

## Malaysia

| Item  | 1983  | 1984  | 1985  | 1986  | 1987  | 1988  | 1989   | 1990   |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| 001 <b>POPULATION</b> <i>million; as of 1 July</i>        | 14.89 | 15.27 | 15.68 | 16.11 | 16.53 | 16.94 | 17.35  | 17.76  |
| 002 <b>LABOR FORCE</b> <i>thousand; calendar year</i>     | 5727  | 5907  | 6039  | 6222  | 6457  | 6658  | 6850   | 7042   |
| 003 Employed  | 5429  | 5565  | 5625  | 5707  | 5984  | 6176  | 6390   | 6686   |
| 004 Agriculture   | 1711  | 1724  | 1760  | 1807  | 1846  | 1889  | 1833   | 1738   |
| 005 Manufacturing   | 841   | 879   | 855   | 861   | 929   | 987   | 1171   | 1333   |
| 006 Mining  | 50    | 47    | 44    | 37    | 33    | 29    | 33     | 37     |
| 007 Others  | 2828  | 2915  | 2965  | 3002  | 3176  | 3271  | 3353   | 3578   |
| 008 Unemployed  | 298   | 342   | 415   | 516   | 473   | 482   | 460    | 356    |
| 009 Unemployment rate, %                                  | 5.2   | 5.8   | 6.9   | 8.3   | 7.3   | 7.2   | 6.7    | 5.1    |
| <b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> <i>Mn Ringgit; calendar year</i> |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |
| <b>At Current Market Prices</b>                           |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |
| 010 GDP by Industrial Origin                              | 70444 | 79550 | 77470 | 71594 | 81085 | 92370 | 105233 | 119081 |
| 011 Agriculture   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 16185 | 18540 | 19028  | 18120  |
| 012 Mining  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 10235 | 10107 | 10796  | 14111  |
| 013 Manufacturing   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 16058 | 20157 | 25048  | 28847  |
| 014 Electricity, gas and water                            | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 2129  | 2300  | 2568   | 2643   |
| 015 Construction  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 2818  | 2866  | 3475   | 4649   |
| 016 Trade   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 8720  | 10689 | 13297  | 16171  |
| 017 Transport and communications                          | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 5267  | 5801  | 6551   | 7026   |
| 018 Finance <sup>a</sup>                                  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 6239  | 7032  | 9445   | 10707  |
| 019 Public administration                                 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 8853  | 9217  | 10335  | 11149  |
| 020 Others <sup>b</sup>                                   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 5527  | 6191  | 6729   | 7572   |
| 021 Less: Imputed bank service charges                    | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 3261  | 3467  | 5597   | 6220   |
| 022 Plus: Import duties                                   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 2316  | 2936  | 3558   | 4305   |
| 023 Net factor income from abroad                         | -4411 | -5368 | -5508 | -4780 | -4982 | -5084 | -5903  | -5064  |
| 024 GNP   | 66033 | 74182 | 71962 | 66814 | 76104 | 87286 | 99330  | 114017 |
| 025 Expenditure on GDP                                    | 70444 | 79550 | 77470 | 71594 | 81085 | 92370 | 105233 | 119081 |
| 026 Private consumption                                   | 36458 | 39594 | 40283 | 36499 | 39063 | 45444 | 52619  | 61687  |
| 027 Government consumption                                | 11015 | 11741 | 11844 | 12127 | 12060 | 13148 | 14798  | 16426  |
| 028 Gross fixed capital formation                         | 25213 | 25391 | 23124 | 18865 | 17904 | 22726 | 30599  | 39348  |
| 029 Increase in stocks                                    | 1253  | 1306  | -1757 | -261  | 812   | 1624  | 835    | -813   |
| 030 Exports of goods and services                         | 36298 | 43171 | 42537 | 40305 | 50998 | 61348 | 75112  | 88675  |
| 031 Less: Imports of goods and services                   | 39793 | 41653 | 38561 | 35941 | 39752 | 51920 | 68730  | 86241  |
| 032 Statistical discrepancy                               | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -      | -      |
| <b>At Constant 1978   1987 Prices</b>                     |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |
| 033 GDP by Industrial Origin                              | 53584 | 57743 | 57093 | 57750 | 81085 | 89143 | 97219  | 105977 |
| 034 Agriculture   | 11302 | 11624 | 11854 | 12348 | 16185 | 16624 | 17415  | 17308  |
| 035 Mining  | 5344  | 6074  | 5958  | 6362  | 10235 | 11309 | 9955   | 9968   |
| 036 Manufacturing   | 10429 | 11711 | 11263 | 12111 | 16058 | 18786 | 22604  | 26060  |
| 037 Electricity, gas and water                            | 798   | 890   | 948   | 1027  | 2129  | 2357  | 2671   | 2833   |
| 038 Construction  | 2867  | 2988  | 2738  | 2354  | 2818  | 2853  | 3163   | 3750   |
| 039 Trade   | 6583  | 7107  | 6911  | 6147  | 8720  | 10255 | 12054  | 14019  |
| 040 Transport and communications                          | 3138  | 3464  | 3630  | 3851  | 5267  | 5708  | 6348   | 7124   |
| 041 Finance <sup>a</sup>                                  | 2863  | 3129  | 3306  | 3245  | 6239  | 6522  | 7674   | 8694   |
| 042 Public administration                                 | 6328  | 6817  | 6957  | 7253  | 8853  | 9092  | 9132   | 9318   |
| 043 Others <sup>b</sup>                                   | 2899  | 3011  | 3116  | 3186  | 5527  | 6248  | 6818   | 7631   |
| 044 Less: Imputed bank service charges                    | 1397  | 1595  | 1834  | 1891  | 3261  | 3469  | 3924   | 4681   |
| 045 Plus: Import duties                                   | 2429  | 2522  | 2245  | 1759  | 2316  | 2857  | 3309   | 3954   |
| 046 Net factor income from abroad                         | -3424 | -4228 | -4255 | -3596 | -4982 | -4414 | -5127  | -4320  |
| 047 GNP   | 50160 | 53515 | 52838 | 54154 | 76104 | 84729 | 92091  | 101657 |
| 048 Expenditure on GDP                                    | 53584 | 57743 | 57093 | 57750 | 81085 | 89143 | 97219  | 105977 |
| 049 Private consumption                                   | 27376 | 29143 | 29242 | 26314 | 39063 | 43657 | 49473  | 55354  |
| 050 Government consumption                                | 9989  | 9500  | 9417  | 9536  | 12060 | 12947 | 13429  | 14219  |
| 051 Gross fixed capital formation                         | 19193 | 19761 | 17888 | 14601 | 17904 | 22059 | 28240  | 35886  |
| 052 Increase in stocks                                    | 446   | 953   | -1262 | -211  | 812   | 1513  | 748    | -697   |
| 053 Exports of goods and services                         | 27889 | 31733 | 31875 | 35632 | 50998 | 56556 | 65149  | 76758  |
| 054 Less: Imports of goods and services                   | 31310 | 33347 | 30067 | 28122 | 39752 | 47589 | 59820  | 75544  |
| 055 Statistical discrepancy                               | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -      | -      |



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| Item  | 1983                                   | 1984  | 1985  | 1986  | 1987  | 1988  | 1989  | 1990  |       |
|---|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Investment Financing, at current prices</b>        |  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 056   | Gross domestic capital formation       | 26466 | 26697 | 21367 | 18604 | 18716 | 24350 | 31434 | 38535 |
| 057   | Gross national saving <sup>c</sup>     | 18560 | 22847 | 19835 | 18188 | 24980 | 28694 | 31913 | 35905 |
| 058   | Gross domestic saving                  | 22971 | 28215 | 25343 | 22968 | 29962 | 33778 | 37816 | 40969 |
| 059   | Net factor income from abroad          | -4411 | -5368 | -5508 | -4780 | -4982 | -5084 | -5903 | -5064 |
| <b>At Current Market Prices, Ringgit</b>              |  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 060   | Per capita GDP                         | 4731  | 5210  | 4941  | 4444  | 4905  | 5453  | 6065  | 6705  |
| 061   | Per capita GNP                         | 4435  | 4858  | 4589  | 4147  | 4604  | 5153  | 5725  | 6420  |
| <b>PRODUCTION</b> thousand metric tons; calendar year |  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Agriculture, crop year                                |  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 062   | 1. Palm oil                            | 3018  | 3716  | 4133  | 4544  | 4533  | 5030  | 6057  | 6095  |
| 063   | 2. Palm kernels                        | 837   | 1046  | 1213  | 1337  | 1315  | 1465  | 1794  | 1845  |
| 064   | 3. Rubber <sup>d</sup>                 | 1564  | 1531  | 1471  | 1542  | 1579  | 1662  | 1415  | 1288  |
| 065   | 4. Rice                                | 1130  | 1012  | 1175  | 1116  | 1105  | 1148  | 1186  | 1269  |
| 066   | 5. Copra <sup>e</sup>                  | 104   | 94    | 97    | 78    | 66    | 63    | 68    | 64    |
| 067   | 6. Coconut oil <sup>d, f</sup>         | 58    | 49    | 44    | 38    | 33    | 38    | 39    | 40    |
| 068   | 7. Saw logs, '000 cu.m. <sup>g</sup>   | 32784 | 31089 | 30957 | 29869 | 36149 | 37727 | 40812 | 40147 |
| 069   | 8. Sawn timber, '000 cu.m.             | 7141  | 5749  | 5575  | 5278  | 6037  | 6551  | 8418  | 8725  |
| Mining  |  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 070   | 1. Bauxite                             | 502   | 680   | 792   | 566   | 482   | 361   | 355   | 398   |
| 071   | 2. Iron ore                            | 114   | 194   | 182   | 208   | 161   | 132   | 106   | 293   |
| 072   | 3. Tin concentrates                    | 41    | 41    | 37    | 28    | 30    | 29    | 32    | 29    |
| Manufacturing <sup>h</sup>                            |  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 073   | 1. Cement                              | 3231  | 3469  | 3128  | 3569  | 3316  | 3775  | 4794  | 5881  |
| 074   | 2. Iron and steel bars and rods        | 306   | 543   | 323   | 296   | 450   | 610   | 971   | 1114  |
| 075   | 3. Prepared animal feeds <sup>i</sup>  | 560   | 627   | 640   | 849   | 922   | 1080  | 1091  | 1166  |
| 076   | 4. Refined sugar                       | 584   | 603   | 591   | 674   | 738   | 734   | 830   | 801   |
| 077   | 5. Kerosene                            | 407   | 569   | 447   | 941   | 911   | 880   | 921   | 859   |
| 078   | 6. Liquefied petroleum gas             | 93    | 139   | 306   | 394   | 409   | 453   | 490   | 544   |
| 079   | 7. Sweetened condensed milk            | 114   | 117   | 130   | 127   | 135   | 145   | 147   | 136   |
| 080   | 8. Galvanized iron sheets              | 52    | 51    | 51    | 50    | 68    | 104   | 100   | 112   |
| 081   | 9. Soap and soap compound <sup>j</sup> | 35    | 34    | 42    | 49    | 51    | 63    | 67    | 80    |
| <b>Production Indexes</b> period averages             |  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 082   | Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100             | 70.3  | 73.1  | 77.5  | 82.1  | 85.0  | 91.0  | 96.8  | 99.8  |
| 083   | Mining, 1993 = 100 <sup>h</sup>        | 53.1  | 66.7  | 67.0  | 74.7  | 75.3  | 80.9  | 87.0  | 91.5  |
| 084   | Manufacturing, 1993 = 100 <sup>h</sup> | 35.0  | 39.0  | 36.6  | 40.0  | 45.2  | 53.3  | 60.9  | 70.4  |
| <b>ENERGY</b> annual values                           |  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.                            |  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 085   | Production <sup>k</sup>                | 18372 | 21371 | 21202 | 23853 | 23604 | 25749 | 27950 | 29556 |
| 086   | Exports                                | 14224 | 16497 | 16701 | 18792 | 17999 | 19899 | 21323 | 22110 |
| 087   | Imports                                | 3701  | 2554  | 2252  | 1933  | 1563  | 1508  | 1019  | 1004  |
| 088   | Consumption                            | 7586  | 7349  | 6941  | 7769  | 7653  | 7352  | 7733  | 8653  |
| Coal, '000 m.t.                                       |  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 089   | Production                             | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 22    | 114   | 105   |
| 090   | Exports                                | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 23    | 17    | 42    |
| 091   | Imports                                | 361   | 385   | 476   | 380   | 520   | 342   | 1590  | 2060  |
| 092   | Consumption                            | 361   | 385   | 476   | 380   | 520   | 342   | 1687  | 1956  |
| Electricity, Mn kWh                                   |  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 093   | Production                             | 12655 | 13651 | 14995 | 16099 | 17387 | 19314 | 21473 | 25263 |
| 094   | Exports                                | 18    | 0     | 0     | 78    | 29    | 70    | 232   | 162   |
| 095   | Imports                                | 61    | 79    | 56    | 3     | 0     | 0     | 12    | 104   |
| 096   | Consumption                            | 12698 | 13730 | 15051 | 16024 | 17358 | 19244 | 21253 | 25263 |
| Retail prices, Ringgit/litre                          |  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 097   | Gasoline, premium                      | 1.05  | 1.07  | 1.12  | 0.97  | 0.93  | 0.95  | 1.03  | 1.08  |
| 098   | Diesel <sup>l</sup>                    | 0.47  | 0.58  | 0.57  | 0.48  | 0.46  | 0.48  | 0.52  | 0.59  |

|  | 1991  | 1992  | 1993  | 1994  | 1995   | 1996   | 1997   | 1998   | 1999    | 2000    |     |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|-----|
|  | 51064 | 53285 | 67472 | 80534 | 97087  | 105246 | 121096 | 75555  | 66830   | 91321   | 056 |
|  | 39318 | 47323 | 59035 | 67988 | 77956  | 96960  | 108576 | 122534 | 121234  | 130701  | 057 |
|  | 46118 | 55329 | 67300 | 77400 | 88333  | 108761 | 123671 | 137855 | 142122  | 159255  | 058 |
|  | -6800 | -8006 | -8265 | -9412 | -10377 | -11802 | -15095 | -15321 | -20888  | -28554  | 059 |
|  | 7284  | 7914  | 8803  | 9720  | 10753  | 11985  | 13006  | 12770  | 13224   | 14645   | 060 |
|  | 6918  | 7493  | 8381  | 9252  | 10251  | 11428  | 12310  | 12080  | 12304   | 13418   | 061 |
|  | 6141  | 6374  | 7404  | 7220  | 7811   | 8386   | 9069   | 8320   | 10554   | 10842   | 062 |
|  | 1785  | 1874  | 2266  | 2204  | 2396   | 2489   | 2638   | 2430   | 3026    | 3163    | 063 |
|  | 1253  | 1173  | 1075  | 1101  | 1088   | 1083   | 971    | 886    | 769     | 615     | 064 |
|  | 1377  | 1333  | 1343  | 1379  | 1373   | 1439   | 1368   | 1257   | 1315    | ...     | 065 |
|  | 47    | 40    | 35    | 45    | 42     | 34     | 35     | 26     | 25      | 25      | 066 |
|  | 30    | 37    | 39    | 36    | 36     | 27     | 24     | 18     | 21      | 28      | 067 |
|  | 40169 | 43511 | 37135 | 35672 | 31644  | 30140  | 31162  | 21672  | 21833   | 23643   | 068 |
|  | 8803  | 9572  | 9225  | 8703  | 9287   | 7551   | 7211   | 5115   | 5241    | 5336    | 069 |
|  | 376   | 331   | 69    | 174   | 184    | 219    | 279    | 160    | 223     | 123     | 070 |
|  | 355   | 315   | 223   | 203   | 202    | 325    | 269    | 376    | 338     | 259     | 071 |
|  | 21    | 14    | 10    | 7     | 6      | 5      | 5      | 6      | 7       | 6       | 072 |
|  | 7451  | 8366  | 8797  | 9928  | 10713  | 12349  | 12668  | 10397  | 10104   | 11445   | 073 |
|  | 1293  | 1858  | 1913  | 2310  | 2462   | 3030   | 3374   | 1903   | 2261    | 2584    | 074 |
|  | 1331  | 1302  | 1295  | 1288  | 1408   | 1441   | 1675   | 1750   | 1969    | 2202    | 075 |
|  | 895   | 951   | 957   | 1002  | 1053   | 1117   | 1155   | 1073   | 1226    | 1234    | 076 |
|  | 890   | 916   | 1066  | 1552  | 1877   | 2176   | 2243   | 2184   | 2058    | 2533    | 077 |
|  | 482   | 565   | 956   | 1210  | 1317   | 1394   | 1353   | 1410   | 1573    | 1919    | 078 |
|  | 148   | 170   | 181   | 213   | 200    | 191    | 175    | 154    | 165     | 157     | 079 |
|  | 143   | 126   | 142   | 204   | 279    | 273    | 338    | 236    | 269     | 296     | 080 |
|  | 88    | 102   | 105   | 136   | 124    | 126    | 138    | 119    | 126     | 142     | 081 |
|  | 103.4 | 106.8 | 114.2 | 115.6 | 117.3  | 120.6  | 121.2  | 119.3  | 124.7   | 126.7 * | 082 |
|  | 96.2  | 98.8  | 100.0 | 103.6 | 112.8  | 119.4  | 122.3  | 123.6  | 119.7   | 119.4   | 083 |
|  | 80.2  | 88.6  | 100.0 | 114.9 | 131.2  | 147.3  | 165.6  | 148.6  | 167.8   | 209.7   | 084 |
|  | 30765 | 31631 | 31586 | 32155 | 33327  | 33736  | 33104  | 33934  | 35296 * | 34619 * | 085 |
|  | 22595 | 22916 | 21339 | 19339 | 19164  | 17494  | 15872  | 18071  | 17725   | 16672   | 086 |
|  | 1084  | 1136  | 1670  | 1535  | 1270   | 1397   | 1256   | 1929   | 3247    | 6963    | 087 |
|  | 9436  | 10029 | 11776 | 14126 | 15183  | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | 088 |
|  | 180   | 80    | 397   | 134   | 112    | 74     | 105    | 350    | 309     | 383     | 089 |
|  | 97    | 90    | 105   | 60    | 77     | 2      | 2      | 0      | 4       | 5       | 090 |
|  | 2009  | 2121  | 1625  | 1907  | 2003   | 2720   | 2523   | 2299   | 2641    | 2028    | 091 |
|  | 2185  | 2275  | 1917  | 2226  | 2338   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | 092 |
|  | 28335 | 31887 | 35579 | 40058 | 46632  | 52819  | 58674  | 60471  | 62553   | 66687   | 093 |
|  | 151   | 175   | 104   | 151   | 25     | 14     | 37     | 5      | 11      | 0       | 094 |
|  | 128   | 159   | 128   | 197   | 2      | -      | -      | -      | -       | -       | 095 |
|  | 28335 | 31871 | 35603 | 40104 | 46609  | 45177  | 51204  | 52525  | 55961   | 62350   | 096 |
|  | 1.13  | 1.13  | 1.13  | 1.13  | 1.11   | 1.11   | 1.11   | 1.10   | 1.10    | ...     | 097 |
|  | 0.66  | 0.66  | 0.65  | 0.66  | 0.66   | 0.66   | 0.66   | 0.66   | 0.66    | ...     | 098 |

## Malaysia

| Item   | 1983   | 1984    | 1985    | 1986     | 1987     | 1988     | 1989     | 1990     |          |
|--|--|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| <b>PRICE INDEXES</b> <i>period averages</i>  |  |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| 099  | Consumer (Malaysia), 1994 = 100              | 74.4    | 77.0    | 77.3     | 77.9     | 78.5     | 80.4     | 82.6     | 85.2     |
| 100  | Food   | 73.6    | 76.1    | 74.3     | 74.5     | 74.1     | 76.9     | 79.7     | 83.1     |
| 101  | Non-food                                     | 74.8    | 77.5    | 79.1     | 79.8     | 80.9     | 82.4     | 84.3     | 86.3     |
| 102  | Producers, 1989 = 100                        | 91.1    | 94.2    | 92.2     | 86.5     | 89.7     | 96.3     | 100.0    | 100.9    |
| 103  | Implicit GDP deflator, 1978 I 1987 = 100     | 131.5   | 137.8   | 135.7    | 124.0    | 100.0    | 103.6    | 108.2    | 112.4    |
| <b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> <sup>m</sup> <i>Mn Ringgit; as of end of period</i>             |  |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| 104  | Money supply (M1)                            | 13432.3 | 13356.7 | 13578.9  | 13957.0  | 15768.2  | 17839.8  | 21248.7  | 24240.5  |
| 105  | Currency in circulation                      | 6025.3  | 5974.4  | 6220.2   | 6580.5   | 7358.4   | 8376.7   | 9174.1   | 10059.2  |
| 106  | Demand deposits (excl. govt. deposits)       | 7407.0  | 7382.3  | 7358.7   | 7376.5   | 8409.8   | 9463.1   | 12074.6  | 14181.3  |
| 107  | Quasi-money                                  | 28831.8 | 34376.5 | 36833.3  | 42139.8  | 44003.5  | 46232.3  | 53144.1  | 59662.4  |
| 108  | Money supply (M2)                            | 42264.1 | 47733.2 | 50412.2  | 56096.8  | 59771.7  | 64072.1  | 74392.8  | 83902.9  |
| 109  | Foreign assets (net)                         | 7926.0  | 6120.2  | 9111.1   | 14243.8  | 19457.1  | 20540.0  | 23150.1  | 26442.9  |
| 110  | Domestic credit                              | 40919.2 | 48964.3 | 52188.5  | 57509.3  | 60597.8  | 65465.2  | 75528.7  | 91012.9  |
| 111  | Claims on gov't. sector (net)                | 3701.7  | 5070.4  | 2374.7   | 3938.7   | 6436.2   | 6371.6   | 4358.7   | 3649.0   |
| 112  | Claims on private sector                     | 37217.5 | 43893.9 | 49813.8  | 53570.6  | 54161.6  | 59093.6  | 71170.0  | 87363.9  |
| 113  | Claims on other financial insts.             | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| 114  | Other items                                  | -6581.1 | -7351.3 | -10887.4 | -15656.3 | -20283.2 | -21933.1 | -24286.0 | -33552.9 |
| <b>Deposit Money Banks</b>   |  |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| 115  | Demand deposits                              | 8062.5  | 8088.3  | 7950.4   | 7598.2   | 9017.3   | 10032.9  | 12762.1  | 15024.8  |
| 116  | Savings deposits                             | 5630.3  | 5534.2  | 6245.9   | 7161.9   | 10226.0  | 11825.1  | 12943.0  | 13428.2  |
| 117  | Time deposits                                | 23431.4 | 28952.9 | 31656.9  | 33717.7  | 30427.0  | 30810.3  | 34180.4  | 33806.1  |
| 118  | Loans and advances                           | 36781.8 | 43504.3 | 48981.7  | 52328.7  | 52180.7  | 56837.6  | 67141.7  | 80758.0  |
| <b>Interest Rates</b> <i>percent; period averages</i>                                    |  |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| On deposits <sup>n</sup>   |  |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| 119  | Savings                                      | 6.00    | 7.50    | 6.00     | 6.00     | 3.50     | 3.50     | 3.42     | 3.43     |
| 120  | Time: 6 months                               | 8.50    | 10.50   | 7.25     | 6.75     | 3.13     | 3.75     | 5.01     | 7.00     |
| 121  | 12 months                                    | 9.00    | 10.75   | 7.50     | 7.00     | 4.25     | 4.25     | 5.40     | 7.21     |
| <b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> <sup>o</sup> <i>Mn Ringgit; fiscal Year ending 31 December</i> |  |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| <b>Central Government</b>  |  |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| 122  | Current revenue <sup>p</sup>                 | 18608   | 20805   | 21115    | 19518    | 18143    | 21967    | 25273    | 29521    |
| 123  | Taxes  | 15263   | 16474   | 16700    | 14682    | 12474    | 14708    | 16674    | 21244    |
| 124  | Non-taxes <sup>q</sup>                       | 3345    | 4331    | 4415     | 4836     | 5669     | 7259     | 8599     | 8277     |
| 125  | Current expenditure <sup>r</sup>             | 16124   | 17506   | 18766    | 20075    | 20185    | 21212    | 22982    | 25026    |
| 126  | Current surplus/deficit                      | 2484    | 3299    | 2349     | -557     | -2042    | 755      | 2291     | 4495     |
| 127  | Capital receipts                             | -       | -       | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| 128  | Capital expenditure <sup>s</sup>             | 9417    | 8074    | 6756     | 6949     | 4111     | 4045     | 5701     | 7932     |
| 129  | Capital account surplus/deficit              | -9417   | -8074   | -6756    | -6949    | -4111    | -4045    | -5701    | -7932    |
| 130  | Overall surplus/deficit                      | -6933   | -4775   | -4407    | -7506    | -6153    | -3290    | -3410    | -3437    |
| Financing  |  |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| 131  | Domestic borrowing (net)                     | 4466    | 3153    | 3591     | 4929     | 8693     | 7857     | 2386     | 3793     |
| 132  | Foreign borrowing (net) <sup>t</sup>         | 4569    | 3093    | 956      | 1348     | -2438    | -3094    | -1038    | -767     |
| 133  | Special receipts <sup>u</sup>                | 4       | 46      | 12       | 111      | -        | 291      | 238      | 52       |
| 134  | Use of cash balances <sup>v</sup>            | -2106   | -1517   | -152     | 1118     | -102     | -1764    | 1842     | 359      |
| <b>Expenditure by Function, Central Gov't.</b>   |  |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| 135  | Total <sup>w</sup>                           | 25794   | 25913   | 25908    | 27634    | 24926    | 26443    | 30678    | 35715    |
| 136  | General public services <sup>x</sup>         | 1693    | 1756    | 2161     | 2536     | 2397     | 2297     | 2450     | 2618     |
| 137  | Defence                                      | 4712    | 4331    | 3906     | 3797     | 3574     | 3701     | 4382     | 4868     |
| 138  | Education                                    | 3898    | 4192    | 4341     | 4807     | 4649     | 4980     | 5649     | 6596     |
| 139  | Health                                       | 992     | 1056    | 1119     | 1216     | 1126     | 1208     | 1460     | 1777     |
| 140  | Social security and welfare <sup>y</sup>     | 560     | 510     | 461      | 602      | 375      | 515      | 694      | 1290     |
| 141  | Housing and community amenities <sup>z</sup> | 552     | 908     | 976      | 1047     | 79       | 58       | 182      | 43       |
| 142  | Economic services                            | 7225    | 6657    | 5917     | 6087     | 4674     | 5249     | 6381     | 8994     |
| 143  | Agriculture <sup>a1</sup>                    | 1994    | 1893    | 2203     | 2044     | 1797     | 1868     | 2049     | 2342     |
| 144  | Industry <sup>b2</sup>                       | 1521    | 1067    | 838      | 839      | 941      | 1287     | 1427     | 3320     |
| 145  | Electricity, gas and water <sup>c3</sup>     | 1027    | 1132    | 789      | 683      | 650      | 656      | 993      | 798      |
| 146  | Transport and communications <sup>d4</sup>   | 1929    | 1528    | 1362     | 1673     | 1207     | 1346     | 1804     | 2436     |
| 147  | Other economic services <sup>e5</sup>        | 754     | 1037    | 725      | 848      | 79       | 92       | 108      | 98       |
| 148  | Others <sup>f6</sup>                         | 6162    | 6503    | 7027     | 7542     | 8052     | 8435     | 9480     | 9529     |

|  | 1991     | 1992     | 1993     | 1994     | 1995     | 1996     | 1997     | 1998     | 1999     | 2000     |     |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----|
|  | 88.9     | 93.1     | 96.4     | 100.0    | 103.4    | 107.0    | 109.9    | 115.7    | 118.9    | 121.5    | 099 |
|  | 87.2     | 92.8     | 95.0     | 100.0    | 104.9    | 110.9    | 115.5    | 125.8    | 131.6    | ...      | 100 |
|  | 89.8     | 93.3     | 97.2     | 100.0    | 102.7    | 104.9    | 106.9    | 110.3    | 112.1    | ...      | 101 |
|  | 105.0    | 110.7    | 105.4    | 110.7    | 115.9    | 119.2    | 122.2    | 135.9    | 130.6    | 135.3    | 102 |
|  | 116.4    | 119.2    | 124.0    | 128.8    | 133.5    | 138.4    | 143.3    | 155.4    | 155.4    | 162.7    | 103 |
|  | 26903.0  | 30395.1  | 41792.3  | 46470.9  | 51923.9  | 60585.3  | 63365.1  | 54134.7  | 73447.2  | 78221.0  | 104 |
|  | 11044.5  | 12142.1  | 13533.8  | 15921.9  | 17479.1  | 19031.3  | 21433.7  | 18246.1  | 24780.2  | 22264.9  | 105 |
|  | 15858.5  | 18253.0  | 28258.5  | 30549.0  | 34444.8  | 41554.0  | 41931.4  | 35888.6  | 48667.0  | 55956.1  | 106 |
|  | 69189.5  | 84085.8  | 98007.7  | 113894.7 | 146949.4 | 177623.3 | 228852.0 | 242337.3 | 263691.0 | 276485.7 | 107 |
|  | 96092.5  | 114480.9 | 139800.0 | 160365.6 | 198873.3 | 238208.6 | 292217.1 | 296472.0 | 337138.2 | 354706.7 | 108 |
|  | 25125.7  | 33727.9  | 55462.5  | 61816.1  | 58510.6  | 60105.5  | 43491.4  | 94188.7  | 124237.6 | 125589.1 | 109 |
|  | 106906.5 | 114168.5 | 129786.3 | 144902.1 | 185777.8 | 229299.5 | 292549.9 | 293397.2 | 298562.7 | 323786.8 | 110 |
|  | 1730.4   | 189.6    | 1156.6   | -3587.1  | -5590.6  | -8185.4  | -6661.0  | -21706.0 | -20572.5 | -15445.9 | 111 |
|  | 105176.1 | 113978.9 | 128629.7 | 148489.2 | 191368.4 | 237484.9 | 299210.9 | 315103.2 | 319135.2 | 339232.7 | 112 |
|  | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | 113 |
|  | -35939.7 | -33415.5 | -45448.8 | -46352.6 | -45415.1 | -51196.4 | -43824.2 | -91113.9 | -85662.1 | -94669.2 | 114 |
|  | 16650.5  | 19068.4  | 29280.0  | 31777.4  | 36300.5  | 42857.0  | 43846.4  | 36793.6  | 48413.3  | 54627.2  | 115 |
|  | 13101.6  | 14584.2  | 18199.4  | 21680.3  | 23482.6  | 28155.1  | 25854.4  | 26799.7  | 32983.6  | 37702.0  | 116 |
|  | 46490.8  | 59004.0  | 71604.5  | 77755.1  | 102209.6 | 128339.5 | 165130.5 | 175662.5 | 199717.3 | 201390.8 | 117 |
|  | 97206.1  | 105729.1 | 117235.5 | 134151.0 | 175007.4 | 220148.6 | 279491.5 | 289147.7 | 284621.6 | 303369.1 | 118 |
|  | 3.34     | 3.32     | 3.99     | 3.54     | 3.70     | 3.87     | 4.18     | 4.26     | 3.10     | 2.73     | 119 |
|  | 8.05     | 7.84     | 6.31     | 5.67     | 6.73     | 7.12     | 7.80     | 8.54     | 4.16     | 3.43     | 120 |
|  | 8.19     | 7.84     | 6.29     | 6.15     | 6.89     | 7.18     | 7.83     | 8.56     | 4.29     | 3.99     | 121 |
|  | 34053    | 39250    | 41691    | 49446    | 50954    | 58280    | 65736    | 56710    | 58675    | 61864    | 122 |
|  | 25830    | 28772    | 31900    | 37487    | 41671    | 47272    | 53627    | 45336    | 45346    | 47172    | 123 |
|  | 8223     | 10478    | 9791     | 11959    | 9283     | 11008    | 12109    | 11374    | 13330    | 14692    | 124 |
|  | 28296    | 32075    | 32217    | 35064    | 36573    | 43865    | 44665    | 44584    | 46699    | 56547    | 125 |
|  | 5757     | 7175     | 9474     | 14382    | 14381    | 14415    | 21071    | 12126    | 11976    | 5317     | 126 |
|  | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 127 |
|  | 8397     | 8418     | 9120     | 9974     | 12520    | 12600    | 14445    | 17128    | 21462    | 25032    | 128 |
|  | -8397    | -8418    | -9120    | -9974    | -12520   | -12600   | -14445   | -17128   | -21462   | -25032   | 129 |
|  | -2640    | -1243    | 354      | 4408     | 1861     | 1815     | 6626     | -5002    | -9486    | -19715   | 130 |
|  | 3157     | 1479     | 375      | 1751     | -        | 1291     | -2048    | 11040    | 5423     | 12714    | 131 |
|  | 118      | -3170    | -3134    | -4757    | -1635    | -2177    | -1681    | 1819     | 2923     | 864      | 132 |
|  | 282      | 201      | 127      | 519      | 166      | 475      | 91       | 1        | 238      | 13       | 133 |
|  | -917     | 2733     | 2278     | -1921    | -392     | -1404    | -2988    | -7858    | 902      | 6123     | 134 |
|  | 37861    | 41763    | 42341    | 46341    | 50624    | 58493    | 60415    | 62687    | 69313    | 84489    | 135 |
|  | 3249     | 3886     | 4147     | 4205     | 6426     | 5700     | 6943     | 7314     | 9077     | 12523    | 136 |
|  | 6281     | 6969     | 7388     | 7858     | 8892     | 9060     | 8921     | 7276     | 9230     | 9290     | 137 |
|  | 7067     | 8059     | 8478     | 10108    | 10603    | 12489    | 12881    | 13443    | 15323    | 20022    | 138 |
|  | 2035     | 2414     | 2407     | 2529     | 2772     | 3474     | 3727     | 4047     | 4462     | 5403     | 139 |
|  | 1051     | 1457     | 1323     | 1563     | 1587     | 2017     | 2303     | 2052     | 2159     | 2682     | 140 |
|  | 66       | 94       | 167      | 359      | 403      | 501      | 735      | 1030     | 1081     | 1195     | 141 |
|  | 7164     | 8002     | 7777     | 8949     | 9309     | 11978    | 11626    | 13329    | 13182    | 17049    | 142 |
|  | 2345     | 2389     | 2442     | 2536     | 2495     | 2618     | 2405     | 2081     | 2310     | 2506     | 143 |
|  | 1445     | 1184     | 1156     | 1342     | 1842     | 2680     | 2562     | 4506     | 4394     | 7428     | 144 |
|  | 681      | 834      | 610      | 790      | 654      | 733      | 1496     | 1968     | 1850     | 1517     | 145 |
|  | 2605     | 3491     | 3437     | 3678     | 4147     | 5617     | 4956     | 4102     | 4049     | 4922     | 146 |
|  | 88       | 104      | 132      | 603      | 171      | 330      | 207      | 672      | 579      | 676      | 147 |
|  | 10948    | 10882    | 10654    | 10770    | 10632    | 13274    | 13279    | 14196    | 14799    | 16326    | 148 |

## Malaysia

| Item   | 1983   | 1984   | 1985   | 1986   | 1987   | 1988   | 1989   | 1990   |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> <i>Mn Ringgit; calendar year</i>                       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 149 Exports, fob   | 32771  | 38647  | 38017  | 35319  | 45225  | 55260  | 67825  | 79646  |
| 150 Imports, cif   | 30795  | 32926  | 30438  | 27921  | 31934  | 43293  | 60858  | 79119  |
| 151 Trade balance  | 1976   | 5721   | 7579   | 7397   | 13291  | 11967  | 6967   | 527    |
| <b>Exports, by SITC section</b>  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 152 Food and live animals  | 1273   | 1480   | 1662   | 1965   | 2458   | 2851   | 3130   | 3391   |
| 153 Beverage and tobacco   | 28     | 28     | 26     | 37     | 57     | 83     | 80     | 95     |
| 154 Crude materials excl. fuels  | 8262   | 8121   | 7248   | 7868   | 10583  | 12418  | 12667  | 11468  |
| 155 Mineral fuels, etc.  | 9301   | 11435  | 12051  | 8006   | 8911   | 8731   | 11003  | 14595  |
| 156 Animal, vegetable oil and fats   | 3829   | 5868   | 4845   | 3610   | 4168   | 5763   | 6198   | 5680   |
| 157 Chemicals  | 294    | 427    | 428    | 605    | 736    | 1221   | 1233   | 1298   |
| 158 Basic manufactures   | 3035   | 2555   | 3095   | 2587   | 3710   | 4488   | 5721   | 6320   |
| 159 Machines, transport equipment  | 5653   | 7323   | 7059   | 9010   | 11701  | 15666  | 21987  | 28418  |
| 160 Misc. manufactured goods   | 902    | 1196   | 1391   | 1500   | 2619   | 3830   | 5621   | 7943   |
| 161 Unclassified goods   | 195    | 214    | 212    | 133    | 283    | 210    | 186    | 438    |
| <b>Exports, by principal commodity</b>                                       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 162 1. Petroleum, crude and partly refined                                   | 7871   | 8737   | 8698   | 5401   | 6290   | 6116   | 7893   | 10639  |
| 163 2. Saw logs and sawn timber  | 4157   | 3982   | 3908   | 4268   | 5926   | 5850   | 7262   | 7106   |
| 164 3. Palm oil  | 2995   | 4546   | 3963   | 3020   | 3292   | 4540   | 4691   | 4411   |
| 165 4. Rubber  | 3664   | 3672   | 2872   | 3183   | 3915   | 5256   | 3949   | 3027   |
| 166 5. Tin   | 1718   | 1162   | 1648   | 650    | 839    | 910    | 1161   | 902    |
| <b>Imports, by SITC section</b>  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 167 Food and live animals  | 2985   | 3227   | 3064   | 2914   | 2965   | 3826   | 4609   | 4551   |
| 168 Beverage and tobacco   | 250    | 213    | 229    | 210    | 192    | 208    | 237    | 293    |
| 169 Crude materials excl. fuels  | 1187   | 1158   | 1036   | 1017   | 1286   | 1815   | 2495   | 2548   |
| 170 Mineral fuels, etc.  | 4242   | 3332   | 3722   | 2388   | 2381   | 2318   | 2908   | 4021   |
| 171 Animal, vegetable oil and fats   | 56     | 120    | 81     | 69     | 205    | 267    | 270    | 218    |
| 172 Chemicals  | 2425   | 2636   | 2640   | 2687   | 3281   | 4782   | 5419   | 6691   |
| 173 Basic manufactures   | 4882   | 5086   | 4419   | 4038   | 4952   | 7167   | 9990   | 12421  |
| 174 Machines, transport equipment  | 13171  | 15129  | 13262  | 12579  | 14400  | 19522  | 29180  | 39585  |
| 175 Misc. manufactured goods   | 1396   | 1716   | 1674   | 1701   | 1954   | 2467   | 3271   | 4434   |
| 176 Unclassified goods   | 202    | 310    | 312    | 321    | 317    | 921    | 2480   | 4357   |
| <b>Direction of Trade</b> <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>                |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 177 Exports, Total   | 14128  | 16563  | 15408  | 13977  | 17934  | 21096  | 25049  | 29420  |
| 178 1. United States   | 1864   | 2231   | 1970   | 2297   | 2972   | 3663   | 4684   | 4986   |
| 179 2. Singapore   | 3182   | 3380   | 2991   | 2366   | 3263   | 4081   | 4948   | 6753   |
| 180 3. Japan   | 2782   | 3770   | 3784   | 3257   | 3504   | 3577   | 4016   | 4506   |
| 181 4. Hong Kong, China  | 245    | 235    | 207    | 311    | 506    | 716    | 770    | 934    |
| 182 5. Netherlands   | 772    | 670    | 899    | 473    | 619    | 639    | 895    | 775    |
| 183 6. Thailand  | 578    | 465    | 527    | 361    | 511    | 417    | 615    | 1033   |
| 184 7. United Kingdom  | 384    | 421    | 397    | 481    | 574    | 738    | 943    | 1160   |
| 185 8. Korea, Republic of  | 661    | 829    | 906    | 722    | 952    | 1010   | 1254   | 1360   |
| 186 9. Germany   | 454    | 505    | 405    | 501    | 616    | 723    | 893    | 1149   |
| 187 10. China, People's Republic of  | 157    | 165    | 161    | 163    | 279    | 415    | 481    | 619    |
| 188 Imports, Total   | 13241  | 14057  | 12301  | 10828  | 12701  | 16567  | 22589  | 29170  |
| 189 1. Japan   | 3362   | 3692   | 2833   | 2221   | 2750   | 3816   | 5438   | 7055   |
| 190 2. United States   | 2127   | 2295   | 1881   | 2034   | 2376   | 2925   | 3803   | 4944   |
| 191 3. Singapore   | 1845   | 1839   | 1948   | 1630   | 1874   | 2186   | 3059   | 4308   |
| 192 4. Korea, Republic of  | 239    | 252    | 276    | 245    | 334    | 430    | 563    | 742    |
| 193 5. Thailand  | 398    | 481    | 435    | 429    | 443    | 504    | 678    | 702    |
| 194 6. Germany   | 682    | 592    | 550    | 487    | 538    | 647    | 857    | 1267   |
| 195 7. China, People's Republic of   | 270    | 285    | 251    | 282    | 374    | 482    | 609    | 561    |
| 196 8. Hong Kong, China  | 195    | 278    | 209    | 224    | 281    | 381    | 463    | 558    |
| 197 9. United Kingdom  | 469    | 506    | 486    | 492    | 546    | 812    | 1215   | 1600   |
| 198 10. Australia  | 542    | 566    | 499    | 458    | 527    | 687    | 858    | 1005   |
| <b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> <sup>g7</sup> <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i> |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 199 Merchandise exports, fob   | 13683  | 16407  | 15133  | 13547  | 17754  | 20852  | 24667  | 28636  |
| 200 Merchandise imports, fob   | -13251 | -13426 | -11556 | -10301 | -11919 | -15306 | -20754 | -26014 |
| 201 Trade balance  | 432    | 2981   | 3577   | 3246   | 5835   | 5546   | 3913   | 2622   |

| 1991   | 1992   | 1993   | 1994   | 1995   | 1996   | 1997   | 1998   | 1999   | 2000   |     |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----|
| 94497  | 103657 | 121238 | 153921 | 184987 | 197026 | 220890 | 286563 | 321560 | 373307 | 149 |
| 100831 | 101441 | 117405 | 155921 | 194345 | 197280 | 220936 | 228125 | 248477 | 312364 | 150 |
| -6334  | 2216   | 3833   | -2000  | -9358  | -254   | -45    | 58439  | 73083  | 60944  | 151 |
| 3652   | 3762   | 3975   | 4479   | 4516   | 4723   | 5305   | 6194   | 6229   | 6477   | 152 |
| 169    | 192    | 185    | 211    | 398    | 577    | 747    | 925    | 1047   | 1215   | 153 |
| 11140  | 11080  | 10984  | 11523  | 11992  | 10759  | 10102  | 9313   | 9910   | 10299  | 154 |
| 14659  | 13418  | 12471  | 11339  | 12932  | 15885  | 17944  | 17662  | 22480  | 35777  | 155 |
| 6227   | 6875   | 7242   | 10485  | 12634  | 11727  | 13000  | 21386  | 18280  | 12930  | 156 |
| 1667   | 2123   | 2639   | 4083   | 5629   | 6256   | 7878   | 9962   | 10353  | 14299  | 157 |
| 7360   | 8831   | 11600  | 13906  | 16340  | 18290  | 19871  | 23819  | 24243  | 25896  | 158 |
| 38866  | 45411  | 58797  | 82200  | 101995 | 108930 | 123984 | 169702 | 200072 | 233332 | 159 |
| 10320  | 11504  | 12524  | 14609  | 16132  | 17714  | 19326  | 24946  | 26188  | 29876  | 160 |
| 439    | 460    | 821    | 1087   | 2419   | 2166   | 2735   | 2656   | 2758   | 3208   | 161 |
| 10196  | 9122   | 7926   | 6546   | 6701   | 7212   | 7069   | 7535   | 9306   | 14241  | 162 |
| 7108   | 7339   | 7460   | 6875   | 6103   | 5402   | 5121   | 4385   | 5465   | 5509   | 163 |
| 5045   | 5437   | 5773   | 8348   | 10399  | 9503   | 10817  | 17799  | 14475  | 9948   | 164 |
| 2690   | 2357   | 2132   | 2927   | 4038   | 3510   | 2971   | 2829   | 2343   | 2571   | 165 |
| 684    | 721    | 489    | 507    | 545    | 533    | 477    | 485    | 491    | 435    | 166 |
| 5139   | 5470   | 5816   | 6668   | 7885   | 9090   | 10084  | 10514  | 10873  | 11393  | 167 |
| 424    | 399    | 391    | 430    | 558    | 499    | 661    | 596    | 682    | 708    | 168 |
| 2810   | 2630   | 3264   | 3765   | 4651   | 4964   | 5497   | 5724   | 6225   | 7181   | 169 |
| 4253   | 4243   | 4248   | 3996   | 4351   | 5222   | 6413   | 6992   | 7489   | 14964  | 170 |
| 395    | 331    | 404    | 559    | 380    | 263    | 494    | 1041   | 1056   | 604    | 171 |
| 7663   | 8163   | 8848   | 10609  | 13759  | 13331  | 15379  | 16275  | 18790  | 22542  | 172 |
| 15924  | 16270  | 17705  | 21638  | 26957  | 26452  | 28729  | 25059  | 28467  | 32979  | 173 |
| 54165  | 55711  | 65439  | 93719  | 116722 | 118483 | 132930 | 143825 | 153971 | 195706 | 174 |
| 5650   | 5868   | 6521   | 8425   | 9508   | 9500   | 11616  | 11885  | 12873  | 17918  | 175 |
| 4409   | 2354   | 4770   | 6112   | 9573   | 9478   | 9133   | 6214   | 8050   | 8367   | 176 |
| 34405  | 40709  | 47128  | 58749  | 73724  | 78214  | 78909  | 73470  | 84550  | 102138 | 177 |
| 5808   | 7594   | 9580   | 12448  | 15313  | 14251  | 14553  | 15885  | 18533  | 22269  | 178 |
| 8020   | 9391   | 10228  | 12167  | 14960  | 16018  | 15869  | 12444  | 13974  | 18651  | 179 |
| 5458   | 5401   | 6113   | 7010   | 9199   | 10498  | 9983   | 7716   | 9839   | 12825  | 180 |
| 1152   | 1549   | 1942   | 2715   | 3941   | 4607   | 4355   | 3410   | 3775   | 4458   | 181 |
| 828    | 991    | 1147   | 1352   | 1781   | 2325   | 3086   | 3443   | 4272   | 3772   | 182 |
| 1098   | 1490   | 1695   | 2218   | 2868   | 3207   | 2869   | 2317   | 2758   | 3325   | 183 |
| 1503   | 1643   | 1984   | 2229   | 2982   | 2695   | 2596   | 2637   | 3175   | 3354   | 184 |
| 1514   | 1389   | 1614   | 1646   | 2015   | 2386   | 2521   | 1672   | 2487   | 3352   | 185 |
| 1244   | 1636   | 1722   | 1945   | 2366   | 2377   | 2279   | 2210   | 2024   | 2762   | 186 |
| 639    | 772    | 1204   | 1933   | 1889   | 1882   | 1852   | 1994   | 2318   | 2755   | 187 |
| 36749  | 39927  | 45616  | 59555  | 77620  | 78441  | 79047  | 58319  | 65492  | 85364  | 188 |
| 9582   | 10379  | 12533  | 15907  | 21179  | 19241  | 17368  | 11470  | 13633  | 16787  | 189 |
| 5626   | 6331   | 7725   | 9900   | 12657  | 12133  | 13246  | 11444  | 11414  | 13101  | 190 |
| 5700   | 6269   | 6955   | 8386   | 9613   | 10475  | 10434  | 7902   | 9166   | 17456  | 191 |
| 1072   | 1213   | 1391   | 1898   | 3179   | 4070   | 4070   | 3359   | 3415   | 3769   | 192 |
| 892    | 994    | 1134   | 1474   | 2037   | 2594   | 3093   | 2259   | 2467   | 3214   | 193 |
| 1593   | 1684   | 1743   | 2496   | 3432   | 3351   | 3438   | 2294   | 2028   | 2386   | 194 |
| 802    | 975    | 1096   | 1363   | 1709   | 1876   | 2232   | 1849   | 2139   | 2858   | 195 |
| 749    | 905    | 921    | 1189   | 1675   | 1820   | 1923   | 1518   | 1645   | 2204   | 196 |
| 1698   | 1361   | 1426   | 1905   | 2180   | 2043   | 2074   | 1293   | 1477   | 1631   | 197 |
| 1175   | 1061   | 1293   | 1767   | 2099   | 2210   | 1962   | 1278   | 1492   | 1556   | 198 |
| 33533  | 39679  | 46023  | 56761  | 71715  | 76875  | 77558  | 71826  | 83933  | 98208  | 199 |
| -33006 | -36269 | -42832 | -55044 | -71709 | -72857 | -74129 | -54148 | -61161 | -77169 | 200 |
| 527    | 3410   | 3191   | 1717   | 6      | 4018   | 3429   | 17677  | 22772  | 21039  | 201 |

## Malaysia

| Item  | 1983   | 1984   | 1985   | 1986   | 1987   | 1988   | 1989   | 1990   |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 202 Other goods, services and income <sup>h8</sup>                      | -3920  | -4614  | -4184  | -3405  | -3338  | -3887  | -4206  | -3595  |
| 203 Credit  | 2534   | 2660   | 2643   | 2638   | 3229   | 3597   | 4185   | 5877   |
| 204 Debit   | -6454  | -7274  | -6827  | -6043  | -6567  | -7484  | -8390  | -9472  |
| 205 Unrequited transfers  | -9     | -39    | -6     | 37     | 138    | 151    | 81     | 54     |
| 206 Private   | -35    | -63    | -46    | -19    | -25    | 70     | -17    | 3      |
| 207 Official  | 26     | 24     | 40     | 56     | 163    | 81     | 97     | 51     |
| 208 Current balance   | -3497  | -1672  | -613   | -122   | 2635   | 1810   | -212   | -918   |
| 209 Direct investment <sup>i9</sup>                                     | 1260   | 797    | 695    | 489    | 423    | 719    | 1668   | 2332   |
| 210 Portfolio investment  | 1409   | 1003   | 335    | 599    | -948   | -966   | -155   | -1048  |
| 211 Other long-term capital   | 1298   | 999    | 673    | 223    | -32    | -982   | -515   |        |
| 212 Other short-term capital <sup>j10</sup>                             | -113   | -123   | 350    | -18    | -989   | -1113  | 577    | 501    |
| 213 Net errors and omissions  | -381   | -872   | -148   | 512    | 58     | 110    | -132   | 1115   |
| 214 Overall balance   | -24    | 132    | 1292   | 1683   | 1147   | -422   | 1230   | 1982   |
| 215 Monetary movements <sup>k11</sup>                                   | 24     | -132   | -1292  | -1683  | -1147  | 422    | -1230  | -1982  |
| <b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i> |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 216 Total   | 3869   | 3803   | 5002   | 6128   | 7552   | 6637   | 7892   | 9871   |
| 217 Gold, national valuation  | 85     | 80     | 90     | 100    | 117    | 111    | 109    | 117    |
| 218 Foreign exchange  | 3509   | 3470   | 4621   | 5697   | 7055   | 6134   | 7393   | 9327   |
| 219 Reserve position in the Fund  | 167    | 156    | 175    | 195    | 217    | 231    | 223    | 233    |
| 220 SDRs  | 108    | 97     | 116    | 135    | 163    | 161    | 167    | 194    |
| <b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> <i>Ringgit per US dollar</i>                      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 221 End of period   | 2.3383 | 2.4250 | 2.4265 | 2.6030 | 2.4928 | 2.7153 | 2.7033 | 2.7015 |
| 222 Average of period   | 2.3213 | 2.3436 | 2.4830 | 2.5814 | 2.5196 | 2.6188 | 2.7088 | 2.7049 |
| <b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>    |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 223 Total debt outstanding and disbursed                                | 17550  | 18733  | 20269  | 21880  | 22839  | 18567  | 16278  | 15328  |
| 224 Long-term   | 14193  | 15945  | 17466  | 19168  | 20494  | 16972  | 14005  | 13422  |
| 225 Public and publicly guaranteed                                      | 11462  | 13169  | 14506  | 16277  | 17884  | 14632  | 12628  | 11592  |
| 226 Private non-guaranteed  | 2732   | 2775   | 2960   | 2891   | 2610   | 2340   | 1377   | 1830   |
| 227 Short-term  | 3027   | 2531   | 2685   | 2712   | 2345   | 1595   | 2273   | 1906   |
| 228 Use of IMF credit   | 330    | 258    | 118    | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      |
| <i>Debt service transactions during the year</i>                        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 229 Principal repayments on LT debt                                     | 691    | 1133   | 3635   | 1900   | 2792   | 4422   | 3016   | 3167   |
| 230 Interest on long-term debt  | 935    | 1272   | 1437   | 1295   | 1471   | 1461   | 1123   | 997    |
| 231 Interest on short-term debt   | 179    | 204    | 152    | 202    | 190    | 174    | 199    | 169    |
| <i>Average terms of new commitments</i>                                 |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 232 Interest (%)  | 9.5    | 8.8    | 8.7    | 6.9    | 6.5    | 5.2    | 7.6    | 4.8    |
| 233 Maturity (years)  | 11.1   | 16.2   | 21.4   | 14.1   | 14.8   | 17.5   | 12.1   | 20.9   |
| 234 Grace period (years)  | 6.4    | 9.7    | 18.3   | 4.9    | 6.7    | 6.7    | 7.2    | 6.0    |
| 235 Grant element (%)   | 2.5    | 6.6    | 9.2    | 17.3   | 21.1   | 31.4   | 14.8   | 37.3   |

|  | 1991   | 1992   | 1993   | 1994   | 1995   | 1996   | 1997   | 1998   | 1999   | 2000   |     |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----|
|  | -4798  | -5721  | -6477  | -6503  | -7686  | -7302  | -8177  | -5646  | -8456  | -10676 | 202 |
|  | 5978   | 6814   | 8670   | 11951  | 14288  | 17927  | 18407  | 12374  | 14013  | 15972  | 203 |
|  | -10776 | -12536 | -15147 | -18454 | -21974 | -25230 | -26571 | -18061 | -22469 | -26648 | 204 |
|  | 37     | 133    | 199    | -854   | -1007  | -1171  | -1484  | -2472  | -1710  | -1962  | 205 |
|  | 29     | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 206 |
|  | 8      | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 207 |
|  | -4234  | -2179  | -3086  | -5640  | -8687  | -4456  | -6232  | 9559   | 12606  | 8401   | 208 |
|  | 3998   | 4062   | 5371   | 4425   | 6642   | 5369   | 7055   | 2758   | 3315   | 2909   | 209 |
|  | -242   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 210 |
|  | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 211 |
|  | 1867   | 4743   | 5441   | -3381  | 969    | 4147   | -4825  | -5220  | -9934  | -9185  | 212 |
|  | -144   | -41    | 3665   | 1059   | -638   | -2569  | 315    | 3142   | -1298  | -3099  | 213 |
|  | 1246   | 6585   | 11390  | -3537  | -1714  | 2491   | -3686  | 10239  | 4689   | -974   | 214 |
|  | -1246  | -6585  | -11390 | 3537   | 1714   | -2491  | 3686   | -10239 | -4689  | 974    | 215 |
|  | 11003  | 17343  | 27364  | 25545  | 23899  | 27130  | 20899  | 25675  | 30645  | 29576  | 216 |
|  | 118    | 115    | 115    | 122    | 124    | 120    | 111    | 116    | 57     | 53     | 217 |
|  | 10421  | 16784  | 26814  | 24888  | 22945  | 26156  | 20013  | 24728  | 29670  | 28625  | 218 |
|  | 257    | 330    | 315    | 400    | 678    | 688    | 600    | 626    | 835    | 792    | 219 |
|  | 207    | 113    | 121    | 135    | 151    | 166    | 175    | 205    | 83     | 105    | 220 |
|  | 2.7240 | 2.6120 | 2.7015 | 2.5600 | 2.5420 | 2.5290 | 3.8919 | 3.8000 | 3.8000 | 3.8000 | 221 |
|  | 2.7501 | 2.5474 | 2.5741 | 2.6243 | 2.5044 | 2.5159 | 2.8132 | 3.9244 | 3.8000 | 3.8000 | 222 |
|  | 17080  | 20018  | 26149  | 30336  | 34343  | 39673  | 47228  | 44769  | 45939  | ...    | 223 |
|  | 15006  | 16379  | 19197  | 24147  | 27069  | 28605  | 32289  | 36113  | 38390  | ...    | 224 |
|  | 12539  | 12371  | 13460  | 14693  | 16023  | 15702  | 16808  | 18155  | 18929  | ...    | 225 |
|  | 2467   | 4008   | 5737   | 9454   | 11046  | 12903  | 15482  | 17959  | 19460  | ...    | 226 |
|  | 2074   | 3639   | 6951   | 6189   | 7274   | 11068  | 14939  | 8656   | 7550   | ...    | 227 |
|  | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | ...    | 228 |
|  | 1839   | 3102   | 3425   | 4690   | 4450   | 6343   | 4276   | 3806   | 2486   | 3729   | 229 |
|  | 891    | 932    | 887    | 1007   | 1151   | 1432   | 1588   | 1813   | 1804   | 2253   | 230 |
|  | 188    | 176    | 467    | 424    | 441    | 652    | 1245   | 656    | 405    | ...    | 231 |
|  | 7.4    | 5.9    | 5.2    | 6.6    | 5.8    | 6.5    | 5.9    | 4.1    | 5.2    | ...    | 232 |
|  | 13.3   | 20.9   | 11.6   | 13.8   | 18.3   | 18.1   | 12.8   | 14.2   | 18.1   | ...    | 233 |
|  | 6.5    | 4.1    | 5.4    | 4.5    | 12.5   | 13.1   | 4.7    | 3.6    | 6.6    | ...    | 234 |
|  | 14.6   | 27.4   | 24.3   | 17.1   | 27.6   | 19.0   | 21.2   | 32.8   | 31.6   | ...    | 235 |

## Malaysia

| Item | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|

### Footnotes:

- a Refers to finance, insurance, real estate and business.
- b Refers to community, social and personal services, producers of private non-profit services, domestic services to households including owner occupied dwellings.
- c Computed as gross domestic saving plus net factor income from abroad from 1997 to 2000.
- d Production for Sabah and Sarawak were estimated from exports.
- e From 1996, refers to copra purchased by oil millers.
- f From 1996, includes crude and refined coconut oil produced by oil mills.
- g From 1996, includes rubberwood logs from Peninsular Malaysia.
- h Relates to Peninsular Malaysia only prior to 1986 and to the whole of Malaysia thereafter.
- i From 1996, refers to mixed poultry feeds.
- j From 1996, includes toilet soap and soap powder.
- k For 1999 to 2000, data were converted from barrels to metric tons by a factor of 0.15897882.
- l Prior to 1993, data refer to average prices for Sabah and Sarawak only.
- m Beginning December 1996, data compilation was based on a new statistical reporting system.
- n Refers to average rates of commercial banks at end of period data.
- o Refers to federal government finance.
- p Includes Sinking Fund revenues but excludes loan repayments by state governments and statutory authorities.
- q Includes non-revenue receipts.
- r Excludes transfers to Development Fund.
- s Refers to net development expenditure.
- t Includes use of IMF Compensatory and Buffer Financing Facilities.

| 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|

- u Includes proceeds from the sale of assets and grants from foreign governments and organizations.
- v Includes changes in Government Trust Fund balances.
- w Refers to federal government current and development expenditures including loans to state government, statutory authorities and public corporations with substantial government participation.
- x Refers to general administration of federal government.
- y Includes mainly welfare services, sports, labor, local government and housing under current expenditure, and community services under development expenditure.
- z Included in social security and welfare under current expenditure, but refers to housing only under development expenditure.
- a1 Includes rural development.
- b2 Includes trade.
- c3 Included in other economic services under current expenditure, but refers to public utilities under development expenditure.
- d4 Refers to transport only.
- e5 Includes mainly public utilities and telecommunications under current expenditure, and communications, feasibility studies and mineral resources under development expenditure.
- f6 Includes postal and broadcasting services, transfer payments, debt service charges, pensions and gratuities.
- g7 For 1992-2000, basic data in ringgit were converted to US\$ by EDSD staff using quarterly average exchange rates from IMF, IFS. Annual figures are the sum of corresponding quarterly data.
- h8 For 1992-2000, item refers to services.
- i9 For 1992-2000, item refers to net long-term capital (private and official).
- j10 For 1992-2000, item refers to net private short-term capital.
- k11 Refers to net change in external reserves of Bank Negara Malaysia.