

Philippines

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
001 POPULATION ^a <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	52.1	53.4	54.7	56.0	57.4	58.7	60.1	62.0
002 LABOR FORCE ^b <i>thousand; calendar year</i>	20311	20969	21318	22067	22880	23451	23859	24525
003 Employed	19212	19673	19801	20595	20795	21497	21849	22532
004 Agriculture	9880	9740	9698	10289	9940	9920	9852	10185
005 Manufacturing	1887	1931	1922	1905	2059	2238	2298	2188
006 Mining	102	138	128	150	146	157	154	133
007 Others	7343	7864	8053	8251	8650	9182	9545	10026
008 Unemployed	1099	1296	1517	1472	2085	1954	2010	1993
009 Unemployment rate, %	5.4	6.2	7.1	6.7	9.1	8.3	8.4	8.1
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>Bn Pesos; calendar year</i>								
At Current Market Prices								
010 GDP by Industrial Origin	369.1	524.5	571.9	608.9	682.8	799.2	925.4	1077.2
011 Agriculture	82.5	129.8	140.6	145.8	163.9	183.5	210.0	236.0
012 Mining	6.2	8.1	11.9	14.1	14.4	15.3	15.4	16.7
013 Manufacturing	89.5	129.2	143.9	150.0	169.6	204.8	230.2	267.5
014 Electricity, gas and water	9.0	12.8	15.8	16.6	14.0	18.1	20.1	22.3
015 Construction	40.2	48.7	29.0	29.8	37.1	42.8	57.3	64.9
016 Trade	46.7	70.8	82.8	87.8	96.5	114.1	133.2	154.6
017 Transport and communications	17.8	28.1	31.7	34.3	36.8	40.8	43.5	53.2
018 Finance	13.5	16.3	17.1	18.7	22.4	27.1	34.3	42.5
019 Public administration	18.0	22.9	27.9	32.7	38.8	50.6	60.9	77.0
020 Others	45.7	57.7	71.3	79.0	89.2	102.2	120.5	142.6
021 Net factor income from abroad	-8.0	-20.7	-20.5	-20.5	-17.3	-17.1	-20.0	-5.8
022 GNP	361.1	503.8	551.4	588.4	665.4	782.1	905.5	1071.4
023 Expenditure on GDP	369.1	524.5	571.9	608.9	682.8	799.2	925.4	1077.2
024 Private consumption	237.5	362.3	420.8	444.5	482.3	558.8	649.3	767.1
025 Government consumption	30.6	36.9	43.5	48.4	57.3	72.2	88.2	108.8
026 Gross fixed capital formation	110.2	121.0	94.2	97.7	112.7	142.2	192.7	249.0
027 Increase in stocks	-0.9	-14.3	-12.1	-4.9	6.8	7.0	7.2	11.2
028 Exports of goods and services	78.8	126.0	137.3	160.3	181.9	226.9	260.2	296.4
029 Less: Imports of goods and services	103.6	131.5	125.2	136.2	179.0	215.3	280.1	358.5
030 Statistical discrepancy	16.7	24.1	13.3	-0.9	20.8	7.4	8.0	3.3
At Constant 1985 Prices								
031 GDP by Industrial Origin	665.7	617.0	571.9	591.4	616.9	658.6	699.4	720.7
032 Agriculture	144.6	143.2	140.6	145.7	150.4	155.3	160.0	160.7
033 Mining	9.2	9.0	11.9	12.3	11.2	11.7	11.4	11.1
034 Manufacturing	173.8	156.2	143.9	146.5	154.6	169.3	179.2	183.9
035 Electricity, gas and water	15.8	16.9	15.8	17.9	15.8	17.8	18.8	18.7
036 Construction	70.2	56.0	29.0	28.5	31.7	33.2	39.9	41.9
037 Trade	89.7	83.6	82.8	86.9	90.0	95.2	102.7	107.4
038 Transport and communications	32.6	32.1	31.7	33.1	35.1	37.9	40.2	41.1
039 Finance	25.0	20.1	17.1	18.5	21.5	23.8	27.3	30.0
040 Public administration	27.8	27.8	27.9	28.7	29.7	32.3	33.5	36.4
041 Others	77.0	72.1	71.3	73.3	76.8	82.0	86.6	89.5
042 Net factor income from abroad	-13.6	-24.3	-20.5	-19.9	-16.0	-14.4	-15.2	-3.8
043 GNP	652.1	592.7	551.4	571.5	600.9	644.2	684.2	716.9
044 Expenditure on GDP	665.7	617.0	571.9	591.4	616.9	658.6	699.4	720.7
045 Private consumption	424.6	425.8	420.8	434.8	452.4	480.6	504.6	531.8
046 Government consumption	49.9	44.0	43.5	43.7	45.8	49.9	53.4	57.0
047 Gross fixed capital formation	192.6	137.5	94.2	95.1	101.6	118.3	143.8	165.4
048 Increase in stocks	-1.6	-17.1	-12.1	-4.8	6.5	5.7	5.5	7.6
049 Exports of goods and services	156.5	163.6	137.3	160.6	171.5	196.5	213.9	217.9
050 Less: Imports of goods and services	176.8	145.9	125.2	138.0	177.5	212.4	244.6	269.1
051 Statistical discrepancy	20.5	9.1	13.3	0.1	16.7	20.0	22.8	10.2
Investment Financing, at current prices								
052 Gross domestic capital formation	109.2	106.7	82.0	92.8	119.5	149.2	199.9	260.2
053 Gross national saving	93.0	104.7	87.1	95.4	125.8	151.1	168.0	195.5
054 Gross domestic saving	101.0	125.3	107.5	115.9	143.1	168.2	188.0	201.3
055 Net factor income from abroad	-8.0	-20.7	-20.5	-20.5	-17.3	-17.1	-20.0	-5.8

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
	63.7	65.3	67.0	68.6	70.3	71.9	73.5	75.2	76.8	78.4	001
	25246	26180	26822	27483	28040	29637	30265	31278	32000	30908	002
	22979	23917	24443	25166	25698	27442	27888	28262	29003	27775	003
	10403	10869	11194	11249	11323	11451	11260	11272	11342	10401	004
	2391	2546	2455	2582	2571	2756	2755	2687	2778	2792	005
	150	143	130	101	95	115	124	104	89	106	006
	10035	10359	10664	11234	11709	13120	13749	14199	14794	14476	007
	2267	2263	2379	2317	2342	2195	2377	3016	2997	3133	008
	9.0	8.6	8.9	8.4	8.4	7.4	7.9	9.6	9.4	10.1	009
	1248.0	1351.6	1474.5	1692.9	1906.0	2171.9	2426.7	2665.1	2976.9	3302.6	010
	261.9	294.9	318.5	372.5	412.2	447.8	458.0	451.6	510.5	526.1	011
	17.5	16.3	16.7	16.5	16.8	17.2	17.3	20.1	18.0	21.2	012
	315.9	326.8	349.6	393.8	438.2	495.4	540.3	582.9	644.0	745.9	013
	29.1	32.7	36.4	44.9	49.4	56.7	66.1	78.0	86.1	97.5	014
	62.0	68.0	79.3	95.5	106.6	127.6	156.1	157.4	162.9	163.6	015
	180.5	193.6	207.6	230.8	261.9	295.1	317.2	361.2	419.3	473.0	016
	72.9	75.9	78.4	82.8	88.9	101.0	118.9	139.7	159.3	199.0	017
	48.6	53.2	58.6	67.4	78.2	96.4	114.5	130.3	141.6	149.1	018
	89.0	93.6	103.5	127.3	153.9	186.8	236.7	274.1	290.8	324.7	019
	170.6	196.5	225.9	261.5	299.8	347.9	401.8	469.9	544.3	602.6	020
	6.6	23.3	25.8	43.5	52.6	89.4	101.6	137.1	159.3	188.5	021
	1254.6	1374.8	1500.3	1736.4	1958.6	2261.3	2528.3	2802.1	3136.2	3491.1	022
	1248.0	1351.6	1474.5	1692.9	1906.0	2171.9	2426.7	2665.1	2976.9	3302.6	023
	916.4	1019.2	1122.5	1258.8	1411.9	1595.3	1762.0	1980.1	2161.6	2335.5	024
	123.9	130.5	149.1	182.8	217.0	259.5	319.9	354.4	389.2	422.4	025
	250.1	282.8	350.5	400.1	423.2	508.7	592.6	563.6	568.2	596.6	026
	2.2	5.6	3.1	7.2	4.7	12.9	8.7	-21.5	-10.0	-7.3	027
	369.4	393.7	462.4	572.6	693.0	879.8	1188.0	1389.9	1532.2	1859.4	028
	406.7	459.9	586.9	679.4	842.1	1070.6	1438.9	1566.6	1527.4	1656.9	029
	-7.3	-20.4	-26.2	-49.2	-1.8	-13.7	-5.6	-34.8	-137.0	-247.3	030
	716.5	718.9	734.2	766.4	802.2	849.1	893.2	888.0	918.2	955.0	031
	162.9	163.6	167.1	171.4	172.8	179.5	185.0	173.2	184.5	190.6	032
	10.8	11.5	11.6	10.8	10.0	10.2	10.3	10.6	9.7	10.7	033
	183.1	179.9	181.3	190.4	203.3	214.6	223.7	221.2	224.7	237.3	034
	19.6	19.7	20.3	23.1	26.1	28.0	29.4	30.3	31.3	32.6	035
	35.3	36.3	38.3	41.8	44.5	49.3	57.3	51.8	51.0	48.5	036
	108.0	109.8	112.5	116.9	123.4	130.2	135.3	138.6	145.4	152.9	037
	41.3	41.9	42.9	44.8	47.4	50.9	55.1	58.6	61.7	68.2	038
	29.1	29.2	29.9	31.5	33.9	38.5	43.5	45.4	46.3	46.7	039
	36.9	37.0	38.1	40.1	41.6	44.1	45.2	46.2	47.7	48.4	040
	89.5	90.1	92.3	95.6	99.2	103.8	108.3	111.9	115.9	119.2	041
	3.7	12.5	12.8	19.8	22.3	35.1	37.5	46.5	51.2	57.7	042
	720.2	731.4	746.9	786.1	824.5	884.2	930.7	934.5	969.3	1012.6	043
	716.5	718.9	734.2	766.4	802.2	849.1	893.2	888.0	918.2	955.0	044
	543.8	561.5	578.6	600.1	623.0	651.8	684.3	707.9	726.6	752.1	045
	55.8	55.3	58.7	62.3	65.8	68.5	71.7	70.3	75.0	74.2	046
	141.9	151.0	164.1	176.4	184.7	206.9	230.6	204.8	200.2	200.2	047
	1.1	3.3	2.3	4.4	2.5	3.6	4.5	-8.0	-7.3	-2.9	048
	231.5	241.4	256.5	307.2	344.2	397.2	465.3	367.4	380.8	448.1	049
	266.1	289.3	322.5	369.3	428.5	500.2	567.7	484.2	470.7	489.5	050
	8.5	-4.3	-3.5	-14.8	10.6	21.4	4.4	29.8	13.6	-27.1	051
	252.3	288.4	353.6	407.4	427.9	521.6	601.2	542.1	558.3	589.3	052
	214.3	225.1	228.7	294.9	329.6	406.5	446.4	467.6	585.3	733.2	053
	207.7	201.8	202.9	251.4	277.0	317.1	344.8	330.6	426.0	544.6	054
	6.6	23.3	25.8	43.5	52.6	89.4	101.6	137.1	159.3	188.5	055

Philippines

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
056	Foreign saving	32.9	26.2	8.3	-3.6	14.4	5.5	39.9	67.9
057	Net transfer from abroad	6.2	7.2	8.1	15.0	14.7	16.3	22.5	19.0
058	Net borrowing from abroad	26.7	18.9	0.3	-18.6	-0.3	-10.8	17.4	49.0
At Current Market Prices, Pesos									
059	Per capita GDP	7090	9831	10461	10872	11904	13610	15399	17361
060	Per capita GNP	6936	9443	10087	10506	11602	13318	15067	17267
PRODUCTION <i>thousand metric tons; calendar year</i>									
<i>Agriculture, crop year</i>									
061	1. Sugarcane ^c	24014	23944	17542	14831	13797	17363	21425	18667
062	2. Coconut ^d	12368	11738	12828	14335	13731	12482	11810	11940
063	3. Rice (rough)	7295	7829	8806	9247	8540	8971	9459	9319
064	4. Corn (shelled)	3134	3250	3863	4091	4278	4428	4522	4854
065	5. Banana	3016	3058	3127	3193	3157	3067	3190	2913
066	6. Rubber	96	141	146	146	147	156	172	185
067	7. Coffee	122	125	137	145	140	142	164	143
068	8. Abaca	84	86	81	84	82	84	66	59
<i>Mining</i>									
069	1. Chromite ore ^e	267	261	272	202	189	171	270	263
070	2. Copper metal	271	233	222	217	214	216	192	180
071	3. Iron ore ^e	3	-	-	15	-	-	6	8
<i>Manufacturing</i>									
072	1. Cement	4559	3662	3080	3283	3987	5449	6035	6498
073	2. Cotton yarn	20	25	23	9	9	37	38	31
Production Indexes <i>period averages</i>									
074	Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	85.4	85.6	86.7	94.7	92.6	91.8	96.4	103.6
075	Mining, 1978 = 100	100.2	89.7	102.2	85.1	104.6	110.5	130.4	187.9
076	Manufacturing, 1978 = 100	243.6	330.7	384.0	464.2	530.4	647.2	732.7	807.7
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>									
<i>Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.^f</i>									
077	Production	665	531	394	344	278	297	256	235
078	Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
079	Imports	8128	7154	6472	6887	8681	10049	10064	11372
080	Consumption	8545	7611	7595	7350	8971	10358	10331	11489
<i>Coal, '000 m.t.</i>									
081	Production	1020	1216	1262	1235	1208	1358	1360	1243
082	Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
083	Imports	120	71	505	959	615	1330	1076	1344
084	Consumption	1056	1692	2393	1844	2016	2539	2133	2378
<i>Electricity, Mn kWh</i>									
085	Production	21454	21180	22767	21797	22642	24538	25573	25215
086	Consumption	21454	21180	22766	21797	22642	24539	25573	25215
<i>Retail prices, Pesos/litre</i>									
087	Gasoline, premium	5.48	7.71	8.40	7.15	7.15	6.93	5.91	9.74
088	Diesel	3.44	5.67	6.42	5.16	4.96	4.81	3.81	5.98
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>									
089	Consumer (National), 1988 I 1994 = 100	49.3	72.5	89.5	89.1	91.8	53.2	59.3	67.1
090	Food ^g	47.8	72.1	89.0	87.6	90.9	56.2	63.6	71.0
091	Non-food	51.4	73.1	90.2	91.2	93.1	49.6	53.9	62.3
092	Consumer (Metro Manila), 1978 I 1994 = 100	195.3	291.5	351.9	370.5	395.5	49.8	54.2	62.7
093	Food ^g	179.8	279.9	329.0	342.4	364.6	56.3	61.7	70.1
094	Non-food	209.7	302.3	373.2	396.6	424.9	44.3	48.0	56.6
095	Wholesale (Metro Manila), 1985 = 100	52.1	86.1	100.0	99.6	107.2	120.0	130.7	141.8
096	Implicit GDP deflator, 1985 = 100	55.4	85.0	100.0	103.0	110.7	121.3	132.3	149.5

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
	30.8	42.9	98.7	63.3	96.5	101.4	149.3	39.7	-164.0	-391.1	056
	24.3	21.7	16.3	32.6	31.3	12.2	69.1	134.4	60.5	3.7	057
	6.5	21.2	82.4	30.8	65.2	89.2	80.2	-94.7	-224.5	-394.8	058
	19595	20685	22013	24671	27123	30208	33003	35458	39025	42370	059
	19697	21041	22399	25304	27872	31451	34385	37282	41100	44697	060
	21825	21802	22915	24695	17774	23142	20997	17333	22337	21711	061
	11291	11405	11328	11207	12183	11368	13183	11598	11118	12733	062
	9673	9129	9434	10538	10541	11284	11269	8555	11787	12389	063
	4655	4619	4798	4519	4129	4151	4332	3823	4585	4511	064
	2951	3059	3069	3112	3489	3304	3774	3493	3869	4156	065
	181	172	174	178	181	192	221	223	215	188	066
	142	142	134	133	134	119	121	109	119	117	067
	64	63	60	66	65	70	67	71	73	76	068
	210	94	65	76	102	118	98	32	18	...	069
	148	124	136	112	103	62	49	47	...	...	070
	7	7	-	-	-	-	12	...	...	...	071
	6913	6667	7961	9571	10564	12429	14652	12888	11823	11959	072
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	073
	100.0	101.9	107.2	109.4	111.0	119.6	122.4	112.5	114.9	119.2 *	074
	233.9	314.4	235.6	134.9	135.1	146.6	151.0	161.3	145.1	159.8	075
	920.4	951.9	1025.9	1120.6	1288.7	1413.2	1488.3	1502.3	1577.0	1830.1	076
	148	445	452	223	142	78	7	47	30	...	077
	-	323	1078	176	92	...	8	...	...	...	078
	10883	12186	10049	11840	15945	20352	20493	18536	18695	...	079
	11001	9353	10525	11737	15717	20922	21737	21917	20795	...	080
	1325	1661	1582	1449	1332	1108	1091	1157	1211	1353	081
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	082
	1435	1104	1274	1113	1841	2984	4248	4282	...	...	083
	2833	2549	2845	2898	3115	4197	5190	5395	...	...	084
	25654	25870	26579	30465	33554	36708	39797	41579	41337	45290	085
	25654	25870	26777	30459	33554	36708	39797	41579	41337	45290	086
	14.33	10.00	10.00	9.00	9.00	10.74	12.10	11.76	12.74	16.17	087
	7.53	7.50	7.00	7.00	7.00	8.07	7.83	8.05	8.81	12.16	088
	79.5	86.3	92.3	100.0	108.0	117.8	124.7	136.8	145.9	152.3	089
	82.0	87.7	92.7	100.0	109.0	120.4	124.5	135.5	142.6	145.5	090
	76.4	84.7	91.8	100.0	106.8	114.5	124.8	138.3	150.1	160.5	091
	75.6	83.8	91.6	100.0	108.2	117.3	125.0	137.5	145.0	151.7	092
	81.4	87.2	93.4	100.0	108.0	118.7	123.7	134.1	139.5	142.2	093
	70.8	80.9	90.0	100.0	108.3	116.2	126.1	140.3	149.6	159.6	094
	166.1	172.2	172.0	186.7	196.9	214.6	215.6	240.8	243.4	257.6	095
	174.2	188.0	200.8	220.9	237.6	255.8	271.7	300.1	324.2	345.8	096

Philippines

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
MONEY AND BANKING <i>Mn Pesos; as of end of period</i>									
097	Money supply (M1)	32571	33737	35893	42694	52416	59718	78530	89012
098	Currency in circulation	19587	21764	24029	29264	35372	40638	52823	61921
099	Demand deposits (excl. gov't. deposits)	12984	11973	11864	13430	17044	19080	25707	27091
100	Quasi-money	64534	77419	89638	96780	105855	136203	172561	208295
101	Money supply (M2)	97105	111156	125531	139474	158271	195921	251091	297307
102	Foreign assets (net) ^h	-102570	-138183	-155884	-144947	-137752	-122833	-70674	-93816
103	Domestic credit (net)	201959	209179	198090	170999	155444	166462	203818	267510
104	Claims on gov't. sector (net)	46437	52749	53130	69100	34122	25802	31927	47356
105	Claims on private sector	127984	123047	111045	87262	107434	127623	157935	204196
106	Claims on other financial insts.	27538	33383	33915	14637	13888	13037	13956	15958
107	Other items ⁱ	-2284	40160	83325	113422	140579	152292	117947	123613
Deposit Money Banks ^j									
108	Demand deposits	19597	15747	14935	23217	23013	23555	25707	27091
109	Savings deposits	42268	48452	58437	74204	84439	110039	118377	159193
110	Time deposits	57168	73017	75301	48606	49456	65154	54184	49102
111	Domestic credits outstanding ^k	171482	174678	161351	135871	150793	185096	218586	280065
Interest Rates ^l <i>percent; period averages</i>									
On deposits									
112	Savings	9.7	9.9	10.8	8.0	4.5	4.1	6.2	10.9
113	Time: 6 months ^m	13.7	23.2	21.8	12.3	8.4	11.0	16.0	20.6
114	12 months ⁿ	16.3	26.0	21.8	15.6	10.0	13.9	17.6	19.7
115	On loans and discounts	19.3	26.7	28.2	17.3	13.3	16.0	19.5	24.3
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>Mn Pesos; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>									
Central Government									
116	Current revenue	45632	56861	68871	79046	100568	105451	146877	174455
117	Taxes	39848	50118	61253	65491	85923	90352	122462	151700
118	Non-taxes	5784	6743	7618	13555	14645	15099	24415	22755
119	Current expenditure	34522	42874	55275	66920	96265	113595	144632	186173
120	Current surplus/deficit	11110	13987	13596	12126	4304	-8144	2245	-11718
121	Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	1253	6006	4176	4185
122	Capital expenditure	16148	19629	23149	28429	16566	17057	23264	33569
123	Capital account surplus/deficit	-16148	-19629	-23149	-28429	-15313	-11051	-19088	-29384
124	Net lending	2394	4423	1678	15148	7077	5415	4082	-1646
125	Overall surplus/deficit	-7432	-10065	-11231	-31451	-18086	-24610	-20925	-39456
Financing									
126	Domestic borrowing	7194	16000	12872	40327	12929	35088	20450	15144
127	Foreign borrowing	5437	2004	-340	3580	6781	4242	8210	4126
128	Foreign grants	-	-	90	199	1393	1404	1357	2263
129	Use of cash balances	-5199	-7939	-1391	-12655	-3017	-16124	-9092	17923
Expenditure by Function, Central Gov't.									
130	Total ^o	55811	68510	80262	121339	154542	167761	202137	258705
131	General public services	8944	9601	12399	13320	15441	19471	22663	30925
132	Defence	5591	5391	7129	7611	8437	12356	13051	14544
133	Education	6695	8121	10749	14128	16988	22046	27378	33528
134	Health	2685	2468	3275	3531	4245	5632	6532	7962
135	Social security and welfare	465	485	586	674	818	1045	1485	2115
136	Housing and community amenities	1831	1182	676	1541	443	595	403	679
137	Economic services	18287	21487	20694	27996	26634	27134	40586	54015
138	Agriculture ^p	3742	3576	4696	4339	7562	8239	12014	16276
139	Industry ^q	1483	1699	1248	2762	1230	1582	2154	2506
140	Electricity, gas and water	1244	1585	2890	2818	3173	1624	2812	10659
141	Transport and communications	8647	6796	8263	7187	9887	12305	18210	18107
142	Other economic services ^r	3171	7831	3597	10890	4782	3384	5396	6467
143	Others ^s	11313	19775	24754	52538	81536	79482	90039	114937
Provincial and Other Local Govts.									
144	Revenue	6700	7349	8510	8661	8923	13359	15281	19062
145	Tax	5040	5454	6199	6537	6777	8053	9654	13005
146	Non-tax	1208	1370	1564	1390	1513	1702	3170	3365

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
101374	112092	133877	151952	184931	221957	258318	281514	394127	386981	097	
69394	74298	84083	95675	110892	122954	143643	146065	218474	192300	098	
31980	37794	49794	56277	74039	99003	114675	135449	175653	194681	099	
242683	269781	341839	451052	570260	652806	795631	856924	963778	1036210	100	
344057	381873	475716	603004	755191	874763	1053949	1138438	1357905	1423191	101	
-15580	62986	82882	99291	111408	80052	-76855	140506	328982	342738	102	
269049	277100	682064	821551	1084007	1507737	1922861	1870392	1923288	2088541	103	
31709	-18599	274080	299812	335324	377198	468154	459715	528843	581725	104	
218585	272255	382781	484377	701001	1054201	1340825	1263362	1235281	1267701	105	
18755	23444	25203	37362	47682	76338	113882	147315	159164	214190	106	
90588	41787	-289230	-317838	-440224	-713026	-792057	-872460	-894365	-1008088	107	
31980	37794	49794	56277	74039	99003	114675	135449	175653	194681	108	
186909	217725	290932	410699	527977	609239	751270	801564	889197	953457	109	
55774	52056	50907	40353	42283	43567	44361	55360	74581	82753	110	
298462	371915	493571	665104	921761	1365711	1763624	1726873	1745897	1973876	111	
11.0	10.6	8.3	8.0	8.0	8.0	9.1	11.0	7.3	7.4	112	
18.5	14.1	10.3	10.7	9.3	11.5	11.2	12.7	9.1	8.0	113	
18.6	14.0	11.0	12.0	10.7	9.9	11.4	13.2	12.8	10.5	114	
23.5	19.4	14.6	15.0	14.6	14.8	16.2	18.4	11.8	10.9	115	
213656	239093	257183	305514	337456	404220	460677	460402	474027	499455	116	
182275	208705	230170	271305	310517	367894	412165	416585	431686	451941	117	
31381	30388	27013	34209	26939	36326	48512	43817	42341	47514	118	
203565	219505	234563	277275	289053	353062	419401	467920	524240	579978	119	
10091	19588	22620	28239	48403	51158	41276	-7518	-50213	-80523	120	
4122	1877	1707	29914	22776	5660	9428	1717	4183	4894	121	
42003	36974	44584	41897	57273	49970	49497	44247	62727	59223	122	
-37881	-35097	-42877	-11983	-34497	-44310	-40069	-42530	-58544	-54329	123	
1568	2201	3149	702	3820	1161	1381	329	3193	2634	124	
-29358	-17710	-23406	15554	10086	5687	-174	-50377	-111950	-137486	125	
34368	138248	-28566	-10361	24315	49324	-20295	76550	98898	119519	126	
6880	14390	12910	-11578	-13346	-6005	-6818	12346	82800	78752	127	
3009	1745	1515	732	988	569	1738	396	292	1376	128	
-14899	-136673	37547	5653	-22043	-49575	25549	-38915	-70040	-62161	129	
295239	291693	313746	327768	372081	416138	491783	537433	593580	651000	130	
35064	42829	48294	59651	65613	79215	92576	101254	104723	121252	131	
15778	17306	20002	23125	27493	30978	29212	31512	29868	32742	132	
33510	37696	38986	45131	61658	74682	94954	106850	113695	117986	133	
9178	9908	6984	7902	8384	11254	14154	13542	15045	14745	134	
3709	3367	3266	4872	6913	10092	20263	22755	24394	27189	135	
1158	329	1673	1268	3276	5153	2438	2792	3189	5854	136	
61822	59970	64691	90066	109443	105399	131779	129395	149892	165557	137	
16211	15508	15550	20636	23586	28874	40906	25046	25861	32252	138	
3190	2767	2855	5735	6530	5172	5936	3877	4125	4125	139	
4810	5965	9271	9833	7430	3801	8202	5528	5975	8092	140	
29522	26672	22752	35618	40883	42935	48441	58055	63263	58433	141	
8089	9058	14263	18244	31014	24617	28294	36889	50668	62655	142	
135020	120288	129850	95753	89301	99365	106407	129333	152774	165675	143	
23900	27434	44210	59830	67840	76109	93666	100226	...	...	144
16484	23086	38166	51401	58937	65047	80772	87391	...	...	145
4019	3804	5399	7825	8167	10710	12395	12108	...	...	146

Philippines

	Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
147	Subsidy/grants	452	525	748	734	633	3604	2457	2693
148	Expenditure	6545	7616	8508	8719	9587	11245	13892	18022
	EXTERNAL TRADE <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
149	Exports, fob	5005	5391	4629	4842	5720	7074	7821	8186
150	Imports, cif	7979	6428	5445	5394	7187	8731	11171	13042
151	Trade balance	-2974	-1037	-816	-552	-1467	-1657	-3350	-4856
	Exports, by SITC section								
152	Food and live animals	955	941	824	873	888	1056	1100	1075
153	Beverage and tobacco	38	34	31	29	28	32	34	58
154	Crude materials excl. fuels	746	564	480	519	535	709	729	551
155	Mineral fuels, etc.	114	87	42	66	97	153	118	181
156	Animal, vegetable oil and fats	523	606	372	346	397	425	392	375
157	Chemicals	86	105	151	243	245	256	279	261
158	Basic manufactures	369	371	468	434	469	687	741	742
159	Machines, transport equipment	254	417	309	392	553	676	940	972
160	Misc. manufactured goods	612	532	537	587	758	953	1196	1375
161	Unclassified goods	1308	1734	1415	1353	1750	2127	2292	2596
	Exports, by principal commodity								
162	1. Coconut oil	516	580	347	333	380	408	377	361
163	2. Copper concentrates	249	115	84	90	109	216	237	207
164	3. Centrifugal and refined sugar	299	246	169	87	60	60	89	111
165	4. Logs and lumber	223	195	130	131	155	157	137	20
166	5. Copra	4	-	-	18	32	28	25	20
	Imports, by SITC section								
167	Food and live animals	594	477	483	459	513	788	999	1213
168	Beverage and tobacco	76	36	79	75	112	97	93	90
169	Crude materials excl. fuels	210	157	168	259	325	456	587	595
170	Mineral fuels, etc.	2196	1705	1512	920	1307	1161	1495	1946
171	Animal, vegetable oil and fats	29	36	15	15	15	20	26	27
172	Chemicals	856	682	641	778	1009	1128	1317	1479
173	Basic manufactures	1011	624	549	700	1030	1331	1927	1931
174	Machines, transport equipment	1683	1129	760	839	1193	1726	2663	3375
175	Misc. manufactured goods	189	108	112	119	153	201	283	325
176	Unclassified goods	1135	1474	1126	1230	1530	1823	1781	2061
	Direction of Trade <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
177	Exports, Total	4932	5343	4614	4807	5696	7034	7754	8194
178	1. United States	1793	2032	1658	1709	2060	2512	2935	3104
179	2. Japan	984	1034	875	852	980	1415	1581	1622
180	3. Netherlands	222	168	145	214	310	314	327	357
181	4. Singapore	139	321	250	154	196	221	217	240
182	5. United Kingdom	234	224	166	228	245	326	326	351
183	6. Hong Kong, China	158	234	187	220	277	344	302	330
184	7. Germany	208	176	174	241	291	297	333	414
185	8. Malaysia	162	178	174	97	119	116	100	127
186	9. Thailand	20	9	83	67	125	123	155	156
187	10. Korea, Republic of	149	99	75	112	98	160	160	230
188	Imports, Total	7863	6262	5351	5211	6937	8662	11171	12993
189	1. Japan	1342	851	749	887	1149	1503	2174	2397
190	2. United States	1831	1713	1344	1293	1539	1823	2132	2538
191	3. Korea, Republic of	161	155	214	168	201	348	445	499
192	4. Singapore	290	119	127	127	237	353	520	508
193	5. Hong Kong, China	265	242	209	259	309	389	500	577
194	6. Saudi Arabia	841	430	276	233	222	118	269	620
195	7. Malaysia	159	355	390	215	234	247	283	288
196	8. Germany	380	203	149	217	282	342	436	563
197	9. China, People's Republic of	80	228	291	121	217	266	242	182
198	10. Australia	199	149	180	162	220	309	393	408

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
	3396	544	645	605	736	352	499	726	...	...	147
	23681	24444	37829	52554	64492	71583	90639	98112	...	...	148
	8840	9824	11375	13483	17447	20543	25228	29496	35037	38078	149
	12856	15465	18773	22638	28488	34701	38581	31530	32568	33807	150
	-4016	-5641	-7398	-9155	-11041	-14158	-13353	-2034	2469	4271	151
	1228	1132	1329	1333	1339	1392	1330	1264	1177	1283	152
	86	54	44	45	42	51	54	42	59	47	153
	482	492	388	411	531	448	468	346	380	425	154
	211	238	229	215	263	346	305	121	210	442	155
	311	495	370	491	844	589	695	721	354	477	156
	304	269	262	306	343	353	383	340	295	328	157
	704	683	800	874	1116	1141	1113	953	1048	1222	158
	1210	1671	2119	2907	3869	5097	7534	8253	11092	14049	159
	1440	1657	1773	1982	2245	2368	2436	2389	2325	2656	160
	2864	3133	4061	4920	6855	8756	10910	15069	18094	17150	161
	299	481	358	474	826	571	674	706	342	464	162
	174	140	109	112	134	52	44	25	42	28	163
	115	88	102	61	66	136	83	81	63	52	164
	20	19	26	10	18	25	53	5	5	14	165
	19	11	7	9	13	1	4	1	0	1	166
	892	1115	1268	1506	2108	2524	2560	2474	2254	2253	167
	109	133	136	237	169	115	205	144	179	187	168
	666	680	775	977	1237	1366	1231	877	1143	948	169
	1921	2159	2162	2161	2623	3175	3274	2222	2566	4078	170
	24	37	26	41	42	63	65	65	111	74	171
	1440	1618	1813	2191	2616	2787	3123	2438	2693	2883	172
	1835	2331	2814	3143	3959	4369	4382	3041	3466	3530	173
	3235	4422	6146	7585	9256	12264	15027	12671	12437	13052	174
	369	454	623	776	1002	1194	1368	1081	1181	1141	175
	2365	2516	3010	4022	5476	6845	7346	6518	6540	5663	176
	8840	9829	11271	13433	17371	20543	25228	29496	35474	41455	177
	3151	3843	4342	5178	6217	6966	8856	10145	10493	12531	178
	1771	1745	1811	2020	2740	3668	4194	4234	4660	6082	179
	338	406	358	515	798	1115	1663	2319	2865	2511	180
	229	252	378	707	994	1224	1621	1832	2467	2987	181
	372	467	534	637	923	937	1086	1757	1766	1882	182
	392	464	546	651	822	868	1172	1326	1947	1945	183
	502	522	580	664	699	847	1060	1035	1229	1519	184
	123	128	160	221	314	687	640	1142	1479	1706	185
	221	98	167	-	799	780	856	634	842	1002	186
	228	176	220	291	442	371	436	509	1032	1264	187
	12945	14562	17638	22535	28282	31756	39131	31393	31368	42922	188
	2517	3087	4022	5447	6303	6916	7955	6371	6136	9067	189
	2610	2626	3532	4162	5225	6243	7624	6887	6366	8836	190
	639	697	902	1170	1428	1643	2295	2293	2723	3287	191
	475	551	979	1489	1278	1689	2287	1824	1742	3119	192
	614	721	879	1146	1374	1343	1636	1360	1226	1863	193
	690	874	740	994	1719	1630	1110	655	811	993	194
	403	413	358	487	622	792	1017	980	979	1395	195
	490	670	616	798	976	1208	1236	883	801	887	196
	243	184	182	320	660	653	972	1326	1040	1022	197
	420	407	475	632	826	790	1117	670	757	945	198

Philippines

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Trade Indexes 1985 | 1991 | 1995 = 100; period averages								
Quantum index								
199 Exports	128.2	138.2	100.0	116.6	124.2	138.2	155.0	166.2
200 Imports	155.8	119.3	100.0	119.7	158.0	191.3	229.3	246.4
Unit value index								
201 Exports	82.9	83.1	100.0	88.8	97.7	107.7	105.7	102.7
202 Imports	92.7	97.3	100.0	82.3	82.7	82.1	87.2	94.0
203 Terms of trade	89.4	85.4	100.0	107.9	118.1	131.2	121.3	109.3
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^t Mn US dollars; calendar year								
204 Merchandise exports, fob	5005	5391	4629	4842	5720	7074	7821	8186
205 Merchandise imports, fob ^u	-7487	-6070	-5111	-5044	-6737	-8159	-10419	-12206
206 Trade balance	-2482	-679	-482	-202	-1017	-1085	-2598	-4020
207 Other goods, services and income ^v	-740	-823	0	715	0	-80	312	739
208 Credit	3127	2626	3288	3791	3454	3592	4586	4842
209 Debit	-3867	-3449	-3288	-3076	-3454	-3672	-4274	-4103
210 Unrequited transfers ^w	472	386	379	441	573	775	830	714
211 Private	237	118	172	235	376	500	473	357
212 Official	235	268	207	206	197	275	357	357
213 Current balance	-2750	-1116	-103	954	-444	-390	-1456	-2567
214 Direct investment	221	122	49	146	362	983	559	528
215 Portfolio investment ^x	-109	-105	-32	-6	-36	3	284	-48
216 Other long-term capital	1392	478	2787	732	159	-519	381	674
217 Other short-term capital	-618	549	-1731	-824	80	-303	-89	19
218 Change in NFA - commercial banks ^y	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	603
219 Net errors and omissions ^z	-437	146	1110	-39	-222	505	484	480
220 Monetization of gold	183	169	221	279	365	314	288	218
221 Allocation of SDRs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
222 Overall balance	-2118	243	2301	1242	264	593	451	-93
223 Monetary movements ^{a1}	2118	-243	-2301	-1242	-264	-593	-451	93
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES Mn US dollars; as of end of period								
224 Total	864	890	1116	2527	2014	2111	2376	2048
225 Gold, national valuation	117	288	501	799	1046	1108	959	1124
226 Foreign exchange	746	574	550	1675	913	951	1365	868
227 Reserve position in the Fund	-	9	26	47	55	52	51	55
228 SDRs	1	19	39	6	0	0	1	1
EXCHANGE RATES Pesos per US dollar								
229 End of period	14.0020	19.7600	19.0320	20.5300	20.8000	21.3350	22.4400	28.0000
230 Average of period	11.1127	16.6987	18.6073	20.3857	20.5677	21.0947	21.7367	24.3105
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS Mn US dollars; as of end of year								
231 Total outstanding and disbursed ^{b2}	24211	24357	26637	28204	29785	28932	28653	30580
232 Long-term	13696	14011	16312	21557	24728	23973	23522	25241
233 Public and publicly guaranteed	10571	11300	13712	19263	22894	22362	22333	24040
234 Private non-guaranteed	3125	2711	2600	2294	1834	1611	1189	1201
235 Short-term	9420	9460	9157	5382	3797	3866	3954	4427
236 Use of IMF credit	1095	885	1168	1266	1260	1094	1177	912
Debt service transactions during the year								
237 Principal repayments on LT debt	827	527	588	1037	1235	1212	887	1473
238 Interest on long-term debt	945	931	938	1144	1340	1583	1675	1573
239 Interest on short-term debt	1016	926	750	400	365	341	402	100
Average terms of new commitments								
240 Interest (%)	8.5	7.5	8.5	5.3	5.4	5.1	5.5	6.2
241 Maturity (years)	16.7	15.1	10.7	23.4	21.4	22.4	20.0	21.9
242 Grace period (years)	5.3	3.9	2.8	6.1	6.4	7.0	5.9	7.4
243 Grant element (%)	10.6	13.0	7.8	33.4	32.0	35.7	30.4	28.2

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
171.8	113.4	130.3	153.8	100.0	108.6	131.2	142.0	154.7	178.3	199
250.6	120.3	143.3	171.9	100.0	117.4	127.6	101.8	113.6	119.9	200
104.7	98.0	98.8	99.2	100.0	106.0	110.0	119.0	131.0	123.0	201
90.0	100.1	101.9	103.0	100.0	105.0	107.0	110.0	103.0	99.0	202
116.3	97.9	96.9	96.3	100.0	101.0	102.8	108.2	127.2	124.2	203
8840	9824	11375	13483	17447	20543	25228	29496	35037	37295	204
-12051	-14519	-17597	-21333	-26391	-31885	-36355	-29524	-30742	-30380	205
-3211	-4695	-6222	-7850	-8944	-11342	-11127	-28	4295	6915	206
1515	3020	2507	3964	4765	6800	5696	1139	2195	2031	207
5624	7443	7497	10550	14374	19006	22835	13917	12883	11980	208
-4109	-4423	-4990	-6586	-9609	-12206	-17139	-12778	-10688	-9949	209
827	817	699	936	882	589	1080	435	486	403	210
473	473	398	460	433	190	702	63	121	272	211
354	344	301	476	449	399	378	372	365	131	212
-869	-858	-3016	-2950	-3297	-3953	-4351	1546	6976	9349	213
529	675	864	1289	1361	1338	1113	1592	1228	1584	214
125	62	-52	269	248	2142	-1027	-1004	-331	-8456	215
835	633	2455	1313	1276	2841	4824	2740	5467	...	216
349	660	-148	1002	-56	540	495	-1521	-5798	...	217
40	288	-299	674	564	4214	1188	-1330	-2373	...	218
849	-98	-83	51	358	-3213	-5710	-782	-1528	-3015	219
245	130	113	154	177	198	105	118	198	...	220
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	221
2103	1492	-166	1802	631	4107	-3363	1359	3839	-512	222
-2103	-1492	166	-1802	-631	-4107	3363	-1359	-3839	512	223
4526	5338	5921	7121	7775	11745	8738	10781	15012	15026	224
1280	935	1245	1104	1403	1715	1472	1555	1782	1973	225
3186	4283	4546	5866	6235	9902	7147	9101	13103	12938	226
56	120	120	127	129	125	118	123	120	113	227
4	1	10	24	8	2	2	2	7	2	228
26.6500	25.0960	27.6990	24.4180	26.2140	26.2880	39.9750	39.0590	40.3130	49.9980	229
27.4786	25.5125	27.1198	26.4172	25.7145	26.2161	29.4707	40.8930	39.0890	44.1922	230
32451	33005	35936	39412	37829	40145	45682	47793	52022	52060	231
26421	26649	29691	32632	31823	31770	33033	39040	44454	44083	232
25058	25618	27482	29687	28292	26868	26199	28165	33568	...	233
1362	1030	2210	2945	3531	4902	6834	10875	10886	...	234
4944	5256	5035	5716	5279	7969	11794	7185	5745	5946	235
1086	1100	1210	1064	728	405	855	1569	1822	2031	236
1479	2637	2702	2250	2737	2891	2125	2837	4253	3140	237
1457	1334	1759	1646	1844	1659	1702	1950	2036	2448	238
73	94	309	403	351	478	474	287	323	...	239
5.0	5.8	5.5	4.3	4.8	6.2	4.7	5.7	6.1	...	240
22.7	18.8	17.1	20.9	24.1	17.3	21.3	17.9	18.6	...	241
6.7	4.6	5.7	6.8	8.2	9.4	10.2	6.1	11.0	...	242
36.4	25.4	27.4	38.4	39.7	24.4	34.2	29.5	26.3	...	243

Philippines

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
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Footnotes:

- a Data are projections based on the 1980 and 1990 Census on Population and Housing (CPH) and are consistent with population figures used in the national accounts. Census data for 2000 is 76.5 million.
- b Based on household population, 15 years old and over, and the results of the October round of the Integrated Survey of Households (ISH). Up to 1986, reference period is past quarter. Thereafter, reference period is past week. Starting 2000, data are based on the master sample of the 1995 CPH.
- c Includes sugarcane used for centrifugal sugar, muscovado, panocha and molasses.
- d Includes nuts used for making copra, desiccated coconut, home-made oil, food nuts, and for commercial manufacturing.
- e In thousand dry metric tons.
- f For 1996 to 1999, data were converted from barrels to metric tons using a conversion factor of 1 barrel = 0.15897882 metric tons.
- g Includes beverage and tobacco.
- h Starting 1989, data exclude foreign accounts of residents which were reclassified to domestic account.
- i Starting 1989, data include foreign currency deposits of residents which were reclassified from foreign to domestic account.
- j Starting 1989, data on deposits are limited to peso accounts, excludes foreign accounts of residents.
- k Starting 1989, data are net of government deposits, inter-commercial banks adjustments and includes foreign accounts of residents at current rates.
- l Data refer to the weighted average interest rates (WAIR) of sample commercial banks.
- m Starting 1983, data refer to rates charged on interest-bearing deposits with maturities of less than or equal to one year.
- n Starting 1983, data refer to rates charged on interest-bearing deposits with maturities of over one year.
- o On obligation basis.

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
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- p Includes agrarian reform and natural resources.
- q Includes trade and tourism.
- r Includes subsidy to local government units (LGUs).
- s Includes other social services, subsidy to LGUs (under social services), net lending, debt service and land distribution.
- t Starting 2000, BOP is compiled based on Balance of Payments Manual, 5th edition (BPM5). Some transaction categories have changed following the adoption of BPM5 format and have resulted to a few missing values.
- u Adjusted 1995 to 1998 NSO trade data to exclude aircraft under operational lease and to include those under capital lease arrangement.
- v Starting 2000, data refer to services and income based on BPM5 format.
- w Starting 2000, data refer to current transfers based on BPM5 format.
- x Includes net trading of bonds in the secondary market for 1996 to 1999. From 2000, data refer to portfolio and other investments.
- y Beginning 1990, commercial bank transactions have been reclassified from monetary capital to capital and financial transactions based on the revised BOP methodology. Starting 2000, data have been classified under appropriate categories of financial account.
- z Includes data on revaluation adjustments, unremittable arrears/adjustments and purchase of collateral when such transactions occur. Starting 2000, data refer to net unclassified items only.
- a1 Refers to reserves and related items starting 2000.
- b2 Data for 2000 were sourced from BSP and may not be fully comparable with previous World Bank data series.