

Mongolia

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
001 POPULATION ^a million; as of 1 July	1.79	1.83	1.88	1.92	1.97	2.02	2.07	2.12
002 LABOR FORCE ^b thousand; calendar year	...	...	...	...	686.8	772.2	794.1	829.3
003 Employed	543.0	550.3	589.5	643.1	665.4	743.3	764.1	783.6
004 Agriculture	195.9	189.6	199.7	235.2	236.6	243.8	244.3	258.8
005 Industry ^c	96.8	100.9	108.7	102.7	108.1	118.0	123.1	131.6
006 Others	250.3	259.8	281.1	305.2	320.7	381.5	396.7	393.2
007 Unemployed	...	...	...	...	21.4	28.9	30.0	45.7
008 Unemployment rate, %	...	...	...	...	3.1	3.7	3.8	5.5
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS ^d Mn Tugriks; calendar year								
At Current Market Prices								
009 GDP by Industrial Origin	8762.3	8995.7	9371.9	9310.0	9709.6	10301.0	10730.9	10465.0
010 Agriculture	1411.8	1354.3	1344.6	1521.1	1394.7	1499.3	1664.9	1591.7
011 Mining								
012 Manufacturing	2699.0	2839.4	2981.9	3017.9	3102.9	3313.3	3509.2	3723.7
013 Electricity, gas and water								
014 Construction	374.7	395.8	414.3	492.1	572.7	644.7	653.8	524.4
015 Trade	2000.0	2023.5	2086.5	1616.2	1840.2	1885.8	2042.1	2034.9
016 Transport and communications	1050.5	1113.8	1212.9	1256.2	1265.7	1341.5	1283.3	1256.8
017 Finance ^e								
018 Public administration								
019 Others	1226.3	1268.9	1331.7	1406.5	1533.4	1616.4	1577.6	1333.5
020 Net factor income from abroad	-1131.5	-1168.3	-1216.6	-1257.9	-1358.9	-1287.9	-1186.0	-1169.7
021 GNP	7630.8	7827.4	8155.3	8052.1	8350.7	9013.1	9544.9	9295.3
022 Expenditure on GDP	8762.3	8995.7	9371.9	9310.0	9709.6	10301.0	10730.9	10465.0
023 Private consumption	4551.0	4788.5	4984.2	5228.7	5490.7	5750.0	6082.2	6510.6
024 Government consumption	2329.6	2442.4	2586.8	2808.6	2920.5	3137.3	3219.3	3118.2
025 Gross fixed capital formation	3924.3	4281.8	4633.8	4762.5	4552.2	4537.7	4806.9	3379.8
026 Increase in stocks	645.1	392.4	655.7	581.6	-114.9	-203.4	134.4	205.6
027 Net exports of goods and services	-2304.4	-2351.1	-2889.7	-3569.5	-2957.0	-2837.8	-2659.5	-2200.9
028 Statistical discrepancy	-383.3	-558.3	-598.8	-501.9	-181.9	-82.8	-852.4	-548.3
At Constant 1993 | 1995 Prices								
029 GDP by Industrial Origin	154246.2	163392.2	172737.2	188929.1	195461.4	205439.6	214027.7	208641.9
030 Agriculture	51732.0	51107.4	55717.7	63861.0	58304.2	60287.0	64908.9	64045.4
031 Mining								
032 Manufacturing	48104.0	53692.6	56398.3	58570.2	62587.3	65578.4	69111.4	69336.5
033 Electricity, gas and water								
034 Construction	5243.1	5610.2	5812.0	6540.7	8095.4	9141.1	9476.0	7144.3
035 Trade	25844.2	27949.9	28388.3	30382.0	34475.5	36430.1	37651.3	37134.4
036 Transport and communications	11880.8	12951.8	13945.3	15917.4	16887.0	17976.0	17037.6	16091.2
037 Finance ^e								
038 Public administration								
039 Others	11442.1	12080.3	12475.6	13657.8	15112.0	16027.0	15842.5	14890.1
040 Net factor income from abroad	-21909.3	-24290.8	-23502.0	-24217.1	-26230.7	-24698.4	-22545.0	-21839.5
041 GNP	132336.9	139101.4	149235.2	164712.0	169230.7	180741.2	191482.7	186802.4
Investment Financing, at current prices								
042 Gross domestic capital formation	4569.4	4674.2	5289.5	5344.1	4437.3	4334.3	4941.3	3585.4
043 Gross national saving	750.2	596.5	584.3	14.8	-60.5	125.8	243.4	-333.5
044 Gross domestic saving	1881.7	1764.8	1800.9	1272.7	1298.4	1413.7	1429.4	836.2
045 Net factor income from abroad	-1131.5	-1168.3	-1216.6	-1257.9	-1358.9	-1287.9	-1186.0	-1169.7
046 Foreign saving	3819.2	4077.7	4705.2	5329.3	4497.8	4208.5	4697.9	3918.9
At Current Market Prices, Tugriks								
047 Per capita GDP	4895	4916	4985	4849	4929	5100	5184	4936
048 Per capita GNP	4263	4277	4338	4194	4239	4462	4611	4385
PRODUCTION thousand metric tons; calendar year								
Agriculture, crop year								
049 1. Wheat	648	460	689	664	543	672	687	596
050 2. Milk, Mn liters	235	252	262	290	290	292	310	307
051 3. Potatoes	98	126	114	133	148	103	156	131

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
	2.17	2.18	2.22	2.27	2.30	2.34	2.37	2.40	2.43	2.46	001
	851.1	860.0	844.7	861.4	839.8	825.0	828.8	842.4	853.4	847.6	002
	795.7	806.0	772.8	786.5	794.7	769.6	765.1	792.6	813.6	809.0	003
	274.9	294.2	302.2	336.6	354.3	358.1	373.0	394.1	402.4	393.3	004
	132.2	133.9	124.1	100.9	108.1	104.6	98.9	97.9	98.8	91.0	005
	388.6	377.9	346.5	349.0	332.3	306.9	293.2	300.6	312.4	324.7	006
	55.4	54.0	71.9	74.9	45.1	55.4	63.7	49.8	39.8	38.6	007
	6.5	6.3	8.5	8.7	5.4	6.7	7.7	5.9	4.7	4.6	008
	18909.6	47298.0	166219.1	283263.0	550253.7	646559.3	832635.6	817393.4	925345.8	1044581.0	009
	2660.4	14296.4	58335.0	104654.2	209145.9	283033.1	298894.3	306240.5	342127.6	348821.0	010
					66023.5	67232.6	119229.6	68346.1	79780.0	88582.5	011
	5704.3	15113.5	51307.8	86372.5	66377.8	38392.5	54981.8	47493.8	54970.8	58342.0	012
					9664.9	14403.1	25621.8	33221.5	33711.1	34621.3	013
	764.4	916.2	2724.6	5979.0	9237.0	17820.9	18262.8	20074.1	22984.1	24317.2	014
	5113.6	7299.8	26536.6	33250.7	93566.0	107946.2	174795.2	172241.0	191672.1	244723.9	015
	1272.5	2574.2	7713.7	16364.7	35074.2	47868.8	64080.1	71977.0	84690.5	99402.0	016
					1232.6	358.9	-288.6	-605.4	4121.7	12026.3	017
					16651.1	18474.7	20854.3	30578.5	33621.7	42289.7	018
	3394.4	7097.9	19601.4	36641.9	43280.6	51028.4	56204.3	67826.3	77665.0	91454.7	019
	-985.6	-1599.0	-11579.0	-11029.9	-11352.8	-7277.8	-9491.4	-78.6	-4001.4	...	020
	17924.0	45699.0	154640.1	272233.1	538900.9	639281.5	823144.2	817314.8	921344.4	...	021
	18909.6	47298.0	166219.1	283263.0	550253.7	646559.3	832635.6	817393.4	925345.8	1044581.0	022
	12436.7	27102.1	101379.9	155045.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	023
	4753.4	8895.9	44152.0	96165.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	024
	4035.0	5322.2	42700.0	62214.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	025
	2705.5	8548.9	3500.0	7962.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	026
	-4339.1	-2002.0	-8516.4	-15884.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	027
	-681.9	-569.1	-16996.4	-22240.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	028
	189349.2	171365.4	166219.1	170042.3	550253.7	563201.0	585719.8	606409.8	625910.2	632640.7	029
	61235.4	59958.1	58335.0	59910.9	209145.9	218277.2	227707.4	242248.2	252442.8	210093.4	030
					66023.5	70047.9	74000.2	77631.5	80114.7	87352.6	031
	60701.1	54812.1	51307.8	52174.9	66377.8	57217.7	48661.0	50230.0	48825.0	51819.5	032
					9664.9	9734.3	9770.1	10082.3	10543.8	10739.0	033
	5967.0	3250.9	2724.6	3010.9	9237.0	9479.2	9223.6	9124.6	9267.8	9805.3	034
	32594.3	25205.1	26536.6	26532.8	93566.0	93852.8	109883.9	106458.1	107807.4	133237.7	035
	9851.9	8094.4	7713.7	7539.1	35074.2	38990.4	41252.6	44318.6	47030.1	55199.6	036
					1232.6	3207.7	1131.2	-201.2	1328.7	3299.3	037
					16651.1	17233.9	17613.0	17947.7	18216.9	18872.7	038
	18999.5	20044.8	19601.4	20873.7	43280.6	45159.9	46476.6	48570.1	50333.1	52221.6	039
	-8429.9	-4442.0	-11579.0	-10608.4	-11352.8	-6339.5	-6674.7	-57.8	-2706.6	...	040
	180919.3	166923.4	154640.1	159433.9	538900.9	556861.5	579045.1	606352.0	623203.6	...	041
	6740.5	13871.1	46200.0	70177.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	042
	733.9	9701.0	9108.2	21022.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	043
	1719.5	11300.0	20687.2	32052.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	044
	-985.6	-1599.0	-11579.0	-11029.9	-11352.8	-7277.8	-9491.4	-78.6	-4001.4	...	045
	6006.6	4170.1	37091.8	49155.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	046
	8714	21696	74873	125061	239345	276899	351323	340014	380801	424626	047
	8260	20963	69658	120191	234407	273782	347318	339981	379154	...	048
	538	453	450	322	257	215	238	192	167	134	049
	302	299	284	303	359	359	406	418	453	365	050
	97	79	60	54	52	46	54	65	63	59	051

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	Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
052	4. Barley	89	87	132	146	102	100	109	89
053	5. Vegetables and melons	34	35	41	47	48	55	59	42
054	6. Oats	57	38	53	50	38	37	38	30
	Mining								
055	1. Lignite and brown coal	4566	4973	6035	6567	7110	7916	7352	6562
056	2. Coal	408	458	480	497	655	690	692	595
057	3. Salt	14	13	19	21	16	13	13	6
	Manufacturing								
058	1. Cement	165	141	151	425	541	502	513	441
059	2. Meat	64	67	61	62	63	59	58	54
060	3. Sawnwood (coniferous), '000 cu. m.	683	702	686	624	581	541	553	509
061	4. Wheat flour	150	185	176	186	194	196	200	190
	Production Indexes <i>period averages</i>								
062	Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	94.6	91.4	92.9	98.6	94.5	93.1	98.5	96.2
	ENERGY <i>annual values</i>								
	Coal, '000 m.t.								
063	Production	4975	5425	6523	7065	7765	8606	8045	7157
064	Exports	201	300	225	300	611	1041	776	490
065	Imports	2	12	0	0	0	73	77	73
066	Consumption ^f	4776	5137	6298	6765	7154	7638	7346	6740
	Electricity, Mn kWh								
067	Production	1768	2264	2843	3170	3349	3544	3568	3348
068	Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
069	Imports	694	417	153	87	70	75	158	228
070	Consumption ^f	2462	2681	2996	3257	3419	3619	3726	3576
	Retail prices, Tugriks/litre								
071	Gasoline, premium ^g	...	...	...	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25
072	Diesel	...	...	...	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13
	PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>								
073	Consumer, 1978 I Jan 91 I Dec 1995 = 100	102.5	102.5	103.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1
074	Implicit GDP deflator, 1993 I 1995 = 100 ^d	5.7	5.5	5.4	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
	MONEY AND BANKING <i>Mn Tugriks; as of end of period</i>								
075	Money supply (M1)	...	...	3951.5	2738.1	2835.2	3021.7	3506.0	4749.9
076	Currency in circulation	...	...	408.0	439.9	490.0	526.1	577.0	737.0
077	Demand deposits	...	...	3543.5	2298.2	2345.2	2495.6	2929.0	4012.9
078	Quasi-money	...	...	901.1	1461.8	1539.2	1752.5	1578.0	883.2
079	Money supply (M2)	...	...	4852.6	4199.9	4374.4	4774.2	5084.0	5633.1
080	Foreign assets (net)	...	...	189.2	-358.0	-197.1	38.9	266.3	-331.6
081	Domestic credit	...	...	5687.0	5520.3	5433.0	5786.1	5902.7	6988.6
082	Claims on gov't. sector (net) ^h	...	...	5404.4	5223.2	5127.1	5397.2	5512.0	6472.8
083	Claims on private sector	...	...	282.6	297.1	305.9	388.9	390.7	515.8
084	Claims on other financial insts. ⁱ	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
085	Other items	...	...	-1023.6	-962.4	-861.5	-1050.8	-1085.0	-1023.9
	Interest Rates <i>percent; period averages</i>								
	On deposits								
086	Savings	...	...	6.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
087	Time: 12 months	...	...	8.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
	GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>Mn Tugriks; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>								
	Central Government ^j								
088	Current revenue	4477.7	4680.4	4918.0	4360.6	4540.4	4680.7	5209.0	5289.0
089	Taxes ^k	4096.1	4272.8	4415.4	3860.7	4047.2	4210.5	4836.0	4262.0
090	Non-taxes ^l	381.6	407.6	502.6	499.9	493.2	470.2	373.0	1027.0
091	Current expenditure	4330.1	4606.3	4765.4	4924.8	5116.0	5226.9	5383.0	5435.0
092	Current surplus/deficit	147.6	74.1	152.6	-564.2	-575.6	-546.2	-174.0	-146.0

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
	48	35	22	6	4	4	2	2	2	2	052
	23	16	23	23	27	24	34	46	39	44	053
	7	4	6	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	054
	4837	4290	4040	3655	3581	4886	4411	4536	5057	5010	055
	2200	1957	1569	1355	1290	...	...	...	...	...	056
	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	057
	227	133	82	86	109	106	112	109	103	91	058
	47	25	17	11	11	9	8	7	4	4	059
	270	125	84	50	61	70	37	36	16	15	060
	174	182	176	127	159	92	63	66	67	40	061
	105.3	92.7	81.3	77.4	83.5	91.2	88.1	90.2	90.3	85.0 *	062
	7037	6247	5617	5158	5020	5111	4924	5057	4964	5185	063
	121	88	-	-	1	1	-	3	-	-	064
	-	-	-	73	211	23	100	38	30	43	065
	6916	6159	5617	6649	5204	5139	5035	4986	5017	5212	066
	3229	2929	2132	3318	2628	2614	2662	2675	2842	2946	067
	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	60	59	25	068
	84	102	197	228	381	383	344	367	203	181	069
	3313	3031	2329	2719	1909	1936	1882	1929	1867	1910	070
	10.5	52	...	...	...	144	210	210	295	350	071
	1.13	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	072
	143.3	363.7	1339.8	2513.0	3939.7	123.6	168.8	184.6	198.5	222.0 *	073
	10.0	27.6	100.0	166.6	100.0	114.8	142.2	134.8	147.8	165.1	074
	7313.7	7640.2	18548.4	32871.2	42636.5	64301.6	76108.9	82582.0	114825.7	130775.0	075
	1694.3	1839.2	8750.6	18767.2	25591.2	41704.4	49768.3	56445.8	87281.3	100933.4	076
	5619.4	5801.0	9797.8	14104.0	17045.3	22597.2	26340.6	26136.2	27544.4	29841.6	077
	2601.1	5412.1	24215.8	43905.8	59408.1	64093.7	93956.6	84667.6	105341.3	128067.7	078
	9914.8	13052.3	42764.2	76777.0	102044.6	128395.3	170065.5	167249.6	220167.0	258842.6	079
	495.4	-27.0	23395.7	29699.3	51709.7	73733.6	135437.2	96557.5	167541.5	...	080
	10971.2	16078.2	24460.3	49190.3	45494.7	90240.4	67635.4	136062.0	116635.6	...	081
	7895.9	9152.5	14601.0	8420.2	-6344.5	34440.6	25065.1	59755.6	43120.2	...	082
	3075.3	6925.7	9859.3	40638.0	51653.5	22851.9	28112.6	43667.5	31408.6	...	083
	-	-	-	132.1	185.7	32947.9	14457.7	32638.9	42106.7	...	084
	-1551.8	-2998.9	-5091.8	-2112.6	4840.2	-35578.7	-33007.1	-65369.9	-64010.1	...	085
	4.00	31.00	62.00	36.90	27.30	23.25	19.05	11.60	8.10	7.20	086
	6.00	60.00	111.50	75.60	56.85	36.40	37.90	24.29	19.80	13.80	087
	6055.2	11289.6	51816.4	82194.0	127512.7	155932.4	206001.4	216834.1	247859.3	339664.8	088
	5145.8	10231.0	49810.1	67596.4	109269.5	120977.6	163971.1	154004.2	181232.6	274109.1	089
	909.4	1058.6	2006.3	14597.6	18243.2	34954.8	42030.4	62829.9	66626.7	65555.7	090
	9778.0	13401.0	41553.3	74676.2	105536.2	129781.5	192601.9	222420.9	250860.4	305055.0	091
	-3722.8	-2111.4	10263.1	7517.8	21976.5	26150.9	13399.5	-5586.8	-3001.1	34609.8	092

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	Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
093	Capital receipts	3.0	6.0
094	Capital expenditure ^m	795.6	776.8	935.5	1131.4	1292.6	1514.8	1629.5	1276.1
095	Capital account surplus/deficit	-795.6	-776.8	-935.5	-1131.4	-1292.6	-1514.8	-1626.5	-1270.1
096	Net lending ⁿ	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
097	Overall surplus/deficit	-648.0	-702.7	-782.9	-1695.6	-1868.2	-2061.0	-1800.5	-1416.1
	Financing								
098	Domestic borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	193.0	318.0
099	Foreign borrowing	678.3	750.5	823.0	1750.5	1901.3	2066.8	1608.0	1098.0
100	Foreign grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
101	Use of cash balances ^o	-30.3	-47.8	-40.1	-54.9	-33.1	-5.8	-0.5	0.1
	Expenditure by Function, Central Gov't.								
102	Total ^p	3774.5	4027.7	4157.7	4316.5	4488.8	4547.2	4735.8	4828.5
103	General public services	664.5	691.6	712.6	790.2	792.5	813.2	777.0	680.6
104	Defence ^q								
105	Education								
106	Health								
107	Social security and welfare ^r	1819.3	1903.5	1999.4	2095.3	2228.6	2371.6	2445.7	2612.1
108	Housing and community amenities ^s								
109	Economic services ^t	821.1	985.7	932.8	718.2	664.7	583.2	699.2	649.5
110	Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
111	Industry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
112	Electricity, gas and water	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
113	Transport and communications	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
114	Other economic services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
115	Others	469.6	446.9	512.9	712.8	803.0	779.2	813.9	886.3
	EXTERNAL TRADE <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
116	Exports, fob	609.8	674.4	689.1	716.1	717.9	739.1	721.5	660.7
117	Imports, cif	928.1	975.2	1095.5	1139.7	1104.6	1113.6	963.0	924.0
118	Trade balance	-318.3	-300.8	-406.4	-423.6	-386.7	-374.5	-241.5	-263.3
	Direction of Trade <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
119	Exports, Total	32.3	51.3	72.4	72.6	87.1	98.2	116.7	90.8
120	1. China, People's Republic of	1.9	2.0	1.8	3.5	4.3	7.3	7.7	10.3
121	2. United States	1.1	2.2	3.4	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.8
122	3. USSR | Russia	...	...	530.7	563.3	559.7	558.7	528.4	517.5
123	4. Switzerland	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	2.3	1.2	2.3	0.5
124	5. Japan	1.9	9.5	6.9	6.3	11.9	20.8	34.9	16.0
125	6. Korea, Republic of	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-
126	7. Italy	0.3	0.6	3.9	6.3	7.1	5.9	7.4	8.1
127	8. United Kingdom	1.8	5.5	3.5	6.4	5.7	3.0	0.6	2.6
128	9. Kazakhstan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
129	10. Germany	3.5	1.5	3.5	1.1	1.9	1.2	3.7	2.9
130	Imports, Total	30.8	38.3	93.1	87.1	108.3	119.2	122.1	144.5
131	1. USSR | Russia	...	...	951.6	988.8	963.6	957.2	797.2	716.2
132	2. China, People's Republic of	2.4	2.2	5.0	10.3	22.2	18.5	21.5	31.1
133	3. Japan	2.8	1.9	2.0	3.0	2.0	4.4	7.8	15.4
134	4. Germany	2.2	1.3	3.2	2.1	6.3	12.1	6.5	23.8
135	5. Korea, Republic of	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-
136	6. United States	0.1	-	-	-	0.9	-	0.0	-
137	7. Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
138	8. Italy	0.3	0.6	1.0	2.5	3.1	4.4	5.8	7.8
139	9. France	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.6
140	10. Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.4	1.1
	BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
141	Merchandise exports, fob	556.8	596.2	566.9	740.9	817.1	829.1	795.8	444.8
142	Merchandise imports, fob | cif	-1362.3	-1308.8	-1365.7	-1692.0	-1681.4	-1701.9	-1758.9	-941.7
143	Trade balance	-805.5	-712.6	-798.8	-951.1	-864.3	-872.8	-963.1	-496.9
144	Other goods, services and income	-18.5	-27.0	-14.6	-109.3	-126.0	-160.2	-269.5	-150.0
145	Credit	55.3	52.7	70.2	84.3	89.2	94.5	43.9	53.2
146	Debit	-73.8	-79.7	-84.8	-193.6	-215.2	-254.7	-313.4	-203.2

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
	9.9	11.6	-	672.1	3751.2	2581.8	10488.3	14613.9	11744.8	7469.8	093
	1019.0	4497.0	8269.9	10550.6	22559.3	22873.6	29411.5	33967.8	28313.3	36573.2	094
	-1009.1	-4485.4	-8269.9	-9878.5	-18808.1	-20291.8	-18923.2	-19353.9	-16568.5	-29103.4	095
	-1867.7	-5537.1	11838.7	16099.3	19635.1	23942.9	65624.7	85756.3	85520.2	71298.4	096
	-2864.2	-1059.7	-9845.5	-18460.0	-16466.7	-18083.8	-71148.2	-110696.9	-105089.9	-65792.0	097
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	098
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	099
	432.1	615.2	3026.9	3265.3	5010.5	4409.3	6038.6	8550.0	6890.6	3067.6	100
	2432.1	444.5	6818.6	15194.7	11456.2	13674.5	65109.6	102146.9	98199.3	62724.4	101
	8929.3	12360.9	61661.9	101326.1	149349.9	176598.4	287648.7	342145.0	364693.9	412926.6	102
	910.1	888.3	3615.1	8392.5	12814.0	19045.0	23232.8	31882.6	32986.0	39350.5	103
	991.0	1794.8	6424.9	11249.9	16626.4	11849.5	14767.1	17657.3	18415.5	25374.5	104
	2049.0	3273.2	9595.6	16439.0	23525.3	31188.4	42161.0	58383.3	64811.4	78814.7	105
	1109.7	1944.4	6329.7	11609.9	15958.9	21043.1	26313.7	32914.6	35658.3	43579.5	106
	1050.2	1577.5	5717.8	13459.2	23377.8	28570.9	42726.8	51688.1	59929.4	77168.1	107
	631.3	898.3	3370.8	5337.2	2370.8	2323.0	3377.7	3794.2	4728.7	6997.4	108
	1860.1	1692.2	12332.0	26776.8	27152.4	27614.8	23087.7	28580.4	22409.4	28794.6	109
	282.0	639.2	1539.3	2182.7	4155.9	4254.7	5263.1	5089.2	5039.3	7491.0	110
	544.2	389.1	1139.1	9829.1	2718.5	2739.4	1998.4	2770.9	1250.4	1411.3	111
	422.3	131.3	3348.0	7522.2	12396.6	8183.9	8042.1	9202.9	4830.4	6512.1	112
	414.6	324.3	1276.3	4576.2	4277.6	4541.9	5239.6	6765.8	6836.2	8649.5	113
	197.0	208.3	5029.3	2666.6	3603.8	7894.9	2544.5	4751.6	4453.0	4730.7	114
	327.9	292.2	14276.0	8061.6	27524.3	34963.7	111981.9	117244.5	125755.3	112847.3	115
	348.0	388.4	382.6	356.1	473.3	424.3	451.5	345.2	358.3	466.1	116
	360.9	418.3	379.0	258.4	415.3	450.9	468.3	503.3	512.8	614.5	117
	-12.9	-29.9	3.6	97.7	58.0	-26.6	-16.8	-158.1	-154.5	-148.4	118
	67.4	122.0	217.9	257.2	330.6	377.6	451.5	316.8	340.0	407.3	119
	18.2	43.5	63.1	69.2	91.5	114.9	101.6	95.3	176.6	195.1	120
	1.1	6.7	32.4	26.2	23.0	30.4	25.4	25.6	61.6	110.3	121
	...	-	73.8	49.4	36.7	76.3	46.6	38.4	40.7	36.7	122
	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.7	139.8	68.0	1.1	1.2	123
	19.7	38.7	23.6	52.6	82.1	80.7	37.7	12.2	11.8	6.7	124
	0.4	2.2	3.3	-	-	-	44.3	30.8	4.4	4.9	125
	7.1	6.0	7.5	15.3	17.3	15.8	11.4	9.0	14.4	18.1	126
	2.3	3.3	3.1	2.4	2.8	16.6	23.9	12.2	7.0	8.0	127
	...	...	-	20.4	55.2	28.0	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	128
	3.7	3.8	3.2	5.7	6.4	4.1	6.3	2.1	5.4	4.9	129
	162.8	270.0	350.2	295.7	509.8	539.8	468.3	472.4	437.1	561.6	130
	...	-	172.3	154.4	217.1	210.7	165.9	144.6	124.2	200.7	131
	28.6	149.1	89.7	47.1	69.3	79.6	63.3	63.0	75.7	109.1	132
	51.9	40.7	20.7	27.3	46.7	65.8	34.7	55.2	63.1	40.0	133
	8.1	19.7	7.0	18.3	52.0	51.9	20.4	24.0	30.2	32.4	134
	5.8	9.2	4.0	-	-	-	20.6	35.5	43.6	49.0	135
	13.5	2.5	18.2	7.7	15.3	4.7	36.6	32.6	7.9	18.7	136
	-	-	-	-	16.3	23.3	17.6	16.4	12.1	13.9	137
	4.0	2.2	2.4	3.4	9.9	29.3	29.7	3.3	4.4	2.2	138
	8.8	1.5	3.4	1.6	4.2	2.0	10.8	20.8	4.0	10.1	139
	1.8	3.4	14.8	8.0	11.0	4.0	2.8	-	11.2	14.6	140
	346.5	355.8	365.8	367.0	482.5	423.4	493.7	434.0	431.5	502.0	141
	-447.6	-384.9	-344.5	-333.3	-500.6	-510.8	-503.3	-551.3	-471.4	-631.6	142
	-101.1	-29.1	21.3	33.7	-18.1	-87.4	-9.6	-117.3	-39.9	-129.6	143
	-44.7	-61.8	-61.1	-65.1	-38.8	-19.3	-15.3	-11.2	-13.1	-22.2	144
	26.5	35.0	26.8	48.6	46.5	69.1	60.9	88.0	75.8	90.2	145
	-71.2	-96.8	-87.9	-113.7	-85.3	-88.4	-76.2	-99.2	-88.9	-112.4	146

Mongolia

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
147 Unrequited transfers	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	3.9	7.4
148 Private ^u	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
149 Official	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
150 Current balance	-824.1	-740.0	-813.5	-1060.6	-990.6	-1033.3	-1228.7	-639.5
151 Direct investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
152 Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
153 Other long-term capital	739.3	742.9	754.5	1086.6	1143.4	1019.4	1313.0	541.0
154 Other short-term capital ^v	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
155 Net errors and omissions	80.4	10.7	83.6	-11.3	-76.5	14.6	45.4	-3.1
156 Overall balance	-4.4	13.6	24.6	14.7	76.3	0.7	129.7	-101.6
157 Allocation of SDRs								
158 Monetary movements	4.4	-13.6	-24.6	-14.7	-76.3	-0.7	-129.7	101.6
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>								
159 Total	20.8	35.0	58.7	71.5	146.9	150.0	279.1	145.5
160 Gold, national valuation	13.5	12.9	18.0	18.0	18.5	19.7	19.0	22.9
161 Foreign exchange	7.3	22.1	40.7	53.5	128.4	130.3	260.1	122.6
162 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
163 SDRs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Tugriks per US dollar</i>								
164 End of period	3.41	3.79	3.40	3.06	2.84	3.00	3.00	14.00
165 Average of period	3.30	3.54	3.71	3.18	2.89	2.89	3.00	5.63
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>								
166 Total debt outstanding and disbursed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
167 Long-term	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
168 Public and publicly guaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
169 Private non-guaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
170 Short-term	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
171 Use of IMF credit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Debt service <i>transactions during the year</i>								
172 Principal repayments on LT debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
173 Interest on long-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
174 Interest on short-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average terms of new commitments								
175 Interest (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
176 Maturity (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
177 Grace period (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
178 Grant element (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Footnotes:

- a Refers to mid-year estimates based on end of year population data.
- b Refers to economically active population comprising all employed and unemployed persons registered at the Employment Regulation Office. Data refer to end of the year.
- c Refers to those employed in manufacturing, mining, and electricity, gas and water sectors.
- d There is a break in the series after 1994 due to major revisions made in estimating annual GDP estimates, taking into account among others the use of the Mongolian Standard Industrial Classification and the associated expansion of industrial detail, particularly in services, and the incorporation of the results of the 1998 Census of Establishments and other new surveys such as the 1999 Informal Sector Survey.
- e Data from 1995 onwards include financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM).
- f Includes net stocks.
- g From 1996, data refer to average retail price of premium gasoline A-76.
- h Includes state enterprises.
- i Residual from total domestic credit. From 1994 onward, this includes claims on principal arrears, claims on substandard, doubtful, loss loans, claims on non-bank financial institutions, and claims on share and promissory note.
- j Refers to total budget account of central and local governments.

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
	41.6	35.2	70.9	77.8	64.9	69.8	51.9	51.1	62.3	90.8	147
	...	...	...	...	-2.8	6.2	4.2	2.5	7.4	-4.3	148
	...	...	...	...	67.7	63.6	47.7	48.6	54.9	95.1	149
	-104.2	-55.7	31.1	46.4	8.0	-36.9	27.0	-77.4	9.3	-60.9	150
	...	2.0	7.7	6.9	10.0	15.9	25.0	18.9	30.4	53.7	151
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	152
	10.8	-46.0	-19.5	-45.9	33.7	56.1	79.3	105.2	93.8	65.5	153
	...	...	...	...	-41.9	-30.8	-35.1	4.5	-37.0	-46.6	154
	-36.4	17.4	-4.8	-1.0	-	-30.3	-32.1	-57.5	-45.0	-9.8	155
	-129.8	-82.3	14.5	6.4	9.8	-26.0	64.1	-6.3	51.5	1.9	156
	129.8	82.3	-14.5	-6.4	-9.8	26.0	-64.1	6.3	-51.5	-1.9	157
	125.6	40.6	65.0	92.4	151.5	161.0	200.3	103.2	136.9	202.1	159
	49.7	24.2	5.3	11.0	34.5	53.6	24.6	9.1	0.4	23.3	160
	75.9	16.3	59.7	78.5	114.5	107.0	175.0	93.6	136.3	178.7	161
	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	162
	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.0	163
	39.40	105.07	396.51	414.09	473.62	693.51	813.16	902.00	1072.37	1097.00	164
	9.52	42.56	...	412.72	448.61	548.40	789.99	840.83	1021.87	1076.67	165
	...	350.2	383.9	461.3	525.5	531.3	607.7	710.6	890.9	...	166
	...	272.2	338.5	400.5	464.9	481.0	532.6	631.7	816.3	...	167
	...	272.2	338.5	400.5	464.9	481.0	532.6	631.7	816.3	...	168
	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	169
	...	59.2	13.7	5.5	13.7	6.8	27.5	30.6	23.2	...	170
	16.1	18.9	31.6	55.3	47.0	43.6	47.6	48.3	51.4	...	171
	...	56.1	14.8	33.7	32.1	34.1	53.2	24.6	11.9	12.5	172
	...	9.5	6.3	8.3	8.6	8.1	11.5	6.9	8.9	10.5	173
	...	0.7	2.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.5	1.3	...	174
	...	4.9	1.1	0.8	2.2	1.1	2.6	2.0	0.8	...	175
	...	8.3	35.0	38.7	35.3	33.5	36.8	39.8	39.7	...	176
	...	2.8	9.8	10.7	10.1	8.4	10.0	10.0	10.2	...	177
	...	21.6	75.3	80.2	65.4	71.5	62.9	69.7	80.5	...	178

k Includes profit, income and turnover taxes.

l Refers to non-tax revenues, social security premiums and others.

m Classified as investment in material and non-material sectors. Includes net lending from 1983 to 1990.

n Relates to lending minus repayments plus foreign amortization.

o Balance for financing of overall surplus/deficit.

p For 1983 to 1990, the total for expenditure by function differs from that of current expenditures by the amount of wages and salaries which cannot be allocated to each of the function.

q Includes public order and safety.

r Includes all social and cultural expenditures.

s Includes recreation, culture, arts and sports.

t Includes all national development.

u In 1996, includes receipts of in-kind transfers by nongovernment sector.

v In 1995 and 1996, data include copper export proceeds in arrears from Kazakhstan.