with December 1995 as base period. For 2000, item refers to average of period CPI for Vientiane and 4 other provinces, with December 1999 as base period.
- d Refers to claims on state enterprises.
- e From 1996 onward, item includes lending.
- f Prior to 1996, item includes lending.

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
	5.1	5.5	23.6	14.9	17.5	19.0	15.0	16.4	19.5	25.3	144
	3.1	3.9	4.6	4.8	5.9	6.2	7.1	7.6	9.0	11.1	145
	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	...	146
	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	2.5	2.0	2.6	1.7	1.2	...	147
	36.9	39.8	39.4	39.7	37.1	37.6	39.1	39.4	33.8	...	148
	15.8	10.2	9.9	10.2	9.7	8.8	10.1	9.9	8.7	...	149
	83.8	79.6	78.5	79.2	62.0	66.7	63.6	71.7	72.8	...	150

g Includes public works only.

h Includes mining and energy.

i Relates to trade and cooperatives only.

j Includes timber. For 1991 onward, item refers to logs, timber and other wood products.

k From 1989 onward, data are based on IMF, IFS to allow data comparability across countries.

l Prior to 1991, data refer to the midpoint of the buying and selling rates quoted by state-owned commercial banks. Beginning 1991, data refer to the midpoint of the buying and selling rates quoted by the Bank of Lao P.D.R. In September 1995, a floating exchange rate policy was adopted and the commercial banks were allowed to set their rates. Data beginning in September 1995 refer to the simple average of midpoint rates reported by the commercial banks on a daily basis covering their transactions for the previous day.