

## Nepal

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
001 <b>POPULATION</b> million; as of 1 July	15.66	15.99	16.32	16.67	17.02	17.37	17.74	18.11
002 <b>LABOR FORCE</b> <sup>a</sup> million; fiscal year ending 15 July	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
003 Employed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
004 Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
005 Manufacturing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
006 Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
007 Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
008 Unemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
009 Unemployment rate, %	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> Mn Rupees; fiscal year ending 15 July								
<b>At Current Factor Cost</b>								
010 GDP by Industrial Origin <sup>b</sup>	31644	37004	44015	52727	60373	72215	84513	97748
011 Agriculture	19082	22570	22761	27136	30623	36755	42572	50470
012 Mining	85	111	193	228	257	317	421	449
013 Manufacturing	1460	1816	2511	3253	3740	4615	4857	5956
014 Electricity, gas and water	127	158	184	327	396	441	466	523
015 Construction	2377	2576	3761	4550	5162	6303	8231	8943
016 Trade	1199	1520	4561	5622	6821	8118	9052	10507
017 Transport and communications	2129	2468	2679	3088	3600	4250	4732	5724
018 Finance	2594	2937	3987	4728	5669	6681	8032	9269
019 Public administration <sup>c</sup>	2591	2848	3803	4282	4873	5691	7469	7861
020 Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
021 Less: Imputed bank service charge	...	...	425	487	768	956	1319	1954
022 Indirect taxes less subsidies	2177	2286	2571	3007	3492	4692	4756	5668
023 GDP at current market prices <sup>d</sup>	33821	39290	46586	55734	63865	76907	89269	103416
024 Net factor income from abroad	697	625	661	709	1203	1575	1543	1934
025 GNP at current market prices	34518	39915	47247	56443	65068	78482	90812	105350
<b>At Current Market Prices</b>								
026 Expenditure on GDP <sup>d</sup>	33821	39290	46586	55734	63865	76907	89269	103416
027 Private consumption	27458	31860	35977	44782	50746	62407	70173	86314
028 Government consumption	3416	3644	4371	5065	5797	6895	8947	8959
029 Gross fixed capital formation	6576	6907	9386	9431	11825	13414	16392	17002
030 Increase in stocks	52	444	798	1168	1073	1823	3023	2074
031 Exports of goods and services	3455	4196	5372	6506	7555	8717	9897	10887
032 Less: Imports of goods and services	7196	7661	9317	11218	13132	16350	19162	21820
033 Statistical discrepancy	60	-100	-	-	-	-	0	-
<b>At constant 1974/75 Market Prices   1984/85 Factor Cost</b>								
034 GDP by Industrial Origin	20297	22262	44015	46085	46832	50099	52696	55051
035 Agriculture	12478	13668	22761	23376	23213	24735	26260	27774
036 Mining	...	...	193	207	207	231	263	249
037 Manufacturing	...	...	2511	2892	2959	3128	2907	3192
038 Electricity, gas and water	...	...	184	225	261	283	266	343
039 Construction	...	...	3761	4058	4121	4602	5226	5120
040 Trade	...	...	4561	4869	5216	5463	5514	5641
041 Transport and communications	7819	8594	2679	2813	2972	3086	3125	3460
042 Finance	...	...	3987	4107	4319	4514	4815	5137
043 Public administration <sup>c</sup>	...	...	3803	3964	4160	4720	5142	5235
044 Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
045 Less: Imputed bank service charges	...	...	425	426	596	663	822	1100
046 Indirect taxes less subsidies	...	...	2571	2628	2709	3255	2967	3192
047 GDP at 1974/75   1984/85 market prices	20297	22262	46586	48713	49541	53354	55663	58243
<b>Investment Financing, at current prices</b>								
048 Gross domestic capital formation	6628	7351	10184	10599	12898	15237	19415	19076
049 Gross national saving	5017	5909	6899	6596	8525	9180	11692	10077
050 Gross domestic saving	2947	3786	6238	5887	7322	7605	10151	8143
051 Net factor income from abroad	697	625	661	709	1203	1575	1543	1934
052 Foreign saving	1611	1442	3285	4003	4373	6057	7723	8999
053 Net transfer from abroad	1373	1498	103	177	166	156	116	172
054 Net borrowing from abroad	238	-56	3182	3826	4207	5901	7607	8827

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
	18.49	18.94	19.39	19.86	20.34	20.83	21.33	21.84	22.36	22.90	001
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.64	...	002
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.46	...	003
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.20	...	004
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.55	...	005
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.01	...	006
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.70	...	007
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.18	...	008
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.8	...	009
	113838	141997	161684	187123	204914	233456	262561	281902	320522	358655	010
	55368	65156	70090	80589	85569	96896	108785	112495	132373	142908	011
	575	795	921	990	1117	1342	1495	1553	1685	1815	012
	7894	12822	14618	17861	19555	22466	24816	26987	30337	35387	013
	815	1238	1437	2163	2862	3598	4457	4383	4574	5895	014
	11078	14769	17318	19621	23093	26093	29263	30483	33262	36127	015
	12902	16563	19260	22497	24326	28317	30551	33687	39313	43109	016
	6560	8558	10819	12625	13995	15898	19315	22598	24631	29281	017
	10944	13241	15684	18122	20533	23521	27157	29778	33203	36919	018
	9991	11788	15115	17128	18924	21257	23731	27834	30582	37922	019
											020
	2289	2933	3578	4473	5060	5932	7009	7896	9438	10708	021
	6532	7487	9702	12149	14261	15457	17952	18943	21456	24898	022
	120370	149484	171386	199272	219175	248913	280513	300845	341978	383553	023
	2147	2715	3231	3863	4817	3566	4660	6025	10881	13125	024
	122517	152200	174617	203135	223992	252479	285173	306870	352859	396678	025
	120370	149484	171386	199272	219175	248913	280513	300845	341978	383553	026
	97771	121369	133314	154009	166443	191469	216364	231392	264944	287947	027
	11085	11908	14900	15987	20267	23018	24987	28015	30529	34579	028
	22780	29277	37278	42032	48370	56081	60794	65375	65269	71047	029
	2294	2342	2375	2612	6861	11936	10290	9353	4734	21336	030
	14226	23909	30948	47548	53084	55405	73853	68659	78150	90161	031
	27785	39321	47429	62972	75850	88996	105775	101949	101648	121517	032
	-	-	-	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	033
	58589	61266	63187	68062	69866	73754	77338	79894	83413	88108	034
	28372	28070	27896	30017	29917	31239	32529	32867	33761	35439	035
	271	293	300	318	329	372	397	402	417	436	036
	3756	4958	5266	5915	6031	6576	7040	7281	7666	8663	037
	461	493	447	475	532	635	646	619	659	761	038
	5532	5962	6250	6662	7008	7471	7929	8080	8621	9089	039
	6289	6658	7085	7685	8104	8446	8755	9233	9605	10184	040
	3916	4256	4615	4986	5515	5816	6266	6736	7187	7726	041
	5654	5951	6298	6697	6985	7515	7869	8334	8752	9204	042
	5516	5890	6427	6931	7264	7703	7957	8564	9121	9205	043
											044
	1178	1265	1399	1624	1819	2019	2050	2222	2376	2599	045
	3362	3230	3792	4420	5130	5238	5642	5589	5842	6298	046
	61951	64496	66977	72482	74996	78992	82980	85483	89255	94406	047
	25074	31619	39653	44644	55231	68017	71084	74728	70003	92383	048
	13661	18922	26403	33139	37282	37992	43822	47463	57386	74152	049
	11514	16207	23172	29276	32465	34426	39162	41438	46505	61027	050
	2147	2715	3231	3863	4817	3566	4660	6025	10881	13125	051
	11413	12697	13250	11505	17949	30025	27262	27265	12617	18231	052
	218	482	581	495	819	900	1009	1158	1204	1319	053
	11195	12215	12669	11010	17130	29125	26253	26107	11413	16912	054

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	Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
<b>At Current Market Prices, Rupees</b>									
055	Per capita GDP	2160	2457	2855	3343	3752	4428	5032	5710
056	Per capita GNP	2204	2496	2895	3386	3823	4518	5119	5817
<b>PRODUCTION</b> thousand metric tons; fiscal year ending 15 July									
Agriculture, crop year									
057	1. Rice, paddy	1833	2757	2837	2892	2494	2999	3302	3409
058	2. Sugarcane	616	509	425	587	626	819	904	997
059	3. Maize	718	761	1024	1039	1021	1003	1122	1201
060	4. Wheat	657	634	625	677	743	740	828	855
061	5. Potatoes	373	383	504	412	438	582	629	677
062	6. Millet	121	115	179	179	178	181	196	230
063	7. Barley	21	22	25	24	26	25	27	27
064	8. Jute	39	25	33	61	23	15	18	16
Manufacturing									
065	1. Cement	37.0	39.2	31.5	96.0	151.6	215.0	217.7	101.2
066	2. Iron goods	11.7	12.4	15.3	28.4	34.5	25.6	34.8	36.3
067	3. Sugar	22.4	17.5	11.0	15.2	24.6	30.0	24.2	31.9
068	4. Soap	5.1	5.6	7.7	9.2	11.5	12.3	14.9	11.9
069	5. Jute goods	19.6	21.3	20.0	16.4	18.0	17.2	17.0	7.5
070	6. Tea	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.4
071	7. Strawboard	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.5
072	8. Fertilizer, compound	31.3	37.3	42.8	43.4	45.0	54.2	56.8	67.3
<b>Production Indexes</b> period averages									
073	Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	79.5	79.6	80.4	78.2	86.8	92.6	97.7	101.9
074	Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
075	Manufacturing, 1974/75   1986/87 = 100	191.0	208.0	204.0	243.0	314.0	107.0	102.0	101.0
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values									
Coal, '000 m.t.									
076	Imports	63	71	80	53	87	89	81	13
077	Consumption	63	71	80	53	87	89	81	13
Electricity, Mn kWh									
078	Production	323	357	384	431	539	560	559	713
079	Exports	5	10	11	22	20	16	18	23
080	Imports	24	25	38	58	33	68	114	61
081	Consumption	232	245	287	320	382	449	479	525
Retail prices, US\$/litre									
082	Gasoline, premium	0.63	0.57	0.58	0.51	0.59	0.59	0.51	0.65
083	Diesel	0.39	0.36	0.40	0.35	0.30	0.34	0.30	0.31
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> 1983/84   1995/96 = 100; period averages									
084	Consumer (Urban)	94.1	100.0	104.1	120.6	136.6	151.7	161.3	179.9
085	Food	95.0	100.0	101.3	120.1	138.3	155.1	165.9	181.9
086	Non-food	92.2	100.0	109.9	121.7	133.3	145.3	153.7	177.2
087	Implicit GDP deflator, 1974/75   1984/85 = 100	166.6	176.5	100.0	114.4	128.9	144.1	160.4	177.6
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> Mn Rupees; as of end of period									
088	Money supply (M1)	4348.9	4931.5	5480.0	7029.3	8120.2	9596.6	11775.4	14223.0
089	Currency in circulation	2752.0	3273.4	3737.3	4842.9	5746.1	6374.6	7946.6	9718.2
090	Demand deposits	1596.9	1658.1	1742.7	2186.4	2374.1	3222.0	3828.8	4504.8
091	Quasi-money	4873.5	5523.7	6816.6	8129.7	9378.0	11826.0	14829.7	17329.4
092	Money supply (M2)	9222.4	10455.2	12296.6	15159.0	17498.2	21422.6	26605.1	31552.4
093	Foreign assets (net)	2611.4	2539.8	1897.6	2600.0	3059.9	5573.6	6203.5	9338.9
094	Domestic credit	8490.9	9824.5	12550.9	15322.9	17803.1	20469.3	26584.3	29661.6
095	Claims on gov't. sector (net)	4089.6	5028.7	6492.1	7495.7	8712.3	9259.0	12345.1	13940.2
096	Claims on private sector	2699.1	3174.0	4036.6	5167.9	6279.7	8308.7	11241.0	12893.2
097	Claims on other financial insts. <sup>e</sup>	1702.2	1621.8	2022.2	2659.3	2811.1	2901.6	2998.2	2828.2
098	Other items <sup>f</sup>	-1879.9	-1909.1	-2151.9	-2763.9	-3364.8	-4620.3	-6182.7	-7448.1

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
	6510	7893	8839	10034	10776	11950	13151	13775	15294	16749	055
	6626	8036	9006	10228	11012	12121	13370	14051	15781	17322	056
	3498	3223	2712	3493	2928	3579	3699	3641	3710	4030	057
	1106	1291	1366	1431	1500	1569	1622	1718	1972	2103	058
	1228	1205	1291	1210	1273	1331	1312	1367	1346	1445	059
	836	779	765	873	914	1013	1056	1001	1086	1184	060
	746	733	733	780	840	898	961	935	1091	1183	061
	231	229	237	274	268	282	289	285	291	295	062
	28	28	28	29	30	41	39	37	32	31	063
	16	19	10	11	11	15	14	15	15	15	064
	135.9	237.3	247.9	315.5	326.8	309.5	226.7	276.5	120.8	248.0	065
	45.6	59.7	60.3	71.0	95.1	91.6	107.3	91.3	106.6	144.9	066
	44.5	55.4	64.4	34.0	49.2	67.1	63.4	67.2	75.5	77.2	067
	20.1	20.9	23.0	20.6	23.5	25.1	29.0	39.1	47.7	73.7	068
	11.2	17.6	18.2	19.3	20.2	29.9	39.6	51.4	49.3	49.7	069
	1.2	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.3	3.6	070
	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.2	071
	72.7	80.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	072
	100.4	95.7	106.3	104.4	112.5	114.9	118.3	118.7	120.8	124.9	073
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	074
	130.0	142.0	144.0	150.0	164.0	180.0	185.0	255.0	292.0	319.0	075
	67	92	58	55	50	50	...	...	...	...	076
	67	92	58	55	50	50	...	...	...	...	077
	873	926	881	933	1004	1189	1214	1163	1243	1476	078
	81	85	46	71	40	87	100	67	60	95	079
	34	55	82	102	114	73	154	210	232	174	080
	589	652	663	695	799	850	928	984	1053	1193	081
	0.58	0.65	0.59	0.58	0.52	0.56	0.60	0.63	0.59	0.58	082
	0.23	0.27	0.24	0.24	0.21	0.24	...	...	...	...	083
	197.6	239.2	260.3	283.7	305.4	100.0	108.1	117.1	130.4	134.9	084
	200.4	249.2	265.4	289.5	310.7	100.0	108.2	116.6	135.5	136.1	085
	193.4	222.4	252.4	274.8	297.0	100.0	108.0	117.8	124.6	133.4	086
	194.3	231.8	255.9	274.9	292.2	315.1	338.0	351.9	383.2	399.2	087
	16283.6	19457.7	23833.0	28510.4	32985.4	36498.0	38460.3	45164.3	51062.5	60979.8	088
	11654.5	13639.7	16313.0	19659.7	22493.9	25046.4	27333.7	30893.7	34984.3	42143.0	089
	4629.1	5818.0	7520.0	8850.7	10491.5	11451.6	11126.6	14270.6	16078.1	18836.8	090
	21428.9	26212.9	34489.5	41266.7	47999.3	56154.2	65260.3	81298.8	101737.7	125141.1	091
	37712.5	45670.6	58322.5	69777.1	80984.7	92652.2	103720.6	126463.1	152800.2	186120.9	092
	16151.7	20792.4	29125.0	36218.1	37085.5	37703.6	40191.1	55572.8	65027.6	80453.2	093
	34491.4	41609.1	49404.9	57828.1	73254.7	89265.7	100916.7	115812.1	134832.7	157999.8	094
	16821.4	19001.6	23446.2	23482.0	25191.2	27531.7	29229.4	31753.1	34918.2	38241.9	095
	15582.4	19799.2	23919.4	32317.4	43013.1	55524.7	64658.8	76830.1	90800.5	109446.9	096
	2087.6	2808.3	2039.3	2028.7	5050.4	6209.3	7028.6	7228.9	9114.0	10310.9	097
	-12930.6	-16730.9	-20207.4	-24269.1	-29355.5	-34317.1	-37387.2	-44921.8	-47060.1	-52332.1	098

## Nepal

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
<b>Deposit Money Banks</b>								
099 Demand deposits	1379.0	1507.1	1667.9	2090.8	2353.9	2986.2	3924.0	4293.7
100 Savings deposits	1068.7	1333.9	1776.3	2255.7	2672.2	3338.8	4321.8	5218.2
101 Time deposits	3417.9	3912.3	4693.7	5632.5	6386.2	8036.4	10044.7	11761.5
102 Domestic credits outstanding <sup>g</sup>	5152.4	5770.5	7507.2	8997.6	10730.1	13523.5	17264.5	18917.1
<b>Interest Rates<sup>h</sup> percent; period averages</b>								
On deposits								
103 Savings	8.50	8.69	8.50	8.50	8.50	9.25	9.00	9.00
104 Time: 6 months	9.50	9.63	9.50	8.75	8.50	8.80	8.88	9.50
105 12 months	12.50	12.63	12.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	11.50
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> <i>Mn Rupees; fiscal year ending 15 July</i>								
<b>Central Government</b>								
106 Current revenue	2841.6	3409.3	3916.6	4644.5	5975.1	7350.4	7776.8	9287.5
107 Taxes	2421.1	2737.0	3151.2	3659.3	4372.4	5752.8	6287.2	7283.9
108 Non-taxes	420.5	672.3	765.4	985.2	1602.7	1597.6	1489.6	2003.6
109 Current expenditure <sup>i</sup>	1997.1	2273.5	2906.1	3584.0	4135.2	4677.0	5676.2	6671.8
110 Current surplus/deficit	844.5	1135.8	1010.5	1060.5	1839.9	2673.4	2100.6	2615.7
111 Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
112 Capital expenditure	4982.1	5163.8	5488.7	6213.1	7378.0	9428.0	12328.7	12997.5
113 Capital account surplus/deficit	-4982.1	-5163.8	-5488.7	-6213.1	-7378.0	-9428.0	-12328.7	-12997.5
114 Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
115 Overall surplus/deficit	-4137.6	-4028.0	-4478.2	-5152.6	-5538.1	-6754.6	-10228.1	-10381.8
Financing								
116 Domestic borrowing	1000.0	1576.8	1799.9	1403.4	1644.7	1130.0	1330.0	2150.0
117 Foreign borrowing <sup>j</sup>	985.8	1670.9	1754.9	2501.1	2705.8	3815.8	5666.4	5959.6
118 Foreign grants	1090.1	876.6	923.4	1172.9	1285.1	2076.8	1680.6	1975.4
119 Use of cash balances	1061.7	-96.3	-	75.2	-97.5	-268.0	1551.1	296.8
<b>Expenditure by Function, Central Gov't.</b>								
120 Total <sup>k</sup>	6885.6	7270.1	8220.1	9454.4	11151.0	13652.8	17470.6	18867.6
121 General public services	583.8	615.1	686.5	873.5	1045.2	1129.4	1364.6	1504.4
122 Defence	392.4	453.6	507.9	606.2	712.4	768.3	898.7	1027.2
123 Education	734.0	815.8	805.6	1087.0	1278.8	1489.3	1741.7	1799.5
124 Health	318.6	317.6	394.2	405.9	491.7	589.3	867.1	690.4
125 Social security and welfare <sup>l</sup>	215.3	138.9	152.1	189.3	265.2	296.8	473.8	1261.5
126 Housing and community amenities <sup>m</sup>	635.3	626.4	619.2	608.9	628.5	722.3	974.5	1082.6
127 Economic services	3452.7	3757.1	3816.4	4646.9	5454.6	7041.5	8592.6	8624.4
128 Agriculture	1491.7	1439.1	1751.4	2189.4	2078.8	2398.7	3386.8	3124.6
129 Industry	377.1	655.7	352.2	404.3	385.2	618.5	569.9	1065.1
130 Electricity, gas and water	451.0	660.5	513.2	1036.3	1239.2	1924.7	2003.4	2087.6
131 Transport and communications	985.7	958.4	1149.5	971.4	1330.9	1929.5	2479.5	2031.4
132 Other economic services	147.2	43.4	50.1	45.5	420.5	170.1	153.0	315.7
133 Others <sup>n</sup>	553.5	545.6	1238.2	1036.7	1274.6	1615.9	2557.6	2877.6
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> <i>Mn Rupees; fiscal year ending 15 July</i>								
134 Exports, fob	1132	1704	2741	3078	3192	4115	4295	5156
135 Imports, cif	6314	6514	7742	9341	10905	13870	16254	18325
136 Trade balance	-5182	-4810	-5002	-6263	-7714	-9755	-11958	-13169
<b>Exports, by SITC section</b>								
137 Food and live animals	328	584	992	836	704	804	578	616
138 Beverage and tobacco	13	5	5	0	4	10	7	4
139 Crude materials excl. fuels	336	373	487	413	491	514	250	239
140 Mineral fuels etc.	1	3	1	0	0	1	-	-
141 Animal, vegetable oil and fats	42	68	57	61	117	172	100	20
142 Chemicals	2	6	1	3	2	13	26	11
143 Basic manufactures	357	582	649	900	1010	1602	1983	2693
144 Machines, transport equipment	8	24	34	39	3	1	6	0
145 Misc. manufactured goods	45	58	513	827	862	997	1347	1573
146 Unclassified goods	0	1	1	0	0	3	-	-

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
4782.4	6451.2	8302.1	10156.8	12014.4	13215.5	12917.4	16409.4	17777.6	20307.6	099
6671.5	8634.9	12923.3	17460.7	22765.9	25887.3	29783.1	36884.4	50140.8	65703.6	100
14382.6	17326.4	21414.7	23358.7	24811.8	30155.5	36974.7	47300.5	56844.3	66516.2	101
24410.5	31794.8	36221.6	43650.9	56182.5	69014.4	78511.7	93797.7	111968.8	136184.8	102
8.75	9.00	9.00	7.00	7.00	7.50	7.00	6.50	5.75	4.00	103
9.50	9.50	10.00	6.00	6.00	7.25	7.75	6.00	6.00	4.00	104
11.50	11.50	11.50	8.50	8.00	9.50	9.50	9.00	7.25	6.00	105
10729.9	13512.7	15148.4	19580.8	24575.2	27893.1	30373.5	32937.9	37251.0	42582.6	106
8176.3	9875.6	11662.5	15371.4	19660.0	21668.0	24424.3	25939.8	28752.9	33339.8	107
2553.6	3637.1	3485.9	4209.4	4915.2	6225.1	5949.2	6998.1	8498.1	9242.8	108
7570.3	9905.4	11484.1	12409.2	19265.1	21561.9	24181.1	27174.4	31047.7	34272.8	109
3159.6	3607.3	3664.3	7171.6	5310.1	6331.2	6192.3	5763.5	6203.3	8309.8	110
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	111
15979.5	16512.8	19413.6	21188.2	19794.9	24980.5	26542.6	28943.9	28531.3	33292.0	112
-15979.5	-16512.8	-19413.6	-21188.2	-19794.9	-24980.5	-26542.6	-28943.9	-28531.3	-33292.0	113
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	114
-12819.9	-12905.5	-15749.3	-14016.6	-14484.8	-18649.3	-20350.3	-23180.4	-22328.0	-24982.2	115
4552.7	2078.8	1620.0	1820.0	1900.0	2200.0	3000.0	3400.0	4710.0	5500.0	116
6256.7	6816.9	6920.9	9163.6	7312.3	9463.9	9043.6	11054.4	11852.4	13650.1	117
2164.8	1643.8	3793.3	2393.6	3937.1	4825.1	5988.3	5402.6	4336.6	5720.6	118
-154.3	2366.0	3415.1	639.4	1335.4	2160.3	2318.4	3323.3	1429.0	111.3	119
22814.8	25211.2	29299.8	31699.2	36406.8	43694.8	47270.3	52187.2	54936.0	62855.4	120
1907.0	2445.0	2570.2	2908.1	3234.4	3656.1	4271.9	4590.6	5309.7	6007.8	121
1151.4	1489.0	1723.6	1877.4	2001.3	2126.4	2357.5	2582.8	2994.8	3495.5	122
2082.3	2867.8	4150.2	4564.0	5080.3	6004.3	7169.1	7768.5	7645.4	8943.5	123
660.6	918.1	1061.0	1065.6	1495.5	1714.5	2506.6	3125.1	2814.6	3325.8	124
890.2	826.5	1030.8	1200.5	1139.5	1269.0	1236.5	2077.8	3132.9	3277.7	125
868.9	1753.8	2492.0	2093.6	3540.8	4499.7	4862.8	5373.2	5595.9	6455.9	126
12268.2	11612.0	12697.6	14446.7	14225.9	18749.7	19059.6	19949.6	19776.2	23640.0	127
3309.5	4600.2	5271.8	6819.3	6418.0	6613.7	6267.6	6154.8	6812.6	8129.6	128
1766.6	2448.2	1109.6	670.5	455.0	483.6	486.7	700.5	514.7	1158.0	129
1363.1	1414.4	2229.1	2312.2	1764.9	3218.2	4521.0	4714.9	4821.7	5699.0	130
2300.5	2903.5	3732.5	4244.3	5063.6	7817.7	7109.5	7616.5	6571.2	6626.8	131
3528.5	245.7	354.6	400.4	524.4	616.5	674.8	762.9	1056.0	2026.6	132
2986.2	3299.0	3394.4	3543.3	5689.1	5675.1	5806.3	6719.6	7666.5	7709.2	133
7388	13706	17267	19293	17639	19881	22636	27514	35676	51623	134
23226	31940	39206	51571	63679	74454	93553	89002	87525	106967	135
-15839	-18234	-21939	-32278	-46040	-54573	-70917	-61488	-51849	-55344	136
987	1942	1863	1163	1563	1947	2662	3123	3724	4240	137
11	13	13	13	11	10	15	23	50	117	138
312	437	532	433	486	769	663	487	470	561	139
-	-	0	-	-	1	1	21	1	2	140
202	160	176	138	214	251	313	2136	3597	3230	141
18	20	29	212	302	640	1353	1969	2804	3933	142
4312	7557	10298	10913	9260	10456	11029	11637	13540	15839	143
0	0	1	6	37	35	60	58	98	391	144
1546	3576	4352	6415	5766	5772	6540	8060	11393	21509	145
-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	146

## Nepal

	Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
<b>Exports, by principal commodity</b>									
147	1. Carpets	138	265	249	376	628	1224	1634	2319
148	2. Garments	10	21	471	804	611	917	1118	1399
149	3. Pulses	3	6	109	262	135	127	98	212
150	4. Jute goods	180	212	260	167	164	189	134	5
151	5. Raw jute and jute cuttings	104	38	44	2	15	53	47	118
<b>Imports, by SITC section</b>									
152	Food and live animals	925	728	783	971	1029	1524	1323	1608
153	Beverage and tobacco	63	72	79	113	144	172	197	227
154	Crude materials excl.fuels	206	266	425	393	657	1037	1183	1571
155	Mineral fuels etc.	702	749	919	1054	930	1050	1117	1516
156	Animal, vegetable oil and fats	66	79	123	102	176	353	343	476
157	Chemicals	646	698	908	1170	1288	1495	1533	2824
158	Basic manufactures	1937	1802	2377	2760	3227	3359	4671	5065
159	Machines, transport equipment	1181	1651	1671	2135	2784	4144	4847	3790
160	Misc. manufactured goods	584	466	451	637	664	729	1037	1248
161	Unclassified goods	4	2	7	7	7	7	5	1
<b>Direction of Trade</b> Mn US dollars; calendar year									
162	Exports, Total	76.8	83.3	134.8	134.3	147.6	226.6	183.4	211.3
163	1. United States	5.7	7.5	47.5	34.1	34.3	55.6	49.7	49.5
164	2. India	37.7	39.8	45.9	36.8	37.2	32.3	3.0	14.8
165	3. Germany	17.4	18.2	14.3	22.1	38.4	63.8	65.3	76.6
166	4. Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
167	5. United Kingdom	8.4	6.9	10.9	9.5	12.5	15.4	12.3	12.2
168	6. France	1.4	1.3	1.7	2.8	3.1	3.9	4.4	5.5
169	7. Bangladesh	0.0	-	-	-	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.6
170	8. Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	3.3
171	9. Japan	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.5	2.5	2.2	1.6	1.7
172	10. Switzerland	0.9	1.5	1.5	3.2	6.0	7.8	11.2	12.7
173	Imports, Total	240.2	266.6	295.2	314.0	466.4	534.3	429.2	586.6
174	1. India	67.7	104.5	89.9	90.3	80.1	90.2	35.6	58.5
175	2. Hong Kong, China	7.0	4.5	5.4	8.7	11.1	13.4	15.4	25.9
176	3. Singapore	10.3	6.5	12.8	19.3	35.2	49.5	66.9	86.4
177	4. China, People's Republic of	28.1	11.9	19.1	23.2	22.4	24.0	29.6	43.1
178	5. Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0
179	6. United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
180	7. Japan	46.6	43.1	67.7	72.8	87.8	68.2	78.6	109.9
181	8. Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
182	9. New Zealand	0.2	1.4	0.8	2.0	11.1	18.2	20.6	30.1
183	10. Thailand	3.0	3.7	3.9	6.4	28.3	57.7	38.3	39.8
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> Mn US dollars; calendar year I fiscal year ending 15 July									
184	Merchandise exports, fob	101.5	130.1	161.3	142.6	162.2	193.8	161.2	217.9
185	Merchandise imports, fob	-468.3	-402.9	-444.0	-436.5	-512.4	-664.9	-568.1	-666.6
186	Trade balance	-366.8	-272.8	-282.8	-293.9	-350.2	-471.1	-407.0	-448.7
187	Other goods, services and income	88.7	59.9	42.4	63.6	86.6	74.8	66.1	50.9
188	Credit	179.1	164.4	162.1	181.0	224.5	240.0	224.3	229.5
189	Debit	-90.4	-104.5	-119.6	-117.3	-137.9	-165.3	-158.2	-178.6
190	Unrequited transfers °	132.5	117.7	118.7	111.1	140.3	124.9	97.6	108.6
191	Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
192	Official	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
193	Current balance	-145.6	-95.2	-121.6	-119.2	-123.3	-271.5	-243.3	-289.2
194	Direct investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
195	Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
196	Other long-term capital	107.8	61.5	25.8	87.4	190.7	252.7	196.1	304.5
197	Other short-term capital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
198	Net errors and omissions	30.1	12.8	2.3	-0.8	-3.6	12.5	5.2	4.9
199	Overall balance	-7.6	-20.9	-93.5	-32.5	63.8	-6.3	-42.1	20.2
200	Allocation of SDRs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
201	Monetary movements p	7.6	20.9	93.5	32.5	-63.8	6.3	42.1	-20.2



## Nepal

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>									
202	Total	139.7	88.3	62.4	93.2	184.6	226.7	218.0	301.8
203	Gold, national valuation	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5
204	Foreign exchange	127.2	76.3	49.7	79.7	170.0	212.5	203.9	287.0
205	Reserve position in the Fund	6.0	5.6	6.3	7.0	8.1	7.7	7.5	8.1
206	SDRs	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> <i>Rupees per US dollar</i>									
207	End of period	15,200	18,000	20,700	22,000	21,600	25,200	28,600	30,400
208	Average of period	14,545	16,459	18,246	21,230	21,819	23,289	27,189	29,369
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>									
209	Total outstanding and disbursed	452.5	470.4	589.9	754.6	1000.3	1178.1	1368.4	1640.0
210	Long-term	349.1	430.8	545.1	709.7	936.3	1099.9	1294.8	1571.8
211	Public and publicly guaranteed	349.1	430.8	545.1	709.7	936.3	1099.9	1294.8	1571.8
212	Private non-guaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
213	Short-term debt	80.0	24.0	23.0	21.4	21.0	25.6	21.2	24.3
214	Use of IMF credit	23.4	15.5	21.8	23.5	43.0	52.7	52.4	43.9
<b>Debt service</b> <i>transactions during the year</i>									
215	Principal repayments	3.5	4.1	5.9	12.1	15.0	21.9	25.3	28.9
216	Interest payments on long-term debt	4.2	5.3	7.5	10.4	14.7	20.2	25.6	25.3
217	Interest on short-term debt	5.3	2.2	1.7	1.2	1.6	2.2	1.9	2.1
<b>Average terms of new commitments</b>									
218	Interest (%)	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	3.1	1.0	1.0	0.9
219	Maturity (years)	38.2	39.3	42.2	40.0	32.3	38.8	38.5	39.2
220	Grace period (years)	9.4	8.2	8.8	9.0	8.1	9.9	10.0	10.3
221	Grant element (%)	71.7	68.8	73.1	71.9	58.7	77.2	77.8	78.8

**Footnotes:**

- a Based on population aged 15 years old and over.
- b From 1985, total GDP by factor cost is net of imputed value of banking services.
- c Refers to community and social services.
- d From 1983 to 1984, refers to GDP at market prices; from 1985 onward, refers to GDP at producers prices.
- e Refers to claims on financial and non-financial government enterprises.
- f Refers to net capital and other items.
- g Refers to loans and advances.
- h Refers to minimum interest rates.

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
	403.5	473.9	646.7	700.1	592.9	578.0	632.8	804.6	891.1	...	202
	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	48.3	48.1	...	203
	388.7	459.4	632.3	685.1	577.9	563.1	618.4	748.2	834.9	...	204
	8.2	7.9	7.9	8.4	8.5	8.2	7.7	8.1	7.9	7.5	205
	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	206
	42.700	43.200	49.240	49.880	56.000	57.030	63.300	67.675	68.725	74.300	207
	37.255	42.718	48.607	49.398	51.890	56.692	58.010	65.976	68.239	71.104	208
	1776.3	1806.6	2009.5	2327.5	2417.6	2410.6	2390.4	2645.7	2970.1	...	209
	1712.5	1757.6	1939.6	2209.9	2346.5	2345.7	2332.3	2590.6	2909.9	...	210
	1712.5	1757.6	1939.6	2209.9	2346.5	2345.7	2332.3	2590.6	2909.9	...	211
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	212
	25.4	5.5	20.7	62.7	22.9	25.7	28.4	30.9	42.5	...	213
	38.5	43.6	49.2	55.0	48.2	39.2	29.7	24.2	17.7	...	214
	31.1	37.0	38.5	42.2	44.9	39.2	63.1	54.2	69.0	67.3	215
	26.9	28.0	27.5	29.5	29.4	29.5	26.2	25.5	29.8	31.9	216
	2.6	0.8	0.7	2.3	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	2.4	...	217
	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	3.7	3.2	0.8	3.3	0.8	...	218
	38.3	39.7	39.7	38.6	36.1	38.7	36.8	38.3	39.8	...	219
	9.7	10.2	10.2	10.1	9.2	10.3	9.7	9.8	10.3	...	220
	77.7	79.5	78.5	80.0	51.0	58.7	77.3	56.9	80.6	...	221

i Refers to regular expenditure.

j Refers to gross foreign borrowing.

k Refers to regular expenditure, excluding repayment of loan principal.

l Includes pension, allowances and gratuity.

m Refers to expenditure for drinking water and local development.

n Refers to miscellaneous expenditures less pension, allowances and gratuity, plus loans and advances and payment of loan interest.

o Refers to net current transfers up to 1993.

p Refers to change in reserves and related items.