





## Pakistan

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
<b>Investment Financing, at current prices</b>									
056	Gross domestic capital formation	68.5	76.7	86.5	96.5	109.5	121.7	145.6	162.1
057	Gross national saving	70.2	71.9	68.0	97.7	115.7	113.2	125.2	152.3
058	Gross domestic saving	30.8	32.3	29.7	56.3	79.3	84.1	97.2	115.4
059	Net factor income from abroad	39.4	39.6	38.3	41.4	36.4	29.1	28.0	36.9
060	Foreign saving	-1.7	4.8	18.5	-1.2	-6.2	8.5	20.4	9.8
061	Net transfer from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
062	Net borrowing from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>At Current Market Prices, Rupees</b>									
063	Per Capita GDP	4111	4606	5041	5347	5795	6661	7399	8022
064	Per Capita GNP	4556	5040	5450	5778	6163	6948	7669	8368
<b>PRODUCTION</b> thousand metric tons; fiscal year ending 30 June									
Agriculture, crop year									
065	1. Sugarcane	32534	34287	32140	27856	29926	33029	36976	35494
066	2. Wheat	12414	10882	11703	13923	12016	12675	14419	14316
067	3. Rice	3445	3340	3315	2919	3486	3241	3200	3220
068	4. Cotton	824	495	1009	1217	1320	1469	1426	1456
069	5. Maize	1005	1014	1028	1009	1111	1127	1204	1179
070	6. Gram	491	522	524	586	583	372	456	562
071	7. Jowar	222	222	230	219	236	181	248	262
072	8. Bajra	220	256	284	258	233	135	201	204
Mining									
073	1. Limestone	4232	4696	4634	6313	6885	7610	7249	7736
074	2. Salt	548	581	573	619	503	502	620	735
075	3. Gypsum	341	339	400	381	412	404	426	491
Manufacturing									
076	1. Cement	3938	4503	4732	5773	6508	7072	7125	7488
077	2. Cycle tubes (rubber), '000 units	5226	6173	7040	6121	6307	5748	6157	5501
078	3. Urea	1832	1798	1815	1820	1993	1985	2009	2109
079	4. Sugar	1127	1147	1306	1116	1286	1771	1858	1857
080	5. Cotton yarn	448	432	432	482	586	685	758	912
081	6. Vegetable products	513	595	640	612	609	697	624	683
082	7. Cotton cloth, Mn sq. m.	336	297	272	253	238	282	270	295
083	8. Pig iron	463	491	706	848	897	933	945	913
<b>Production Indexes</b> period averages									
084	Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	67.1	73.6	77.8	84.3	86.3	88.1	94.6	98.5
085	Mining, 1980/81 = 100 <sup>a</sup>	118.0	122.0	147.0	183.0	187.0	212.0	218.0	250.0
086	Manufacturing, 1980/81 = 100 <sup>b</sup>	123.0	133.0	143.0	154.0	165.0	179.0	183.0	192.0
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values									
Crude petroleum, '000 bbl									
087	Production	4738	4884	9525	14366	15005	16309	17074	19473
088	Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
089	Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
090	Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coal, '000 m.t.									
091	Production	1855	1926	2168	2115	2157	2727	2619	2751
092	Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
093	Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
094	Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural gas, Mn cu. m.									
095	Production	9826	9811	10250	10769	11161	12383	12900	14094
096	Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
097	Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
098	Consumption	9826	9511	10250	...	...	...	...	...

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
193.4	244.1	277.7	305.5	346.5	403.4	436.0	475.3	457.4	496.8	056
201.5	218.4	205.9	266.3	309.9	300.4	302.8	423.0	384.4	401.3	057
177.6	205.9	196.0	262.4	295.9	307.5	322.2	447.4	410.0	446.0	058
23.9	12.5	10.0	4.0	14.0	-7.1	-19.4	-24.4	-25.5	-44.7	059
-8.0	25.7	71.8	39.1	36.6	103.1	133.2	52.3	72.9	95.6	060
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	061
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	062
9327	10797	11662	13339	15570	17291	19365	20602	22091	23401	063
9546	10908	11749	13373	15686	17233	19212	20415	21899	23073	064
35989	38865	38059	44427	47168	45230	41998	53104	55191	46333	065
14565	15684	16157	15213	17002	16907	16651	18694	17856	21079	066
3261	3243	3116	3995	3447	3966	4305	4333	4674	5156	067
1637	2181	1540	1368	1479	1802	1594	1562	1495	1912	068
1185	1203	1184	1213	1318	1504	1491	1517	1665	1652	069
531	513	347	411	559	680	594	767	698	565	070
239	225	238	212	263	255	219	231	228	220	071
196	139	203	138	228	162	146	211	213	156	072
9009	8528	9015	9125	9682	9740	9491	11166	9467	9589	073
736	833	895	916	890	958	1066	971	1190	1358	074
468	471	533	666	624	420	521	307	242	355	075
7762	8321	8558	8100	7913	9567	9536	9364	9635	9314	076
5468	5757	5612	6191	5146	5594	5205	4978	5529	5937	077
2050	1898	2306	3104	3000	3260	3259	3284	3522	3785	078
1934	2322	2384	2841	2964	2426	2383	3555	3542	2429	079
1041	1171	1219	1310	1370	1495	1521	1532	1540	1670	080
656	639	725	671	711	733	714	719	773	699	081
293	308	325	315	322	327	333	340	385	437	082
1013	1048	1098	1253	1045	1002	1069	1016	989	1107	083
106.9	103.6	108.6	112.4	123.2	127.6	129.2	134.7	138.5	140.2 *	084
275.2	277.8	278.4	275.2	270.8	296.7	305.6	302.5	283.1	304.5	085
202.5	218.5	227.5	237.2	240.8	248.4	243.1	261.6	270.9	270.5	086
23486	22468	21895	20675	19856	21063	21270	20543	19986	20395	087
...	2751	3318	2170	2289	2155	3522	1696	3235	2653	088
...	29910	29407	30770	28386	31537	28589	30289	33365	33136	089
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	090
2872	3099	3267	3534	3043	3638	3553	3159	3461	3168	091
...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	092
...	1069	994	1094	1096	1080	840	960	910	957	093
...	4168	4261	4628	4139	4718	4393	4119	4371	4125	094
15021	15515	16441	17587	17699	18780	19659	19714	20988	23056	095
...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	096
...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	097
...	13710	14412	15517	15405	16422	16842	17127	17914	20137	098

## Pakistan

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Electricity, <i>Mn kWh</i>								
099 Production	20291	22492	23671	26455	29326	34237	35562	37999
100 Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
101 Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
102 Consumption	14432	16140	18158	20107	22453	25650	26967	...
Retail prices, <i>Rupees/litre</i>								
103 Gasoline, premium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
104 Diesel	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> <i>period averages</i>								
105 Consumer (General), 1980/81 = 1990/91 = 100 <sup>a</sup>	116.3	124.8	131.8	137.6	142.5	151.5	167.2	177.3
106 Food <sup>a</sup>	119.1	128.6	136.2	139.7	145.2	156.8	179.0	187.1
107 Wholesale, 1980/81 = 1990/91 = 100 <sup>a</sup>	113.1	124.4	130.9	137.0	143.8	158.2	173.5	186.2
108 Implicit GDP deflator, 1980/81 = 100	115.1	126.3	132.0	136.3	142.5	156.2	169.6	180.5
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> <i>Bn Rupees; as of end of period</i>								
109 Money supply (M1)	100.6	105.8	123.1	145.3	173.1	189.8	217.1	260.6
110 Currency in circulation	46.4	52.0	58.7	71.6	81.9	92.1	105.3	125.4
111 Demand deposits	54.2	53.8	64.4	73.7	91.2	97.7	111.8	135.2
112 Quasi-money	59.3	61.5	68.9	77.6	86.3	89.5	83.0	82.6
113 Money supply (M2)	159.9	167.4	192.0	222.8	259.4	279.3	300.1	343.2
114 Foreign assets (net)	12.7	-3.6	-10.9	-11.7	-8.5	-8.7	-23.9	-15.0
115 Domestic credit	179.9	206.7	242.8	282.9	328.8	357.7	394.8	430.4
116 Claims on gov't. sector (net)	82.4	92.5	96.2	110.6	147.8	154.3	175.2	191.5
117 Claims on private sector	97.5	114.2	146.6	172.3	181.0	203.4	219.6	238.9
118 Claims on other financial insts.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
119 Other items	-32.7	-35.7	-39.9	-48.4	-60.9	-69.7	-70.8	-72.2
<b>Deposit Money Banks</b>								
120 Demand deposits	63.3	65.9	71.9	82.5	99.5	105.5	124.4	144.8
121 Savings deposits	52.6	57.3	64.2	77.7	88.6	94.0	107.4	124.9
122 Time deposits	62.0	66.0	82.4	99.2	111.0	117.8	134.1	161.6
123 Domestic credits outstanding	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Interest Rates</b> <i>percent; period averages</i>								
On deposits								
124 Savings	7.62	7.62	7.64	6.99	6.93	6.59	6.62	6.94
125 Time: 6 months	9.36	9.64	7.88	8.03	7.82	8.64	8.92	9.00
126 12 months	9.84	9.80	9.26	9.16	8.49	8.81	9.03	9.38
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> <i>Mn Rupees; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>								
<b>Central Government (Consolidated Federal and Provincial)</b>								
127 Current revenue	61467	74855	80042	92819	105692	122810	144297	165585
128 Taxes	49029	53646	55963	72423	82927	93456	110338	119435
129 Non-taxes <sup>c</sup>	12438	21209	24079	20396	22765	29354	33959	46150
130 Current expenditure	57738	71945	83769	94686	116242	133645	153066	165595
131 Current surplus/deficit	3729	2910	-3727	-1867	-10550	-10835	-8769	-10
132 Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
133 Capital expenditure	29383	28057	33050	39777	36160	46728	48110	56050
134 Capital account surplus/deficit	-29383	-28057	-33050	-39777	-36160	-46728	-48110	-56050
135 Net lending	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
136 Overall surplus/deficit	-25654	-25147	-36777	-41644	-46710	-57563	-56879	-56060
Financing								
137 Domestic borrowing	14368	12280	12873	26962	27371	30931	37865	29581
138 Foreign borrowing	5162	5001	5169	8584	8424	12691	18195	22945
139 Foreign grants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
140 Use of cash balances	6124	7866	18735	6098	10915	13941	819	3534
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> <i>Mn Rupees; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>								
141 Exports, fob	34675	37627	38517	50363	65007	79353	91058	107672
142 Imports, cif	68164	76718	89800	90979	92552	112617	135900	148891
143 Trade balance	-33489	-39091	-51283	-40616	-27545	-33264	-44842	-41218

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
41390	45440	48750	50640	53545	56946	59125	62104	65402	65751	099	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101	
...	33878	36493	37381	39448	41924	42916	44572	43296	45587	102	
...	11.79	12.97	14.27	15.00	16.05	18.35	18.91	26.04	25.65	103	
...	5.05	5.56	6.16	6.23	7.46	9.66	9.66	10.66	11.74	104	
199.8	110.6	121.5	135.1	152.8	169.2	189.2	204.0	215.7	223.4	105	
211.2	110.6	123.8	137.6	160.6	176.9	197.9	213.0	225.6	230.6	106	
208.0	109.8	117.9	137.2	159.2	176.9	199.9	213.1	226.6	230.6	107	
204.1	224.7	244.2	275.6	313.6	339.9	385.2	414.8	439.1	455.4	108	
284.1	354.4	387.1	435.4	491.0	528.0	699.8	732.3	795.4	876.0	109	
142.9	162.3	177.9	195.8	234.0	252.1	272.1	301.1	341.0	410.5	110	
141.2	192.1	209.2	239.6	257.0	275.9	427.7	431.1	454.3	465.5	111	
127.4	201.8	231.2	279.0	322.0	448.1	470.7	530.2	521.6	600.7	112	
411.5	556.2	618.4	714.4	813.0	976.1	1170.5	1262.5	1317.0	1476.7	113	
-23.9	-12.4	-10.3	40.3	-15.0	-80.1	-17.5	-44.5	-21.3	-19.6	114	
511.6	654.1	725.7	799.3	941.2	1135.8	1250.2	1359.2	1412.3	1575.1	115	
249.7	332.7	355.5	376.7	434.7	555.2	595.8	622.1	598.3	649.7	116	
261.9	321.4	370.2	422.6	506.5	580.6	654.3	737.1	814.0	925.3	117	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	118	
-76.2	-85.5	-97.0	-125.2	-113.2	-79.4	-62.2	-52.1	-74.0	-78.8	119	
182.4	217.6	246.7	162.2	190.0	203.5	269.5	239.4	252.7	241.8	120	
157.4	205.2	232.2	272.1	310.5	361.7	404.9	473.5	500.8	601.5	121	
203.6	258.2	302.4	213.3	264.8	322.0	322.2	357.4	338.1	345.8	122	
...	...	...	...	540.1	601.1	677.2	734.1	796.2	922.7	123	
6.93	7.67	8.05	7.85	7.58	7.95	8.12	8.17	6.77	5.90	124	
8.96	10.34	10.80	10.58	10.62	10.94	11.66	11.49	9.40	8.40	125	
9.26	10.80	11.40	11.62	10.93	11.57	11.79	12.14	9.78	8.60	126	
171777	231503	241128	272734	322932	380260	384331	429454	468601	536832 *	127	
129640	164307	178391	208410	257892	305580	324641	354754	390726	405824 *	128	
42137	67196	62737	64324	65040	74680	59689	74700	77875	131008 *	129	
195676	230120	272457	293460	345941	423866	455411	529919	547279	642935 *	130	
-23899	1384	-31329	-20726	-23009	-43606	-71080	-100465	-78678	-106103 *	131	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	132	
65293	91354	76196	71453	82343	94233	85508	104527	98286	95589 *	133	
-65293	-91354	-76196	-71453	-82343	-94233	-85508	-104527	-98286	-95589 *	134	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2213	5108 *	135	
-89193	-89971	-107525	-92179	-105352	-137839	-156588	-204992	-179177	-206800 *	136	
23724	-515	19972	55048	49927	56980	56495	118202	155919	99969 *	137	
22102	18022	24334	24624	29319	28586	27636	38761	97070	66869 *	138	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	139	
43368	72464	63219	12507	26106	52273	72457	48029	-73811	39962 *	140	
139430	172883	177912	206309	252264	296051	327976	376455	393843	447152	141	
171175	229959	258688	258365	320986	397723	465644	436505	466645	534732	142	
-31745	-57076	-80776	-52056	-68722	-101672	-137668	-60050	-72802	-87580	143	

## Pakistan

	Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
<b>Exports, by SITC section</b>									
144	Food and live animals	6238	8769	6187	8607	8918	11049	10565	10320
145	Beverage and tobacco	123	146	161	201	225	321	24	212
146	Crude materials excl. fuels	4837	2916	5684	9579	9173	12917	20507	12921
147	Mineral fuels, etc.	988	544	525	519	444	481	649	1028
148	Animal, vegetable oil and fats	6	0	0	0	2	5	0	1
149	Chemicals	302	782	1474	990	166	291	328	593
150	Basic manufactures	17436	17956	17440	21348	31747	39002	41429	56981
151	Machines, transport equipment	431	374	527	356	301	133	225	371
152	Misc. manufactured goods	3621	5331	5538	7727	12243	14046	16133	23767
153	Unclassified goods	460	519	442	265	137	200	321	274
154	Re-exports	233	289	537	771	1652	908	875	1203
<b>Exports, by principal commodity</b>									
155	1. Cotton yarn and thread	3308	3047	4046	4572	8766	9597	11704	17917
156	2. Cotton cloth	3579	4856	4638	5083	5931	8539	...	12000
157	3. Rice	3683	5688	3340	5527	5139	6404	5966	5144
158	4. Leather	1195	1972	2325	2900	4079	5041	4702	6002
159	5. Raw cotton	3897	1772	4368	8290	7676	10758	18032	9550
<b>Imports, by SITC section</b>									
160	Food and live animals	4491	5317	7960	9851	9035	7671	14147	17200
161	Beverage and tobacco	27	28	28	31	36	37	34	50
162	Crude materials excl. fuels	3739	5146	5253	4941	5650	8141	9375	9558
163	Mineral fuels, etc.	20910	19656	22489	17630	14806	19226	19596	25898
164	Animal, vegetable oil and fats	4167	7200	7895	6874	5003	8977	9663	9571
165	Chemicals	7508	8538	10049	11663	15773	17612	21317	25287
166	Basic manufactures	8896	9515	10161	10039	11484	13914	17214	17597
167	Machines, transport equipment	16815	19526	23730	27247	27543	32869	39961	39816
168	Misc. manufactured goods	1557	1707	2098	2583	2995	3769	4132	3682
169	Unclassified goods	42	75	116	86	105	334	399	193
170	Re-imports	13	11	21	32	121	66	59	37
<b>Direction of Trade</b> Mn US dollars; calendar year									
171	Exports, Total	3074.9	2558.7	2738.4	3383.0	4168.3	4509.3	4660.1	5587.2
172	1. United States	192.3	262.6	274.4	365.7	462.6	506.9	583.7	695.1
173	2. Hong Kong, China	95.5	37.0	83.4	89.7	102.0	193.1	232.9	278.2
174	3. United Kingdom	135.1	156.6	147.9	216.0	290.5	308.3	298.5	413.8
175	4. Germany	136.6	138.0	148.7	220.1	296.3	313.5	318.4	475.9
176	5. United Arab Emirates	284.6	136.7	126.8	145.4	155.7	184.5	180.7	184.4
177	6. Japan	245.2	236.2	308.9	330.4	476.6	515.8	489.3	456.7
178	7. France	55.6	66.7	65.4	114.6	133.0	139.8	154.4	222.6
179	8. Netherlands	27.4	36.2	42.4	67.0	76.8	93.7	83.0	112.4
180	9. Italy	90.2	108.1	104.8	161.7	246.5	248.6	213.8	250.0
181	10. Korea, Republic of	19.8	20.2	46.3	90.0	112.1	135.8	144.5	166.3
182	Imports, Total	5326.0	5852.2	5888.5	5367.2	5818.7	6588.4	7107.0	7383.0
183	1. United States	505.5	636.5	821.8	705.5	547.0	855.6	1095.0	946.3
184	2. Japan	769.9	865.3	741.2	874.5	925.8	971.7	927.7	877.0
185	3. Kuwait	364.8	490.9	482.1	283.0	481.5	454.2	727.3	440.3
186	4. United Arab Emirates	314.8	332.7	237.7	113.8	167.3	97.2	111.6	158.0
187	5. Saudi Arabia	693.8	564.5	578.5	308.2	291.0	290.3	327.6	461.2
188	6. Malaysia	175.2	322.2	256.8	178.8	188.3	259.9	240.3	245.0
189	7. China, People's Republic of	146.8	143.6	144.5	162.0	232.1	248.1	321.8	337.5
190	8. Germany	358.2	329.3	374.3	466.8	468.5	500.6	515.6	544.8
191	9. United Kingdom	321.4	382.9	360.3	364.1	408.5	418.3	393.7	359.6
192	10. Switzerland	67.6	90.5	96.8	138.9	142.9	129.6	150.4	185.5
<b>Trade Indexes</b> 1980/81   1990/91 = 100; period averages									
Quantum index									
193	Exports	112.6	106.5	109.6	159.5	214.3	179.4	206.1	181.2
194	Imports	114.0	119.2	138.8	139.8	133.8	148.6	159.5	148.3

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
13130	17211	16821	18538	28404	27879	31485	43157	54002	47624	144	
116	271	172	134	185	93	97	212	238	287	145	
13254	16944	10683	7197	7364	24041	7490	11929	6345	10921	146	
2261	2071	2137	1621	2520	2267	3227	1529	2374	4242	147	
-	0	1	1	15	2	-	137	783	1172	148	
491	691	820	913	1689	2079	1879	2428	2474	5529	149	
76952	91066	98428	118716	142798	163260	188059	206535	209398	239654	150	
412	858	651	572	505	632	935	1599	2253	1397	151	
31412	42087	46833	57336	67076	73875	91675	105322	111865	132076	152	
252	528	482	470	617	614	465	312	610	776	153	
1149	1156	884	811	1091	1309	2662	3295	3501	3474	154	
26751	29263	29308	38197	47250	52214	55307	50067	47497	55551	155	
15199	20372	22430	24789	33373	43279	49354	53991	55980	56757	156	
7848	10340	8214	7319	14026	17141	18453	24562	26825	27944	157	
6184	5991	5769	6772	8401	8726	9322	8970	8895	9071	158	
9553	12944	7001	2383	1924	17421	1239	5483	116	3761	159	
13736	18010	23067	18128	25657	29555	42884	52650	44271	41647	160	
80	95	77	90	282	255	229	251	258	219	161	
10582	15010	13945	17003	25679	22810	25083	24035	32495	37213	162	
39215	36063	41864	46406	55237	71239	93389	76343	74189	148797	163	
10433	11491	16668	16667	33273	31525	25981	36605	45035	26048	164	
27903	36493	38781	45065	48975	73653	77020	77498	90486	103402	165	
17395	23806	22250	25291	29853	42090	43931	39536	41646	44305	166	
46567	82654	95350	81966	92234	104689	128849	103426	110345	103434	167	
4828	5960	6364	6333	7427	10015	10875	10629	11789	13622	168	
373	308	278	1299	2273	11743	16761	15365	15450	15104	169	
61	69	47	117	94	148	643	167	681	940	170	
6494.2	7268.7	6700.6	7332.1	7991.0	9298.9	8632.2	8432.8	8438.7	9155.6	171	
742.0	932.6	974.4	1158.6	1204.7	1550.8	1625.8	1821.4	1934.8	2272.4	172	
387.0	572.4	367.7	567.2	602.1	873.9	734.6	598.6	527.1	542.1	173	
450.9	504.8	489.4	563.1	517.0	620.4	603.9	566.8	565.9	595.7	174	
543.1	509.2	551.1	541.1	548.7	660.0	581.3	550.2	533.6	516.2	175	
233.4	362.8	429.8	397.7	354.8	434.5	429.8	423.7	492.7	568.9	176	
520.5	557.1	485.3	536.6	542.4	608.1	449.8	289.0	299.6	238.6	177	
252.5	292.1	288.8	269.4	266.9	258.5	244.8	261.4	285.4	277.6	178	
127.5	177.5	189.5	228.4	264.6	274.3	279.8	274.4	244.0	240.6	179	
213.3	222.1	161.2	213.6	230.9	255.6	247.1	223.4	215.0	221.0	180	
265.2	169.5	167.0	210.0	271.2	279.1	208.0	139.7	247.9	263.9	181	
8431.5	9375.0	9492.6	8884.5	11460.6	12149.8	11611.3	9307.7	10296.7	11049.4	182	
942.9	980.3	879.2	868.7	1065.2	1291.1	1368.1	913.5	659.9	662.8	183	
1245.5	1331.2	1487.3	832.0	1228.9	1238.8	872.4	748.7	789.7	617.2	184	
35.5	177.3	353.3	566.5	652.6	899.8	700.2	473.7	861.6	1292.3	185	
306.9	286.9	325.5	295.6	545.8	614.8	1032.1	582.4	725.9	1185.0	186	
382.1	497.2	506.1	488.0	567.9	706.6	782.1	594.3	874.4	1161.1	187	
381.8	418.6	480.8	658.3	968.9	652.3	639.6	728.7	559.8	446.5	188	
357.4	421.1	422.7	421.1	505.9	576.1	586.4	422.2	450.5	549.4	189	
671.7	726.9	678.2	700.5	721.1	605.2	723.6	421.1	429.5	395.2	190	
432.1	550.7	452.9	474.3	542.9	560.7	493.0	415.1	400.2	350.8	191	
197.7	248.5	218.9	193.9	357.4	552.4	256.3	297.3	413.9	281.5	192	
208.6	I 117.3	112.3	113.1	121.3	115.3	115.5	118.9	114.5	141.8	193	
146.5	I 136.9	133.2	140.5	148.7	140.3	145.7	139.7	161.6	151.5	194	

## Pakistan

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Unit value index								
195 Exports	106.2	118.8	124.3	118.7	132.1	163.9	168.0	192.9
196 Imports	119.4	125.2	133.0	132.2	136.9	170.2	187.5	215.0
197 Terms of trade	88.9	94.9	93.5	89.8	96.5	96.3	89.6	89.7
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> <i>Mn US dollars; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>								
198 Merchandise exports, fob	2627	2669	2457	3191	3938	4396	4775	5368
199 Merchandise imports, fob	-5616	-5993	-6009	-5971	-6249	-7080	-7328	-8077
200 Trade Balance	-2989	-3324	-3552	-2780	-2311	-2684	-2553	-2709
201 Other goods, services and income	-603	-717	-815	-1016	-1094	-1444	-1485	-1716
202 Credit	910	975	941	933	1082	944	1323	1515
203 Debit	-1513	-1692	-1756	-1949	-2176	-2388	-2808	-3231
204 Unrequited transfers	3414	3353	3087	3151	2851	2724	2720	2780
205 Private	3081	3044	2687	2676	2437	2096	2207	2269
206 Official	333	309	400	475	414	628	513	511
207 Current balance	-178	-688	-1280	-645	-554	-1404	-1318	-1645
208 Direct investment	26	43	77	106	121	173	165	242
209 Portfolio investment	-	-	23	83	121	126	17	86
210 Other long-term capital	610	375	359	473	118	944	1264	1052
211 Other short-term capital	226	187	-165	-183	-33	415	-81	64
212 Net errors and omissions	14	-6	-31	-42	22	15	105	-129
213 Overall balance	698	-89	-1017	-208	-205	269	152	-330
214 Allocation of SDRs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
215 Monetary movements	-698	89	1017	208	205	-269	-152	330
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>								
216 Total	2730	1670	1414	1364	1367	1216	1239	986
217 Gold, national valuation	757	635	607	655	865	822	718	691
218 Foreign exchange	1879	912	781	696	486	388	519	295
219 Reserve position in the Fund	93	87	0	0	0	0	0	0
220 SDRs	1	37	26	13	16	7	1	1
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> <i>Rupees per US dollar</i>								
221 End of period	13.4663	15.3217	15.9401	17.2070	17.4065	18.6035	21.3666	21.8454
222 Average of period	13.0552	13.9802	15.8534	16.5691	17.3169	17.9185	20.4448	21.6052
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>								
223 Total outstanding and disbursed	12026.2	12228.0	13464.9	14954.4	16797.7	17065.2	18348.2	20663.4
224 Long-term	9616.7	9855.8	10699.6	11897.4	13595.6	14082.5	14644.4	16643.2
225 Public and publicly guaranteed	9583.0	9829.5	10674.0	11867.9	13540.0	13989.1	14506.8	16505.6
226 Private non-guaranteed	33.7	26.3	25.6	29.5	55.5	93.4	137.6	137.6
227 Short-term	797.0	932.0	1310.0	1863.0	2280.0	2429.0	2771.2	3184.7
228 Use of IMF credit	1612.5	1440.2	1455.3	1194.0	922.1	553.7	932.6	835.5
<b>Debt service transactions during the year</b>								
229 Principal repayments on LT debt	797.2	617.8	729.2	696.4	760.4	859.1	861.7	905.0
230 Interest on long-term debt	320.7	321.8	306.8	352.7	396.5	441.5	456.7	515.3
231 Interest on short-term debt	84.2	108.9	107.7	121.8	178.4	212.2	257.6	263.7
<b>Average terms of new commitments</b>								
232 Interest (%)	5.4	4.7	5.7	5.7	4.8	5.3	5.0	5.3
233 Maturity (years)	28.7	27.5	26.8	26.7	25.8	23.7	23.7	22.5
234 Grace period (years)	6.6	7.1	6.5	6.8	7.0	6.2	6.6	6.1
235 Grant element (%)	39.4	45.1	34.1	34.1	39.2	36.8	39.7	34.7

## Footnotes:

- Refers to period averages of fiscal year.
- Indices after 1987 are based on 96 items only due to non-availability of data for 10 items as a result of the withdrawal of excise duty starting July 1988. Reference is period averages of fiscal year.
- Includes surplus of autonomous bodies from 1983 onward.

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
	197.0	119.9	123.5	142.9	168.6	185.4	204.9	245.6	258.4	253.8	195
	252.8	131.9	133.5	141.2	164.2	185.5	201.7	198.9	223.3	259.0	196
	78.0	90.9	92.5	101.3	102.7	99.9	101.6	123.5	115.7	98.0	197
	6364	6762	6782	6685	7759	8311	8096	8434	7528	8190	198
	-8621	-8998	-10049	-8685	-10296	-12015	-11241	-10301	-9613	-9602	199
	-2257	-2236	-3267	-2000	-2537	-3704	-3145	-1867	-2085	-1412	200
	-1958	-2224	-2748	-2355	-2384	-3249	-3659	-3264	-2618	-2794	201
	1591	1581	1628	1720	2150	2100	1840	1708	1409	1501	202
	-3549	-3805	-4376	-4075	-4534	-5349	-5499	-4972	-4027	-4295	203
	2963	3564	2688	2704	2758	2605	3247	3430	2468	3199	204
	2338	3114	2327	2390	2437	2378	2958	3210	2274	3063	205
	625	450	361	314	321	227	289	220	194	136	206
	-1252	-896	-3327	-1651	-2163	-4348	-3557	-1701	-2235	-1007	207
	260	343	310	360	439	1106	700	572	428	473	208
	92	272	270	339	1280	309	677	34	142	-550	209
	1123	1485	1578	1540	852	1061	761	694	1186	-157	210
	-157	-1040	554	918	-95	-1492	-721	-339	-3655	-3157	211
	-69	-34	26	79	-75	2933	1108	434	992	505	212
	-3	130	-589	1585	238	-431	-1032	-306	-3142	-3893	213
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	214
	3	-130	589	-1585	-238	431	1032	306	3142	3893	215
	1238	1533	1890	3723	2455	1239	1831	1646	2054	2056	216
	712	682	694	794	722	691	637	618	543	543	217
	519	850	1196	2929	1718	535	1184	1027	1511	1499	218
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	219
	7	0	1	0	15	13	11	1	0	14	220
	24.6584	25.6359	30.0449	30.7232	34.1646	40.0200	43.9401	45.8853	51.7846	58.0292	221
	23.6887	24.9647	27.9748	30.4226	31.4937	35.9088	40.9179	44.9428	49.1183	52.8144	222
	23363.3	24917.9	24546.4	27382.7	30228.7	29824.7	30069.3	32319.2	34269.3	...	223
	18161.6	19396.6	21478.9	23887.3	25380.9	25613.2	26307.1	28799.4	30735.6	...	224
	17736.6	18562.7	20421.6	22709.4	23787.5	23617.8	23969.4	26197.9	28514.4	...	225
	425.0	833.9	1057.3	1177.9	1593.4	1995.4	2337.7	2601.5	2221.2	...	226
	4134.1	4394.0	1946.0	1938.0	3235.0	2816.0	2481.0	2159.6	1830.2	...	227
	1067.6	1127.3	1121.5	1557.4	1612.8	1395.6	1281.2	1360.2	1703.5	...	228
	997.5	1271.7	1392.0	2390.6	1837.1	1771.7	2536.6	1285.8	1634.4	2730.3	229
	595.2	657.3	747.7	850.6	955.3	910.0	904.5	711.8	864.8	1154.5	230
	235.7	189.9	80.4	109.4	202.5	225.3	294.0	110.3	48.7	...	231
	5.7	4.4	3.6	4.3	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.1	4.9	...	232
	20.8	18.7	20.2	22.6	17.1	20.6	11.7	18.1	14.4	...	233
	5.5	6.7	5.7	6.4	5.0	6.1	3.4	5.0	3.8	...	234
	31.6	36.8	40.5	41.0	30.5	33.6	21.4	32.0	24.8	...	235